

英语语法大突破

中南大学出版社

前言

这是一本以托福全真实战题为出发点，考点全面，知识系统，安排科学，高度归纳概括，集大量名人名句，写作精句，语法与词语相结合的备考用书。本书着眼实践，以求实固本，提高语言素质为宗旨，以长期教学中积累的资料为素材，参考群书，博采众长而写成的。由于它重在考点，力求语法句型与词语用法相结合，突出能力培养，着眼语言素质的提高，这就保证了以不变应万变。不管今后考试形式怎样改变，只要读者真正掌握本书内容，夺取高分就可胜券在握。

本书有以下五大特点：

一、全书以语法为主线，每章由【典型真题】【语法精要】【疑难点悟】【翻译实践】【参考译文】五部分组成。全真题是在拉网式基础上筛选出来的典型题，一题体验一个考点，为使试题涵盖全部语法内容，托福考试中未出现的考点，则以 GRE，EPT 和考研的全真题来弥补。这就免除了备考的盲目性，使学生在复习时起点准，步子稳，方向正，省时又高效。

二、【典型真题】利于实战，又反映了西方人的思路，其内容涉及自然科学，社会科学和人文科学。背诵这些试题既可掌握备考词汇、句型，又可从中汲取丰富的语言营养，写作时就有原汁原味的句型借鉴，有利于夺取写作考试高分。

三、【语法精要】使理论与实践结合，加深理解，并再度保证语言点的全面掌握。众所周知，掌握考点比掌握试题重要，因试题是可变的，但万变不离其宗，考点是不可能变的。因此，抓住一个考点，就等于抓中了几十道题。掌握了全部考点，夺取高分就会如囊中取物。

四、【疑难点悟】是对难题的精释，帮助读者培养分析问题，解决问题的能力。有些易混的语言点，则精选了对比题，读者在做题中，就可悟出其

理，无师自通。

五、【翻译实践】则精选了英汉互译中易于出错的语言现象和句型结构，旨在提高读者翻译，阅读和写作能力。【参考译文】即针对【翻译实践】做了具有参考性的翻译。

六、书中例句则采用多年积累并精选的名人名句，谚语格言和写作锦句。背诵这些锦句，可起触类旁通，提高语言素质和写作质量的作用。

本书有别于一般语法书之处是从实战出发达到语言理论的归纳概括，采取逆向复习法，集语法、词汇、疑难问题、人生锦语为一体，用途广泛，除适用于托福，雅思等出国考试外，也适用于考研、考博，四、六级统考和教师备课。书中资料是数十年日积月累和博览群书时精选的，这里凝聚了众多学者的心血和智慧，在此编者谨向他们表示感谢和敬意。书中如有不妥和错误之处，敬请读者指正。

编 者

目 录

第一章 代词	(1)
【典型真题】	(1)
【试题答案】	(10)
【语法精要】	(11)
【疑难点悟】	(15)
【翻译实践】	(18)
【参考译文】	(19)
第二章 形容词与副词	(20)
【典型真题】	(20)
【试题答案】	(36)
【语法精要】	(37)
【疑难点悟】	(43)
【翻译实践】	(52)
【参考译文】	(53)
第三章 冠词与名词	(54)
【典型真题】	(54)
【试题答案】	(63)
【语法精要】	(64)
【疑难点悟】	(74)
【翻译实践】	(78)
【参考译文】	(78)
第四章 介词	(79)
【典型真题】	(79)
【试题答案】	(88)
【语法精要】	(89)

【疑难点悟】	(92)
【翻译实践】	(97)
【参考译文】	(98)

第五章 动名词

(99)

【典型真题】	(99)
【试题答案】	(104)
【语法精要】	(105)
【疑难点悟】	(110)
【翻译实践】	(111)
【参考译文】	(112)

第六章 分词

(113)

【典型真题】	(113)
【试题答案】	(118)
【语法精要】	(119)
【疑难点悟】	(124)
【翻译实践】	(125)
【参考译文】	(126)

第七章 动词不定式

(127)

【典型真题】	(127)
【试题答案】	(133)
【语法精要】	(134)
【疑难点悟】	(138)
【翻译实践】	(141)
【参考译文】	(142)

第八章 动词的时态

(144)

【典型真题】	(144)
【试题答案】	(152)
【语法精要】	(153)
【疑难点悟】	(165)
【翻译实践】	(167)

【参考译文】	(168)
第九章 虚拟语气	(169)
【典型真题】	(169)
【试题答案】	(175)
【语法精要】	(175)
【疑难点悟】	(183)
【翻译实践】	(185)
【参考译文】	(185)
第十章 情态动词	(187)
【典型真题】	(187)
【试题答案】	(191)
【语法精要】	(192)
【疑难点悟】	(198)
【翻译实践】	(201)
【参考译文】	(202)
第十一章 连结点与句子结构	(203)
【典型真题】	(203)
【试题答案】	(217)
【语法精要】	(218)
【疑难点悟】	(239)
【翻译实践】	(249)
【参考译文】	(251)
第十二章 附加疑问句与存在句	(254)
【典型真题】	(254)
【试题答案】	(256)
【语法精要】	(256)
【疑难点悟】	(261)
【翻译实践】	(262)
【参考译文】	(262)

第十三章 加强语气与强调句型	(264)
【典型真题】	(264)
【试题答案】	(266)
【语法精要】	(267)
【疑难点悟】	(268)
【翻译实践】	(269)
【参考译文】	(269)
第十四章 倒装句	(271)
【典型真题】	(271)
【试题答案】	(275)
【语法精要】	(275)
【疑难点悟】	(279)
【翻译实践】	(280)
【参考译文】	(280)
第十五章 一致与平行	(282)
【典型真题】	(282)
【试题答案】	(288)
【语法精要】	(289)
【疑难点悟】	(295)
【翻译实践】	(296)
【参考译文】	(297)

【典型真题】

7. Every man and woman promised that _____ would do _____ best to win.

- A. they ; their
B. she ; her
C. he ; her
D. he ; his
8. Neither his father nor his mother was willing to give _____ consent to the marriage.
A. his
B. her
C. their
D. theirs
9. If you should meet Alan or his sisters , tell _____ about the accident.
A. them
B. her
C. him
D. one
10. The public expressed _____ concern about the disaster.
A. its
B. her
C. his
D. their
11. The Jones's family couldn't agree on where to spend _____ vacation.
A. its
B. his
C. their
D. her
12. The flock of geese was flying through the sky in perfect formation following _____ leader.
A. its
B. their
C. his
D. her
13. " It takes me just twenty minutes to reach the city from here. "
" Do you really drive _____ ?"
A. with such fastness
B. that fast
C. fast like that
D. as fast
14. " Anything wrong ?" " There was no objection on the part of _____ present. "
A. this
B. those
C. these
D. who
15. " What is the difference ?" " This furniture is different from _____. "
A. that book
B. your
C. that one
D. that
16. " Our city has changed a great deal. "
" It doesn't even resemble _____. "
A. the one of three years ago
B. one three years ago
C. the one since three years
D. one from three years

26. “What do you think about these cakes?”

B. another

D. other

B. others

D. kind

B. each

D. both

B. anything nice for

D. something awful for

B. anything else

D. another other

B. nothing

D. anything

B. anyone else

D. nobody else

B. anybody but

D. anyone else than

B. Not one

D. No noe

35. _____ Germans like to drink beer.

- A. The most
C. Most of
- B. Most
D. Most of the
36. " I like your furniture very much. "
- " Thank you. We bought _____ in Denmark. "
- A. the most of them
C. the more of it
- B. most of them
D. most of it
37. You said the books were on the desk but _____ there.
- A. there was no one
C. there were no ones
- B. there were none
D. was none
38. " How many elephants did you see ? _____ . "
- A. None
C. Not many ones
- B. No one
D. Not many
39. He was left alone , with _____ to look after him.
- A. someone
C. not one
- B. anyone
D. no one
40. We couldn't eat in a restaurant because _____ of us had _____ money on us.
- A. all ; no
C. nobody ; any
- B. any ; no
D. none ; any
41. John behaved so strangely today. I thought he wasn't acting like _____.
A. him B. himself C. he would D. he does
42. I am not quite _____ today because there's something wrong with my stomach.
A. myself B. himself C. herself D. my own
43. He is _____ of a musician.
A. anybody B. anyone C. somebody D. something
44. " Did you feed the baby milk ? "
" No , he can _____. "
- A. eat by himself B. feed for himself
C. eat for himself D. feed by himself
45. " I'm sorry I'm late. "
- " It's quite all right. We're glad you'd _____. "
- A. arrive here B. make it

C. make

D. here

46. Those were the graduate assistants _____ to do the research work in the lab.

A. to whom it was their responsibility

B. whose responsibility there was

C. whose responsibility it was

D. of whom with the responsibility

47. The man over there is _____ our principal.

A. no other but

B. not other than

C. no one than

D. none other than

48. She is none _____ happier for her beauty.

A. the

B. much

C. more

D. enough

二、改错题

1. In every large city there are lonely men who seldom leave their own homes ,

A

B

usually it is bachelors.

C D

2. In 1920 the presidential candidate Warren Harding coined the word " normalcy "

A

to express social and economic conditions they promised the nation.

B

C

D

3. The field of guidance and counseling was still in its infancy in 1914 when Orie

A

B

C

Hatcher entered them.

D

4. The members of the children's orchestra were told that when one was asked to

A

play more softly , you should not play loudly.

B

C

D

5. Because they use energy only for motion , the snake has the ability to live longer

A

B

C

without food than human beings.

D

6. The president announced that he himself would act upon the evidence

A

B

as presented to himself by the congressional committee.

C

D

7. No administrator or supervisor can enter a classroom unless they are invided by
A B C D
the teacher.
8. There is nothing I wanted it more than that you should be happy and
A B C D
contented.
9. The guide has recommended that both we be as attentive as possible when we
A B C
visit the old castle.
D
10. The stars awaken a certain reverence in man because , though always present ,
A B C
they are beyond your reach.
D
11. In their own way , mathematics can be as creative and exciting as poetry.
A B C D
12. Plants rid them of excess water through transpiration , the evaporation of extra
A B C
moisture from their leaves.
D
13. Grandmother and myself enjoyed your letter very much ; we are eagerly
A B C
looking forward to your next communication.
D
14. When a store , a factory , or an office pays their workers for time spent at their
A B C
jobs , business transactions are taking place.
D
15. Everyone was in their room when the bell rang.
A B C D
16. Each man and woman must sign their full name before entering the
A B C D
examination room.
17. In order to obtain a driver's license in this state , one has to present your birth
A B C
certificate as proof of age.
D
18. An internationally famous ballerina , Maria Tallchief demonstrated that the
A B
quality of ballet in the United States could equal those of the ballet in Europe.
C D

19. Forest animals utilize the sense of smell less than them in the countryside.
A B C D
20. It was her who represented her country in the United Nations and later
A B C D
became ambassador to the United States.
21. Numerous efforts have been made to improve the laws governing air
A B C
pollution, but none have been as successful as them devised by the state of
D
Oregon.
22. The American standard of living is still higher than most of the
A B C
other countries of the world.
D
23. These televisions are quite popular in Europe, but those ones are not.
A B C D
24. A primary color is it which cannot be made by mixing other colors.
A B C D
25. When science, business, and art learn something of each other's methods and
A B
goals, the world will have come closer to cultural harmony.
C D
26. O'Hare Airport in Chicago handles more freight and mail than any another
A B C D
airport in the United States.
27. Unlike another blood cells, white cells have a nucleus that enables them to
A B C
divide and reproduce.
D
28. Though Art Tatum was totally blind in one eye and had only slight vision in
A B
another, he became an internationally renowned jazz musician.
C D
29. All village or tribe of the North American Indian confederacy had its annual
A B
green corn dance, a festival in which social ties were needed.
C D
30. Economists have traditionally defined goods as anything that can be stored and
A B C
defined services as every else.
D

31. Some bumper stickers are very funny and make us laugh , yet another can make us angry because of their ridiculousness.
A B C D
32. He was stopped each dozen yards by friends who wanted to congratulate him.
A B C D
33. Historians have never reached some general agreement about the precise causes of the Civil War in the United States.
A B C D
34. The contractor agreed to build the apartment complex without removing a single tree or changing the terrain in no way.
A B C D
35. Some ingenious literary detectives suggest that Shakespeare's plays were , in fact , written by Bacon or Oxford or Derby or anyone else who preferred to remain unknown as a playwright.
A B C D
36. He had the look of a man who sees a ghost or something worse , if something can be.
A B C D
37. I wouldn't want to ride a bus to school too unless I lived too many miles away.
A B C D
38. The most of the theories about its origin assume that the earth began in a gaseous state , moved through a liquids state , and finally became partly solid.
A B C D
39. Most William Faulkner's novels deal with the universal problems of evil as represented by family disintegration and degeneration.
A B C D
40. Kale is a vegetable some like cabbage , but with loose , curly leaves instead of a head.
A B C D
41. You have to hurry up if you want to buy something because there's hardly
A B

something left.
C D

42. Many of the most memorable Olympic accomplishments have been achieved
A B C
by young people still in teens.
D

43. Behavior modification techniques work best with problems that manifest itself
A B C
in overt actions.
D

44. The continental divide refers to an imaginary line in the North American
Rockies that divides the waters flowing into the Atlantic Ocean from it
A B C D
flowing into the Atlantic Ocean from it flowing into the Pacific.

【试题答案】

一、选择题

1. C 2. D 3. A 4. A 5. C 6. B 7. D 8. B 9. A 10. A
11. C 12. A 13. B 14. B 15. D 16. A 17. D 18. C 19. A 20.
D 21. A 22. B 23. B 24. C 25. B 26. A 27. C 28. B 29. D
30. A 31. C 32. B 33. B 34. C 35. B 36. D 37. B 38. A 39.
D 40. D 41. B 42. A 43. D 44. C 45. B 46. C 47. D 48. A

二、改错题

1. D 应为 they are 2. D 应为 he 3. D 应为 it 4. C 应为 he 5. A
应为 it uses 6. D 应为 to him 7. D 应为 he is 8. B 删去 it 9. A 应为
both of us 10. D 应为 his 11. A 应为 In its 12. A 应为 rid themselves
13. A 应为 I 14. A 应为 its 15. B 应为 his 16. C 应为 his 17. C 应为
his 或 one's 18. C 应为 that 19. D 应为 that 20. B 应为 she 21. D 应
为 those 22. C 应为 than that of most 23. C 应为 those 24. A 应为 one
25. B 应为 one another's 26. D 应为 any other 27. A 应为 other 28. C
应为 the other 29. A 应为 Every 30. D 应为 something 31. C 应为
others 32. A 应为 every 33. B 应为 any general 34. D 应为 in any way
35. B 应为 someone else 36. D 应为 anything 37. B 应为 either 38. A 应