

abound in	}	富于，充满
abound with		
abundant in		
rich in		

【辨析】前两个短语是动词短语，后两个短语是形容词短语。abound in 和 abound with 一般可互换使用。abound in 可以用人作主语，用人作主语时，abound in 多用来说明品质、气质等；abound with 一般不用人作主语，abound with 还可表示“……太多了”。

Our country abounds in petroleum desipots. 我国的石油蕴藏量很丰富。

He abounds in modesty. 他是一个非常谦虚的人。

The small inn where we stayed last night abounded with vermin and mice. 我们昨晚过夜的那家小旅店到处都是虱子和老鼠。

That district abounds with rain in summer. 那个地区夏季多雨。

They are going to visit the region abundant in mineral desipots. 他们将访问那个矿产丰富的地区。

As an old engineer rich in practical experiences, he was often invited to give lectures. 作为一位实践经验丰富的老工程师，他常常被邀请做报告。

above suspicion 无可怀疑

under suspicion 受到怀疑

with suspicion 怀疑地

Bond is a modern anti-educator and is also the

only person who is above suspicion. 邦德是一位现代非正统派的教育家，也是唯一不受怀疑的人。

There is enough evidence to put the clerk above suspicion. 有足够的证据证明该职员无可怀疑。

Those who were under suspicion were kept in the police station overnight. 那些受到怀疑的人被关在警察局过夜。

Over the past few days he has been terribly upset, this places him under suspicion. 这几天他心烦意乱，这就使他受到怀疑。

Rose, aged nine, asked with suspicion, "Is that true?" 九岁的罗斯以怀疑的口吻问道，“这是真的吗？”

above the average 在一般水平以上

below the average 在一般水平以下

on the average 作为平均数

【辨析】on the average 亦作 on an average。

The per-mu grain output in their village is above the average. 他们村的粮食亩产量高于一般水平。

Last year the rainfall in these countries was above the average. 去年这些国家的降雨量高于一般水准。

I am sure their level is below the average. 我敢肯定他们的水平在一般水准之下。

Who would have thought that his graduate students should be below the average. 谁会想到他培养出来的研究生竟然低于一般水平。

On the average, there are 300 tourists a week.
平均每周有三百名游客。

A recent survey of 1,000 workers has revealed that every one of them has to spend, on an average, three hours a day on household chores. 最近对一千名工人的调查表明每人每天平均要花三小时做家务。

according as 根据……而……, 按照……而……

according to 按照, 根据……所说

in accordance with 按照, 根据

【辨析】**according as**后面接从句, **according to**后面跟名词。**in accordance with**多用于书面语。使用时不要混淆 **in accordance with**和 **in accord with**的用法 后者意为“同……一致” 其反义短语是 **out of accord with** (和……不一致)。

The thermometer rises or falls according as the air is hot or cold. 寒暑表随着空气的冷热而升降。

We can learn more or less according as we study and work. 我们可以根据自己学习和工作的情况学得多一点或少一点。

All the books and journals are arranged according to subjects. 所有的书籍和期刊都按其科目分类。

According to the molecular theory, the speed of the molecules is increased when the molecules are heated. 根据分子理论, 当分子受热时, 分子速度就增加。

In accordance with the law, the Special Court under the Supreme People's Court sentenced Jiang

Qing to death with two years' reprieve. 最高人

民法院特别法庭依法判处江青死刑，缓期两年执行。

What she has done is in accord with what she has

said. 她所做的和她所讲的是一致的。

according to expectation 如所预料

beyond expectation 出乎预料

in expectation (of) 期望着

in the hope of 怀着.....的希望

【辨析】beyond expectation 亦作 contrary to expectation 或 against expectation, in the hope of 亦作 in hopes of 或 in the hope that.

According to expectation, the villagers exterminated mosquitoes, flies, mice and bedbugs. 如所

预料的那样，村民们消灭了蚊子、苍蝇、老鼠和臭虫。

It was far beyond our expectation that he should get a sunstroke in a temperature of 32°C. 他在

三十二度气温下居然中暑，这大大出乎我们意料之外。

Contrary to expectation, they failed to get epidemic encephalitis under control. 出乎意料的是，他们未能把流行性脑炎控制住。

I went to the information counter in expectation of a double-registered letter. 我到邮局问讯处去，希望有一封双挂号信。

I'm in the hope of finding favour in her sight. 我希望能博得她的好感。

according to schedule 按照预定计划

on schedule
to schedule } 按照预定时间

【辨析】on schedule 也可以说成 on the schedule. on (the) schedule 和 to schedule 似乎主要是美国英语的用法。请参见 ahead of time 条和 behind time 条。

They, however, didn't accomplish the task desired according to schedule. 但是, 他们并没有按照预定计划完成任务。

According to schedule, the 1971 Paraplegic Olympics was held in London. 一九七一年的截瘫人奥运会按照预定计划在伦敦举行。

This has made it possible to fulfil our production plan on (the) schedule. 这使得有可能按时完成我们的生产计划了。

The ship left for Qingdao to schedule. 船准时开往青岛。

across/over the way 街对面

out of the way 不碍人, 不恰当, 异常

under way 进行中

The poor boy lived right across the way. 那可怜的男孩就住在街对面。

We are moving into a new house over the way. 我们就要搬进街对面的新房子。

Move out of the way so that she can get in the shop. 让开点, 让她进商店。

Though he uttered some words out of the way,
Dick was a conscientious teacher. 尽管迪克讲了些不恰当的话,但他还是位勤勤恳恳的教师。

Within a day or two something out of the way was discovered. 在一两天之内就发现了一些异乎寻常的东西。

A campaign to banish disarray and discourtesy is already under way. 一场旨在消除混乱和不礼貌现象的运动已经开展起来了。

a few 有些,几个

a little 一些,一点点

【辨析】这两个短语都含有肯定的意思, **a few** 用于可数名词, **a little** 用于不可数名词。请参见 **quite a few** 条。

History is not created by a few men of genius but by the masses of the people. 历史不是由几个天才创造的,而是由人民群众创造的。

I wonder if you have a few minutes to spare. 我不知道能否耽搁你几分钟。

Fortunately, I have a little money on me. 幸好,我身边带着一点钱。

The doctors said that he had a little chance of recovery. 医生们说他稍微有点复原的机会。

after a fashion 勉强

after the fashion of 模仿……,照……的样子

【辨析】**after a fashion** 亦作 **in a fashion**。使用时注

意不要混淆 **in a fashion** 和 **in fashion** 的用法。请参见 **in fashion** 条。

Xiao Zhang can speak English after a fashion.

小张勉强能讲一点英语。

She could cook after a fashion. 她勉强能做一点饭。

Jack rocked back and forth with his hands locked around his knees and laughed, "Why, she can play the piano in a fashion." 杰克双手抱膝，前仰后合，笑道，“嗨！她勉强会弹一点钢琴。”

As a hairdresser, she is after the fashion of Luci.
作为理发师，她在学露西的样子。

This is a novel after the fashion of Wang Meng.
这是模仿王蒙手法写的一部小说。

after hours 工作（或学习）完毕后

off hours 业余时间

【辨析】**after hours** 也指办公时间、营业时间以后。请参见 **by the hour** 条。

He is going to the baker's in after hours. 他准备工作完后去面包店。

You promised to take Xiao Ping to watch toy electric trains in a shop window in after hours.
你答应下班后带小平去看商店橱窗里的电动玩具火车。

During off hours I collect stamps. 我在业余时间集邮。

I watched television or played tennis during off

hours. 在业余时间，我看电视，打网球。

again and again 再三地，反复地

over again 再一遍，重新

over and over (again) 反复，再三

【辨析】**again and again** 可与 **over and over (again)** 替换使用。

The old man complained again and again of his wrongs. 老人一遍又一遍地诉说着他所受到的种种委屈。

I have told you again and again that marriage without registration will not be recognized by the law. 我多次告诉过你没登记就结婚，法律是不承认的。

The new workers are asked to study the operation manual over again. 要求青年工人把操作手册再学习一遍。

The engineer explained the main points of the technical problem over again. 工程师把那个技术问题的要点重新讲解了一遍。

Over and over Edison tested these materials for his electric light bulb. 爱迪生反复地试验制造电灯泡的材料。

She played the viola over and over again until she could play the music quite well. 她一遍又一遍地拉着中提琴，直到能把那只曲子拉得很好为止。

a great/good deal
a large amount
a large quantity

} 许多 大量

【辨析】本组短语后面一般只跟不可数名词。

He ran his eyes over the newspaper so as to save a good deal of time. 为了能够节省大量的时间，他只浏览了一下报纸。

I was tricked out of a great deal of money. 我被骗去了不少钱。

A large amount of money was spent on the electronic computer. 研制这台电子计算机花了很多钱。

His opinion contains a large amount of prejudice. 他的观点带有不少偏见。

To drink a large quantity of unboiled water is anything but safe. 大量地喝不开的水是有害的。

The driver carried over a large quantity of oil. 司机拿来了大量的油。

a great many
a great/large/good number of

} 许多

【辨析】本组短语后面一般跟可数名词的复数形式。

Never having done the work, they met with a great many difficulties at first. 因为从未干过这种工作，他们在开始时碰到了不少困难。

In medical teaching a great many students can now watch operation on television. 在医学教学中，许多学生现在能在电视上观摩手术了。

The country has built a great number of new houses to welcome the new families. 那个国家已建造了许多新住房以欢迎新近移居的家庭。

Then a large number of middle school graduates were encouraged to settle down in the countryside. 那时鼓励大批的中学毕业生去农村安家落户。

There are a good number of patients in the infectious hospital. 传染病院里有许多病人。

agree about/in	}	同意, 赞同
agree on/upon		
agree to		
agree with		

【辨析】agree about/in 多指对某事有相同的看法, 或就某事取得一致的意见; agree on/upon 多指在某一点上取得一致; agree to 大致相当于 consent to, 多指同意某一建议、安排等; agree with 多指同意某人的意见、看法、观点等; agree with sb. about sth. 指就某事和某人取得一致意见。

I agree about some comments and disagree about others. 我对有些评论表示赞同, 对有些表示不赞同。

'All of us agree in developing a new sort of sound-absorbing material. 我们都赞成研制一种新的吸音材料。

Both sides have agreed on the date for cease-fire.

双方就停火的日期达成了协议。

We agreed on how to evacuate the civilians from the city. 我们就如何撤退城市里的平民取得了一致的

意见。

The draft was agreed to without any opposition.

草案没有受到任何反对就通过了。

Do you agree with her? 你同意她的意见吗？

I quite agree with you about your estimate of the production. 我完全同意你对生产的估计。

I agree with Comrade Wang, but I'm afraid I can't agree to her way of solving the problem. 我同意王同志的意见，但我恐怕不能同意她解决问题的方法。

ahead of time 在预定时间以前，提早

ahead of shedule 提前

behind schedule 落后于预定计划（或时间）

【辨析】ahead of time 和 ahead of schedule 可互换使用。ahead of time 美国英语用得较多。ahead of schedule 的反义短语是 behind schedule 请参见 behind time 条和 according to schedule 条。

We must finish the ground-work ahead of time.

我们必须提前完成基础工程。

All the factories in our city have fulfilled their production quota ahead of time. 本市所有的工厂都已经提前完成了生产定额。

She made five important innovations on the instruments so that all the targets were hit 11 days ahead of schedule. 她在仪器上进行了五项重要革新，因此所有的指标提前十一天完成。

They won't be behind schedule. 他们不会到期完不

成任务的。

After all they have accomplished the task behind
schedule 他们到底还是未能如期完成任务。

aim at 瞄准……，目的在于……

aim for 以……为目的

【辨析】要表示“以……为目的”，**aim for**比**aim at**更为强调最终目的。**aim at**可以用于被动语态，**aim for**不能用于被动语态。**aim at**较**aim for**常用。

One should aim his arrow at the target. 射箭要对准靶。

The measures they have taken are aimed at gaining complete control over the government. 他们采取这些措施的目的是要完全控制政府。

It seems that you are aiming at being a linguist.
看起来你一心想成为语言学家。

I'm aiming for greater, faster, better and more economical results in my work and study. 在学习和工作上我力求要多、快、好、省。

It isn't just a seat in the Congress for which she's aiming, but the Prime Ministership itself. 她想的不仅是当国会议员，而且是当首相。

a kind of 一种，几分

kind of 有点儿，有几分

of a kind 同一种类的，徒有其名的

【辨析】**kind of**表示“有点儿”，主要用于俗语。 **kind**

of 还可以在口语中表示迟疑等。请参见 a sort of 条。

We are going to design a new kind of nuclear power stations. 我们将设计一种新型的核电站。

It gave him a kind of pride to talk about the heroic struggle put up by the workers there against the bosses. 他谈起了那里的工人和老板进行的英勇斗争，感到有点自豪。

Well, it's kind of difficulty to explain. 嗯，这可有点儿难解释。

I kind of thought that the patient was past hope of recovery. 我似乎感到病人已经没有痊愈的希望了。

Things of a kind come together. 物以类聚。

A team of a kind plays much better on its own ground. 整脚的球队在自己的球场上踢得出色得多。

all alone 独个儿，独立地

all along 始终，一直，一贯

all along of 因为

【辨析】all along of 多用于口语，常省略成 along of。

He told me in secret that he had done it all alone.
他私下告诉我那是他独自一个人干的。

He closed in on the thief all alone. 他一个人逼近了小偷。

I got to the top of the mountain all along. 我一直爬到山顶。

She has been very kind to me all along. 她一贯待我很好。

I thought all along that you would divide up the profits equally. 我始终以为你们会均分好处的。

It's all along of you that I can't go to sleep. 都是你，我才睡不着的。

The Nanning train was running behind of schedule (all) along of the heavy fog. 由于大雾，去南宁的列车运行误点。

all of a sudden	}	突然，冷不防
of a sudden		
all on a/the sudden		
on a/the sudden		

【辨析】这四个短语大致相同，后两个多用于书面语。

All of a sudden he found death at his heels. 突然他发现死亡就在眼前。

All of a sudden the crowd set up a flag on the square. 突然人们在广场上竖起了一面旗帜。

Of a sudden she threw the ball in near the half-way line. 突然她在中线附近把球扔进场内。

All on a sudden a plane touched down at the airport near New York. 突然一架飞机在纽约附近的机场降落了。

All on the sudden he blustered himself into anger and drove the children away from his house. 他突然勃然大怒，把孩子们从屋子里赶了出去。

On a sudden, there appeared a jet airliner over the fog-free airport. 突然在没有雾的机场的上空出现了

一架喷气式客机。

On the sudden all the chickens rushed into the henhouse. 突然所有的小鸡都蜂拥进了鸡窝。

all over 全部结束，到处，十足

over all 遍，从一头到另一头

【辨析】还有几个跟 **all over** 有关的短语：**all over with sb.**（某人没望了），**all over oneself**（非常高兴，过分自信），**all over the place**（到处），**all over the world**（全世界）等。

When the performance was all over, the president went onto the stage to shake hands with the actors and actresses. 演出结束时，总统走上台去和全体演员握手。

Who's taken my ball-pen away? I've been looking all over for it. 谁把我的圆珠笔拿走了？我到处在找它。

You're your mother all over. 你跟你母亲长得一模一样。

It will be all over with the company when the next economic crisis comes. 下次经济危机来临时，这家公司就要完蛋了。

He behaved in such a way as to make one think that he is all over himself. 他这种举止不免使人认为他这个人很自负。

When we arrived at the small town, the snow came down thick and fast all over the place. 我们到

达小城时，到处大雪纷飞。

We have friends all over the world. 我们的朋友
遍天下。

The street is just four li long over all. 这条马路
全长恰好四里。

allow of
admit of
permit of

} 容许，允许

【辨析】admit of 通常用物作主语，多用于否定式，也可用于肯定式；permit of 较为正式；allow of 可以跟 admit of 和 permit of 互换使用，也多用于否定式。

The foreign occupation of that country is a fact
that allows of no denial. 外国对那个国家的占领是
无可否认的事实。

I think this sentence allows of several interpreta-
tions. 我认为这个句子可以有几种解释。

Do you think this is a universal truth which
admits of no exception? 你认为这是一条不容置疑
的普遍真理吗？

The problems did not admit of any solution. 这
些问题根本没有解决的办法。

The patient's condition would not permit of his
being sent to London. 病人的身体状况已经不容许
把他送到伦敦去了。

We've all agreed that the matter permits of no
delay. 我们都认为那事不允许任何耽搁了。

all too...to 太，很，非常

too ready...to 太，容易

【辨析】too...to 含有否定的意思，但在 too 前面加上 all, but, not, only 之类的词，整个结构就不含有否定的意思；同样，在 too 后面加上 apt, ready 之类的词，整个结构也不含有否定的意思。请参见 too... to... 条和 not too...to... 条。

Rosie is all too satisfied to defeat the defending champion. 罗西胜了上届冠军，感到非常满意。

I am only too happy to see the well-known marathoner. 见到一位著名的马拉松运动员我非常高兴。

I shall be but too pleased to take your advice. 我非常高兴地接受你的忠告。

Beginners are too apt to make mistakes in spelling. 初学者容易犯拼写错误。

My aunt is too ready to find fault. 姑妈太喜欢挑毛病了。

Don't be too ready to give your opinion. 不要輕易说出自己的观点。

a lot of
lots of
plenty of } 许多，大量

【辨析】本组短语可互换使用，后面既可跟可数名词又可跟不可数名词。a lot of 和 lots of 比较口语化，plenty of 的语气介于正式和非正式之间。如须强调，a lot of 还可以说成 a whole lot of。

The authorities have brought in a lot of new