

全国高等教育自学考试

现代英语语法标准预测试卷(一)

(考试时间 150 分钟)

题 号	一	二	三	四	五	六	七	总 分	
题 分	20	10	20	8	28	4	10	核分人	
得 分								复查人	

第一部分 选择题

得 分	评卷人	复查人

I. 单项选择题(本大题共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,共 20 分)

Choose the best answer from the choices given:

1. The time will come _____ man can fly to outer space freely. ()
A. that
B. in which
C. when
D. which
2. It is _____ you to decide whether to accept the gift. ()
A. to
B. up for
C. from
D. up to
3. She has made _____ greater progress this term than she did last semester. ()
A. very
B. far
C. more
D. little
4. The doctor says that _____ forceful arguments against smoking, there are many people persist in smoking. ()
A. no matter which
B. no matter that
C. no matter what
D. no matter why
5. Your brother used to visit you quite often, _____ ? ()
A. hadn't he
B. didn't he
C. wouldn't he
D. doesn't he
6. Information that does not make any _____ to you is difficult to remember. ()
A. sight
B. sense

- C. size D. signal
7. I waited half an hour for my friend, but he didnt _____. ()
A. turn in B. turn off
C. turn up D. turn over
8. There is always _____ traffic in the city center at rush hour. ()
A. strong B. full
C. heavy D. many
9. Never before _____ sent to prison for that particular crime. ()
A. anyone had been B. anyone had
C. had anyone been D. had anyone
10. This reminded me of _____ he had once told me. ()
A. what B. that
C. which D. it
11. Have you bought the same dictionary _____ I referred to yesterday ? ()
A. which B. as
C. what D. that
12. But for a long time we hardly saw any lights, _____ see the shore. ()
A. or we ever did B. nor did we ever
C. or did we ever D. nor we ever did
13. Hard _____ the metal is, it can be changed into liquid at a high temperature. ()
A. like B. as
C. but D. as if
14. It is more important for them to learn to think in the language _____ to know the meaning of every word. ()
A. and B. than
C. but D. that
15. When _____ to a very high temperature, some solids will change into gases. ()
A. are heated B. heating
C. heated D. it is heated
16. They sat together, _____ carefully the design of the building. ()
A. studying B. studied
C. study D. to study
17. Im afraid _____ nothing I can do about it. ()

- A. it is

B. there are
- C. that is

D. there is
18. Stay where you are until he _____ back. ()
- A. is coming

B. will have come
- C. comes

D. will come
19. _____ that he had succeeded in designing a new device of laser, we came to congratulate him on his success. ()
- A. Having been heard

B. To have heard
- C. Being heard

D. Having heard
20. Two weeks _____ the vacation period allowed by the company. ()
- A. are

B. have been
- C. is

D. be

得 分	评卷人	复查人

II. 多项选择题(本大题共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,共 10 分)

Put the following words in appropriate groups:

21. compasses, couple, army, spectacles
- A. Plural only: _____

B. Both singular and plural: _____
- Fill in the blanks with one of the items given below:
22. There is very _____ hope that she will pass _____ exam.
(few, little, some, a, the)
23. _____ cloud has _____ silver lining.
(Every, Some, Many, a, the)
24. She _____ very little food every day because her doctor advises her to keep _____ a diet.
(eats, is eating, has been eating, on, to, off)
25. How _____ with your work ?
(had you been getting, have you been getting, did you get ,on, to, in)

第二部分 非选择题

得 分	评卷人	复查人

III. 填空题(本大题共 20 小题,每题 1 分,共 20 分)

Fill in the blanks with appropriate unit noun:

26. a _____ of candy

- 27. a _____ of blood
- 28. an _____ of barley
- 29. a _____ of bread

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate forms of the verbs or verb phrases given:

- 30. If they keep on doing evils, they _____(reap)what they sow.
- 31. You _____(want)on the phone just now.
- 32. If I were you, I _____(consider)their proposal.

Fill in the blanks with appropriate coordinators or subordinators:

- 33. The buses, most of _____ were already full, were surrounded by an angry crowd.
- 34. Free movie tickets will be given to _____ comes first.
- 35. The food in that restaurant is very good; _____,it is cheap.
- 36. They asked _____ we would need any help.

Fill in the blanks with appropriate conjunctions:

- 37. I hear you are going abroad, _____,have you booked the plane ticket ?
- 38. The house was in bad repair; _____;it was to be sold at a reduced price.
- 39. Mary is wise by nature; _____;she has accomplished very little.

Fill in the blanks with appropriate pronouns:

- 40. Water boils at 100℃ ,at _____ temperature it changes into gas.
- 41. He _____ laughs last laughs best.

Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions:

- 42. Michael has remarkable talent _____ basketball.
- 43. Once the price for the land is agreed _____, we can go ahead with the building project.

Fill in the blanks with appropriate forms of the words given:

- 44. He is three years _____(old)than his sister.
- 45. He is the _____(clever)of the two boys.

得 分	评卷人	复查人

IV. 改错题(本大题共 8 小题,每小题 1 分,共 8 分)
Correct errors in the following sentences:

- 46. The scholars met once a year to exchange experiences.

47. There were some looker-ons by the roadside, but they didnt inform the police of the accident.
48. Prime Minister announced the names of those who were to be named to the Cabinet.
49. How long have you bought this coat you are wearing ?
50. We cant understand why he avoided to speak to us.
51. My father has a large collection of books, many of them are written in foreign languages, which I have no knowledge of.
52. I am interested in all which you have told me.
53. He is a straight A student, who his brother never was.

得 分	评卷人	复查人

V. 改写句子(本大题共 14 小题,每题 2 分,共 28 分)

Rewrite the following sentences as required.

54. Turning the following sentence into the tag question form;
He had to stay at home.
55. Turning the following sentence into the tag question from;
I believe that he will win.

56. Turning the following statement into a YES-No question:

There is a train leaving for Shanghai tonight.

57. Turning the singular nouns or noun phrases into plural forms wherever possible with other necessary changes:

She is a woman doctor.

58. Using subjunctive mood:

He helped us and thus we finished the work in time.

59. Using a non-finite verb:

I cant imagine that he would ever agree to such a suggestion.

60. Combining sentences using comparative degree(more...than):

she is intelligent. I imagine she is not that intelligent.

61. Combining sentences into one that contains a relative clause:

The man is a famous scientist. He wrote this book.

62. Combining sentences into one that contains a relative clause:

The house was damaged in the fire. It will be rebuilt soon.

63. Rewrite the following sentence using a disjunct:

It is lucky that he wasnt injured.

64. Rewrite the following sentence as required(Using“either you or I”as the sub-

ject):

We are coming to the ceremony.

65. Rewrite the following sentence using whatever cohesive device is appropriate:
Smith will spend his holiday in Paris and Brown might spend his holiday in Paris,
too.

66. Rewrite the following sentence using whatever cohesive device is appropriate:
Whether it is bad or good, it has happened.

67. Rewrite the following sentences beginning each with anticipatory“it”:

- a. They are likely to succeed.
- b. They seem to be satisfied with the result.

得 分	评卷人	复查人

VI. 名词解释(本大题共 2 小题,每小题 2 分,共 4 分)

Define the following terms with examples:

68. dangling participle

69. the infinitive

得 分	评卷人	复查人

VII. 简答题(本大题共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,共 10 分)

70. What are the two major types of alternative questions ?

71. Why do we need to go beyond the sentence and study the text ?

72. Explain the syntactic distinction between the predictive and non-predictive use of modal auxiliary with examples.

73. What's the function of relative pronoun ?

74. Provide example to illustrate nominal, verbal and causal ellipsis.

全国高等教育自学考试

现代英语语法标准预测试卷(二)

(考试时间 150 分钟)

题 号	一	二	三	四	五	六	七	总 分	
题 分	20	10	20	8	28	4	10	核分人	
得 分								复查人	

第一部分 选择题

得 分	评卷人	复查人

I . 单项选择题(本大题共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,共 20 分)

Choose the best answer from the choices given:

1. The two sides have successfully solved the problem _____ by history.

()

A. leaving ever

B. left over

C. to leave over

D. having left over
2. I dont think the house is _____

()

A. worthy the price

B. worthy to buy

C. worthy of price

D. worth the price
3. A beam of light will not bend round corners unless _____ to do so with the help of a reflecting device.

()

A. to be made

B. being made

C. made

D. be made
4. It was _____ day that he decided to stay indoors.

()

A. so a cold

B. a so cold

C. such a cold

D. such cold a
5. My younger sister couldnt help _____ when her doll fell into the water.

()

A. to cry

B. to crying

C. but crying

D. crying
6. I intended _____ her a letter yesterday, but I forgot to because of the ap-
pointment that I had.

()

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- A. that

B. so that
- C. unless

D. until
18. _____ happened after that hasnt been made public. ()
- A. What

B. Whether
- C. How

D. Who
19. They differ _____ each other in many ways. ()
- A. to

B. with
- C. on

D. from
20. Everyone agreed to his suggestion that a bridge _____ built across the river. ()
- A. be

B. was
- C. is

D. will be

得 分	评卷人	复查人

II. 多项选择题(本大题共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,共 10 分)

Put the following words in appropriate groups:

21. audience, band, committee, poetry
- A. Either singular or plural: _____ .

B. Singular only: _____ .

Fill in the blanks with one of the items given below:

22. _____ volume of the sun is _____ times the volume of the earth.
(A, The, many, much, all)
23. _____ first _____ evenings, he did not enjoy himself very much.
(A, The, few, little, some)
24. All these years they _____ heroically _____ independence.
(fought, have fought, have been fighting, for ,to, in)
25. He _____ escape but his conscience prevented him from doing that.
(had intended, has intended, had been intending, to, for, in)

第二部分 非选择题

得 分	评卷人	复查人

III. 填空题(本大题共 20 小题,每题 1 分,共 20 分)

Fill in the blanks with appropriate unit noun:

26. a _____ of films
27. a _____ of musicians

28. a _____ of sailors
29. a _____ of birds

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate form of the verb or verb phrase given:

30. If we _____ (not build) the reservoir, there would have been a terrible flood.
31. History _____ (make) by the people.
32. If you hurried, you _____ (catch) the bus.

Fill in the blanks with appropriate coordinator or subordinator:

33. This is _____ he has asked for.
34. He asked for the best book _____ there was on the subject.
35. _____ the child was playing with his toys, his parents were reading books.
36. Use your head _____ you'll find a way.

Fill in the blanks with appropriate conjunctions:

37. He is getting old. _____, he is still teaching.
38. Boys wear fashionable clothes; _____, some birds have bright feathers.
39. You argue well, _____, I'm not convinced.

Fill in the blanks with appropriate pronoun:

40. This was the place _____ I visited last year.
41. This is the most difficult book _____ I have ever read.

Fill in the blanks with appropriate preposition:

42. He kept his coat _____ his shoulder.
43. His eyes are bright _____ excitement.

Fill in the blank with appropriate form of the word given:

44. Of Mary and Jane, who is the _____ (smart) ?
45. Gorge left _____ (direct) after breakfast.

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IV. 改错题(本大题共 8 小题,每小题 1 分,共 8 分)
Correct errors in the following sentences:

46. We will have to finish a 12-pages assignment in a week.
47. Either humans and animals learn by experience, and what is learned influences

the planning and carrying out of simple actions.

48. I saw the foreign expert and his wife and other several members at a department store the other day.

49. If it is to rain tomorrow, we'll have to change our schedule.

50. We advised him to give up smoking and does a lot of exercises.

51. What we need is qualified teachers.

52. He was the only one of the boys who were given a prize.

53. During the holidays, every train and every steamboat were crowded.

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V. 改写句子(本大题共 14 小题,每题 2 分,共 28 分)

Rewrite the following sentences as required.

54. Turning the following sentence into the tag question form:

Let's go fishing.

55. Turning the following sentence into the tag question form:

What a fine day.

56. Turning the following statement into a YES-NO question:

You dont need the book now.

57. Turning the singular nouns or noun phrases into plural forms wherever possible with other necessary changes:

The runner-up was given a pound note.

58. Using subjunctive mood:

I request to hold another session to discuss the problem.

59. Using a non-finite verb:

Surely he wont deny that he was on the spot that day.

60. Combining sentences using comparative degree(more...than):

There are 14 boys in our class. There are 11 girls in our class.

61. Combining sentences into one that contains a relative clause:

He missed the bus this morning.

The reason was that he got up late.

62. Combining sentences into one that contains a relative clause:

I visited the town last summer.

It is the most beautiful one that I know.

63. Rewrite the following sentence using a disjunct:

It is probable that they have finished the work.

64. Rewrite the following sentence as required(Using passive voice):

We call the gas form of water vapour.

65. Rewrite the following sentences using whatever cohesive device is appropriate:

They arranged ten programmes. I think the last programme is the best programme.

66. Rewrite the following sentences using whatever cohesive device is appropriate:

The frog wont eat food in winter.
Nor will the snake eat food in winter.

67. Rewrite the following sentences beginning each with anticipatory “it”:

- a. He is said to have studied hard and passed the exam.
- b. The book is said to have been translated into many languages.

得 分	评卷人	复查人

VI. 名词解释(本大题共 2 小题,每小题 2 分,共 4 分)

Define the following terms with examples:

68. non-finite verb phrase or clause.

69. be-subjunctive.

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VII. 简答题(本大题共 5 小题,每小题 2 分,共 10 分)

70. If tense is related to time, what is aspect related to ?
71. Apart from querying the truth of a statement, what other potential functions can a YES-NO question perform ?
72. List the types of antecedents.
73. Provide examples to illustrate result-adjuncts and purpose-adjuncts that are introduced by so that.

74. Provide examples to illustrate the three degrees of comparison.