

英语词汇分级突破·大学英语四级

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. Directions: There are 15 sentences in this part and each sentence has an underlined word . Below each sentence are four other words marked A, B, C, and D . You are to choose the ONE word that best keeps the meaning of the original sentence if it is substituted for the underlined word .

- 1 . I was determined to make an appointment with my parents .
A . liked B . had C . deferred D . decided
- 2 . Except for a day or two after the rare rainstorms there is never enough water .
A . adequate B . major C . extensive D . continual
- 3 . I think you have a good chance .
A . right B . occasion C . opportunity D . care
- 4 . He entered the house; it was vacant .
A . hollow B . empty C . crowded D . full
- 5 . His daughter s goal is to be a teacher .
A . purpose B . mark C . end D . aim
- 6 . Please keep your desks neat .
A . full B . empty C . blank D . tidy
- 7 . Ships from every nation are in port and strange languages can be heard in the streets .
A . palace B . place C . county D . country
- 8 . He fled from the field of battle .
A . excluded B . returned C . joined D . escaped

GRADE 1

Warm up

- 9 . I am ashamed of his conduct .
A . faith B . deed C . control D . behavior
- 10 . I have a big plan for the following year .
A . next B . previous C . last D . after
- 11 . An express train is coming .
A . vacant B . big C . fast D . long
- 12 . China s economy is facing a major problem due to the financial crisis in Southeast Asia .
A . leading B . great C . main D . minor
- 13 . K .F .C . can deliver food to your door .
A . give B . supply C . declare D . send
- 14 . How I long for your opinion on my project !
A . need B . wish C . desire D . require
- 15 . I have to finish this tough work before this Sunday .
A . rough B . hard C . strong D . firm

KEY: 1 . D 2 . A 3 . C 4 . B 5 . D 6 . D 7 . D 8 . D 9 . D 10 A
11 C 12 .C 13 .D 14 .C 15 .B

. Directions: There are 20 incomplete sentences in this part . For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D . Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence .

- 1 . Though the long-term _____ cannot be predicted, the committee has approved the project .
A . affect B . effort C . effect D . afford
- 2 . It would be a mistake to _____ this law to situations which are outside this range .
A . apply B . use C . employ D . fit

Warm up

GRADE 1

- 3 . As they haven't a child of their own, they are going to _____ a little girl .
A . accept B . receive C . adopt D . adapt
- 4 . Though it was only a _____ fever, the doctor gave him an injection .
A . mild B . small C . weak D . faint
- 5 . The _____ New Zealander prefers to buy for his family a separate house .
A . average B . mean C . distinguish D . contrast
- 6 . Wash your hands before you _____ my new dictionary .
A . read B . handle C . get D . learn
- 7 . It was with great delight that I read in your March _____ the letter to the Editor written by Professor Johnson .
A . copy B . printing C . issue D . magazine
- 8 . Your work has been _____ so we are going to give you a rise in salary .
A . regular B . well C . satisfactory D . available
- 9 . He knows how to _____ himself in public places .
A . do B . act C . behave D . make
- 10 . As the plane was getting ready to take off, we all _____ our seat belts .
A . took B . fastened C . locked D . placed
- 11 . You must obtain _____ from the government to fish in this river .
A . permit B . permission C . right D . freedom
- 12 . It is a _____ experiment even if it may fail .
A . worth B . worthwhile C . successful D . successive
- 13 . The manager refused to _____ on the rumor that he had

- become bankrupt .
 A . relate B . comment C . remark D . state
- 14 . The table is _____; there is no cloth on it .
 A . empty B . vacant C . blank D . bare
- 15 . The judge said that he was _____ by the high standards of performance by the riders .
 A . excited B . impressed C . interested D . touched
- 16 . Helen places too much _____ on sports and not enough on her studies .
 A . hobby B . emphasis C . concern D . interest
- 17 . The eagle usually captures its prey on the ground but may then carry it off to eat it _____ .
 A . elsewhere B . somewhere C . nowhere D . everywhere
- 18 . Many people complain of the rapid _____ of modern life .
 A . rate B . speed C . pace D . growth
- 19 . _____ spread through the crowd as the bullets started to fly .
 A . Panic B . Surprise C . Risk D . Threat
- 20 . Terror movies may have a bad _____ on our children .
 A . pressure B . power C . influence D . impression

KEY: 1 . C 2 . A 3 . C 4 . A 5 . A 6 . B 7 . C 8 . C 9 . C 10 . B
 11 . B 12 . B 13 . B 14 . D 15 . B 16 . B 17 . A 18 . C 19 . A 20 . C

. Directions: Complete the following sentences with the appropriate words from the word list .

wit	yawn	virtually	thrill	shock
primary	ridiculous	contribute	weekly	stable
bill	urgent	proposal	reign	betray

Warm up

GRADE 1

- 1 . William _____ over the country for twenty years .
- 2 . Diana s sudden death was a great _____ to the whole world .
- 3 . The _____ to postpone the meeting had been approved .
- 4 . Tom looks _____ in that pink shirt .
- 5 . Many people in Africa are in _____ need of food .
- 6 . Newsweek is a very famous _____ magazine in the U .S . .
- 7 . People always try to find _____ jobs .
- 8 . His mother s request is _____ a command .
- 9 . This film will give you the _____ of a lifetime; excite you as you have never been excited before .
- 10 . Dr . Day s tedious speech made us _____ .
- 11 . Have you paid this month s telephone _____ yet ?
- 12 . Could you still remember the life in your _____ school 20 years ago ?
- 13 . President Bill Clinton has _____ a lot to the boost of American Economy .
- 14 . He asked the difficult question with _____ .
- 15 . Jack _____ their plan to the enemy .

KEY:

1 . reigned	2 . shock	3 . proposal	4 . ridiculous
5 . urgent	6 . weekly	7 . stable	8 . virtually
9 . thrill	10 .yawn	11 .bill	12 .primary
13 .contributed	14 .wit	15 .betray	

A

ability [ˈbɪləti]

n. 能力;能耐,本领

aboard [əˈbɔ:d]

ad. 在船(车)上;上船

abroad [əˈbrɔ:d]

ad. (在)国外;到处

accept [əkˈsept]

vt. & vi. 接受;同意

acceptable [əkˈseptəbl̩]

a. 可接受的,合意的

acceptance [əkˈseptəns]

n. 接受,验收;承认

ache [eɪk]

vi. 痛;想念 *n.* 疼痛

acquire [əkwaɪ]

vt. 取得;获得;学到

acre [eɪk]

n. 英亩(= 6.07 亩)

across [əkrɔ:s]

prep. 横过;在...对面

action [ˈæksn̩]

n. 行动;作用;功能

active [ˈæktɪv]

a. 活跃的;积极的

activity [əkˈtɪvəti]

n. 活动;活力;行动

actual [ˈæktʃuəl]

a. 实际的;现行的

addition [ədɪˈnɪʃn̩]

n. 加,加法;附加物

additional [ədɪˈnɪʃnl̩]

a. 附加的,追加的

adequate [ədɪˈkwɪt]

a. 足够的;可以胜任的

advice [ədvaɪs]

n. 劝告;忠告;意见

advisable [ədvaɪzəbl̩]

n. 明智的;可取的

advise [ədvaɪz]

vt. 劝告;建议;通知

affair [əˈfeɪ]

n. 事情,事件;事务

affect [fekt]

vt .影响;感动

afford [f d]

vt .担负得起...;提供

afraid [freid]

a .害怕的;担心的

against [einst]

prep .倚在;逆,对着

ago [ou]

ad .以前

agree [ri]

vi .同意;持相同意见

ahead [hed]

ad .在前;向前;提前

aim [eim]

vi .瞄准,针对;致力

allow [lau]

vt .允许,准许;任

almost [lmoust]

ad .几乎,差不多

alone [loun]

a .单独的 *ad* .单独地

along [l]

prep .沿着 *ad* .向前

already [l redi]

ad .早已,已经

although [l ou]

conj .尽管,虽然

altogether [lt e]

ad .完全;总而言之

among [m]

prep .在...之中

amount [maunt]

n .总数;数量;和

angry [ri]

a .愤怒的,生气的

animal [nim l]

n .动物,兽 *a* .动物的

answer [ns]

vt .回答;响应;适应

ant [nt]

n .蚂蚁

apartment [patm nt]

n .一套公寓房间

army [mi]

n .军队;陆军

around [raund]

prep .在...周围

arrive [raiv]

vi .到达;来临;达到

art [t]

n .艺术,美术;技术

article [tikl]

n .文章;条款;物品

aside [said]

ad .在旁边,到旁边

GRADE 1

Vocabulary builder

asleep [sli p]

a .睡着的,睡熟的

assume [sju m]

vt .假定;承担;呈现

autumn [t m]

n .秋,秋季

ax(e) [ks]

n .斧子

axis [ksis]

n .轴,轴线;中心线

B

B.C.

(缩)公元前

background [b k raund]

n .背景,后景,经历

badly [b dli]

ad .坏,差;严重地

bank [b k]

n .银行;库;岩,堤

bar [b]

n .酒吧间;条,杆;栅

base [beis]

n .基础,底层;基地

basic [beisi k]

a .基本的,基础的

basket [b skit]

n .篮,篓,筐

basketball [b skitb l]

n .篮球;篮球运动

bat [b t]

n .球拍;短棍;蝙蝠

beast [bist]

n .兽,野兽;牲畜

beat [bi t]

vt .& *vi* .打,敲;打败

beautiful [bju t ful]

a .美的,美丽的

because [bi k z]

conj .由于,因为

become [bi k m]

vi .变成;成为,变得

bee [bi]

n .蜂,蜜蜂;忙碌的人

begin [bi in]

vi .开始 *vt* .开始

behind [bi haind]

prep .在...后面

belief [bi li f]

n .信任,相信;信念

believe [bi li v]

vt .相信;认为

belong [bi l]

vi .属于,附属

below [bi'lou]*prep.* 在...下面(以下)**beside** [bi'said]*prep.* 在...旁边**besides** [bi'saidz]*ad.* 而且 *prep.* 除...之外**betray** [bi'trei]*vt.* 背叛;辜负;泄漏**between** [bi'twin]*prep.* 在...中间**beyond** [bi'nd]*prep.* 在...的那边**bicycle** [baɪsɪkl]*n.* 自行车,脚踏车**bill** [bil]*n.* 账单;招贴;票据**birth** [bɜː]*n.* 分娩,出生;出身**birthday** [bɜːdeɪ]*n.* 生日,诞生的日期**bit** [bɪt]*n.* 一点,一些,小片**blank** [blæŋk]*a.* 空白的 *n.* 空白**blanket** [blæŋkɪt]*n.* 毛毯,毯子,羊毛毯**blow** [bləʊ]*vi.* 吹,吹动;吹响**board** [bɔːd]*n.* 板 *vt.* 上(船、车等)**boat** [bəʊt]*n.* 小船,艇;渔船**body** [bɒdi]*n.* 身体;主体;尸体**both** [bəʊ]*pron.* 两者(都)**bottle** [bɒtl]*n.* 瓶,酒瓶;一瓶**break** [breɪk]*vt.* 打破;损坏;破坏**breakfast** [breɪkfəst]*n.* 早饭,早餐**brief** [brɪf]*a.* 简短的;短暂的**bring** [brɪŋ]*vt.* 带来;引出;促使**broad** [brɔːd]*a.* 宽的,阔的;广泛的**brother** [brʌðə]*n.* 兄弟;同事,同胞**brow** [braʊ]*n.* 额;眉,眉毛**brown** [braʊn]*n.* 褐色,棕色**brush** [brʌʃ]*n.* 刷子,毛刷;画笔

busy [bizi]

a .忙的, 繁忙的

buy [bai]

vt .买, 购买 *vi* .买

C

cage [keid]

n .笼; 鸟笼, 囚笼

cake [keik]

n .饼, 糕, 蛋糕

call [k l]

vt .把...叫做; 叫, 喊

can [k n]

aux .*v* .能, 会, 可能

card [k d]

n .卡, 卡片, 名片

care [k]

vi .关心, 介意 *n* .小

careful [k ful]

a .仔细的; 细致的

careless [k lis]

a .粗心的, 漫不经心的

carry [k ri]

vt .携带; 运载; 传送

case [keis]

n .情况; 事实; 病例

case [keis]

n .箱(子), 盒(子), 套

cash [k]

n .现金, 现款

catch [k t]

vt .捉住; 赶上; 领会

century [sent uri]

n .世纪, 百年

certain [s t n]

a .确实的; 肯定的

certainty [s t nti]

n .必然; 肯定

chalk [t k]

n .白垩; 粉笔

cheap [t ip]

a .廉价的; 劣质的

cheat [t it]

vt .骗取; 哄 *vi* .行骗

check [t ek]

vt .检查; 制止 *n* .检查

cheek [t ik]

n .面颊, 脸蛋

cheese [t iz]

n .乳酪, 干酪

chemical [kemik l]

a .化学的 *n* .化学制品

chemist [kemist]

n .化学家; 药剂师

chemistry [kemistri]

n .化学

chicken [t i kin]

n .小鸡,小鸟;鸡肉

chief [t i f]

a .主要的;首席的

child [t aild]

n .小孩,儿童;儿子

childhood [t aildhud]

n .童年,幼年;早期

childish [t aildi]

a .孩子的;幼稚的

cinema [sinim]

n .电影院;电影,影片

circle [s kl]

n .圆,圆周;圈子

city [siti]

n .城市,都市

class [kl s]

n .班,班级;阶级

classmate [kl smeit]

n .同班同学

classroom [kl sru m]

n .教室,课堂

clean [kli n]

a .清洁的;纯洁的

clear [kli]

a .清晰的 *vt* .清除

clerk [kl k]

n .店员;办事员,职员

clever [klev]

a .聪明的;机敏的

climate [klaimit]

n .气候;风土,地带

climb [klaim]

vi .攀登,爬 *vt* .爬

close [klouz]

vt .关,闭;结束

closely [klouzli]

ad .紧密地,接近地

cloud [klaud]

n .云;云状物;阴影

cloudy [klaudi]

a .多云的;云一般的

cold [kould]

a .冷的;冷淡的 *n* .冷

color [k l]

n .颜色,彩色;颜料

common [k m n]

a .普通的;共同的

comrade [k mrid]

n .同志,亲密的同伴

concentrate [k nsentreit]

vt .集中;聚集;浓缩

concern [k ns n]

n .关心,挂念;关系

concert [k ns t]

n .音乐会,演奏会

conclude [k n klud]

vt .推断出;结束

conclusion [k n klu n]

n .结论,推论;结尾

condition [k n di n]

n .状况,状态;环境

conduct [k nd kt]

n .举止,行为;指导

conductor [k nd kt]

n .售票员;(乐队)指挥

connect [k nekt]

vt .连接,连结;联系

connection [k nek n]

n .连接,联系;连贯性

content [k ntent]

n .内容,目录;容量

continual [k n tinju l]

a .不断的;连续的

continue [k n tinju ()]

vt .继续,连续;延伸

continuous [k n tinju s]

a .连续不断的,持续的

contribute [k n tribju () t]

vt .捐献,捐助;投稿

control [k n troul]

vt .控制,克制 *n* .控制

cook [kuk]

vt .烹调,煮 *vt* .烧菜

cool [ku l]

a .凉的,冷靜的

copy [k pi]

n .抄件 *vt* .抄写,复制

cord [k d]

n .细绳,粗线,索

corn [k n]

n .谷物;(英)小麦

corner [k n]

n .角,犄角;边远地区

corporation [k p rei n]

n .公司,企业;社团

correct [k rekt]

a .正确的 *vt* .纠正

correction [k rek n]

n .改正,纠正,修改

cost [k st]

n .价格,代价;成本

cotton [k tn]

n .棉;棉线;棉布

cough [k f]

vi .咳,咳嗽 *n* .咳嗽

could [kud]

aux . v .(can 的过去式)

count [kaunt]

vt .计算 *vi* .数,计数

counter [kaunt]*n* .柜台;计数器**country** [k ntri]*n* .国家,国土;农村**countryside** [k ntrisaid]*n* .乡下,农村**county** [kaunti]*n* .英国的郡,美国的县**courage** [k rid]*n* .勇气,胆量,胆识**course** [k s]*n* .课程;过程;一道菜**court** [k t]*n* .法院,法庭;庭院**cousin** [k zn]*n* .堂(或表)兄弟(姐妹)**cover** [k v]*vt* .盖,包括 *n* .盖子**cow** [kau]*n* .母牛,奶牛;母兽**crisis** [kraisis]*n* .危机;存亡之际**crop** [kr p]*n* .农作物,庄稼;一熟**cross** [kr s]*vt* .穿过;使交叉**crow** [krou]*n* .鸦,乌鸦 *vi* .啼**crowd** [kraud]*n* .群;大众;一伙人**crown** [kraun]*n* .王冠,冕;花冠**culture** [k lt]*n* .文化,文明;教养**cupboard** [k b d]*n* .碗柜,碗碟橱;食橱**cure** [kju]*vt* .医治;消除 *n* .治愈**curiosity** [kju ri siti]*n* .好奇,好奇心;珍品**curious** [kju ri s]*a* .好奇的;稀奇古怪的**current** [k r nt]*a* .当前的;通用的**curtain** [k tn]*n* .帘,窗帘;幕(布)**curve** [k v]*n* .曲线;弯 *vt* .弄弯**custom** [k st m]*n* .习惯,风俗;海关**customer** [k st m]*n* .顾客,主顾**cut** [k t]*vt* .切,割,剪;减少**cycle** [saikl]*n* .自行车,循环

D

daily [ˈdæɪli]

a. 每日的 *n.* 日报

dairy [ˈdaɪri]

n. 牛奶场; 乳制品

damage [ˈdæmɪdʒ]

vt. 损害, 毁坏 *n.* 损害

dance [ˈdɑːns]

vi. 跳舞; 摇晃 *n.* 舞

dangerous [ˈdeɪndʒərəs]

a. 危险的, 不安全的

dark [ˈdɑːk]

a. 暗的; 黑色的

date [deɪt]

n. 日期 *vt.* 注...日期

daughter [ˈdɔːtər]

n. 女儿

daylight [ˈdeɪlaɪt]

n. 白昼, 日光; 黎明

dead [ded]

a. 死的, 无生命的

dear [diə]

a. 亲爱的 *int.* 啊

death [deθ]

n. 死, 死亡; 灭亡

decide [dɪˈsaɪd]

vt. 决定, 决心; 解决

decision [dɪˈsɪʒən]

n. 决定, 决心; 果断

declare [dɪˈkleɪ]

vt. 断言; 声明; 表明

decrease [dɪˈkriːs]

vi. & *n.* 减少, 减少

deed [diːd]

n. 行为; 功绩; 契约

deep [diːp]

a. 深的, 纵深的

deepen [ˈdiːpən]

vt. 加深 *vi.* 深化

deer [diː]

n. 鹿

defend [dɪˈfend]

vt. 保卫, 防守

defer [dɪˈfɜː]

vi. 推迟, 延期

deliver [dɪˈlɪv]

vt. 投递, 送交; 发表

delivery [dɪˈlɪvəri]

n. 投递; 交付; 分娩

demand [dɪˈmænd]

vt. 要求; 需要; 询问

design [dɪˈzaɪn]

vt. 设计 *n.* 设计; 图样

desire [di zai]*vt* .相望;要求 *n* .愿望**detail** [di teil]*n* .细节;枝节;零件**develop** [di vel p]*vt* .发展;形成;开发**development** [di vel pm nt]*n* .发展;开发;生长**device** [di vais]*n* .器械,装置;设计**dialog** [dai l]*n* .对话,对白**diameter** [dai mit]*n* .直径**diamond** [dai m nd]*n* .金钢石,钻石;菱形**diary** [dai ri]*n* .日记,日记簿**dictionary** [dik n ri]*n* .词典,字典**die** [dai]*vi* .死,死亡;灭亡**difference** [difr ns]*n* .差别;差;分歧**different** [difr nt]*a* .差异的;各种的**difficult** [difik lt]*a* .困难的;难对付的**difficulty** [difik lti]*a* .困难;难事;困境**dig** [di]*vt* .掘,挖;采掘**digest** [di d est]*vt* .消化;领会 *n* .文摘**dinner** [din]*n* .正餐,主餐;宴会**direct** [di rekt]*a* .直接的;直率的**direction** [di rek n]*n* .方向,方位;指导**directly** [di rektli]*ad* .直接地;立即**director** [di rekt]*n* .指导者;理事;导演**discover** [dis k v]*vt* .发现;暴露,显示**dish** [di]*n* .碟,盘子;菜肴**doctor** [d kt]*n* .医生,医师;博士**double** [d bl]*a* .两倍的;双的**downstairs** [daun st z]*ad* .在楼下 *a* .楼下的**downward** [daunw d]*a* .向下的 *ad* .向下地