

英语写作基础标准预测试卷(一)

(考试时间 150 分钟)

题 号	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	总 分	
题 分	15	15	15	5	10	40	核分人	
得 分							复查人	

得 分	评卷人	复查人

I . 重写句子(本大题共 10 小题 , 每小题 1.5 分 , 共 15 分) Rewrite each of the following sentences according to the requirement. *Example : The history of English words is the history of our civilization in many ways .(periodic sentence)*
In many ways , the history of English words is the history of our civilization .

1. The Smiths went out for picnic in spite of the bad weather .(periodic sentence)
2. Tom is an excellent student . Even Tom could not work out the math problem .(simple sentence)

3. It was only nine o'clock. There were few people in the streets. (complex sentence)

4. I help Jack and Jack helps me. (simple sentence)

5. He succeeded through hard work , persistence and maybe he also had a bit of luck. (simple structure)

6. Another truck just stopped outside in front of our house. (periodic sentence)

7. Bob was walking along the street. Suddenly a car pulled up beside Bob.
(complex sentence)

8. Janet is a good singer. Janet is only a normal dancer.(compound sentence)

9. It was very kind of you to come and welcome us at the airport.(loose sentence)

10. Fire tests gold. Adversity(逆境)tests courage.(complex sentence)

得 分	评卷人	复查人

II .改写病句(本大题共 5 小题 ,每小题 3 分 ,共 15 分)Correct the errors in the following sentences.

Example : After seeing an offensive mouthwash ad on television , I resolved never to buy that brand a- gain .

After seeing an offensive mouthwash ad on television ,I resolved never to buy that brand again .

11.I took lots of vitamin C ,however ,I still came down with the flu.

12.I never saw so many cheerful ,courteous students and helpful.

13.He wanted either to buy a coat or buy a skirt for his wife.

14.Clyde saw a three - car accident going to work.

15. Rushing to go to work this morning, her wallet was left in the house.

得 分	评卷人	复查人

Ⅲ. 标出主题句(本大题共 3 小题 , 每小题 5 分 , 共 15 分)

16. Choose the best topic sentence from the group below. Write the letter of the choice in the blank.

- A. Fiction can tell us something about life.
- B. We can know much about life through fiction and textbooks.
- C. Fiction can teach us more about life than textbooks can.
- D. Fiction and textbooks can both teach us something about life.

Answer : _____。

17. Read the following paragraph and underline the topic sentence.

A study of art history might be a good way to learn more about a culture than is possible to learn in general history classes. Most typical history courses concentrate on politics , economics , and war. But art history focuses on much more than these because art reflects not only the political values of a people , but also religious beliefs , emotions , and psychology. In addition , information about the daily activities of our ancestors , or of people very different from our own , can be provided by art. In short , art expresses the essential qualities of a time and a place , and study of it clearly offers us a deeper understanding than can be found in most history books.

18. Read the following paragraph carefully and select the best topic sentence from the four possible answers that follow the paragraph.

Topic Sentence : _____

Rockets and artificial satellites can go far above the ionosphere(电离层) and even escape from the Earth. Yet they are complex and expensive , and in their present stage of development they cannot lift massive telescopes , keep them steady while the observations are being carried out and then return them safely. Balloons are much easier to handle , and are also vastly cheaper . Their main limitation is that they are incapable of rising to the ionosphere. A height of between 80 ,000 and 90 ,000 feet is as much as can reasonably be expected and so balloon borne instruments can contribute little to either ultraviolet(紫外线) astronomy or X-ray astronomy. All the same ,the balloon has much to be said in its favour since it can at least carry heavy equipment above most of the atmospheric mass-thus eliminating blurring and unsteadiness of the images. Moreover ,water-vapour and carbon dioxide in the lower air absorb most of the infrared(红外线) radiations sent to us from the planets. Balloon ascents overcome this hazard with ease.

- A. Rockets and artificial satellites can go higher than balloons
- B. Rockets and artificial satellites are difficult to handle.
- C. Balloons have limitations.
- D. Balloons have advantages over rockets and satellites in observation.

得 分	评卷人	复查人

IV .重新组合段落(本大题共 5 小题 ,每小题 1 分 ,共 5 分)Rearrange the following numbered sentences so that they will read logically. Put the numbers in proper sequence in the boxes provided below.

- 1. Many young men read the sports pages.
- 2. The first page presents news items.
- 3. Businessmen usually open their newspapers to the business section first.
- 4. Others enjoy the television guides.
- 5. Newspapers have something for everyone.

6. Some students read the book reviews and the movie reviews.
7. The best way to know about world affairs , local news , and daily events is to read the newspaper regularly.
8. The headlines emphasize important political and economic news , such as elections and campaign issues , tax increases , labor-management disputes , and strikes.
9. There may also be articles on education problems and government programs.

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得 分	评卷人	复查人

V . 标出与段落内容无关的句子(10 分)**Read the following paragraph and cross out the irrelevant sentences.**

Inflation has many causes. It is an obvious phenomenon in our daily life. First , it occurs if employers grant wage increases that exceed gains in productivity. The employers pass most or all of the costs of wage increase along to consumers by charging higher prices. Second , if one business controls an entire industry , it may limit the supply of a certain product , such as oil or copper , to drive prices up and thus earn higher profits. If that product is used to make other goods , the cost of those items will also rise ; consequently , the prices of those items rise , too. Another cause of inflation is that government spends much more money than it receives in taxes. In this case , government will borrow or print more paper money to pay for the goods and services it needs. As the nation ' s money supply increases faster than the rate at which goods and services are produced , the value of money drops , and prices increase as a result. These are the major causes of inflation in a country.

得 分	评卷人	复查人

VI. 写信(40 分)Write a letter of application according to the following situation.

You are Wang Ming. You are planning to apply for a scholarship in a U.S. university. Write an application. Make sure to include the necessary information about yourself.(150 – 200 words)

英语写作基础标准预测试卷(二)

(考试时间 150 分钟)

题 号	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	总 分	
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得 分							复查人	

得 分	评卷人	复查人

I .重写句子(本大题共 10 小题 ,每小题 1.5 分 ,共 15 分)Rewrite each of the following sentences according to the requirement. *Example : The history of English words is the history of our civilization in many ways .(periodic sentence)*
In many ways , the history of English words is the history of our civilization .

1. They think they 're so superior because they make more money than I do.(periodic sentence)
2. Jane works at the Family Planning Clinic.Her husband Smith does re- search work for the same unit.(compound sentence)

3. My father warned me not to watch TV and that I should not smoke.
(simple structure)
4. In these restaurants , people stand at the counter.They order their food.They wait just a few minutes.They carry the food to a table themselves.(long sentence)
5. Mike is very happy today.He received a letter from his girlfriend , Kathy , just now.(complex sentence)
6. We could not find the book in spite of our search.(periodic sentence)

7. The bridge had been weakened by successive storms. It was no longer safe.(simple sentence)
8. Opening the drawer ,Bill took out some papers.(Compound sentence)
9. The manager is going to some place ,but no one knows. (complex sentence)
10. When Mary was on vacation ,her friends asked her to drop her a line.
(compound sentence)

得 分	评卷人	复查人

II .改写病句(本大题共 5 小题 ,每小题 3 分 ,共 15 分)Correct the errors in the following sentences.

Example :After seeing an offensive mouthwash ad on television . I resolved never to buy that brand again .

After seeing an offensive mouthwash ad on television ,I resolved never to buy that brand again .

11.His composition is excellent.Except for some spelling mistakes.

12.After hearing the alarm ,the clock was turned off.

13.The man who came to dinner.

14.If you want to pass the exam.You should work hard.

15.After work I ate dinner ,went to a show ,came home ,and to bed.

得 分	评卷人	复查人

Ⅲ. 标出主题句(本大题共 3 小题 , 每小题 5 分 , 共 15 分)

16. Choose the best topic sentence from the group below. Write the letter of the choice in the blank.

- A. Most smokers know about the risk of smoking.
- B. Some boys believe that smoking is a sign of maturity.
- C. Smoking indoors causes far more pollution than smoking outdoors.
- D. Smoking should be given up because it is harmful to people.

Answer : _____.

17. Read the following paragraph and underline the topic sentence.

Vitamins and minerals are essential for good health. It is unnecessary to take extra vitamin because a varied balanced diet usually supplies a full complement of all the nutrients you need. Vitamin deficiencies rarely occur in the United States but some people still worry about deficiencies and believe that they will be healthier if they take extra vitamins. Other people feel that extra Vitamins are effective in curing or preventing diseases. What can happen if you take large amounts of vitamins? In most cases , vitamins are absorbed in the correct proportions and the rest leave the body. However , vitamins A and D remain in the fat tissue and can result in vitamin poisoning. The full effect of vitamins on the body has not been determined , and some experts question whether we need to fortify ourselves with extra vitamins.

18. Read the following paragraph carefully and select the best topic sentence from the four possible answers that follow the paragraph.

Topic Sentence : _____

Isaac Asimov is noted by scientist and science fiction writer. He has a remarkable gift for being able to explain complex science phenomena in ways

the ordinary person can easily understand. Asomov was recently asked to imagine and describe what would happen to everyday life in 1997 if fuel really began running out. Next paragraph is the fiction that Isaac Asimov writes.

Hello ,My name is Iara and I want to tell you about my life. It is 1997 now ,and I am nine years old. I live in a small city ,and my father and mother ride bicycles to work. We have a garden ,and we grow almost all of our vegetables. There are community gardens in every neighborhood also. These gardens used to be parked lots ,but now there are almost no cars ,so this land is used for gardens. The air is much cleaner now than it used to be according to my parents. They tell me that the cars caused a lot of pollution in the old days. Also my parents say that children are healthier now than they used to be. They play outside more. and they don 't watch television as much. Most people don 't even have televisions and the ones who do watch only for a short time each day because electricity is carefully restricted. We do not have central heating ,but we stay warm enough in the winter because we dress warmly in the house. In general ,I think that our life is healthy and good. I am sure that children have as much fun now as they ever did—maybe more. Who knows ?

- A. Life without fuel will be much better.
- B. Life without fuel will make air fresher.
- C. We can 't live without fuel.
- D. Life without fuel.

得 分	评卷人	复查人

IV .重新组合段落(本大题共 5 小题 ,每小题 1 分 ,共 5 分)Rearrange the following numbered sentences so that they will read logically. Put the numbers in proper sequence in the boxes provided below.

- 1. That might be a way to solve the food problem.
- 2. A big progress has been made , and soon people may have to accept more “unnatural food”.

- 3. Although the birth rate has dropped in some nations ,including the United States ,the population of the world seems sure to pass six billion as the twenty-first century opens.
- 4. The world will find it difficult to expand production to fill the additional mouths(that is because the rich land is lost every year to industry , and some of the farmland is turned into desert).
- 5. With such a large population , there will be more problems we have to deal with in the future.
- 6. There is as yet no sign that any slowing of the world 's population is in sight.
- 7.The food is one of them.
- 8.Scientists are striving to create artificial food.

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得 分	评卷人	复查人

V . 标出与段落内容无关的句子(10 分)**Read the following paragraph and cross out the irrelevant sentences.**

A third kind of thinking is stimulated when anyone questions our beliefs and opinions.We sometimes find ourselves changing our minds without any resistance or heavy emotion , but if we are told that we are wrong we resent the imputation and harden our hearts.We are incredibly heedless in the formation of our beliefs ,but find ourselves filled with an illicit passion for them when anyone proposes to rob us of their companionship.It is obviously not the ideas themselves that are dear to us , but our self-esteem , which is threatened.We are by nature stubbornly pledged to defend our own from attack , whether it is our person ,our family ,our property ,or our opinion.We may surrender , but rarely confess ourselves vanquished.In the intellectual world at least ,peace is without victory.

Few of us take the pains to study the origin of our cherished convictions ;indeed , we have natural repugnance to so doing.We like to continue to believe what we have been accustomed to accept as true , and the resent-

ment aroused when doubt is cast upon any of our assumptions leads us to seek every manner of excuse for cling to them.We just insist ,but don 't know why. The result is that most of our so -called reasoning consists in finding arguments for going on the believing as we already do.

得 分	评卷人	复查人

VI.写信(40 分)Write a letter recommendment according to the following situation.

You are Professor Li Shan.You are asked to write a letter to recommend Professor Wang , who wants to be a teacher of Chinese.Provide sufficient information about him.Be sure not to write your own name at the end of the letter.(150-200 words)

英语写作基础标准预测试卷(三)

(考试时间 150 分钟)

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题 分	15	15	15	5	10	40	核分人	
得 分							复查人	

得 分	评卷人	复查人

I . 重写句子(本大题共 10 小题 , 每小题 1.5 分 , 共 15 分) Rewrite each of the following sentences according to the requirement.

Example :The history of English words is the history of our civilization in many ways .(periodic sentence)

In many ways , the history of English words is the history of our civilization .

1. He had to pay a fine , since Bob didn ' t return the library book promptly. (periodic sentence)

2. Bill studied very hard . He failed in the final exam of physics . (compound sentence)