

英语词汇自我测试系列丛书

English Vocabulary Tests Series

研究生入学考试 英语词汇自我测试

Vocabulary Tests for
Postgraduate Entrance English Exams

主编 胡曙中

审订 戴炜栋

编者	胡曙中	孙梅琳	邓志勇
	龚俭青	沈悦	王芬妮
	朱兴振	尚新传	张天杰
	章宇佳	郭晓众	赵宁飞
	沈霞颖	郑丹	张众轶

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前 言

本书是专为研究生入学考试设计和编写的一本英语词汇自我测试手册。所选词汇,均以我国最新颁布的《研究生英语教学大纲》的词汇表为依据,编写者多为国内一流大学的英语博士生导师、教授、副教授,以及在大学英语教学第一线的骨干教师。

本书分 A、B、C、D 4 级自测练习,共 100 套自测题。A 级练习是单词和释义的成对选择,B 级练习是根据句义做单词或词组的释义选择,C 级练习是根据句义做单词或词组的选择填充,D 级练习是根据语篇意义做单词的填充。练习所收词汇基本覆盖了考研英语词汇的重要释义及用法,练习形式和难度也是由浅入深。本书解决的不仅仅是词汇问题,而且还以词汇为突破口,真正提高使用者的英语水平和应试能力。

本书的自测练习曾在部分大学生中试用,根据信息反馈进行了修改和补充,并经国家教委高等学校外语专业教学指导委员会主任、上海外国语大学校长戴炜栋教授精心审订,相信本书对大学毕业生提高英语词汇水平,增强应试能力大有裨益。

目 录

Part One	自我测试 A 级	1
EXERCISE 1		3
EXERCISE 2		6
EXERCISE 3		9
EXERCISE 4		12
EXERCISE 5		15
EXERCISE 6		18
EXERCISE 7		21
EXERCISE 8		24
EXERCISE 9		27
EXERCISE 10		30
EXERCISE 11		33
EXERCISE 12		36
EXERCISE 13		39
EXERCISE 14		42
EXERCISE 15		45
EXERCISE 16		48
EXERCISE 17		51
EXERCISE 18		54
EXERCISE 19		57
EXERCISE 20		60
Part Two	自我测试 B 级	63

EXERCISE 21	65
EXERCISE 22	68
EXERCISE 23	72
EXERCISE 24	75
EXERCISE 25	79
EXERCISE 26	82
EXERCISE 27	85
EXERCISE 28	88
EXERCISE 29	91
EXERCISE 30	94
EXERCISE 31	97
EXERCISE 32	100
EXERCISE 33	103
EXERCISE 34	107
EXERCISE 35	111
EXERCISE 36	114
EXERCISE 37	118
EXERCISE 38	121
EXERCISE 39	125
EXERCISE 40	128
EXERCISE 41	132
EXERCISE 42	136
EXERCISE 43	139
EXERCISE 44	142
EXERCISE 45	145
EXERCISE 46	148
EXERCISE 47	152
EXERCISE 48	155
EXERCISE 49	159

EXERCISE 50	162
EXERCISE 51	166
EXERCISE 52	169
EXERCISE 53	172
EXERCISE 54	175
EXERCISE 55	178
Part Three 自我测试 C 级	181
EXERCISE 56	183
EXERCISE 57	187
EXERCISE 58	190
EXERCISE 59	194
EXERCISE 60	198
EXERCISE 61	201
EXERCISE 62	205
EXERCISE 63	208
EXERCISE 64	211
EXERCISE 65	214
EXERCISE 66	217
EXERCISE 67	220
EXERCISE 68	223
EXERCISE 69	226
EXERCISE 70	229
EXERCISE 71	232
EXERCISE 72	235
EXERCISE 73	239
EXERCISE 74	242
EXERCISE 75	245
EXERCISE 76	249
EXERCISE 77	252

EXERCISE 78	255
EXERCISE 79	258
EXERCISE 80	261
EXERCISE 81	264
EXERCISE 82	267
EXERCISE 83	271
EXERCISE 84	275
EXERCISE 85	278
EXERCISE 86	281
EXERCISE 87	284
EXERCISE 88	287
EXERCISE 89	290
EXERCISE 90	293
EXERCISE 91	296
EXERCISE 92	299
EXERCISE 93	303
EXERCISE 94	306
EXERCISE 95	309
Part Four 自我测试 D 级	313
EXERCISE 96	315
EXERCISE 97	317
EXERCISE 98	319
EXERCISE 99	321
EXERCISE 100	323
Part Five 答案	325

Part One 自我测试 A 级

EXERCISE 1

Select the appropriate letter preceding the word or phrase that is closest in meaning to the capitalized word.

1. IMPAIR

A. consume

B. control

C. design

D. damage

2. IMPASSIVE

A. active

B. apathetic

C. determined

D. reluctant

3. IMPARTIAL

A. favourite

B. selfish

C. just

D. biased

4. IMPEACH

A. accuse

B. judge

C. remove

D. displace

5. IMPEDIMENT

A. rostrum

B. difficulty

C. embarrassment

D. delay

6. DEFT

A. skillful

B. wise

C. particular

D. awkward

7. ALLOCATE

A. address

B. tempt

- C. distribute
8. PRESUMPTUOUS
- A. too bold
- C. costly
9. ALOOF
- A. imaginary
- C. apart
10. IMPIOUS
- A. rash
- C. irreverent
11. IMPORT
- A. security
- C. meaning
12. PREVAIL
- A. introduce
- C. rescue
13. IMPLEMENT
- A. plan together
- C. carry out
14. PREVALENT
- A. brilliant
- C. previous
15. UNSCRUPULOUS
- A. unprincipled
- C. careless
16. INCLEMENT
- A. merciful
- C. severe
17. USURP
- D. permit
- B. foreshadowing
- D. renewable
- B. reserved
- D. preserved
- B. mischievous
- D. indecent
- B. denial
- D. mission
- B. misjudge
- D. triumph
- B. set hurriedly
- D. give credit
- B. mediocre
- D. happening frequently
- B. unbalanced
- D. disfigured
- B. sloping
- D. disastrous

- A. wrongfully take
- C. become aggressive

- B. accompany
- D. move cityward

18. PRODIGAL

- A. wasteful
- C. ominous

- B. marvelous
- D. harmless

19. ANGUISH

- A. severe suffering
- C. fantasy

- B. madness
- D. fraud

20. PROFICIENCY

- A. wisdom
- C. conservation

- B. expertness
- D. torment

EXERCISE 2

Select the appropriate letter preceding the word or phrase that is closest in meaning to the capitalized word.

1. GUISE

A. innocence

B. pretence

C. trickery

D. mist

2. PLACID

A. calm

B. transparent

C. rigid

D. deceitful

3. TACITURN

A. tender

B. silent

C. risky

D. flimsy

4. ARCHIVES

A. shelves

B. columns

C. government workers

D. public records

5. ACOUSTIC

A. climatic

B. auditory

C. realistic

D. laudable

6. CREDIBLE

A. believable

B. suitable

C. reliable

D. reasonable

7. HABITAT

A. routine

B. carriage

- C. dwelling place
D. long-term investment
8. HARASS
A. restrain
B. shelter
C. trouble
D. shield
9. MITIGATE
A. attack
B. alleviate
C. mediate
D. aggravate
10. TENTATIVE
A. formal
B. affectionate
C. experimental
D. flexible
11. COERCE
A. persuade
B. compel
C. agree
D. impel
12. CURTAIL
A. jump
B. lessen
C. collect
D. exaggerate
13. ILLICIT
A. unlawful
B. ill-advised
C. suspicious
D. irrational
14. PRECARIOUS
A. foresighted
B. uncertain
C. careless
D. rude
15. ESCHEW
A. copy
B. digest
C. swallow
D. avoid
16. IMMINENT
A. sudden
B. important
C. delayed
D. threatening
17. CUSTODY

A. courtesy

B. imprisonment

C. swearing

D. postponement

18. EULOGIZE

A. praise highly

B. criticize bitterly

C. write skillfully

D. admonish sternly

19. DEADLOCK

A. state of inaction

B. useless material

C. rusty place

D. wasteful stuff

20. IMMUNITY

A. disease

B. publicity

C. mercy

D. safety

EXERCISE 3

Select the appropriate letter preceding the word or phrase that is closest in meaning to the capitalized word.

1. CONDONE

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| A. contribute generously | B. pardon |
| C. repent | D. plot |

2. CONFIRMATION

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| A. suspense | B. encounter |
| C. restraint | D. proof |

3. CONCESSION

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| A. restoration | B. similarity |
| C. plea | D. admission |

4. ABASH

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| A. confound | B. forsake |
| C. enlighten | D. inspire |

5. ABET

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| A. gamble | B. help |
| C. bite | D. compromise |

6. SOLICITUDE

- | | |
|------------|-----------------|
| A. care | B. desire |
| C. anxiety | D. desirability |

7. ABHOR

- | | |
|-----------|---------|
| A. admire | B. envy |
|-----------|---------|

- C. hate
8. CONTEMPTUOUS
A. thoughtful
C. scornful
9. PERMEATE
A. impress
C. endanger
10. SUFFICE
A. put up with
C. eat up
11. ABOUND
A. be merry
C. be luxurious
12. GENIAL
A. particular
C. imaginary
13. PERTINENT
A. related
C. anxious
14. CONTROVERSIAL
A. fault-finding
C. illusory
15. GENTEEL
A. gentle
C. unbelieving
16. SUPERFICIAL
A. shallow
C. immature
17. SUPERSEDE
- D. imitate
B. dishonorable
D. self-contented
B. penetrate
D. ignite
B. be foolish
D. be adequate
B. be plentiful
D. be doomed
B. difficult
D. sociable
B. impatient
D. intermittent
B. debatable
D. heated
B. unrefined
D. well-bred
B. facial
D. senile

A. replace

B. retire

C. overflow

D. convert

18. PHASE

A. expression

B. concern

C. aspect

D. inspection

19. METICULOUS

A. contagious

B. infectious

C. careful

D. delightful

20. CONSENSUS

A. poll

B. conference

C. common agreement

D. approach