

体 例 说 明

一、词 条

每个词条包括三部分：

- (1) 本词（音标、词性、英汉释义）
- (2) 例句（英汉）
- (3) 同义词、反义词、词汇辨析、相关词汇

二、本 词

1 词性以《大学英语教学大纲》词汇表中词性为准，用英文缩写表示：

v 动词（表示该动词既是及物又是不及物，同时包括情态动词和助动词）

vi 不及物动词

vt 及物动词

n 名词

adj 形容词

adv. 副词

num. 数词

pron. 代词

art. 冠词

prep. 介词

conj 连词

int. 感叹词

aux. 助动词

2 有多个释义群时，各释义群分别用“①、②、③”等列出。

三、附有练习及答案

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目 录

Contents

O	2
P	18
Q	72
R	76
S	130
T	172
U	192
V	198
W	202
X	208
Y	208
Z	210



oak /Euk/ *n.* 橡树, 橡木; 栎树 *adj.* 橡木做的

oar /C:(r)/ *n.* 桨, 橹[同]paddle

obey /Eu5bei/ *v.* 服从, 听从[同]abide by, comply with, follow, yield [反]disobey

object /Eb5dVekt/ *n.* ① 物体, 物件[同]article, thing item, body entity ② 目标, 目的[同]aim, end, goal, motive, purpose, objective ③ 客体, 对象[同]target, victim, mark ④ 宾语

vi. 反对[同]argue, oppose, refuse [反]accept, agree

~ to sth.

~ ... that (表示反对的原因)

(They object to leaving school and going to work at such an early age.

(Her parents object to the marriage.

(I object (against him) that he is too young for the position.

objection /Eb5dVekF(E)n/ *n.* 反对, 异议[同]challenge, dissent, opposition [反]agreement, approval, assent

(He has a strong objection to getting up late.

objective /Eb5dVektiv/ *n.* 目标, 目的[同]aim, ambition, goal

adj. 客观的, 真实的[同]factual, impartial, just [反]biased, subjective

be ~ about (常用被动) 对……持客观态度

oblige /E5blaidV/vt. ① 迫使, 责成[同]compel, constrain, force ② 使感激, 施恩于[同]assist, benefit, favour

~ sb. to do sth. 迫使……做…… be ~d to do sth. 被迫做…… be ~d to sb. 感激

(They were obliged to sell their house in order to pay their debts.

(He felt obliged to leave after such an unpleasant quarrel.

(发生了那一次不愉快的争吵之后, 他觉得必须离开那里了。)

(Could you oblige me by closing the door? (劳驾您帮我关上门吧。)

(Could you oblige me with a match? (你能借我根火柴吗?))

be much ~ (to sb.) (= be very grateful to sb.)

observation /RbzE5veiF(E)n/ *n.* ① 观察, 观测, 监视[同]examination, watching

② 观察资料 (或报告)[同]information ③ 言论, 观点[同]opinion, perception

(This patient should be hospitalized for observation.

(Has he published his observations on bird life in the Antarctic yet.

(他关于南极鸟类生活的观察报告出版了吗?))

made the ~ that ... 发表意见

observe /Eb5z\v/ *vt.* ① 观察, 注意到[同]behold, see, study, notice ~ sb. do/doing sth.

To be continued on page 4



Forward

6

- 答案

1.c 2.c 3.d 4.c 5.d 6.a 7.b 8.d



② 遵守,奉行[同]keep, comply by, follow, obey[反]miss, violate

③ 评述,说 ~ on sth.

(I have very little to observe on what has been said.

(我对刚才说过的话,没有什么可评论的。)

observer /Eb5z\;vE(r)/ *n.* ① 观察者 ② 遵守……的人

obstacle /5RbstEk(E)l/ *n.* 阻碍,障碍 (to)[同]bar, barrier, interference, interruptions [反]advantage, help

obtain /Eb5tein/ *vt.* (书面用语,常指通过努力,恳求或要求)获得,得到 [同]achieve, acquire, attain

(It can be obtained free upon application. (函索即可免费获得。)

(We obtained a loan from the government. (我们得到一笔政府贷款。)

obvious /5RbviEs/ *adj.* 易见的,明显的[同]apparent distinct noticeable visible[反]indistinct, obscure, unclear

obviously /5RbviEsli/ *adv.* 明显地,显然的[同]certainly, clearly, evidently

occasion /E5keiV(E)n/ *n.* 场合,时刻; 时机,机会[同]case, chance

on ~(s)有时,间或

on the ~ of 在……时候

take this/that ~ to 抓到机会

occasional /E5keiVEn(E)l/ *adj.* 偶然地,间或地 [同]from time to time, infrequently, now and then [反]always, frequent, regular

occupation /Rkju5peiF(E)n/ *n.* ① 占领,占据[同]conquest, possession, takeover

② 职业,工作[同]employment, job, profession

occupy /5Rkjupai/ *vt.* ① 占领,占用,占据[同]possess, own, hold

② 使忙碌,使从事[同]absorb, engage, involve

(The enemy troops, in a massive attack, quickly occupied the country.

(His speech occupied only three minutes.

be ~ed in 正忙于做……

(She is occupied in translating a French novel.

occur /E5k\:(r)/ *vi.* ① 发生,出现[同]appear, arise, take place ② 想起[同]strike

It occurs to sb. to do /that 想到做……

(It never occurred to him to be a president. (他从来没想过要当一名总统。)

(It occurred to her that she might adopt a homeless child.

(她想到她也许会收养一个无家可归的孩子。)

occurrence /E5kQrEns/ *n.* 事件,发生的事情[同]action, appearance, incidence, event

(Newspapers record the chief occurrences of the day.

(They are now almost weekly occurrences in London.

(这些事情现在几乎每周都会在伦敦发生。)

ocean /5EuF(E)n/ *n.* 海洋,洋

To be continued on page 6



Forward

1. Although most universities in the United States are on a semester system which offers classes in the fall and spring, some schools _____ a quarter system comprised of fall, winter, spring and summer quarters.
a. manipulate b. stipulate
c. regulate d. observe
2. A fat spectator _____ our view of the stage.
a. obstructed b. instructed
c. conducted d. constructed
3. He was last seen in public on the _____ of his daughter's wedding.
a. chance b. event
c. occasion d. affair
4. Did it ever _____ you that you could have started earlier?
a. think b. thought by
c. occur to d. belong to
5. Storms most commonly occur _____ a warm air mass and a cold air mass touch each other.
a. in which b. where
c. in case d. unless
6. It didn't seem to have _____ to her that once she was addicted to drug smoking, she could hardly give it up.
a. happened b. took place
c. occurred d. came about
7. Iron _____ in combination with numerous other elements.
a. expands b. melts
c. occurs d. deteriorates
8. There is not more delightful _____ than to train those who are eager to learn.
a. profession b. employment
c. occupation d. trade

To be continued on page 7



Forward

Oceania /EusiB:niE/ *n.* 大洋洲

odd /Rd/ *adj.* ① 奇怪的,古怪的[同]curious, outlandish, strange ② 奇数的,单数的

[反]even ③ 临时的,不固定的[同] incidental, occasional ④ 剩余的,零头的

[同]leftover, remaining, single [反]normal, usual, regular

thirty-~years 30 多年 5 pounds ~ 5 英磅多

odor /5EudE(r)/ *n.* 气味,臭味,香味

offend /E5fend/ *vt.* 冒犯,触怒 [同]annoy, disgust, displease, insult, upset [反]please

be ~ed with/by sb. for sth. 因……而对……生气

be ~ed at (by) sth. 因……而生气

offer /5RfE(r)/ *vt.* 提出;提供,给予[同]afford, give, provide, suggest

n. 提议,提供[同]proposal, proposition, suggestion

~ sb. sth. 向……提供某物 ~ to do sth. 主动去做……

office /5Rfis/ *n.* ① 办公室,办公场所[同] room, situation, service

② 公职,职务[同] occupation, role, duty

come into ~ 就职,上任 leave ~ 离职,退休 hold ~ 担任职务

officer /5RfisE(r)/ *n.* 官员;军官

official /E5fiF(E)l/ *n.* 官员;行政人员 *adj.* 法定的;正式的 [同]authorized, formal

often /5Rf(E)n/ *adj.* 经常,常常 [同]frequently, regularly [反]never, rarely, seldom

as ~ as 尽管多次 more ~ than not 在更多的情况下,多半

oil /CiI/ *n.* 油,石油 *vt.* 给……加油

old /Euld/ *a.* ① 年老的,老的[同]aged, elderly [反]young, new, modern

② 陈旧的,古老的[同]out of date, old-fashioned, ancient

omit /E5mit/ *vt.* ① 省略,删去[同]eliminate, exclude

② 疏忽,遗漏[同]forget, neglect, overlook

once /wQns/ *adv.* ① 一次,一回 ② 曾经,一度 *conj.* 一旦 *n.* 一次

all at ~ 突然而 ~ (and) for all 一劳永逸 ~ more 再一次,又一次

one /wQn/ *pron.* 任何,一个 *adj.* 某一个的;任何一个的

~ another 相互 ~ of these days 不久以后

oneself /wQn5self/ *pron.* 自己,自身,亲自 by ~ 独自,单独地

onion /5QnjEn/ *n.* 洋葱

only /5Eunli/ *adv.* 仅仅,只不过[同]barely exclusively solely

adj. 唯一的,仅有的 [同]exclusive, lone, unique, sole

conj. 可是,不过

(The book is likely to be useful, only it's rather expensive.

if ~ 但愿,只要……就好了

To be continued on page 8



Forward

- (答案)

- 1.a
- 2.a
- 3.d
- 4.d
- 5.c
- 6.d
- 7.b
- 8.b



~ too ... to do 非常

(I'm only too glad to know that she wants to marry me.

(我很高兴地得知她愿意嫁给我。)

(Only by practice can we master computer.

(只通过实践我们才能掌握计算机。)

onto /5Rntu/ *prep.* 到之上 *v.* ① 打开, 开 (放) [同] expose, uncovers, unlock

② 开始, 开业 [同] begin, initiate stark

open /5EupEn/ *adj.* ① 开着的, 开放的 [同] closed ② 公开的, 坦率的

open-handed 慷慨的 **open-hearted** 坦率的, 直率的

opening /5EupEniN/ *n.* ① 口子, 孔子 [同] break, clack, gap, hole ② 开始, 开端 [同] beginning, launch

(This is a natural opening for a narration.

(对于故事来说, 这是一个很自然的开头。)

opera /5RpErE/ *n.* 歌剧

operate /5RpErEit/ *vt.* ① 操作 ② 对……施行手术 *vi.* ① 操作, 开动 ② 起作用, (药物等) 奏效

(The medicine began to operate at once.

(药立刻开始见效。)

(These reasons operated on the mind of the hearer.

~ on 给……做手术 ~ on/ upon a patient 给病人动手术

~ on the eyes of the patient 给病人眼部做手术

operation /RpE5reiF(E)n/ *n.* ① 运转, 开动 ② 手术 (on)

the four ~s 四则运算 (加减乘除)

come/ go into ~ 开始运转, 开工

put/bring into ~ 使投入生产, 使运转

operational /RpE5reiFEn(E)l/ *adj.* ① 操作上的 ② 起作用的, 有效的 [同] active, functional, on duty ③ 运算上的

operator /5RpErEitE(r)/ *n.* 操作人员; 电话接线员

opinion /E5pinjEn/ *n.* 意见, 看法; 主张 [同] conception, idea, judgement, perception

opponent /E5pEunEnt/ *n.* 对手, 反对者 [同] adversary, challenger, competitor [反] ally, helper

opportunity /RpE5tju:niti/ *n.* 机会 [同] chance, occasion

catch/seize/take ~ 抓住机会

(Opportunity knocks but once. (机不可失, 时不再来。)

oppose /E5pEuZ/ *vt.* 对抗, 反对 [同] confront, contrast, counter [反] defend, favor, support

be ~ to 反对, 违反

(We are firmly opposed to the practice of power politics between nations.

(His parents are opposed to the match.

To be continued on page 10



Forward



opposite /5RpEzit/ *adj.* 相反的,对立的[同]different, opposed *n.* 对立面,对立面

[同] antithesis, contradiction, contrary [反] same *prep.* 在……对面 *adv.* 在……对面

be ~ to 与……相对的,与……相反的

oppress /E5pres/vt. 压迫,压制,使烦恼[同]burden, depress, over-whelm

be (feel) ~ed with (the heat, misfortune etc.) 热的难受 / 备受不幸的煎熬

optical /5Rp(t)ik(E)l/ *adj.* ① 眼的,视力的 [同]seeing, visual ② 光学的

optimistic /Rpti5mistik/ *adj.* 乐观的,乐观主义的 [同]cheerful, confident, hopeful, positive [反]pessimistic

option /5Rp(E)n/ *n.* 选择; (供) 选择的事物 [同]alternative, choice, selection

optional /5RpFEn(E)l/ *adj.* 可任意选择的;非强制的 [反]compulsory, obligatory

oral /5C:rEl/ *adj.* 口头的 [同]spoken, verbal [反]written ~ English 英语口语

orbit /5C:bit/ *n.* 轨道 [同]circle, rotation *v.* 沿轨道运行 [同]circle, encircle

orchestra /5C:kistrE/ *n.* 管弦乐队

order /5C:dE(r)/ *n.* ① 命令 [同]command ② 次序,顺序 [同]arrangement, classification

follow ~ 听从命令 give ~ 下命令

under ~ 奉命 receive ~ 接到命令

(He gave orders for the work to be started at once.

(He is under orders to leave for Finland next week.

in alphabetical ~ 按字母顺序 in historical ~ 按历史顺序

in numerical ~ 按号码顺序 in reverse ~ 次序颠倒

③ 订购,预定 ④ 定单,等级

(The firm has so many orders in hand. (这家公司手头有很多定货。)

(Has the girl brought your order? (那位服务员把你叫的菜端来了吗?))

(I'll have an order of fish.

vt. ① 订购,定制 [同]book, reserve ② 命令 [同]authorize, command, repair

in good/bad ~ 有秩序,整齐 in ~ to 为了

in ~ that 为了 out of ~ 发生故障

put in ~ 整理,检修 be made to ~ 定制,定做

orderly /5C:dEl/ *adj.* ① 整齐的,有条理的 [同]controlled, disciplined, in order, neat [反]chaotic, disorderly

ordinary /5C:di'nEri/ *adj.* 普通的,平凡的 [同]average, common, normal, usual [反]extraordinary, special, unusual

ore /C:(r)/ *n.* 矿石,砂矿

organ /5C:ˈEn/ *n.* ① 器官 [同]element, unit ② 机构 [同]agency, device

organic /C:5ˈAnik/ *adj.* ① 器官的 ② 有机的,有机体的 ~ chemistry 有机化学

organism /5C:ˈEniz(E)m/ *n.* 生物体,有机体

organization /C:ˈEnai5zeiF(E)n/ *n.* 组织;(政党, 社会, 企业等的) 团体, 机构 [同]association, com-

To be continued on page 12



Forward

1. Wool processing _____ arts to be developed by man.
 - a. was the first one
 - b. it was the first
 - c. as one of the first
 - d. was one of the first

2. Only when you have acquired a good knowledge _____ fulfill the task.
 - a. you may
 - b. should you
 - c. can you
 - d. you can

3. _____ Mr. Lee had told me yesterday, I would have given him some help, but now it is too late.
 - a. Only if
 - b. Only that
 - c. Only just
 - d. Only when

4. _____ will Mr. Forbes be able to regain control of the company.
 - a. With hard work
 - b. In spite of his hard work
 - c. Only if he works hardly
 - d. Only with hard work

5. If only we _____ as we were told! This would never have happened.
 - a. do
 - b. had done
 - c. did
 - d. would to

6. Only when _____ special permission, _____ in pencil.
 - a. are you given / you may write
 - b. you are given / you may write
 - c. are you given / may you write
 - d. you are given / may you write

7. If only the letter _____ there in time!
 - a. arrives
 - b. is arriving
 - c. had arrived
 - d. had arrived

8. When you play a game, the person with whom you are playing against is your _____.
 - a. opposition
 - b. opposite
 - c. competition
 - d. opponent





pany, firm, group, system, arrangement

organize /5R:ˈEnaiz/ vt. 组织, 创办

oriental /C:ri5EntEl/ adj. 东方的

origin /5RidVin/ n. ① 起源, 由来 ② 出身, 血统[同]ancestry, descent [反]end, termination

by ~ 论出身, 原籍

(He is a Frenchman by origin. (他原籍法国。))

original /E5ridVin(E)l/ adj. ① 最初的, 原始的 [同] first, initial, primary [反] latest

② 有独创性的[同]creative, imaginative, inventive [反]unoriginal

(The original plan was better than the plan we followed.

(原先的计划优于我们所执行的计划。))

(Few plots of plays are entirely original. (完全别出心裁的戏剧情节很少见。))

n. 原物; 原作

(They are studying English in order to read Shakespeare in the original.

originality /EridVi5nEliti/ n. 创造性, 独创性

originate /E5ridVineit/ vt. 发源, 始于 ~ from /in/with/on 起源于

(The quarrel originated in a misunderstanding. (这次口角是由误会引起的。))

(All theories originate from practice and in turn serve practice.

(任何理论都来源于实践, 反过来又为实践服务。))

(It originated on American soil. (它起源于美国。))

(The theory of evolution did not originate with Darwin.

(进化论并非始自达尔文。))

ornament /5C:nEmEnt/ n. 装饰 (物)[同]decoration vt. 装饰, 美化[同]decorate

orphan /5C:fEn/ n. 孤儿

other /5QTE(r)/ adj. 另外的, 其它的 pron. 别的东西, 别人

every ~ 每隔一个的 ~ than 不同于, 除……之外

none ~ than 不是别的, 正是 every ~ day 几天前, 那天

otherwise /5QTEwaiz/ adv. ① 否则, 要不然[同]or ② 另外, 用别的方法 ③ 然而, 但是

(Do what you've been told, otherwise you will be punished

(You evidently think otherwise. (你显然有不同的想法。))

(The rent is high, but otherwise the house is satisfactory.

ought /C:t/ aux. ~ to do 应当 / 应该做

辨析: ~ to have done sth. 表示应该做而且做了

~ not to have done sth. 不该做而做了

ounce /auns/ n. 盎司

ourselves /auE5selvz/ pron. 我们自己

To be continued on page 14



Forward

1. The trade unions in the industry are _____ any reduction in wages.
 a. reacted to b. prevented from
 c. put off d. opposed to
2. You don't have to have this radio in your new car; it's an _____ extra.
 a. operational b. optional
 c. organic d. original
3. As scheduled, the military satellite was launched into _____ round the earth.
 a. passage b. orbit
 c. circle d. route
4. The fountains have no practical purpose. They are purely _____.
 a. conspicuous b. gaudy
 c. opulent d. ornamental
5. Neither your parents nor your aunt has any _____ thought but what is best for you.
 a. other b. another
 c. more d. extra
6. The tall figure that I saw was no _____ our commander.
 a. rather than b. other than
 c. anything but d. more than
7. She wore a dress to the party that was more attractive than _____.
 a. the other girls b. those of nay other girls
 c. other girls' d. that of the other girls
8. Quarter horses can start more quickly, turn more sharply, and run faster over short courses _____ breeds can.
 a. that the other b. other
 c. than other d. of all other
9. He has a terribly hot temper; _____ he is genuinely kind.
 a. on the contrary b. on the other hand
 c. in contrast d. in balance





out /aʊt/ *adv.* ① 在外, 向外 ② ……出来; 发表 ③ (熄)灭, 尽, 完

~and~ 十足的, 彻头彻尾的 ~ of date 过时的

~of -door 室外的, 露天的 ~-of-the-way 偏僻的, 罕见的

~ of breath 上气不接下气 ~ condition 不健康

~question 无疑惑, 没问题 ~ of the question 不可能

outcome /5aʊtkʊm/ *n.* 结果, 成果 [同] conclusion, consequence, result

outdoor /5aʊtdC:(r)/ *adj.* 户外的, 野外的 [同] outside [反] indoor

outdoors /aʊt5dC:z/ *n. & adv.* 在户外, 在野外 [同] out of doors

outer /5aʊtE(r)/ *adj.* 外部的, 外层的 [同] external, outside, outward, surface [反] cents, inner

outlet /5aʊtlet/ *n.* ① 河流等的出口, 出路 [同] avenue, channel

② (感情精力) 发泄途径或方法 [同] vent [反] entry, inlet

an ~ for water 排水孔 the ~ of a lake 湖泊的出口

an ~ for expression of one's inner feelings 表达内心感情的机会

an ~ for internal trade 国内贸易市场

outline /5aʊtlain/ *n.* ① 轮廓, 略图 [同] profile, shape ② 大纲, 梗概 [同] sketch, summary

vt. 概述, 略述 [同] draft, summaries

(The method I outline below is the one I have found more successful.

(Outline the story before trying to write it. (在动手写故事前先列出提纲。))

(Skyscrapers were outlined against the clear sky. (晴空衬托出摩天大楼的轮廓。))

outlook /5aʊtluk/ *n.* ① 景色, 风光 [同] scene, view ② 前景, 前途 [同] forecast, future, prospect

③ 观点, 见解 [同] perspective, point of view

output /5aʊtput/ *n.* 产量; 输出, 输出量 achievement, product, productivity [反] input, outlay

outset /5aʊtset/ *n.* 开始, 开端 [同] beginning, start [反] end, finish

at/in the ~ 在开头时 from the ~ 从开头, 从一开始

(At the outset, it looked like a nice day.

(From the outset they took an active part in the movement.

outskirts /5aʊtsk\;ts/ *n.* 郊区 [同] suburbs, boundary

outstanding /aʊt5stAndiN/ *adj.* 突出的, 显著的 [同] distinguished, wished, eminent, excellent, remarkable

[反] ordinary, commonplace

outward /5aʊtwEd/ *adj.* 向外的, 外表的, 外面的 [同] external, outside

adv. 向外, 在外, 朝外 [反] inner, inward (s)

oven /5Qv(E)n/ *n.* 炉, 灶, 烤箱

over /5EuVE(r)/ *prep.* ① 在……的上方 ② 关于, 在方面 ③ 越过 ④ 高于 ⑤ 遍布 ⑥ 在上面 ⑦ 在期间, 在做的时候

adv. ① 从……至…… ② 倒下, 翻转过来 ③ 全部地, 从头到尾 ④ 重复地

To be continued on page 16



Forward

1. I think it will rain this afternoon, but my brother thinks _____.
 a. seriously b. similarly
 c. logically d. otherwise
2. She ought not _____ him about the truth, but she did.
 a. to tell b. telling
 c. to have told d. having told
3. I ought to visit that fantasy land in my life time, _____ ?
 a. oughtn't I b. shouldn't I
 c. wouldn't I d. shall not I
4. But for my son's sake, even more than for _____, my husband and I decided that our family had to make some changes.
 a. us b. out c. ours d. our's
5. It's on the top shelf, and it is _____.
 a. for distance b. out of reach
 c. for touch d. out of attempt
6. Unfortunately the champion had to _____ the race at the beginning.
 a. drop behind b. drop off
 c. drop out of d. drop down to
7. There has been a serious _____ of the disease in the North.
 a. outbreak b. output
 c. outcome d. outrage
8. This book was the _____ of a tremendous amount of scientific work.
 a. output b. outlet
 c. outset d. outcome
9. Problems are never solved by returning to a stage which one has already _____.
 a. outfitted b. outlasted
 c. outgrown d. outlived

