

清华大学专升本系列教材

英 语 听 力

English Listening 3

(供专升本英语专业第3学期使用)

第三册

主 编：孙 霞

副主编：高云莉

编 者：吴 霞 邢 如

清 华 大 学 出 版 社

(京) 新登字 158 号

书 名：英语听力(第三册)

作 者：孙霞 主编

出版者：清华大学出版社（北京清华大学学研大厦，邮编 100084）

<http://www.tup.tsinghua.edu.cn>

印刷者：印刷厂

发行者：新华书店总店北京发行所

开 本：787×960 1/16 印张：19 字数：370 千字

版 次：2001 年 8 月第 1 版 2001 年 8 月第 1 次印刷

书 号：ISBN 7-302-04597-6/H · 369

印 数：00000~00000

定 价：00.00 元

前 言

《英语听力》是为英语专业专升本学生编写的一套听力课教材。其目的在于循序渐进地训练和提高学生的英语听力技能。这套书是根据《高等学校英语专业英语教学大纲》，并参照专科学生的实际英语水平编写而成的。

整套教程共分四册，依次为中低级、中级、中高级和高级四个层次，分别供专升本学生在第一、二、三、四学期使用。每册书后附有全部听力内容的文字材料和练习答案，适合课堂教学，也便于自学。

本教程内容新颖，题材广泛，题型多样，在练习的设计上力求涵盖以下几个方面的内容：

1. 听懂并记住数字、时间等细节；
2. 进行简单的运算；
3. 推谈话者的身份、职业及相互关系等；
4. 理解词组和习惯用语的意思；
5. 掌握事件的内在联系和因果关系等；
6. 理解文章的主旨大意；
7. 领会谈话者的观点、态度、感情和真实意图。

《英语听力》第三册共含 16 个单元。每个单元由“News Items”，“A Feature Report”和“Passages and Conversations”三大部分组成，一般需要 3 个课时。第一部分包括两个慢速时事新闻。第二部分为一篇慢速电台广播节目，篇幅较第一部分长，内容广泛，涉及历史、文化、科技、人物等。这两部分都配有生词、注释，以及练习。建议在听过一遍录音之后，即通过练习检验听力理解。如有困难，可多次放音，以达到提高的目的。第三部分含 4 篇文章和会话，在难度上比前面两个部分有所加强。建议在放音之前，先熟悉掌握生词和注释栏中的单词、词组、人名、地名及文化背景注释，以排除可能因此而造成的听力障碍。每一篇听力材料附带 2~3 个练习，最好听一遍做一个练习，然后根据学生的具体情况反复放音，直至听懂理解。

这套教材同样适用于具有相当听力水平的英语专业和非专业的高校学生及广大的英语爱好者。

承蒙美籍教师 Dr. Lester Ness 审校全部听力材料,在此谨致谢意,同时感谢清华大学出版社和清华大学音像出版社的大力支持。

由于作者水平有限,书中必有纰漏和错误之处,敬请使用者指教,以便修正。

编 者

2001 年 5 月于清华大学

目录 CONTENTS

UNIT ONE	1
Section 1: News Items.....	1
Section 2: A Feature Report	2
Section 3: Passages and Conversations.....	3
Listening 1: Applying for a Job (1)	3
Listening 2: Applying for a Job (2)	4
Listening 3: Job Outlook	4
Listening 4: How to Shine at a Job Interview.....	6
UNIT TWO	8
Section 1: News Items.....	8
Section 2: A Feature Report	9
Section 3: Passages and Conversations.....	10
Listening 1: The Autumn of Life	10
Listening 2: Harold Gives a Pound Away	11
Listening 3: The Cunning Servant	12
Listening 4: Mrs. Russell's Birthday	12
UNIT THREE	15
Section 1: News Items.....	15
Section 2: A Feature Report	16
Section 3: Passages and Conversations.....	17
Listening 1: Taller or Smaller?	17
Listening 2: Color of Eyes.....	18
Listening 3: John Hunter: the First Surgeon	19
Listening 4: Handling an Emergency	20
UNIT FOUR	22
Section 1: News Items.....	22
Section 2: A Feature Report	23
Section 3: Passages and Conversations.....	24

Listening 1: Sea Life	24
Listening 2: Does the Monster Exist?	25
Listening 3: Space to Breathe	25
Listening 4: Of Time and the Railroads	26
UNIT FIVE	28
Section 1: News Items	28
Section 2: A Feature Report	29
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	30
Listening 1: The Long Exile	30
Listening 2: What Constitutes a Race?	31
Listening 3: Holiday Plans for the Children	32
Listening 4: It's Not the End of the World	33
UNIT SIX	35
Section 1: News Items	35
Section 2: A Feature Report	36
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	37
Listening 1: Could You Do Me a Favor?	37
Listening 2: Wilt Chamberlain	39
Listening 3: Eating in the Cafeteria	42
Listening 4: Table Manners	44
UNIT SEVEN	46
Section 1: News Items	46
Section 2: A Feature Report	47
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	48
Listening 1: Mountaineering	48
Listening 2: Little Dreamers	49
Listening 3: Skiing Experience	51
Listening 4: Football	54
UNIT EIGHT	56
Section 1: News Items	56
Section 2: A Feature Report	57

Section 3: Passages and Conversations	58
Listening 1: An Accident	58
Listening 2: Avoiding Crime	59
Listening 3: A Broadcast	62
Listening 4: The Reality of Being a Detective	64
UNIT NINE	68
Section 1: News Items	68
Section 2: A Feature Report	69
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	70
Listening 1: My Family	70
Listening 2: Late Again	71
Listening 3: A Cab Driver	74
Listening 4: Alice's Dilemma	76
UNIT TEN	79
Section 1: News Items	79
Section 2: A Feature Report	80
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	81
Listening 1: Weather Forecasting	81
Listening 2: Where Shall I Put Them?	82
Listening 3: Do You Believe in Magic?	84
Listening 4: Fortune and the Beggar	86
UNIT ELEVEN	90
Section 1: News Items	90
Section 2: A Feature Report	91
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	92
Listening 1: Disco	92
Listening 2: Elvis Presley	93
Listening 3: About Television	94
Listening 4: From Song to Sound	95
UNIT TWELVE	98
Section 1: News Items	98

Section 2: A Feature Report	99
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	100
Listening 1: When Was the Umbrella Invented?	100
Listening 2: The Planets	101
Listening 3: At a Conference	102
Listening 4: Film Editing	104
UNIT THIRTEEN	106
Section 1: News Items	106
Section 2: A Feature Report	107
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	108
Listening 1: Color	108
Listening 2: Surnames	109
Listening 3: Mother's Day Special	110
Listening 4: A Discussion	112
UNIT FOURTEEN	114
Section 1: News Items	114
Section 2: A Feature Report	115
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	116
Listening 1: The Introductory Lecture	116
Listening 2: Any Problems?	117
Listening 3: The Nose on Your Face	118
Listening 4: Searching for the Right Word	120
UNIT FIFTEEN	122
Section 1: News Items	122
Section 2: A Feature Report	123
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	124
Listening 1: I'm Looking for a Hotel	124
Listening 2: Active Holiday	125
Listening 3: Americans on Vacation	126
Listening 4: A Day Excursion to Pompeii	128

UNIT SIXTEEN	130
Section 1: News Items	130
Section 2: A Feature Report	131
Section 3: Passages and Conversations	132
Listening 1: A Talk on Studying Abroad	132
Listening 2: Learning by Doing	133
Listening 3: Interview with a Registrar	134
Listening 4: Who is Responsible for Learning?	136
TAPESCRIPTS AND KEYS	139
UNIT ONE	141
UNIT TWO	150
UNIT THREE	158
UNIT FOUR	167
UNIT FIVE	176
UNIT SIX	185
UNIT SEVEN	195
UNIT EIGHT	207
UNIT NINE	216
UNIT TEN	227
UNIT ELEVEN	238
UNIT TWELVE	246
UNIT THIRTEEN	255
UNIT FOURTEEN	265
UNIT FIFTEEN	275
UNIT SIXTEEN	287

UNIT ONE

English Listening English Listening English Listening English

Section 1: News Items

News Item 1

 *New Word*

refugee 难民

 *Notes:*

1. Macedonia: 马其顿
2. Kosovar: 科索沃人

 *Exercise:*

Answer the following questions.

1. How many refugees fled Kosovo in the last day?

2. Which countries are taking refugees from Macedonia?

3. Why had the plan been delayed?

News Item 2

 *Notes:*

1. Norway: 挪威
2. Serbia: 塞尔维亚

 *Exercise:*

Fill in the blanks according to what you hear.

1. Earlier NATO officials said a bomb aimed at _____ in Belgrade hit a _____.

2. Yugoslav officials say the _____ struck a hospital, killing 4 people.
3. NATO also says it has increased attacks on Yugoslav troops in Kosovar province and _____ in Serbia.

Section 2: A Feature Report

New Word

galaxy 星系

Note:

George Lucas: 乔治·卢卡斯 (美国导演, 制片商)

Exercise 1:

Decide whether the following statements are true or false.

- Some workers took a holiday to see the movie.
T F
- Internet computer system was slow, because too many people were inquiring about the tickets sales.
T F
- George Lucas created only the first three Star Wars movies.
T F
- The Star Wars movies are about things taking place in the future.
T F

Exercise 2:

Answer the following questions.

- What did Travel Agency in Britain do about the movie?

- How much did the tickets sales amount to in the first 24 hours?

- What are the Star Wars stories about?

Section 3: Passages and Conversations

Listening 1: Applying for a Job (1)

 **New Word**

secretarial 有关秘书工作的

 **Exercise 1:**

Listen to the recording and fill in the blanks with information from it.

Name: _____

Age: _____

Education: graduated from _____

Major: _____

Foreign languages: _____

Working experience: _____

 **Exercise 2:**

Listen to the recording again and decide whether the following statements are true or false.

1. She is interested in the job because she is quite familiar with secretarial work.

T F

2. She is expecting a large salary to start with.

T F

3. She came back to England because she wanted to be nearer to the family.

T F

4. She expects to be promoted to a managerial post in the future.

T F

5. The company has arranged an interview with her.

T F

6. She might send an application letter to the company after the call.

T F

Listening 2: Applying for a Job (2)**Exercise 1:**

Listen to the recording and decide whether the following statements are true or false.

1. The man is the sales manager.
T F
2. The woman is applying for the post of the personnel manager.
T F
3. The salary depends on the applicant's experience and education.
T F
4. The woman is quite experienced.
T F
5. The company is offering the woman 1,000 pounds per month.
T F

**Exercise 2:**

Listen to the recording again and fill in the blanks with information from it.

Post: _____

Requirement:

1. working fairly long hours
A. _____
B. _____
2. _____ not available
3. salary: _____

Listening 3: Job Outlook**Words and Phrases**

auto 汽车

mechanic 机械工

stereo 立体音响

**Exercise 1:**

Listen to the recording and match each of the phrases in Column A with those in Column B.

Column A	Column B
1. excellent outlook	A. the same numbers of workers and jobs
2. good outlook	B. more workers than jobs
3. poor outlook	C. more jobs than workers

The answer: 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____



Exercise 2:

Listen to the recording again and fill in the blanks with information from it.

1. Jobs with excellent outlook include:

A. _____

B. _____

C. _____

D. _____

2. Jobs with good outlook include:

A. _____

B. _____

C. _____

3. Jobs with poor outlook include:

A. _____

B. _____

C. _____



Exercise 3:

Listen to the recording for the third time and decide whether the following statements are true or false.

1. The *Occupational Outlook Handbook* lists over 215 kinds of jobs.

T F

2. The book describes job duties, working conditions, education needed, experience needed and salary and gives job outlook.

T F

3. There will be a need for more than 500,000 cashiers in the next 10 years.

T F

4. The outlook for math teachers is better than that of English teachers.

T F

5. You can find the *Occupational Outlook Handbook* in the library.

T F

Listening 4: How to Shine at a Job Interview



Words and Phrases

accommodate 迎合

abject 自卑的

appeasement 让步

ingratiate 讨好



Exercise 1:

Listen to the recording and decide whether the following statements are true or false.

1. Try to accommodate the employer's expectation so that you can obtain the job.

T F

2. Try to please the potential employer in the interview.

T F

3. Don't try to control the interview because people hate it.

T F

4. A good conversationalist interrupts people but people can't interrupt him.

T F

5. The worst impression is to make the employer dislike you.

T F



Exercise 2:

Listen to the recording again and fill in the blanks with information from it.

Myth 1: _____

Myth 2: _____

Myth 3: _____

Myth 4: _____

Myth 5: _____



Exercise 3:

Listen to the recording for the third time and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

If you don't disagree at times, you become, in fact, (1)_____.
Don't afraid to disagree with your interviewer—(2) _____. And don't
hesitate to (3) _____. The worst that could happen would be that the
interviewer says to himself, "There's a person with (4) _____!" The
conventional wisdom says (5) _____, true enough. But how many
people can be themselves if they don't feel free to disagree?

UNIT TWO

English Listening English Listening English Listening English

Section 1: News Items

News Item 1

 Words and Phrases

separatist 分裂主义者 deployment 部署

 Notes:

1. KLA: Kosovo Liberation Army (科索沃解放军)
2. Tony Blair: 布莱尔 (英国首相)

 Exercise:

Answer the following questions.

1. Why was the general held according to the spokesman?

2. What was the KLA's opinion on this incident?

3. Why did many Kosovo Albanians oppose the deployment of Russian troops?

News Item 2

 New Word

homosexual 同性恋的

 Note:

Soho: 索霍 (伦敦地区名)

 Exercise:

Fill in the blanks according to what you hear.

1. British police say they have arrested a man in connection with a series of