

英语四六级快训系列

英语四级词汇 15 天快训

(2001 年版)

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西安交通大学出版社

内 容 提 要

本书按照最新《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》编写,内容以分天训练的方式,帮助广大考生考前全面、快速、有效地复习词汇。快训1集中突破新大纲增加的部分词汇;快训2精心筛选出198个在记忆中处于临界状态的词,以快速扫除词汇学习中的死角;快训3重点辨析容易引起混淆的词(组),以求从音、形、义、用四个方面彻底掌握;快训4强化训练固定搭配;快训5精选240题,并附有答案和详解。本书列有细目,集查阅、辨析、记忆于一体,非常适合参加全国英语四级考试的考生以及欲提高英语水平的自学者,对准备参加其他英语考试的考生也很有帮助。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语四级词汇 15 天快训 / 甘雪雁主编;王鹏等编. —西安:西安交通大学出版社,1999.8
(英语四六级快训系列)
ISBN 7-5605-1132-5

I. 英... II. ①甘... ②王... III. 英语-词汇-高等学校-水平考试-自学参考资料 IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(1999)第 40653 号

*

西安交通大学出版社出版发行

(西安市兴庆南路 25 号 邮政编码:710049 电话:(029)2668315)

西安建筑科技大学印刷厂印装

各地新华书店经销

*

开本:850 mm×1 168 mm 1/32 印张:10.25 字数:276 千字

2001 年 9 月第 3 版 2001 年 9 月第 1 次印刷

印数:0001~16 000 定价:12.00 元

发行科电话 (029) 2668357 2667874

第 3 版前言

如果要问当今在校的不论是中学生还是大学生,最令他们感到费时费力的是哪门课程?绝大多数会说是英语。如果再问学英语最感头疼的是什么?几乎所有的学生会说是背单词。

我从事大学英语教学近 20 年,深知学生记忆词汇的难度。每次临近四级考试,我都应邀作一些有关四级考试方面的讲座。在谈到如何复习记忆词汇时,学生们总是要提出许多求助性的问题,诸如“现已停课,剩下的两周时间我不知如何复习,既想做练习,又想背单词,可一拿起词汇册,厚厚的一本,又不想看了,告诉我如何复习词汇?”尊敬的老师,我觉得词汇关太难过了。开始学英语那阵,我的单词量突飞猛进,后来慢慢不行了,就像化学实验中的可逆反应一样,更使我恐慌的是有时逆反应>正反应。请给我加点催化剂吧!”老师,我觉得自己的头脑就像一只破口袋,先一天把单词从上面装进去,夜间就从底下漏掉了,第二天什么也想不起来,忘得一干二净。”老师,我做了不少词汇题,有时成绩辉煌,有时几乎全军覆没。马上就要考试了,可我对自己的词汇程度还是心里没底。”看着一张张可爱的面孔,还有那一双双求助的眼睛,对 their 问题,我总是努力详细地解答。尽管如此,每次都要留下许多遗憾,由于时间空间有限,不可能一一解答。为此,我萌生了超越教室黑板,用书的形式来解答的念头,以帮助更多的将要参加 CET-4 的考生,给他们一颗定心丸。

本书正是基于这一背景 ,根据最新《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》编写。其特点是宗旨鲜明 ,目标明确 ,任务具体 ,解答详尽。对那些词汇基础比较薄弱的考生 ,它是雪中送炭 ,对于那些词汇基础扎实的考生 ,它是锦上添花。

根据广大考生的要求 ,本次修改进一步充实了大纲新增加的词汇 ,并加上了音标。针对 2001 年考试 ,编者调换了部分练习和讲解 ,加强了新词汇的训练 ,更加明确了难点和考点。

本书共分七部分 :训前自测 ;词汇快训 1(认知新版教学大纲新增词汇) ;词汇快训 2(突破临界词) ;词汇快训 3(辨析易混淆词) ;词汇快训 4(强化固定搭配) ;词汇快训 5(全面复习巩固) ;训后自测。

由于编者水平有限 ,错误在所难免 ,敬请广大同行、专家及读者批评指正。

编 者

2001.9

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48. usage 和 use (150)
49. adequate , enough 和 sufficient (150)
50. doubt 和 suspect (151)
51. apparent , evident 和 obvious (151)
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西安交通大学出版社出版发行

(西安市咸宁西路 28 号 邮政编码 :710049 电话 :(029)2668316)

西安建筑科技大学印刷厂印装

各地新华书店经销

※

开本 :787mm×1 092mm 1/16 印张 22.875 字数 548 千字

1999 年 3 月第 1 版 2000 年 9 月第 5 次印刷

印数 :15 001~16 000

ISBN 7 - 5605 - 1040 - X/TP·189 定价 :24.00 元

若发现本社图书有倒页、白页、少页及影响阅读的质量问题,请去当地销售部门调换或与我社发行科联系调换。发行科电话 (029)2668357 2667874

训前自我测试(Pretest)

知己知彼 ,百战百胜。在考试之前你应该对自己的词汇量及四级考试中的词汇测试部分(Vocabulary)的命题形式和解题方法心中有数。你的程度如何 ,先自测一下。如果成绩不理想 ,千万别灰心 ,如果成绩很好 ,也不要盲目乐观 ,重要的是把握住以后的15天。愿每天的学习对那些基础比较薄弱的考生是雪中送炭 ,为那些词汇基础扎实的考生锦上添花。

. Give the Chinese meaning of each of the following words and phrases.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. allowance | 2. amid |
| 3. asset | 4. bid |
| 5. blend | 6. compromise |
| 7. descend | 8. editorial |
| 9. evaporate | 10. famine |
| 11. feasible | 12. gear |
| 13. hazard | 14. implication |

15. lavatory
17. obstacle
19. optimistic
21. oval
23. penetrate
25. poll
27. prominent
29. rack
31. resign
33. restrain
35. reverse
37. shield
39. spray
41. stale
43. synthetic
45. thrive
47. utmost
49. wreck

16. nursery
18. occurrence
20. outcome
22. peak
24. pierce
26. prescribe
28. prompt
30. recruit
32. resolution
34. resume
36. scrape
38. specimen
40. spur
42. symptom
44. thrifty
46. timber
48. vigorous
50. youngster

. Fill in the blanks with the words given below. Change the forms if necessary.

condense	amid	bearing	minute	timber
resign	spill	undergo	relieve	mutual
infer	bid	emergency	intermediate	specific
address	dash	resistance	transmission	crude
imaginary	parallel	correspond	remark	opposite
feasible	pace	impression	undertake	indispensable

1. My hand slipped and I _____ my drink on my legs.
2. The town has _____ a great change during the past five years.
3. He has _____ major responsibility for technical reform.
4. They _____ the work of three days to two.
5. He _____ 500 dollars for the painting.
6. The government report of the incident does not _____ with those of eyewitnesses.
7. Air , food and water are _____ to life.
8. One small house stood _____ the tall building.
9. The letter was lost in _____.
10. The article _____ the problems of diseases connected with malnutrition.
11. The adoption of this policy would _____ them of a tremendous burden.
12. We were under the _____ that they were brothers.
13. The boy _____ the bottle to pieces against the wall.
14. A healthy person offers more _____ to disease than a weak person.
15. His foolish question has no _____ on the subject.
16. All the characters in the book are _____.
17. Each of the bodily organs has its own _____ function.
18. We should be interested to hear your _____ on it.
19. The jury _____ from the testimony that the defendant was lying.
20. The garage is 20 _____ from the house.
21. They didn 't want to _____ themselves to foreign control.
22. Most of the region 's building _____ is imported from the south.

23. They have saved some money for _____.
24. The speaker pointed out the _____ between the French Revolution and the American Revolution.
25. There 's been a _____ improvement in sales figures.
26. It 's not _____ to make the trip in one day.
27. You are warm-hearted , he is just the _____.
28. An _____ English course is more advanced than a beginner 's course.
29. The finished products are worth much more than the _____ materials.
30. They had a _____ enthusiasm for music.

. Translate the following sentence into Chinese , paying special attention to the boldfaced words or phrases.

1. The spoiled child **stamped** his foot with rage.
2. He 's not going **for good** , is he ?
3. His experience was **multiplied** as the years passed.
4. The stranger was **none other than** my old friend.
5. We don 't go to the theatre regularly , just **off and on**.
6. We were **on the point of** calling you when your telegram arrived.
7. Tom **proposed** to Mary last week.
8. The speaker didn 't know how to **put** himself **across**.
9. I must **revise** for the examination.
10. **Regardless of** danger , he climbed the tower.
11. I broke the **seal** and began to read the letter.
12. Many trees **shed** their leaves in autumn.