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第一部分 题型分析与解题技巧

【真题回放】

Sample Test

Part I . Reading Aloud (20%, 1 minute)

Directions: *Read the following passage and be prepared to answer some questions on the passage.*

A Skeleton in the Cupboard

We often read in novels how a seemingly respectable person or family has some terrible secret which has been concealed from strangers for years. The English language possesses a vivid saying to describe this sort of situation. The terrible secret is called “a skeleton in the cupboard”. At some dramatic moment in the story, the terrible secret becomes known and a reputation is ruined. The reader's hair stands on end when he reads in the final pages of the novel that the heroine, a dear old lady who had always been so kind to everybody, had, in her youth, poisoned every one of her five husbands.

It is all very well for such things to occur in fiction. To varying degrees, we all have secrets which we do not want even our closest friends to know, but few of us have skeletons in the cup-

board. The only person I know who has a skeleton in the cupboard is George Carlton, and he is very proud of the fact. George studied medicine in his youth. Instead of becoming a doctor, however, he became a successful writer of detective stories. I once spent an uncomfortable weekend which I shall never forget at his house. George showed me to the guestroom which, he said, was rarely used. He told me to unpack my things and then come down to dinner. After I had stacked my shirts and underclothes in two empty drawers, I decided to hang one of the two suits I had brought with me in the cupboard. I opened the cupboard door and then stood in front of it terrified. A skeleton was dangling before my eyes. The sudden movement of the door made it sway slightly and it gave me the impression that it was about to leap out at me. Dropping my suit, I dashed downstairs to tell George. This was worse than “a terrible secret”; this was a real skeleton! But George was unsympathetic. “Oh, that,” he said with a smile as if he were talking about an old friend. “That’s Sebastian. You forget that I was a medical student once upon a time.”

Part II. Questions and Answers (20%, 2~3 minutes)

Directions: Answer the questions based on the reading. First, you are to give a summary of the passage. Then you will be asked a few questions on the passage. In the real test, the questions will not be given to you, but asked by the interlocutor orally.

1. Will you summarize the story you have just read?
2. What does “a skeleton in the cupboard” refer to?
3. What is the dramatic moment in the story and why does the

readers hair stand on end at this moment ?

4. Who has the skeleton in the cupboard in the literal sense ? And what does he feel about it ?
5. How come the writer discovered a real skeleton in his friend's cupboard ? And why his friend could have the skeleton ?
6. What was the writer's response when he saw the skeleton ?
7. How did George react to the writer's discovery ?
8. Who was Sebastian ?

Part III. Oral Composition (30%, 2~3 minutes)

Directions: Give an oral composition with the picture and the word cues provided below.



registration office; walk with great difficulty; a walking stick; support sb. with one's hands; waiting room; be polite and patient; grin from ear to ear; the physician's office; feel warm in the heart

Part IV. Free Discussion (30%, 2~3 minutes)

Directions: Choose ONE from the following three topics and talk about it for three minutes.

1. Have you ever experienced any intense excitement of joy or fear ? Describe the situation that made you so.

2. What profession should get the highest pay and social prestige? And why?
3. What's your view of general education?

【题型分析与解题技巧】

题型 I

口试的第一部分是朗读课文,要求考生朗读课文的一部分,直到主考教师能确定考生的朗读水平。朗读课文考核考生的语音、语调、单词重音和句子重音、停顿、连读、语速,以及总的语流的正确性和自然性。学生平时必须反复听标准的英语录音,勤模仿,直到形成较标准的自己的语音语调。此时学生再读任何难度适宜的课文就能发挥自如了。

题型 II

口试的第二部分是问与答,考生在不带任何材料的情况下,凭对所阅读过的材料的理解和记忆,回答主考教师的问题。问题一般包括概述性问题和细节性问题。考生回答概述性问题需要全面、准确,回答细节性问题要尽可能详尽。在口试这样一种特定的场合下,考生在回答问题时首先要开门见山,直截了当地回答问题,这样能显示考生对所问问题理解的清晰度和回答问题的条理性。然后按照不同问题的不同要求,尽可能就有关内容回答得详细些,以便充分显示自己的口语表达能力,尽量避免问一句答一句这种呆板的情形,因为主考教师主要是在衡量考生的表达能力,而不是真想得到什么新的信息和内容。

Key for Reference

1. In novels we often read about some terrible secrets of some people or family. When these secrets are dramatically revealed to us, we are seized with excitement and fear. In the

English idiom, such a secret is called “a skeleton in the cupboard.” In fact, we all have some secrets we only want to keep for ourselves. But few of us have real skeletons in our cupboards. My friend George was a writer of detective stories. He once invited me to spend a weekend. When I opened his guestroom cupboard, I was terrified to see a real skeleton as if it were leaping out to grab me. When my friend heard this, he told me it was nothing but a souvenir from the time when he was once a medical student.

2. This English idiom refers to some terrible secrets of some respectable people or family. These secrets may have been hidden for years, and were at last dramatically revealed to the public.
3. The dramatic moment is the time when the terrible secret is revealed and the reputation of the person or family is ruined. The reader's hair stands on end when he reads about the terrible secret because this secret is often about murder or other horrifying things.
4. The writer's friend George Carlton is a writer of detective stories, but he used to be a medical student in his youth. He has the real skeleton in his cupboard, and he feels very proud of having the skeleton.
5. Once the writer was invited to spend the weekend at his friend, George's house. When he opened the guestroom cupboard to hang his suits, he was terrified to see a real skeleton dangling before his eyes as if it were leaping out at him. His friend George has the real skeleton because he was once a medical student.

6. When the writer saw the skeleton, he was horrified and dashed downstairs to tell George what had happened.
7. But George took it for granted because he had been keeping the skeleton for a long time as if it were his old friend.
8. Sebastian was the name of the skeleton George had kept for a long time.

题型 III

口试第三部分是看图说话,要求考生按照试卷上的图以及有关的词或词组编出一段口头作文。口述的内容需与图片紧密相关,尽可能运用所给的词或词组。口头作文既需要扣题又需要考生发挥想像力,使口述更丰富和生动。

Key for Reference

An old man is ill, so he goes to the hospital. The man is bold and weak. He walks with great difficulty, and he has a walking stick in his hand. As usual, he first gets registered at the registration office. Just at this moment, a nurse comes along and kindly helps him to get to the waiting room. She supports the old man with her hands and talking to him nicely. After the old man sits down on the bench, the nurse brings a mug of hot water for the old man and asks him to wait for his turn to see the doctor. The nurse is very polite and patient, and she is trying to comfort the old man. Even before seeing the doctor, the old man feels much better. He grins from ear to ear. It does not take long before the old man enters the physician's office. The physician has a stethoscope hanging around his neck. He asks the old man what is the trouble and the old man answers humorously that he feels warm in his heart. This makes the physician very

pleased. The physician carefully examines his physical condition. After the medical examination, the physician gives the old man the prescription and wishes him good health and long life. This is the happiest day the old man has ever spent in a hospital.

题型 IV

口试第四部分是从所给的几个话题中选取一个话题陈述自己的观点或描述事件或人物,要求条理清楚、内容详细、生动。考生在准备回答问题时,需要极大地调动自己的知识和经历储备,同时需要发挥想象力,陈述时有理有据。

Key for Reference

1. I have experienced many unforgettable events or situations in my life. But the most joyful experience is my tour to the far west of our country where I see all the magnificent beauty and grandeur of nature. As we take the bus ride along the ancient silk road, the sights along both sides of the road provoke a sense of wonder, awe and respect. On the one side, the desert stretches out endlessly to the edge of the sky, and on the other, across a vast open desert, the snow-capped mountain towers into the sky with its peak glittering in the sun. The air is extremely fresh and it is all quiet except the humming of the motor. Just as we seem to drown in the desert and pebbles, all of a sudden there appears an oasis in the far distance. As we enter the oasis of the mountainous area, everything seems to have changed from yellow to green. We seem to be enchanted in a fairy land. The downy green grasslands stretch up along the mountainsides, and the cows of yellow, brown, black or white graze leisurely and large groups of sheep are