

英语流行口语脱口秀

时尚句型

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前 言

在二十一世纪到来之际,中国的社会经济进入了一个快速发展的阶段。随着中国加入世界贸易组织以及全球经济一体化的发展,中国加大了改革开放的步伐,加强了与世界经济的接触。越来越多的外国大公司来中国投资,越来越多的中国公司需要和外国人打交道,越来越多的外国游客和文化交流人员来到中国,这些都需要越来越多的外语人才。

但是由于我国的教育体制和学习条件的限制,许多外语学习者所学的英语要么是哑巴英语,要么即使会说也是词不达意。他们往往分不清正式与非正式的场合,或者把一种场合的表达用于另外一种场合,闹出很多笑话。

针对这种现况,市场上出现了许多口语书。这些书各有所长,但有些书也表现出明显的不适合读者自学等这样或那样的缺欠。

鉴于以上情况,笔者博采众家之长,同时结合自己多年的口语教学经验,从方便广大读者自学的角度出发,编写了这本书。本书以“意念”、“功能”为指导原则,从社交篇和功能篇两方面着眼,把英语口语中常用句型分54个单元分别讲解。在把每个句型公式化、经典化的同时,给出适合语境的生动活泼的对话,便于读者学以致用。

本书与同类书相比,主要特点体现在以下几个方面:第一,收集的句型全,句型新,在口语交流中的利用率高。在分类上把各种交际功能尽量细化。例如,笔者把“咨讯”这个单元从“询问信息”“知道某事”“不知道”“请再说一遍”四方面分别进行讲述,读者可根据自己的需要,便利、快捷地查阅及学习。第二,在本书中,笔者把收录的各种

口语句型公式化,旨在便于读者学习记忆,同时教会读者举一反三,把所学知识灵活地运用于恰当的语境中。第三,把收录的句型按照从非正式到正式的顺序(**informal**→**formal**)排列。这种方式便于读者了解西方的文化背景及语言习惯,使他们不至于闹出“语言应用场合不对”或“语言使用不礼貌”等问题。第四,本书所选内容新,表达地道,全书以英汉对照的形式编写,方便读者学习。最后,为了使读者的语言表达更生动、活泼,在与他人交流中体现出自身的文化素养,我们特意在每个单元后给出与本单元内容相关的俗语或谚语。

本书适用于大学生及社会上所有急于提高口语水平的读者。本书在编写过程中,参阅了大量的国内外文献资料,从中获益匪浅。宁泽平先生、郭云英女士提供了许多宝贵意见,美籍专家 **Velva Fallin** 女士审阅了全稿,**Ronda Carlson** 和 **Jeff Staege** 承担了磁带部分的录音朗读工作,在此一并表示感谢。

由于编者水平所限及时间仓促,书中难免出现错误,望读者批评指正。

编者

2000年8月

目 录

SECTION 1 SOCIAL FORMULAS 社交篇

Unit 1 Greetings 打招呼与问候	1
Situation One Between Acquaintances 熟人之间	1
Situation Two Unexpected Meeting 偶遇	3
Situation Three Long Time No See 久别重逢	5
Situation Four Asking After Others 问候别人	8
Unit 2 Introductions 介绍	10
Situation One Greeting on the First Meeting 初次见面问候语	10
Situation Two Self-introduction 自我介绍	12
Situation Three Introducing Others 介绍他人	14
Unit 3 Starting a Conversation 开始谈话	18
Situation One Talking About Weather 谈论天气	18
Situation Two Asking Questions 询问问题	22
Situation Three Asking for Comments 询问评论	25
Unit 4 Good Wishes 祝愿	27
Situation One General Good Wishes 一般性的祝愿	27
Situation Two Good Wishes on a Special Occasion 特殊场合的祝愿	30
Situation Three Proposing a Toast 祝酒	32
Unit 5 Invitation 邀请	35
Situation One Extending Invitations 发出邀请	35
Situation Two Accepting Invitations 接受邀请	37
Situation Three Declining Invitations 谢绝邀请	40

Situation Four	General Invitations 象征性邀请	43
Unit 6	Offer 主动提供	46
Situation One	Offer of Help 提供帮助	46
Situation Two	Offer of Something 提供某物	49
Unit 7	Request 请求	52
Unit 8	Gratitude and Responses 感谢与回答	56
Unit 9	Compliment 恭维	59
Situation One	Praising People's Appearance 称赞他人外表	59
Situation Two	Praising People's Ability 称赞他人能力	61
Situation Three	Praising Others 赞扬其他的事	63
Situation Four	Responses 回答	65
Unit 10	Congratulation 祝贺	68
Unit 11	Apology 道歉	71
Situation One	Expressing Apologies 表示歉意	71
Situation Two	Responding to Apologies 回应道歉	74
Unit 12	Sympathy 同情	77
Situation One	Expressing General Sympathy 表达一般性的同情	77
Situation Two	Expressing Sympathy More Formally 表达正式的同情	79
Unit 13	Leave-taking & Farewell 告别	82
Situation One	Leaving Someone Politely for a Short Time 暂离片刻	82
Situation Two	Leave-taking 道别	83
Situation Three	Saying Good-bye 说再见	86

SECTION 2 MAIN FUNCTIONS 功能篇

Part I Information 信息

Unit 14	Information 咨询	91
Situation One	Asking for Information 询问信息	91
Situation Two	Saying You Know About Something 表示知道某事	93
Situation Three	Saying You Do not Know 表示不知某事	95

Situation Four Asking for Repetition 请再说一遍	97
Unit 15 Remembrance 记忆	100
Situation One Reminding 提醒	100
Situation Two Asking About Remembering 询问是否记得	102
Situation Three Saying You Remember 记得某事	104
Situation Four Saying You Have Forgotten 忘记某事	107
Unit 16 Correctness 正误	110
Situation One Asking If Something Is Correct 询问是否正确	110
Situation Two Saying Something Is Correct 说某事是正确的	112
Situation Three Saying Something Is not Correct 说某事是错误的	114
Situation Four Correcting Someone 纠正别人	116
Part II Attitudes 态度	
Unit 17 Certainty and Uncertainty 肯定与不肯定	119
Situation One Asking for Certainty 询问是否肯定	119
Situation Two Expressing Doubts 表示疑惑	121
Situation Three Expressing Certainty 表示肯定	123
Situation Four Expressing Uncertainty 表示不肯定	127
Unit 18 Possibility 可能	130
Situation One Expressing Possibility or Probability 表示可能	130
Situation Two Expressing Improbability or Impossibility 表示不可能	133
Unit 19 Assumption 假设	138
Unit 20 Hope 希望	141
Unit 21 Concern 关心	144
Situation One Expressing Concern Before Something Happens 在某事发生前表示关心	144
Situation Two Expressing Concern After Something Happens 在某事发生后表示关心	146
Unit 22 Curiosity 好奇	149
Unit 23 Desire 欲望	152
Situation One Expressing Mild Desire 表达一般欲望	152

Situation Two	Expressing Strong Desire 表达强烈欲望	154
Situation Three	Expressing Anticipation 表达期盼	156
Unit 24	Optimism 乐观	159
Unit 25	Pessimism 悲观	162
Unit 26	Excitement and Enthusiasm 兴奋与热情	166
Unit 27	Worry and Fear 担心与害怕	170
Situation One	Expressing Worry 表达担心	170
Situation Two	Expressing Fear 表达害怕	172
Unit 28	Surprise 吃惊	175
Unit 29	Annoyance and Anger 烦恼与生气	179
Unit 30	Pleasure/Delight 高兴	183
Unit 31	Relief 宽慰	186
Unit 32	Likes and Dislikes 喜欢与不喜欢	189
Situation One	Asking About Likes 询问是否喜欢	189
Situation Two	Expressing Likes 表达喜欢	191
Situation Three	Expressing Dislikes 表达不喜欢	193
Unit 33	Preference 偏爱	198
Situation One	Asking About Preference 询问有何偏爱	198
Situation Two	Expressing Preferences 表达偏爱	200
Situation Three	Making a Choice 做出选择	202
Unit 34	Approval 赞许	206
Situation One	Asking About Approval 询问是否赞成	206
Situation Two	Expressing Approval 表达赞成	208
Situation Three	Expressing Disapproval 表达不赞成	210
Unit 35	Comparison 比较	214
Situation One	Comparing 比较	214
Situation Two	Saying Something Is Not Important 表达某事不重要	216
Unit 36	Ease and Difficulty 易与难	219
Unit 37	Opinions 观点	222
Situation One	Asking for Opinions 询问观点	222
Situation Two	Giving Opinions 表达观点	224

Situation Three Agreeing, Partly Agreeing or Disagreeing with Opinions 同意,部分同意或不同意别人的观点	227
Situation Four No Opinions 没有观点	231
Situation Five Avoiding Giving an Opinion 避免表达观点	233
Unit 38 Agreement 同意	236
Situation One Asking If Someone Agrees 询问某人是否同意	236
Situation Two Saying You Have Reached an Agreement 达成协议	238
Unit 39 Interest 兴趣	241
Situation One Asking If Someone Is Interested 询问某人是否 感兴趣	241
Situation Two Expressing You Are Interested 表示感兴趣	243
Situation Three Expressing You Are Not Interested 表示不感兴趣	245
Unit 40 Disappointment 失望	248
Unit 41 Impatience and Boredom 厌烦	251
Unit 42 Willingness 愿意	254
Situation One Asking About Willingness 询问是否愿意	254
Situation Two Expressing Willingness 表达愿意做某事	255
Situation Three Expressing Willingness Under Certain Conditions 表达有条件的愿意	258
Situation Four Expressing Unwillingness 表达不情愿做某事	260
Part III Action 行为	
Unit 43 Obligation 义务	263
Situation One Asking About Obligation 询问是否有义务做某事	263
Situation Two Expressing Obligation to Do Something 表达 有义务做某事	265
Situation Three Expressing Obligation Not to Do Something 表达 不应该做某事	269
Unit 44 Intention and Plan 意图与计划	272
Situation One Asking About Intentions or Plans 询问意图或计划	272
Situation Two Expressing Intentions and Plans 表达意图与计划	274
Situation Three Expressing Not Intending to Do Something	

表达不打算做某事	276
Unit 45 Ability 能力	279
Situation One Asking If Someone Is Able to Do Something 询问 某人是否能做某事	279
Situation Two Expressing One's Ability to Do Something 表达 某人有能力做某事	281
Situation Three Expressing Inability to Do Something 表达 某人没有能力做某事	283
Unit 46 Permission 许可	286
Situation One Asking for Permission 询问是否许可	286
Situation Two Giving Permission 允许	288
Situation Three Refusing Permission 不允许	290
Unit 47 Advice 忠告	293
Situation One Asking for Advice 寻求忠告	293
Situation Two Advising Someone to Do Something 指点某人 做某事	295
Situation Three Advising Someone Not to Do Something 劝告 某人不要做某事	298
Unit 48 Suggestion 建议	301
Unit 49 Persuasion 劝说	305
Unit 50 Warning 警告	309
Unit 51 Threat 威胁	312
Unit 52 Encouragement 鼓励	315
Unit 53 Complaint 抱怨	318
Unit 54 Criticism 批评	321

SECTION 1

SOCIAL FORMULAS 社交篇

Unit 1 Greetings 打招呼与问候

Situation One Between Acquaintances 熟人之间

Sample Dialog 典型对话

- A: **Good morning**, David.
早上好, 大卫。
- B: **Good morning**, Mary.
早上好, 玛莉。
- A: **How are you?**
你怎么样?
- B: **Fine. Thank you. And you?**
很好。谢谢。你好吗?
- A: **Not bad, thanks.**
还可以。

Substitute Expressions 替换表达

Greetings 问候	Responses 回答
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ Good morning/afternoon/evening 早上/下午/晚上好。 ⊙ Morning. 早安。 ⊙ Hi! 嗨! 你好! 	<div style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em; margin-bottom: 10px;">↑</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ Good morning/afternoon/evening 早上/下午/晚上好。 ⊙ Morning. 早安。 ⊙ (I'm) on top of the world, thanks.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◎ Hello! 你好! ◎ What's up? 好吗? ◎ What's new? 怎么样? ◎ What's the latest? 最近怎么样? ◎ How are you doing? 你好吗? ◎ How is everything? 一切都好吗? ◎ How's it going? 怎么样? ◎ How are things with you? 一切都好吗? 	↓ f o r m a l	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 我好极了,谢谢。 ◎ I'm full of the joy of spring. 我非常快乐。 ◎ Can't complain. 一切还好。 ◎ Fair to middling, thanks. 还可以,谢谢。 ◎ Surviving, thanks. 还活着,谢谢。 ◎ Still alive—just. 还活着。 ◎ Very well. 很好。 ◎ Couldn't be better. 非常好。(不能再好了。) ◎ All right. 很好。 ◎ Okay. 很好。 ◎ So-so. 还可以,马马虎虎。 ◎ Not much. 一般。 ◎ Could be worse. 不怎么好。 ◎ I'm very well indeed, thank you. 我真的非常好,谢谢。
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3 Situational Dialogs 情景对话

▼ A: Hello, Jane. How are you?

嗨,简。你好吗?

B: Hi, David. I'm fine, thanks. And you?

你好,大卫。我很好,谢谢。你怎么样?

A: Very well, thank you.

很好,谢谢。

B: I haven't seen Mary this morning. Is she all right?

今天早晨我没有见到玛莉。她好吗？

A: She's not feeling well and is staying in the dorm.

她感觉不舒服,因此呆在宿舍里。

B: I'm sorry to hear that.

听到这个消息,我很难过。

▼ A: **Good morning**, Mrs. Brown.

早安,布朗夫人。

B: **Good morning**, Mr. Adams.

早安,亚当斯先生。

A: **How's everything with you?**

你一切都好吗？

B: **Just fine.**

还可以。

▼ A: **Hey John, what's up?**

喂,约翰,怎么样？

B: **Not so good.**

不怎么样。

A: **Why's that?**

怎么了？

B: **Well, my mom is sick. I don't have enough money to buy her any medicine.**

我妈妈病了。我没钱给她买药。

A: **I could let you borrow some money if you'd like.**

如果你想,我可以借给你钱。

B: **That would be great. Thanks a lot.**

那太好了。非常感谢。

Situation Two Unexpected Meeting 偶遇

1 Sample Dialog 典型对话

A: **It's a small world!**

这世界真小啊!

B: Indeed, it is.

确实是。

A: I never imagined meeting you here.

我从没想到在这遇到你。

B: It's really a surprise.

这确实是一个惊喜。

A: How have you been?

你这一阵子怎么样?

B: Quite well, thank you.

很好。谢谢。

2 Substitute Expressions 替换表达

Expressions 表达	Responses 回答
<p>⊙ It's a small world, isn't it? 世界真小,是吗?</p> <p>⊙ Nice to meet you here. 很高兴在这儿碰到你。</p> <p>⊙ Fancy meeting you here! 真没想到在这儿遇到你。</p> <p>⊙ What a coincidence to meet you here. 真巧在这儿碰到你。</p> <p>⊙ What luck! 太巧了!</p>	<p>⊙ Yes, it is. 是的,真是。</p> <p>⊙ What a surprise. 真没想到。</p> <p>⊙ It's really a surprise. 真是没想到。</p> <p>⊙ Really, it is. 确实,是的。</p> <p>⊙ Pleased to see you, too. 我也很高兴。</p>
<p>⊙ What luck running into you! 碰见你真运气!</p>	<p>⊙ Me, too. 我也是。</p>

2 Situational Dialogs 情景对话

▼ **A: Oh, what luck!** Do you remember me?

喔,太巧了!不记得我了吗?

B: Mr. Black, if I'm not mistaken.

如果我没记错的话,你是布莱克先生。

A: Right! Glad to see you here.

正是。很高兴在这儿见到你。

B: Pleased to see you, too.

我也很高兴。

▼ A: Good morning. Aren't you Prof. Bruce?

早上好。你不是布鲁斯教授吗?

B: Good morning, have we met somewhere?

早上好。我们以前在哪儿见过?

A: Yes, last year, when you worked at Beijing University, I met you in Prof. Zhou's class.

是,去年你在北大工作时,我在周教授的班上见过你。

B: I remember now. It's a small world, isn't it?

现在我想起来了。世界真小,是吗?

A: Yes. What a coincidence to meet you in Shanghai.

是的。真巧在上海遇到你。

▼ A: Fancy meeting you here, Brian.

真没想到在这见到你,布莱恩。

B: Yeah. What a surprise!

是啊,真没想到!

A: How's everything going?

一切都好吗?

B: Fine, thanks.

很好,谢谢。

Situation Three Long Time No See 久别重逢

1 Sample Dialog 典型对话

A: Hi, George, long time no see.

嘿,乔治,很长时间没见了。

B: Oh, Janet. Yes, it's been a while. How have you been doing?

喔,杰妮,是你。是啊,我们很长时间没见了。你怎么样?

A: Pretty good, thanks. What about you?

非常好,谢谢。你呢?

B: Fine. Where have you been?

很好。你这一阵子去哪儿了?

A: I've been to the South for a month.
我去南方呆了一个月。

2 Substitute Expressions 替换表达

Expressions 表达	Responses 回答
<p>① We haven't seen each other for ages. 我们很久没见了。</p> <p>② I haven't seen you for some time. 我很久时间没见到你了。</p> <p>③ Long time no see. 很久没见。</p> <p>④ It's been a long time (quite a while/ months), hasn't it? 好久不见了, 不是吗?</p> <p>⑤ How have you been (doing)? 你这一阵子好吗?</p> <p>⑥ How have things been? 近来一切都好吗?</p> <p>⑦ How nice to see you again. 真高兴又见到你。</p> <p>⑧ Good to see you again. 很高兴又见到你。</p>	<p>① Yes, a very long time. 是的, 很久没见。</p> <p>② Yes. 是的, 很久没见。</p> <p>③ I'm extremely well, thank you. 我非常好, 谢谢。</p> <p>④ I'm very well indeed, thank you. 我非常好, 谢谢。</p> <p>⑤ Pretty good, thank you. 很好, 谢谢。</p> <p>⑥ Quite well, thank you. 很好, 谢谢。</p> <p>⑦ Fine, thanks. 很好, 谢谢。</p> <p>⑧ OK (Okay), so far. 目前还好。</p> <p>⑨ Not too bad, thanks. 还行, 谢谢。</p> <p>⑩ So-so, thanks. 还过得去, 谢谢。</p> <p>⑪ Not so well. 不太好。</p>

3 Situational Dialogs 情景对话

▼ A: It's been a long time, hasn't it?
很久没见了, 不是吗?

B: Yes, it has.
是的。

A: How have you been?

你近来好吗?

B: Fine, thanks.

很好,谢谢。

A: And you?

你呢?

B: So-so.

马马虎虎吧。

▼ A: Hello, Zhang.

你好,张。

B: Hi, Wang. How are you doing?

嗨,王。你好吗?

A: Fine. I haven't seen you for ages.

很好。我很久没见到你了。

B: I've been travelling a lot this past year.

这一年中我一直在旅行。

A: That sounds exciting.

听起来太棒了。

B: Not really. I miss the comforts of home.

不一定。我享受不到家的舒适。

▼ A: Hello, Sarah.

你好,莎娅。

B: Hello, Peter. Good to see you again. **It's been a long time.** How's everything going?

你好,彼得。很高兴又见到你。好久没见了。一切都好吗?

A: OK. We've been extremely busy and it looks as if it's going to continue. How about you? I hear you've been transferred to the headquarters. How's it going?

挺好。我最近一直特别忙,好像还要忙一阵子。你怎么样?我听说你已经被调到总部去了。工作怎么样?

B: Okay, so far. Everything's going very well and I'm enjoying the challenge.

到目前为止还好。一切都很顺利。我喜欢接受挑战。