

2004 年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试

# 英语考试大纲

(非英语专业)

中华人民共和国教育部 制订

高等教育出版社

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

2004 年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业) 中华人民共和国教育部制订. —北京: 高等教育出版社, 2003.5

ISBN 7 - 04 - 012898 - 5

.2... .中... .英语 - 研究生 - 入学考试 - 考试大纲 .H31 - 41

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2003)第 035551 号

---

出版发行	高等教育出版社	购书热线	010 - 64054588
社 址	北京市西城区德外大街 4 号	免费咨询	800 - 810 - 0598
邮政编码	100011	网 址	http: www.hep.edu.cn
总 机	010 - 82028899		http: www.hep.com.cn

经 销 新华书店北京发行所  
排 版 高等教育出版社照排中心  
印 刷

开 本	850 × 1168 1/32	版 次	2003 年 6 月第 1 版
印 张	12.5	印 次	2003 年 6 月第 1 次印刷
字 数	310 000	定 价	28.00 元(含录音带)

---

本书如有缺页、倒页、脱页等质量问题, 请到所购图书销售部门联系调换。

版权所有 侵权必究

# 目 录

考试说明.....	1
附录 1 全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语试卷示例、答题卡 1、 答题卡 2、听力录音文字稿、评分标准及参考答案 .....	7
附录 2 词汇表 .....	50
附录 3 常用的前缀和后缀 .....	352
附录 4 2003 年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语试卷、听力录 音文字稿及参考答案 .....	360
郑重声明	

## 考 试 说 明

全国硕士研究生入学统一考试是为高等学校和科研机构招收硕士研究生而设置的。其中,英语实行全国统一考试。它的评价标准是高等学校非英语专业优秀本科毕业生能达到的及格或及格以上水平,以保证被录取者具有一定的英语水平,有利于各高等学校和科研机构在专业上择优选拔。

考试对象为 2004 年参加全国硕士研究生入学统一考试的本科应届毕业生,以及符合报考条件的具有同等学力的在职人员。

本考试对课程和教材不作统一规定,凡符合下列评价目标的课程及教材都适合考生应考复习。

### 一、评价目标

考生应掌握下列语言知识和技能:

#### (一) 语言知识

##### 1. 语法知识

考生应能熟练地运用基本的语法知识。

本大纲没有专门列出对语法知识的具体要求,其目的是鼓励考生用听、说、读、写的实践代替单纯的语法知识学习,以求考生在交际中能更准确、自如地运用语法知识。

##### 2. 词汇

考生应能掌握 5 300 左右的词汇以及相关词组(详见附录)。

英语语言的演化是一个世界范围内的动态发展过程,它受到当今科技发展和社会进步的影响。这意味着需要对本大纲词汇表不断进行研究和定期的修订。

此外,硕士研究生英语入学统一考试是为非英语专业考生设

置的。考虑到交际的需要,考生还应自行掌握涉及个人好恶、生活习惯、宗教信仰,以及本人工作或专业等方面的特殊词汇。

## (二) 语言技能<sup>\*</sup>

### 1. 听力

考生不仅应能听懂日常生活中的通知、讲话、一般性谈话或讨论等,还应能听懂所熟悉领域的广播电视节目、讲座、演讲和论述等。根据所听材料,考生应能:

- 1) 理解主旨要义;
- 2) 获取事实性的具体信息;
- 3) 理解明确或隐含表达的概念性含义;
- 4) 进行有关的判断、推理和引申;
- 5) 理解说话者的意图、观点或态度。

### 2. 阅读<sup>\*\*</sup>

考生应能读懂不同类型的文字材料(生词量不超过所读材料总词汇量的 3%),包括信函、书刊和杂志上的文章,还应能读懂与本人学习或工作有关的文献、技术说明和产品介绍等。根据所读材料,考生应能:

- 1) 理解主旨要义;
- 2) 理解文中的具体信息;
- 3) 理解文中的概念性含义;
- 4) 进行有关的判断、推理和引申;
- 5) 根据上下文推测生词的词义;
- 6) 理解文章的总体结构以及单句之间、段落之间的关系;
- 7) 理解作者的意图、观点或态度;
- 8) 区分论点和论据。

---

\* 考生应能掌握的语言技能包括听、说、读、写四种能力。但是由于口语能力的考查在复试中进行,因此这里只列出听、读、写三种技能。

\*\* 硕士研究生英语入学统一考试将英译汉试题作为阅读理解的一部分,其目的是测试考生根据上下文准确理解英语句子并用汉语正确予以表达的能力。

### 3. 写作

考生应能写不同类型的应用文,包括私人 and 公务信函、备忘录、摘要、报告等,还应能写一般描述性、叙述性和说明或议论性的文章。短文写作时,考生应能:

- 1) 做到语法、拼写、标点正确,用词恰当;
- 2) 遵循文章的特定文体格式;
- 3) 合理组织文章结构,使其内容统一、连贯;
- 4) 根据写作目的和特定读者,恰当选用语言。

## 二、考试形式、考试内容与试卷结构

### (一) 考试形式

考试形式为笔试。考试时间为 180 分钟。满分为 100 分。

试卷分试题册和答题卡(1、2)两部分。考生应将 1~60 题的答案按要求写或填涂在答题卡 1 上,将 61~66 题的答案写在答题卡 2 上。

### (二) 考试内容与试卷结构

试题分四部分,共 66 题,包括听力、英语知识运用、阅读理解和写作。

#### 第一部分 听力

该部分由 A、B、C 三节组成,考查考生理解英语口语的能力。共 20 小题,每小题 1 分,共 20 分。

A 节(5 题):主要测试考生理解特定或具体信息的能力。要求考生根据所听到的一段 180~220 词的独白或对话,填充表格中的空白。录音材料播放两遍。

B 节(5 题):主要测试考生理解具体或总体信息的能力。要求考生根据所听到的一段 280~320 词的独白或对话,补全所给句子或简要回答给出的问题。录音材料播放两遍。

C 节(10 题):主要测试考生获取特定信息,理解主旨要义,推测、判断说话者意图、观点或态度等能力。要求考生根据所听到的三段录音材料(独白或对话),每段 200~300 词,从每题所给的 4

个选项中选出最佳答案。录音材料只播放一遍。

本节试题的提问不在录音中播放,仅在试题册上印出。

考试进行时,考生先将答案写或划在试题册上,然后在听力部分结束前专门留出的 5 分钟内,将试题册上的全部答案整洁地誊写或转涂到答题卡 1 上。该部分所需时间约为 30 分钟(含誊写和转涂时间)。

## 第二部分 英语知识运用

该部分不仅考查考生对不同语境中规范的语言要素(包括词汇、表达方式和结构)的掌握程度,而且还考查考生对语段特征(如连贯性和一致性等)的辨识能力等。共 20 小题,每小题 0.5 分,共 10 分。

在一篇 240~280 词的文章中留出 20 个空白,要求考生从每题给出的 4 个选项中选出最佳答案,使补全后的文章意思通顺、前后连贯、结构完整。考生在答题卡 1 上作答。

## 第三部分 阅读理解

该部分由 A、B 两节组成,考查考生理解书面英语的能力。共 25 小题,每小题 2 分,共 50 分。

A 节(20 题):主要考查考生理解具体信息、掌握文章大意、猜测生词词义并进行推断等能力。要求考生根据所提供的四篇(总长度约为 1 600 词)文章的内容,从每题所给出的 4 个选项中选出最佳答案。考生在答题卡 1 上作答。

B 节(5 题):主要考查考生准确理解概念或结构较复杂的英语材料的能力。要求考生阅读一篇约 400 词的文章,并将其中 5 个划线部分(约 150 词)译成汉语,要求译文准确、完整、通顺。考生在答题卡 2 上作答。

## 第四部分 写作

该部分考查考生的书面表达能力。共 1 题,20 分。

要求考生根据提示信息写出一篇约 200 词的短文(标点符号

不计算在内)。提示信息的形式有主题句、写作提纲、规定情景、图、表等。考生在答题卡 2 上作答。



# 附录 1 全国硕士研究生入学统一考试 英语试卷示例、答题卡 1、答题卡 2、 听力录音文字稿、评分标准及参考答案

## 1. 全国硕士研究生入学统一考试 英语试卷示例

全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语试卷  
National Entrance Test of English for MA MS  
Candidates (NETEM)

---

### 考生注意事项

1. 考生必须严格遵守各项考场规则。
  2. 答题前,考生应按准考证上的有关内容填写答题卡上的“报考单位”、“考生姓名”、“考试语种”、“考生编号”等信息。
  3. 答案必须按要求填涂或写在指定的答题卡上。
    - (1) 听力、英语知识运用、阅读理解 A 节的答案写或填涂在答题卡 1 上,阅读理解 B 节的答案和作文写在答题卡 2 上。
    - (2) 听力考试进行时,考生先将答案写或标在试题册上,然后在听力部分结束前专门留出的 5 分钟内,将试题册上的全部答案誊写或转涂到答题卡 1 上。
    - (3) 填涂部分应该按照答题卡上的要求用 2B 铅笔完成。如要改动,必须用橡皮擦干净。书写部分(听力 A、B 两节、阅读理解 B 节、写作)必须用蓝(黑)圆珠笔在指定的答题卡上作答。字迹要清楚。
  4. 考试结束后,将答题卡 1、答题卡 2 一并装入原试卷袋中,连同试卷一起交给监考人员后,考生方可离场。
-

## Section          Listening Comprehension

Directions:

This section is designed to test your ability to understand spoken English. You will hear a selection of recorded materials and you must answer the questions that accompany them. There are three parts in this section, Part A, Part B and Part C.

Remember, while you are doing the test, you should first put down your answers in your test booklet. At the end of the listening comprehension section, you will have 5 minutes to transfer all your answers from your test booklet to ANSWER SHEET 1.

Now look at Part A in your test booklet.

### Part A

Directions:

For Questions 1—5, you will hear a conversation in which a woman is asking for tourist information about Sudeley Castle and Snowhill Manor. While you listen, fill out the table with the information you have heard. Some of the information has been given to you in the table. Write only 1 word or number in each numbered box. You will hear the recording twice. You now have 25 seconds to read the table below. (5 points)

Information about Sudeley Castle	
opening hour	a. m. 1
closing hour	5 p. m.
cost for adults	£ 2
cost for children	£ 3.00

Information about Snowhill Manor	
collection that children will like	3
payment for visit	£ 4
close from ( month)	5

## Part B

Directions:

For Questions 6—10, you will hear a radio weather forecast. While you listen, complete the sentences or answer the questions. Use not more than 3 words for each answer. You will hear the recording twice. You now have 25 seconds to read the sentences and questions below. (5 points)

By early morning showers will reach

	6
--	---

The minimum temperature in the south during the night will be no lower than

	7
--	---

On what day of the week was this weather forecast given?

	8
--	---

The speaker feels that the weekend weather in much of France is

	9
--	---

It will be cloudy but dry over the weekend across

	10
--	----

### Part C

Directions:

You will hear three pieces of recorded material. Before listening to each one, you will have time to read the questions related to it. While listening, answer each question by choosing A, B, C or D. After listening, you will have time to check your answers. You will hear each piece once only. (10 points)

Questions 11—13 are based on the following talk introducing Emily Dickinson, a well-known American poet. You now have 15 seconds to read Questions 11—13.

11. How long did Emily Dickinson live in the house where she was born?
- [A] Almost all her life.
  - [B] Less than half her life.
  - [C] Until 1830.
  - [D] Before 1872.
12. Which of the following is true of Emily Dickinson?
- [A] She was not a productive poet.
  - [B] She saw many of her poems published.
  - [C] She was not a sociable person.
  - [D] She communicated only with seven poets.
13. Emily Dickinson was widely recognized after
- [A] Henry James referred highly to her.

- [ B ] seven of her poems were published.
- [ C ] her poems became known to others.
- [ D ] she had been dead for many years.

Questions 14—16 are based on the following radio program. You now have 15 seconds to read Questions 14—16.

14. Which of the following may be included in BCD International programs?
- [ A ] Interviews with radio producers.
  - [ B ] A variety of classic pop songs.
  - [ C ] Latest news of the music library.
  - [ D ] Stories about the good old days.
15. Which program gives us the ideas behind the pop songs?
- [ A ] The History of Pop.
  - [ B ] The Road to Music.
  - [ C ] Pop Words.
  - [ D ] About the Big Hits.
16. Which word best describes native speakers' understanding of English pop songs?
- [ A ] Effortless.
  - [ B ] Impossible.
  - [ C ] Difficult.
  - [ D ] Unnecessary.

Questions 17—20 are based on a conversation between Dr. Francis and Li Ming about Li Ming's planned visit to Cambridge. You now

have 20 seconds to read Questions 17—20.

17. What is Dr. Francis ?

- [ A ] A teacher of English in Cambridge.
- [ B ] A specialist in computer science.
- [ C ] A consultant to a Scottish company.
- [ D ] A British tourist to China.

18. What is the approximate temperature in Cambridge in summer ?

- [ A ] 22 .
- [ B ] 23 .
- [ C ] 25 .
- [ D ] 34 .

19. Where does Dr. Francis suggest Li Ming should stay in Cambridge ?

- [ A ] With an English family.
- [ B ] In a flat near the college.
- [ C ] With a language teacher.
- [ D ] In a student dormitory.

20. What is the point that Dr. Francis is making when he mentions Ali ?

- [ A ] Certain things cannot be learned from books.
- [ B ] Foreign students had better live on campus.
- [ C ] Choice of where to live varies from person to person.
- [ D ] British families usually welcome foreign students.

You now have 5 minutes to transfer all your answers from your test booklet to ANSWER SHEET 1.

## Section Use of English

Directions:

Read the following text. Choose the best word (s) for each numbered blank and mark A, B, C or D on ANSWER SHEET 1. (10 points)

The government is to ban payments to witnesses by newspapers seeking to buy up people involved in prominent cases 21 the trial of Rosemary West.

In a significant 22 of legal controls over the press, Lord Irvine, the Lord Chancellor, will introduce a 23 bill that will propose making payments to witnesses 24 and will strictly control the amount of 25 that can be given to a case 26 a trial begins.

In a letter to Gerald Kaufman, chairman of the House of Commons media select committee, Lord Irvine said he 27 with a committee report this year which said that self regulation did not 28 sufficient control.

29 of the letter came two days after Lord Irvine caused a 30 of media protest when he said the 31 of privacy controls contained in European legislation would be left to judges 32 to Parliament.

The Lord Chancellor said introduction of the Human Rights Bill, which 33 the European Convention on Human Rights legally 34 in Britain, laid down that everybody was 35 to privacy and that public figures could go to court to protect themselves and their families.

“ Press freedoms will be in safe hands 36 our British judges, ” he said.

Witness payments became an 37 after West was sentenced to 10 life sentences in 1995. Up to 19 witnesses were 38 to have received payments for telling their stories to newspapers. Concerns were raised 39 witnesses might be encouraged to exaggerate their stories in court to 40 guilty verdicts.

21. [ A ] as to                      [ B ] for instance  
       [ C ] in particular            [ D ] such as
22. [ A ] tightening                [ B ] intensifying  
       [ C ] focusing                  [ D ] fastening
23. [ A ] sketch                      [ B ] rough  
       [ C ] preliminary            [ D ] draft
24. [ A ] illogical                  [ B ] illegal  
       [ C ] improbable            [ D ] improper
25. [ A ] publicity                 [ B ] penalty  
       [ C ] popularity              [ D ] peculiarity
26. [ A ] since                      [ B ] if  
       [ C ] before                   [ D ] as
27. [ A ] sided                      [ B ] shared  
       [ C ] complied                [ D ] agreed
28. [ A ] present                   [ B ] offer  
       [ C ] manifest                [ D ] indicate
29. [ A ] Release                   [ B ] Publication  
       [ C ] Printing                 [ D ] Exposure
30. [ A ] storm                      [ B ] rage  
       [ C ] flare                     [ D ] flash
31. [ A ] translation              [ B ] interpretation  
       [ C ] exhibition               [ D ] demonstration