

英汉词典

An English-Chinese Dictionary

非常英语词典编写组

(缩印本)

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非常英语工具书系列

英汉词典(缩印本)

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前 言

这部词典共收入 20 000 余词条。选择词条的原则是：人们日常生活和工作中使用频率较高及常见的词汇。考虑到读者对象主要是学生(从初学者到大学专业学生)，对较生僻的词及一些词不常用的含义，在此词典中不予收入或解释。

鉴于美国英语在当今社会接触和应用得更为普遍，我们在编写过程中更多地参考了这方面的资料，在释义和做例句时，更多地突出美国文化背景和特点。对专业性较强的词汇，词典中特别注明其应用范围。另外，尽可能地在例句中体现该词汇的使用方法和语法特点。

在本词典编写过程中我们参考了多种国内外出版的图书和报刊资料，限于篇幅未在词典中一一注明来源，在此特表示感谢。

限于水平，疏漏不当之处一定很多，敬请读者批评谅解。

使用说明

(一) 词 条

一个词条的主要部分是本词和释义,有的有习语、派生词、复合词等。

(二) 本 词

1. 本词用黑体字。拼法相同、词源及词义不同的词,分立词条。一个词有不同拼法时,若拼法接近,排在同一词条内,中间用逗号隔开;若拼法相差较大,分立词条,但释义只出现于一处,另一处注明同某词。

2. 本词后用国际音标注明发音。词缀、构词成分及缩写词语等一般不注发音。

3. 音标后注明词性。词性用英语缩写形式注出:名词(n.),动词(v.),助动词(v. aux.),代词(pron.),数词(num.),形容词(a.),副词(ad.),前置词(preposition),连接词(conj.),感叹词(int.),冠词(art.)。分写的复合词一般不注词性。

4. 名词是复数形式或单复同形的,都在方括号内标注。

(三) 释 义

1. 一个词(包括派生词、复合词)或一个习语有多条不同的释义时,各条释义分别列出,前面标以 等数码。基本相同的若干释义列在同一条内,词义较近的用逗号分隔,较远的用分号。提示该词的用法时,用方括号;提示词义背景或可替代的对象时,用圆括号。

2. 释义后根据需要收入词组或句子作为例证,例证后附汉语译文,均放在六角括号〔〕内。

(四) 派生词及复合词

1. 派生词及复合词大部分列在词条内,少数由于较常用或释义、用法较复杂等原因,单独列为词条。

2. 列在词条内部的派生词及复合词普通不另注音。

3. 列在词条内部的派生词均注明词性。若释义相当于词条本词的释义,不再注出释义。

(五)略语表

(以汉语拼音顺序排列)

[贬]	贬义	[生化]	生物化学
[船]	船舶;造船	[诗]	诗歌用语
[地]	地理	[史]	历史
[电]	电学;电工;电子	[数]	数学
[动]	动物学	[俗]	俗语
[法]	法律	[体]	体育
[方]	方言	[天]	天文学
[纺]	纺织	[微]	微生物
[古]	古语	[物]	物理学
[海]	航海	[无]	无线电
[机]	机械	[戏]	戏剧
[建]	建筑学	[心]	心理学
[解]	解剖学	[讯]	通讯
[经]	经济学	[药]	药物;药理学
[军]	军事	[医]	医学
[空]	航空	[音]	音乐
[口]	口语	[印]	印刷
[矿]	矿业;矿物学	[语]	语言学
[拉]	拉丁语	[喻]	比喻
[俚]	俚语	[原]	原子能
[蔑]	蔑称	[哲]	哲学
[农]	农业	[植]	植物学
[气]	气象学	[自]	自动控制
[商]	商业	[宗]	宗教
[生]	生物学;生理学		

说明:某些表意较明显的,未加入上表。

《英汉词典》目录

正文	1
附录:不规则动词表	533

正文

A a A a

A, 英文字母表中第一个字母

a [或 ei] *art.* 一, 一种 [Mother baked a cake .妈妈烤了一块糕饼。] 每一, 任何 [A dog that bites should be tied up .咬人的狗应该拴起来。] 在... (内), 每 (...) [It costs ten cents a box .10 美分一盒。]

aback [b k] *ad.* 向后地; 后/ **taken aback** 受惊吓, 吃惊, 使糊涂 [She was taken aback by my angry answer .她被我气愤的回答吓了一跳。]

abacus [b k s] *n.* 算盘/ **abacuses**, **abaci** [b sai] [复]

abaft [b ft] *ad.* 在船尾地, 向船尾地 *prep.* 在... 后面 [海员用语]

abandon [b nd n] *v.* 抛弃, 放弃 [Don ' t abandon hope of being saved .不要放弃得救的希望。] 舍弃, 离去 [The crew abandoned the burning ship .船员们舍弃了燃烧着的船。] *n.* 纵情, 放任; 无拘无束 [She danced with wild abandon .她纵情地跳舞。]/ **abandonment** *n.*

abase [beis] *v.* 降低地位或自尊; 屈辱; 贬 [The king ' s subjects abased themselves before him .国王的臣民们在国王面前都很谦卑。]/ **abasement** *n.*

abash [b] *v.* 使局促不安; 感觉不自然 [She was abashed by his kindness after she had insulted him .她侮辱了他后, 他仍是那么和蔼, 她感到很不自在。]

abate [beit] *v.* 减少; 减小; 减弱 [The hurricane winds abated .飓风减弱了。]/ **abatement** *n.*

abbreviate [bri vicit] *v.* 缩短, 缩写 [A b-breviate your speech .讲话简短些。]

abbreviation [bri vici n] *n.* 缩短 缩写式

abdicate [b d ikeit] *v.* 退 (位); 放弃 (权力)/ **abdication** *n.*

abdomen [bd men] *n.* 腹 (部) (昆虫的) 腹

abdominal [b d minl] *a.* 腹部的 [A b-dominal pains may be caused by eating too much .腹痛可能是由于吃得过多引起的。]

abduct [b d kt] *v.* 绑架; 诱拐 [He abducted his sweetheart just before she was to marry another .在他的恋人要嫁给另一个人之前, 他绑架了她。]/ **abduction**, **abductor** *n.*

aberration [b rei n] 不正常, 越轨 [Stealing is an aberration in conduct .偷窃是一种越轨行为。] 反常或不正常的行为或性格

abet [bet] *v.* 教唆, 唆使; 帮助, 支持 [He was guilty of aiding and abetting the young thief .他犯有支持、怂恿这位年轻窃贼之罪。]

abeyance [bei ns] *n.* 中止, 暂搁

abhor [b h] *v.* 憎恶, 厌恶, 憎恨 [He abhors fighting .他憎恨打架。]

abhorrence [b h r ns] *n.* 痛恨 [I can ' t hide my abhorrence for her .我掩饰不住对她的痛恨。] 嫌恶, 极其讨厌的 (事)

abhorrent [b h r nt] *a.* 可恶的, 讨厌的, 不相容的 [His cruelty is abhorrent .他的残酷可恶。]

abide [baid] *v.* 保持; 继续; 逗留 [They will all abide in peace .他们会继续和睦地生活。] 等待 [We shall abide your return .我们将等待你的归来。] 容忍, 忍受 [Some people cannot abide loud noises .有些人不能容忍大声喧哗。]/ **abide by** 遵守 [You must abide by our agreement .你必须遵守我们的协议。] 让步 [I shall abide by the decision .我将执行决定。]

abiding [baidi] *a.* 永恒的 [abiding faith in the goodness of man 永远相信人性本善]

ability [biliti] *n.* 能力 [Does he have the ability to pay ? 他有能力付钱吗 ?] 才能, 才智 [Mozart showed a special ability for music at a very early age .莫扎特在很小的时候就显示出特殊的音乐才能。]

abject [b d ekt] *a.* 凄惨的, 可怜的 [abject misery 悲惨的不幸] 可鄙的, 卑鄙的 [an abject coward 一个可鄙的懦夫]/ **abjectly** *ad.*

abjure [bd u] *v.* (公开) 发誓放弃某种权力、观点等 [Galileo was forced to abjure his ideas about astronomy .伽利略被迫放弃他的天文学观点。]/ **abjuration** [b d u rei n] *n.*

ablaze [bleiz] *a.* 着火燃烧的 [The barn was ablaze .谷仓 燃烧起来。] 光辉明亮的 [The courtyard was ablaze in the noon day sun .庭院在正午的阳光中光辉明亮。] 兴奋,激昂 [He was ablaze with anger .他气得发怒。]

able [eib] *a.* 有能力、办法去做某事 [He is able to take care of himself .他能照顾自己。] 有才智的,干练的 [an able mechanic 一位熟练技工]

-able [b] [后缀] 可...的,能...的 有...趋向的

able-bodied [eibl-b did] *a.* 强壮的,健康的

ably [eibli] *ad.* 能干地;有技巧地

abnegation [bni ei n] *n.* 放弃(权力、主张、欲望等)

abnormal [b n m l] *a.* 反常的;不规则的或不平均的;不典型的 [Snow in July is abnormal here .这里 7 月下雪是不正常的。]/ **abnormally** *ad.*

abnormality [bn m liti] *n.* 变态 反常的事物或部分 [A sixth finger on the hand is an abnormality .手上的第六个指头就是畸形。]

aboard [b d] *ad.* 在船(或飞机)上等 *prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上 [They are aboard the airplane .他们在飞机上。]

abolish [b li] *v.* 废除;取消 [Congress may abolish a law .国会可以废除法律。]

abolition [b li n] *n.* 废除,被迫废除 [the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除]

A-bomb [eib m] *n.* 原子弹

abominable [b min bl] *a.* 可恶的,讨厌的;可恨的 [an abominable crime 可恨的犯罪行为] 非常令人不快的;不合意的 [He finds this music abominable .他发现这首乐曲令人不愉快。]

abort [b t] *v.* 夭折,抑制,失败 [The flight of the missile was aborted when it began to veer off course .导弹在转向时脱离轨道终止了飞行。] 小产,流产

abortion [b n] *n.* 流产,早产,小产

abortive [b tiv] *a.* 夭折的 失败的;无结果的 [an abortive plan 一项无结果的计划]

abound [baund] *v.* 丰富 [Tropical plants abound in the jungle .丛林中热带植物丰富。] 充满 [These woods abound with birds .树林

中有大量的鸟。]

about [baut] *ad.* 周围;到处 [look about 环顾四周] 处处 [Birds fly about .鸟儿到处飞。] 附近 [It is somewhere about .就在附近的某个地方。] 相反方向;围绕 [Turn yourself about .转过身来。] 大约 [about forty years old 大约 40 岁] 差不多 [口] [I'm just about ready .我几乎准备好了。] *a.* 活跃的;警觉到的或又站起来 [He is up and about again .他又活跃起来了。] 地区存在的 [There is much illness about .疾病流行。] *prep.* 在...周围 [The waves rose about the boat .浪花在小船四周升涌。] 处处 [Stop running about the house .停止在房子周围跑动。] 在附近 [He was born about 1920 .他大约出生在 1920 年。] 关于 [He has his brains about him .他对他有自己的看法。]

about-face [bautfeis] *n.* 向后转, 改变观点等 *v.* [baut feis] 向后转

above [b v] *ad.* 在较高的地方;在上面 [See the birds flying above .看鸟儿在高处飞翔。] 前文 [This is my goal, as I have stated above .这就是我的目标,正如我在上文中阐述的那样。] *prep.* 高于;在...之上 [We flew above the clouds .我们在白云之上飞行。] 超越;过 [the road above the town 越过城镇的大路 优于...超过 [above the average 优于一般水平] 多于;较...更为 [It cost above five dollars .花了 5 美元多。] *a.* 上述的 [The above facts are correct .上述事实是正确的。]/ **above all** 尤其是

abrasion [brei n] *n.* 擦伤;磨损 磨蚀 [the abrasion of rock by wind and water 风和水磨蚀的岩石] 擦伤处,磨损处

abridge [brid] *v.* 删节,节略,缩短 剥夺 [Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of speech .议会决不会制订剥夺言论自由的法律。]

abridg(e)ment [brid m nt] *n.* 节略,节本,概略

abroad [br d] *ad.* 流行 [A report is abroad that the king is ill .国王生病了的报道已经传开。] 户外 [Couples strolled abroad in the park .成双成对的人们漫步在公园里。] 国外 [He will go abroad to Europe this winter .今年冬季他要到欧洲去。]/ **from abroad** 从国外,舶来的

abrogate [br u eit] *v.* 结束;废除(法律等) [to abrogate a law 废除一项法律]

abrupt [br pt] *a.* 突然的,猝然的 [He made an abrupt stop .他突然停了下来。] 粗

暴的,生硬的(态度) [He answered with an abrupt "No!"他生硬地回答“不!”] 险峭的,陡的;急转 [an abrupt cliff 陡峭的绝壁] / **abruptly** *ad.*

abscond [b sk nd] *v.* 潜逃, 隐匿, 失踪; 潜伏

absence [bs ns] *n.* 不在, 缺席 [During the absence of the president, the vice-president will preside. 主席不在期间, 由副主席负责。] 缺乏; 无 [In the absence of proof, a man cannot be held guilty. 在缺乏证据的情况下, 一个人不能被判为有罪。]

absent [bs nt] *a.* 不在的, 缺席的 [He was absent from school for a week. 他缺课一周。] 缺少, 不在 不在意的, 茫然的, 恍惚的 [an absent manner 茫然举止] *v.* [b sent] 使缺席 [He absents himself from classes. 他不去上课了。]

absentee [bs n ti] *n.* 缺席者, 不在者

absently [bs n tli] *ad.* 心不在焉地, 不注意地

absent-minded [bs nt main did] *a.* 心神恍惚的, 心不在焉的 记忆力差的

absolute [bs lu t] *a.* 绝对的; 完全的 [I demand absolute silence. 我要求绝对寂静。] 纯粹的, 完全的 [absolute alcohol 纯酒精] 无限制的; 专制的 [Dictators are absolute rulers. 独裁者是专制的统治者。] 确实的 [It's an absolute certainty that he will be pass. 那是确定无疑的, 他会通过的。] 真实的 [an absolute truth 绝对真理] / **absolutely** *ad.*

absolution [bs lu n] *n.* 赦免, 免罚

» **absolve** [b z lv] *v.* 免除, 宽恕, 赦免 [The priest absolved the sinner. 神父赦免了罪人。] 解(约), 开脱(责任)

absorb [bs b, b z b] *v.* 吸 [A sponge absorbs water. 海绵吸水。] 并吞; 合并; 同化 [The city absorbed that small town. 该城市合并了那个小镇。] 吸引(注意), 使(精神)贯注 [He was so absorbed in his work that he forgot to eat. 他全神贯注于工作, 以至忘记了吃饭。] 吸收 [The black wall absorbs light. 黑色的墙壁吸光。] (无反冲地)承受 [The rubber mat absorbed the shock of his fall. 胶垫减弱了他下落引起的震动。]

absorbent [bs b nt] *a.* 吸收的, 有吸收力的 [an absorbent cloth 吸湿布]

absorbing [bs bi] *a.* 非常有趣的 [It is an absorbing tale of adventure. 那是一个非常有趣的历险故事。]

absorption [bs p n] *n.* 吸收, 合并 热衷, 专注 [His absorption in the book made him late. 他完全专注于那本书, 使得他迟到了。]

abstain [b stein] *v.* 戒除, 断, 弃权 [He abstains from meat on Friday. 他星期五戒肉。]

abstention [b sten n] *n.* 戒绝; 克制; 回避, 弃权

abstinence [bstin ns] *n.* 禁欲; 节制; 戒酒

abstract [bstr kt] *a.* 抽象的 [an abstract idea of justice 正义的抽象概念] ["Beauty" is an abstract word. “美”是个抽象词。] 难解的, 深奥的 [His explanation is too abstract. 他的解释太深奥了。] 抽象派 [an abstract painting 一幅抽象派绘画] *n.* [bstr kt] 摘要, 概括 *v.* [b str t] 摘录, 概括 [He abstracted the main facts of the story. 他概括了故事的主要情节。]

abstracted [b str ktid] *a.* 分心的, 心不在焉的

abstraction [b str k n] *n.* 抽象观念 抽象艺术 出神发呆

abstruse [bstrus] *a.* 难解的; 深奥的 [Dictionary definition should not be abstruse. 字典的定义不应该深奥难懂。]

absurd [bs d] *a.* 不合理的; 荒谬的, 荒诞的 [It is absurd to eat peas with a knife. 用刀子吃豆子是荒唐可笑的。] / **absurdly** *ad.*

absurdity [bs diti] *n.* 荒谬, 谬论, 荒唐事

abundance [b nd ns] *n.* 丰富, 充裕 [Where there is an abundance of goods, prices go down. 物资丰富, 物价下跌。]

abundant [b nd nt] *a.* 丰富的, 大量的 [an abundant supply of meat 丰富的肉食品供应] 富足, 充裕 [a lake abundant in fish 一个盛产鱼儿的湖]

abuse [bju z] *v.* 滥用, 妄用, 误用 [Don't abuse the privilege of recess. 不要滥用休假的特权。] 虐待, 凌辱 [He thought the lion tamer abused the caged beasts. 他认为驯狮员虐待笼中的野兽。] 骂, 讲坏话 [bju s] *n.* 滥用, 乱用, 误用 [We object to any abuse of voting rights. 我们不赞成滥用投票权。] 虐待, 凌辱 骂人话, 污蔑

abusive [bju siv] *a.* 骂人的, 说人坏话的; 虐待的 无礼的

abut [b t] *v.* 邻接; 靠近 [Our north pasture abuts on their farm. 我们北边的牧场与他们

的农场邻接。]

abutment [b ʌ t m ə n t] *n.* 邻接; 接合; 桥座

abysmal [b ɪ z m ə l] *a.* 极糟的 地狱似的; 深不可测的/ **abysmally** *ad.*

abyss [b ɪ s] *n.* 深渊 深不可测 [an abyss of shame 奇耻大辱]

academic [k ə d ɛ m ɪ k] *a.* 学院的; 大学的 [the academic life of a college professor 大学教授的教学生涯] 文科的, 文学的 [Literature, languages, and social studies are included in an academic course. 文科课程包括文学、语言学和社会学。] 非实用的; 学术上的 [an academic discussion about life on Mars 一场关于火星上的生命的学术讨论]/ **academically** *ad.*

academy [k ə d ɛ m ɪ] *n.* 专科院校, 中等学校 私立高等学校 专业院校 研究院, 学术协会, 文艺协会

accede [k ə s ɪ d] *v.* 就职, 即位 [Elizabeth acceded to the British throne in 1952. 伊丽莎白 世于 1952 年登上英国王位。] 同意, 依从, 允诺 [We acceded to his request. 我们答应了他的要求。]

accelerate [k ə s ɛ l ɪ t] *v.* 加速 [to accelerate an engine 发动机加速] 催促, 促进 [New industries accelerated the growth of the city. 新工业促进城市发展。] 速度增加

accelerator [k ə s ɛ l ɪ t] *n.* 加速器; 加速者; 催速剂

accent [k ə s ə n t] *n.* 重音, 强音 [The accent in "establish" is on the second syllable. "establish" 的重音在第二音节。] 重音; 次重音 地方口音 [She speaks English with an Irish accent. 她讲英语带有爱尔兰地方口音。] 韵符; 抑扬 *v.* [k ə s ə n t] 重读 [Accent the second syllable of "Detroit" "Detroit" 的第二个音节重读。] 给... 加上重音符号 强调, 着重说

accentuate [k ə s ə n t j ʊ eɪ t] *n.* 重读, 给... 加重读符号 着重说, 着重指出, 强调 [The low windows accentuated the height of the room. 矮窗户强调房间的高度。]

accept [k ə s ɛ p t] *v.* 接受, 收(礼) [The dealer accepted 50 for the used stove. 那台旧火炉, 这位商人收了 50 美元。] 理解, 承认, 容纳 [Hoop skirts were once accepted as the fashion. 带有裙环的女裙曾流行一时。] 同意, 答应, 赞同 [He will not accept defeat. 他不赞同失败。] 认可 [We accept your invitation. 我们接受你的邀请。]

acceptable [k ə s ɛ p t ə b ɪ l] *a.* 可接受的; 令人满意的; 合意的 [an acceptable answer 一个令人满意的答复]/ **acceptably** *ad.*

acceptance [k ə s ɛ p t ə n s] *n.* 接受; 验收 认可, 赞同, 相信 [This theory has the acceptance of most scientists. 多数科学家对这一理论表示认可。]

access [k ə s ɛ s] *n.* 捷径 [The access to the farm is by this road. 这条路是去农场的捷径。] 能够接近, 进入或使用 [May I have access to the information? 我可以使用这一资料吗?]

accessible [k ə s ɛ s ɪ b ɪ l] *a.* 能接近的, 可以进入的 [The atomic power plant is accessible only to employees. 只有工作人员可以进入原子能发电厂。] 能获得的, 有的 [Fresh fruit is now accessible all winter long. 现在整个冬季都可以得到新鲜水果了。]/ **accessibility** *n.*

accession [k ə s ɛ n] *n.* 就任, 继任 [the accession of Queen Victoria in 1837. 维多利亚王后于 1837 年继位。] 增加 [The United States expanded west by the accession of a vast region in 1803. 美国的领土于 1803 年扩展到西部广大地区。] 增加物 [The museum's new accession is a Picasso painting. 博物馆新增了一幅毕加索的绘画。]

accessory [k ə s ɛ s ɪ r ɪ] *a.* 辅助的, 附属的, 附带的 [The electric stove has outlets for accessory appliances. 这台电炉子有附带装置的电源插座。] *n.* 零件, 附件, 附属品 [A radio and heater are accessories on an automobile. 收音机和发热器是汽车的附件。] 同谋, 从犯 [He became an accessory by helping the murderer escape. 因帮助凶手逃跑, 他成了同谋。]

accident [k ə s ɪ d ə n t] *n.* 意外, 偶然 [Our meeting was a happy accident. 我们的相遇是一件巧事。] 故障, 事故, 不幸, 灾难 [He's had three accidents since he's been driving a car. 自他开车以来, 发生过三次事故。] 偶发事件 [I won by accident. 我意外地获胜了。]

acclaim [k ə k l ɛɪ m] *v.* (为...) 喝彩, 欢呼着欢迎(某人), 欢呼着同意(某事) [The audience acclaimed the soprano for her brilliant solo. 观众为这位女高音的精彩独唱而喝彩。] 鼓掌通过, 称赞 [They acclaimed him president. 他们鼓掌通过他为总统。] *n.* 喝采, 欢呼

acclamation [k ə k l ɛɪ m ə n] *n.* 鼓掌, 称赞 [The hero was received with wild acclamation. 这位英雄受到热烈的称赞。] 鼓掌通过

[The chairman was elected by acclamation .一致鼓掌通过了选出的主席。]

acclimate [k laɪmɪt] *v.* 使服水土, 使适应新环境, 使适应气候 [George is still not acclimated to the new neighborhood .乔治仍然不适应新的邻居关系。]

accolade [k leɪd] *n.* 嘉奖, 表扬

accommodate [k m deɪt] *v.* 适应, 顺应, 调节, 迁就, 迎合 [He accommodated his walk to the slow steps of his friend .他调整了一下自己的步伐以适应他朋友缓慢的步子。]

借给, 通融, 贷, 供应 [I can accommodate you with a loan .我可以向你贷款。] 留宿, 容纳, 接纳, 招待 [This motel will accommodate fifty people .这家汽车旅馆可供 50 人住宿。]

调和, 调整, 调节 [My eyes have trouble accommodating to faraway objects .我的眼睛看远处的东西有困难。]

accommodating [k m deɪtɪ] *a.* 与人方便的, 随和的, 爽气的, 亲切的 [The accommodating waiter let us sit by the window .这位随和的侍者让我们坐在靠窗子的位子上。]

accommodation [k m deɪ n] *n.* 适应; 调节 [the accommodation of old ideas to a new plan 调整旧观念适应新计划] 便利, 通融 [Our store has a public telephone as an accommodation to the customers .我们百货店有一台公用电话以方便顾客。] accommodations [复] 旅馆房间, 住所

accompaniment [k mp nɪm nt] *n.* 伴随物, 伴奏 [the piano accompaniment to a song 钢琴伴奏歌曲]

accompanist [k mp nɪst] *n.* 伴奏者

accompany [k mp ni] *v.* 陪伴 [He accompanied her to the movies .他陪她去看电影了。] 伴奏

accomplice [k mplɪs] *n.* 从犯 [The driver of the car was an accomplice in the robbery 这位小汽车的司机是这次抢劫案的从犯。]

accomplish [k mplɪ] *v.* 达成, 贯彻成功, 完成 [The task was accomplished in record time .这项任务在最短的时间内完成了。]

accomplishment [k mplɪ m nt] *n.* 完成; 达成 成就, 功业, 功绩 [Crossing the desert was a great accomplishment .穿过沙漠是一项伟大的壮举。] 社交能力, 才艺 [Not the least of Mary 's accomplishment is her talent for cooking .玛丽根本不会做饭。]

accord [k d] *v.* 给予, 许予 [He was accorded many honors .他被授予许多荣誉。]

一致, 协调 [The story he tells does not accord with the facts .他讲的故事与事实不符。] *n.* 协议, 协调, 一致 [Everyone was in accord on the new plan for lower taxes .大家一致同意这个减低税金的新计划。] / of one 's own accord 自愿地

accordance [k d ns] *n.* 一致, 协调 [He built it in accordance with the plans .他是按照设计图案建筑它的。] / **accordant** *a.*

according [k di] *a.* 一致的, 符合的, 协调的 / **according to** 遵照 [The bus left according to schedule .汽车按时发车。] 依照 [They were seated according to age .按照年龄, 他们被安排就座。] 根据 [According to the newspaper, the fire caused great damage .据报道火灾造成很大损失。]

accordion [k di n] *n.* 手风琴

accost [k st] *v.* 打招呼, 向人搭讪 [A stranger accosted him in the station and asked directions .一位陌生人在车站和他打招呼询问方向。]

account [kaunt] *v.* 认为, 视为 [The new process was accounted of little value in cutting costs .新程序在削减费用上被视为没有多大价值。] 报账 [He had to account to his father for every penny he spent .他所花的每一个便士都得向父亲报账。] 解释, 说明 [How do you account for the sudden drop in prices ? 你如何解释这次物价突跌 ?] 杀死, 击落, 解决 [He accounted for five of the enemy .他杀死了 5 个敌人。] *n.* 账目, 帐 价值估价, 重要性, 考虑 [a thing of small account 一件无足轻重的东西] 解释, 说明 [No satisfactory account of their failure has been given .他们没有为他们的失败做出令人满意的解释。] 报告, 叙述 [This is the account of their travels .这就是他们的旅行报告。] / **call to account** 责问, 对 ... 进行清算 / **on account** 偿还部分账款 [He received the radio by paying five dollars on account .他接收这台收音机是先付 5 美元作为部分付款。] / **on account of** 因为 / **on no account** 决不 / **take into account, take account of** 考虑, 重视 / **turn to account** 利用

accountable [kaunt bl] *a.* 有解说义务的, 有责任的 [A baby is not accountable for its conduct .婴儿对自身的行为并不负责。] 应加解说的 [His absence is accountable .他应解释缺席的原因。] / **accountably** *ad.*

accountant [kaunt nt] *n.* 会计, 出纳, 会计师

accounting [kaunti] *n.* 会计, 会计学

帐;记帐;清算帐目

accouterments [kʊt mnts] *n.* [复] 衣服 (武器军服外的)装备

accredit [kredit] *v.* 授权,任命 [She was accredited as a delegate to the convention. 她被任命为大会的代表。] 相信,认可 [Smith's report of the expedition is the only one now accredited. 史密斯的探险报告是现在惟一可相信的。] 鉴定...为合格 [an accredited college 一所合格的大学]

accretion [kri n] *n.* 生长,增长,增加物,增大,[地]冲积层 [Some rocks are formed by accretion. 有些岩石是由冲积层形成的。]

accrue [kru] *v.* 自然增长或产生[与to连用,后连人;与form连用,后接事物] [Power accrues to the wealthy. 财大气粗。] (利息等)自然增值 [Interest accrues to your savings account from July. 你的存款从7月1号就可以得到利息。]

accumulate [kju mjuleit] *v.* 堆积,积累,积聚 [He has accumulated a large library. 他积累了大量图书。]

accumulation [kju mju lei n] *n.* 累积,收集;积聚 聚积物;堆积物 [an accumulation of books 一堆书]

accuracy [kjur si] *n.* 精确

accurate [kjurit] *a.* 准确的,精确的 [an accurate report 一份准确无误的报告] / **accurately** *ad.*

accusation [kju zei n] *n.* 谴责,告发,控告 (被指控)的罪名,罪状 [He denied the accusation that he had lied. 他否认他说过谎。]

accusative [kju z tiv] *a. & n.* [语] 直接宾格(的)

accuse [kju z] *v.* 指责,谴责 [I am accusing him of taking my books. 我谴责他拿走了我的书。] 控诉,控告 [You can't accuse her of carelessness. 你不能指控她不负责任。] / **accuser** *n.*

accustom [k st m] *v.* 使习惯于,惯于 [He accustomed himself to his new house. 他使自己习惯于新居。]

accustomed [k st md] *a.* 习惯性的;按照惯例的 [He greeted us with his accustomed charm. 他以自己特有的风采来欢迎我们。] / **accustomed to** 惯于的;通常的 [He is accustomed to obeying orders. 他习惯于服从命令。]

ace [eis] *n.* 扑克中的幺点,同花色中最大的

牌,专家,能手 网球、棒球中的优秀选手以发球直接赢一分 *a.* [口] 一流的;突出的 [an ace salesman 一流的推销员]

acetate [sitit] *n.* [化] 醋酸盐;醋酸酯;醋酸根;醋酸基;醋酸纤维素 / **acetic acid** [sitik] 醋酸

ache [eik] *v.* 痛,疼痛 [My head aches. 我头痛。] [口] 渴望 [I'm aching to go with you. 我想和你一起去。] *n.* 痛,疼痛

achieve [tiv] *v.* 完成;做到;获得(胜利)等 [The legislature achieved very little in its last session. 议会在上一届期间未取得任何成就。] 靠努力而获得或达到 [We achieved a great victory. 我们经过努力取得了巨大的胜利。]

achievement [tivm nt] *n.* 完成;达到 成就;成绩

acid [sid] *n.* [化] 酸 *a.* 酸性的 [喻] 尖酸刻薄的 / **acidly** *ad.*

acidity [siditi] *n.* 酸味;酸性;酸度

acknowledge [kn lid] *v.* 承认 [I acknowledge that you are right. 我承认你是对的。] 致函或宣布收到;公认 [They acknowledged him as their king. 他们公认他做他们的国王。] 答谢 [He acknowledged my greeting with a nod. 他点头示意感谢我来迎接他。]

acknowledgment, acknowledgement

[kn lid m nt] *n.* 承认,自认;供认 感谢,谢意 收条 [法] 承认书

acme [kmi] *n.* 顶点;极点;极致 [Playing Hamlet was the acme of his career. 扮演哈姆雷特是他创作生涯的顶峰。]

acoustic [kustik] *a.* 听觉的;声学的;助听的;传音的 [The acoustic tile on the walls muffled the noise in the room. 墙上的传音瓷砖使室内的噪音变得低沉。]

acoustics [kustiks] *n.* [复] (剧院、大厅等)音响装置;音响效果 [用单数] 声学

acquaint [kweint] *v.* 把某事告知(通知、介绍)给某人 [He acquainted himself with all the facts. 他使自己了解了全部事实。] 使了解;使熟悉 [多用被动语态] [Are you acquainted with Sarah? 你了解萨拉吗?]

acquaintance [kweint ns] *n.* 相识,相熟,熟人 [a thorough acquaintance with modern music 精通现代音乐] 由经验得到但不深刻的知识 / **make someone's acquaintance, make the acquaintance of sb.** 与某人结识

acquiesce [kwies] *v.* 默许, 默认; 勉强同意 [Our nation will never acquiesce to the enemy's demands .我们的国家从不答应敌人的无理要求。]

acquiescence [kwiesns] *n.* 默认, 默许/ *acquiescent a.*

acquire [kwai] *v.* 得, 取得, 获得 [The museum acquired an Egyptian mummy for its collection .博物馆获得一具埃及木乃伊作为收藏。]

acquirement [kwai m nt] *n.* 取得, 获得; 学得 [复] 学识, 技艺

acquisition [kwizi n] *n.* 取得, 获得, 习得 取得物 [Our library's new acquisitions include an encyclopedia .我们图书馆最近收集的书中包括一本百科全书。]

acquisitive [kwizitiv] *a.* 渴望获得的, 可以得到的, 可以学得的 [a miser's acquisitive nature 吝啬鬼的贪得无厌的性格]

acquit [kwit] *v.* 宣判无罪 [The court acquitted the prisoner .法院宣判这个犯人无罪。] 表现, 完成, 履行

acquittal [kwit l] *n.* 宣判无罪 (义务的) 履行 (债务的) 清偿

acre [eik] *n.* 英亩 [复] 土地, 耕地, 地产 [golden acres of grain 金色的谷田] [复] [口] 大量

acid [krid] *a.* 辣的, 苦的或腐蚀性的 [the acid smell of ammonia 氨水的刺鼻气味] 尖刻的, 刻毒的 [acid comments 尖刻的评论]

acrimonious [kri m unj s] *a.* 尖刻的, 刻薄的, 剧烈的

acrimony [krim ni] *n.* (态度、语言等) 激烈, 刻毒

acrobat [kr b t] *n.* 卖艺者; 杂技演员 (主张、政见等的) 善变者

acrobatic [kr u b tik] *a.* 卖艺人的 似卖艺人的 [an acrobatic dancer 特技演员]

acrobatics [kr u b tiks] *n.* [复] [用作单或复] 杂技 [军] 特技飞行

across [kr s] *ad.* 从... 的一边到另一边; 横过 [The new bridge makes it easy to get across .这座新桥使人们很容易从这边到达对岸。] *prep.* 从一边到达另一边 [He swam across the river .他游到了对岸。] 在... 的另一边 [He lives across the street .他住在这条街的对面。] 偶尔遇见; 偶尔发现 [I came across an old friend yesterday .昨天我意

外地遇见了一位老朋友。]

act [kt] *n.* 行为; 举止 [an act of bravery 勇敢的举动] 行动; 行动之际 [caught in the act of telling a lie 说谎时当场被捉] 法案 [an act of Congress 国会法案] (戏剧的) 一幕 [The first act of *Hamlet* 《哈姆雷特》的第一幕] 节目 [Her dancing act came next .下一节目是她的舞蹈。] *v.* 扮演角色, 演出 [She acted Juliet .她扮演朱丽叶。] 充当, 装作 [He always acts the fool .他总是装傻。] 举止 [Please act like a gentleman .请你举止像位绅士。] 行动, 采取行动 [Because of the emergency, we must act immediately .由于紧急情况, 我们必须立即采取行动。] 对... 起作用 [Acids act on metal .酸对金属起作用。] / **act for** 采取行动 代理/ **act up** [口] 调皮, 捣蛋

action [k n] *n.* 行动, 动作, 做法 [An emergency calls for quick action .紧急情况要求快速行动。] 所做之事 actions [复] 行为 [the actions of a coward 懦夫行为] 由... 产生的作用 [the action of a drug 药物作用] 机械装置中有动作的部分; (机械装置) 作用 [the action of a washing machine 洗衣机的作用] 诉讼 战斗 [He was wounded in action .他在战斗中负伤。] / **in action** 在活动, 在运转, 在战斗中/ **take action** 采取行动 提出诉讼

activate [ktiveit] *v.* 使活泼, 使带放射性/ **activation n.**

active [ktiv] *a.* 活动的, 自动的, 能做事的, 惯于做事的, 精力充沛的, 活跃的 [That company is no longer active .那家公司不再有活力了。] 主动的/ **actively ad.**

activity [ktiviti] *n.* 活动性; 能动性; 活跃, 敏捷 [subjective activity 主观能动性] 活力, 精力 [His mental activity did not lessen in old age .他的精力并不因年老而减退。] 活动 [She took part in many activities after school .毕业后她参加过许多活动。]

actor [kt] *n.* 演员, 角色

actress [ktris] *n.* 女演员, 女角色

actual [ktju l] *a.* 真实的, 确实的, 实际的 [The king's brother was the actual ruler .国王的兄弟才是真正的统治者。]

actuality [ktju liti] *n.* 现实, 现存, 现实性, 实际, 真实 [In actuality, Columbus never set foot upon the American continent .实际上, 哥伦布从来没有踏上美洲大陆。]

actually [ktju li] *ad.* 实际地, 实际上, 真地, 居然 [The man actually cried .这个男人真哭了。]

actuate [ktju:it] *v.* 开动(机械等) [The starter of the car is actuated by turning the key .用钥匙发动汽车。] 驱使;激励(人等) [What motives actuated him ? 什么动力驱使他?]

acute [kju:t] *a.* 尖锐的,锐利的,[植] 急尖的 [a leaf with an acute tip 带有急尖的叶子] (指五官、感觉、智力) 敏锐的,锐利的,伶俐的 [acute eyesight or hearing 机敏的目光,敏锐的嗅觉] (指疾病) 急性的;剧烈的,严重的 [an acute disease 急性病 There was an acute shortage of trained workers .技工严重短缺。] 锐角/ **acutely** *ad* / **acuteness** *n.*

acute accent 撇形重音符号

A.D. 公元

adage [did] *n.* 格言,箴言,古话,谚语

adamant [d m nt] *a.* 坚硬无比的;坚定不移的 [The king remained adamant to her plea for mercy .国王并不因她的乞求而宽恕她。]

adapt [d pt] 使适应,使适合,使适于 [This radio can be adapted for use with direct current .这台收音机可适用于直流电。] 使自身适于新的环境 [It was hard for the colonists to adapt themselves to the new land .殖民地开拓者们很难使他们自己适应于新的土地。] 修改,改编

add [d] *v.* 加,增,添,追加,附加 [We added some books to our library .我们给我们图书馆增加一些书。] 又说;补充说 [Jack agreed to come but added that he would be late .杰克同意来,但又说他可能来得晚些。] 加法,累积 [Add 3 and 5 .5 加 3。] 增加 [Music adds to my pleasure at meals .吃饭时听音乐可增加我的乐趣。] / **add up to** 总计,共达

addict [dik] *n.* 沉溺于某种(尤指不良)嗜好之人 [a drug addict 吸毒] *v.* 沉溺于,嗜好 [Many people are addicted to watching television .许多人沉溺于看电视。] / **addiction** *n.* 热衷于;沉溺;嗜好,吸毒成瘾

addition [di n] *n.* 加法 附加,追加 [The lemonade was improved by the addition of sugar .通过加食糖可以使柠檬更可口。] 增加物/ **in addition to** 除外

additional [di n] *a.* 附加的,追加的;另外的 [We must order an additional supply of notebooks this year .今年我们必须多订购笔记本。] / **additionally** *ad.*

addle [dl] *v.* 使变混乱 [His mind is addled .使他的思想变得混乱。] (指蛋)变质

address [dres] *v.* 向... 说话或发表演说;写给 [She addressed her remarks to the editor .她向编辑发表她的评论。] (在信封,包裹等上)写收件人的姓名地址 从事于;忙于 [We must address ourselves to the problem .我们必须着手解决这个问题。] *n.* 演说;谈话 通讯处,住址

adduce [dju:s] *v.* (作为证据或例子) 而提出;举出 [To show that the earth is not flat he adduced the fact that ships disappear below the horizon .为了说明地球不是扁平的,他举出那些船消失在地平线以下的事实。]

adept [dept] *a.* 长于... 的,擅于... 的;精于... 的专家,擅长者 [adept at tennis 擅长打网球]

adequate [dikwit] *a.* 适当的,足够的,充分的,相当胜任的 [an adequate supply of food 足够的食物供应]

adhere [d hi] *v.* 粘着,固着 [This stamp won't adhere to the envelope .这张邮票在信封上不会粘牢。] 忠于,坚持 [to adhere to a plan or a decision 坚持计划或决定]

adherent [d hi r nt] *n.* 追随者;支持者;拥护者,信徒 *a.* 粘附... 的;依附... 的

adhesion [d hi n] *n.* 粘附;附着;粘附力;同意,加入;[医] 粘连物

adhesive [d hi siv] *a.* 粘附性的,胶粘的 带粘性的;有附着力的 [Adhesive tape is used to hold bandages in place .用粘胶带在适当的部位固定绷带。] *n.* 胶合剂;粘合剂 [Glue is an adhesive .胶是一种粘合剂。]

adipose [dip us] *a.* 脂肪的;多脂肪的 [adipose tissue 脂肪组织]

adjacent [d eis nt] *a.* 毗邻的,接近的 [The playground is adjacent to the school .运动场就在学校附近。] / **adjacently** *ad.*

adjective [d iktiv] *n.* [语] 形容词;修饰语 形容词的;修饰性的 辅助的;从属的/ **adjectival** *a.*

adjoin [d in] *v.* 临近;接壤;毗连 [The bell tower adjoins the church .钟塔临近教堂。] / **adjoining** *a.*

adjourn [d n] *v.* 使会议停止,休会 [Congress has adjourned for two weeks .国会已经休会两周了。] [口] 搬会场;移座位 [Let's adjourn to the porch .让我们将会址改到走廊。] / **adjournment** *n.*

adjudge [d d] *v.* 宣判;判定 [The boy was adjudged innocent .这个男孩被判无罪。] 判给 [A sum of 5,000 was adjudged to

the accident victim .判给受害人 5 000 美元赔款。]

adjunct [d ʌ kt] *n.* 附加物; 附属物
[语] 附属语; 修饰语

adjure [d u] *v.* 恳求; 以发誓或威胁的方式要求某人 [The judge adjured him to tell all he knew .法官要求他讲出他所知道的一切。]/ **adjuration** *n.* 恳求

adjust [d s t] *v.* 为了适应而改变或调整 [You can adjust the driver's seat to suit your size .你可以按自己的身材调节驾驶座位。]
调准; 校正 核算(盈亏), 清理帐目 [We adjust our accounts at the end of the month .月底时我们要清理帐目。]

adjustable [d s t bl] *a.* 可调整的; 可校准的

adjuster, adjustor [d s t] *n.* 调整者, 调解者; [机] 调整器 [The adjuster came to settle the insurance claims .调解人来裁定保险额。]

adjustment [d s tm nt] *n.* 调整; 调节(装置) [An adjustment on our television set can make the picture brighter .电视上的调节装置可以使画面更清晰。]

administer [d m n n s t r] *v.* 管理, 处理, 指导 [The principal administers the school .校长管理这所学校。] 执行, 实施 [My father administered the spanking .我父亲动手打我的屁股。] 给予; 用(药等) [She is trained to administer first aid in emergencies .训练她在紧急情况下实施急救。] 使... 发誓; 使保证 [The Chief Justice administers the oath of office of a president-elect .大法官要求参加总统候选人发誓。] 有助于, 辅助 [She administered to the sick .她帮助病人。]

administration [d m n n s t r i t r i n] *n.*
管理; 掌管 政府的行政部门; 政府; 行政院; 内阁 [The Administration was criticized for its foreign policy .政府因外交政策而受到批评。]
(官员的) 任职期 [Barkley was vice-president during Truman's administration .巴克利在杜鲁门任职期间曾作过副总统。]/ **administrative** *a.*

administrator [d m n n s t r e i t r] *n.* 管理人; 理事 [法] 遗产管理人 代管教区的牧师

admirable [d m r bl] *a.* 令人钦佩的; 令人赞美的 极妙的, 极好的/ **admirably** *ad.*

admiral [d m r l] *n.* 海军将军, 海军上将 舰队司令 海军元帅

admiralty [d m r l t i] *n.* 英国的海军部 海事法, 海事法庭

admiration [d m r e i n] *n.* 令人赞美的人(物) [The guests stood in admiration of the garden .客人们站在令人赞美的花园中。]
赞赏, 赞美, 钦佩 [Her golden hair was the admiration of all the girls .她的金发令所有姑娘赞美。]

admire [d m a i] *v.* 赞赏, 钦佩, 羡慕 [The painting was admired by everyone .人人赞赏这幅画。] 表示赞美, 夸奖/ **admirer** *n.* / **admiringly** *ad.*

admissible [d m n s b l] *a.* [法] 可被采纳为法庭之证据的, 可被允许的; 可被考虑的 [The witness's opinions were not admissible evidence .目击者的建议未被采纳为法庭证据。]

admission [d m n s i n] *n.* 允许, 被许可 允许进入 [The reporters were denied admission to the house .记者们被拒绝进入。]
门票 [Admission to the zoo is fifty cents .进入动物园的门票为 5 角。] 供认; 承认 [His silence was an admission of guilt .他的沉默就是承认自己有罪。]

admit [d m n t] *v.* 让... 进入; 让... 享有 [One ticket admits two persons .一张票允许两人进入。] 可容纳 [The hall admits 500 people .大厅可容纳 500 人。] 承认; 供认 [Lucy will never admit that she was mistaken .露西从不承认自己的错误。]

admittance [d m n t ns] *n.* 进入; 允许进入 [Can I get admittance to the army camp ? 能允许我进入军营吗 ?]

admonish [d m n n n s h] *v.* 警告某人必须改正错误, 劝告 [The judge admonished him to drive more slowly .法官警告他不要开快车。]
以温和方式告诫或批评 [Mother admonished Bill for coming home late .妈妈责备贝尔回来晚了。]

admonition [d m n n n s i n] *n.* 警告, 劝告 责备或以温和的方式批评

ado [d u] *n.* 无谓的纷扰; 张惶; 麻烦而忙乱 [Much ado was made about his going away for a week .由于他走了一周而产生了許多麻烦。]

adobe [d u b i] *n.* 砖坯 制砖的土 用砖坯砌成的建筑, 土墙

adolescence [d u l e s ns] *a.* 青春期; 青春

adolescent [d u l e s nt] *a.* 青春期的 年青的 *n.* 青年, 少年

adopt [d pt] *v.* 收养 [They adopted their son Jim when he was one year old. 当杰姆一岁, 他们收养了他。] 采用, 采纳 [Most inventors adopt and develop the earlier ideas of others. 大多数发明者都是继承和发展了前人的思想理论。] 选定 (职业, 道路等) [We must adopt a new plan of action. 我们必须选定新的行动计划。] / **adoption** *n.*

adorable [d r bl] *a.* [罕] 值得崇拜的 [口] 极可爱的 [What an adorable cottage! 多么可爱的小农舍!]

adoration [d rei n] *n.* 崇拜 敬爱

adore [d] *v.* 崇拜 (上帝) 深爱; 敬重 [He adored his wife. 他深深地爱着妻子。] [口] 极为喜爱, 很喜欢 [She adored the hat. 她很喜欢这顶帽子。]

adorn [d n] *v.* 装饰, 佩戴 (珠宝等); 增加... 的优美 [A gold vase adorned the table. 一只金色的花瓶使这张桌子更美。]

adornment [d m nt] *n.* 装饰 装饰物

adrift [drift] *a. & ad.* 漂浮; 漂流 漂泊 [The boat was adrift in the ocean. 这只船在海里漂流着。] 漫无目的的漂泊 [He felt adrift in life. 他感到生活没有着落。]

adroit [dr it] *a.* 灵巧的; 机敏的 [He is adroit handling of an awkward situation. 他机敏地应付尴尬局面。] / **adroitly** *ad.* **adroitness** *n.*

adulation [dju lei n] *n.* 谄媚, 奉承, 拍马屁 [The singer was greeted by the adulation of his fans. 这位歌手受他的歌迷们的吹捧。]

adult [d lt] *a.* 已成熟的, 已成年的 [an adult person or plant 成年人或成熟的植物] 成年人的 [an adult novel or play 成年人的小说或剧本] *n.* 成年人 发育成熟的动物 [生] 成体; 成虫 / **adulthood** *n.* 成年

adulterate [d lt reit] *v.* 掺杂, 掺假 [The milk was adulterated with water. 奶中掺了水。] / **adulteration** *n.*

adultery [d lt ri] *n.* 通奸

advance [d v ns] *v.* 前进 [He advanced his foot a bit. 他稍微向前移动了一下。] 提出 推进, 促进生长或发展 [The law advances the building of new homes. 这项法令促进建立新的家园。] 引起提前发生 [The date of the test was advanced from May 10 to May 5. 考试日期已由 5 月 10 号提前到 5 月 5 号。] 增加, 提高 (物价) [The cost of food continues to advance. 食品价格持续上涨。] 预付; 借贷

(款) 提升 (某人) [She advanced from assistant principal to principal of the school. 她从校长助理被提升为学校的校长。] *n.* 前进; 进步 [the new advances in science 科学领域的新发展] (物价、价格、价值或工资的) 上涨; 升高 [His wages did not keep up with the advance in prices. 他的工资跟不上物价的上涨。] 预付 [He asked for an advance of next week's allowance. 他要求预付下月的津贴。] 殷勤, 设法接近某人; 接近 [Our new neighbors have made several advances. 我们的新邻居已经成了朋友。]

advanced [d v nst] *a.* 超过的, 在前面 年高的 [He became a painter at an advanced age. 他年事已高时才成为画家。] 高深的, 先进的 [advanced ideas 先进思想]

advancement [d v nsm nt] *n.* 前进 改进; 进步; 擢升; 促进 [We work for the advancement of mankind. 我们为人类的进步而工作。]

advantage [d v ntid] *n.* 占优势 [His speed gave him an advantage over me. 他的速度使他比我占优势。] 有利条件; 利益 [A friendly manner is an advantage in business. 友好的举止在经营中就是一个有利条件。] / **take advantage of** 利用 [Take advantage of your opportunities. 抓住你的机会。] / **to advantage** 有利地, 更有效地 [I can use that money to advantage. 我会更有效地使用那笔钱。]

advantageous [d v n teid s] *a.* 有利的, 有益的 [an advantageous position 有利位置]

Advent [d vent] *n.* 圣诞节前包括四个星期日之节期 耶稣再临 advent 来临; 到来 [the advent of spring 春天的到来]

adventure [d vent] *n.* 冒险的行为或事 [The story tells of his adventures on the moon. 故事说的是他在月球上的冒险经历。] 奇遇, 冒险经历 [Going to a circus is an adventure for a child. 去看马戏对一个儿童来说是一种奇遇。]

adventurer [d vent r] *n.* 冒险家 投机家

adverb [d v b] *n.* 副词 / **adverbial** *a.*

adversary [d v s ri] *n.* 敌手, 对手

adverse [d v s] *a.* 相反的, 敌对的 [adverse criticism 非难] 不利的, 有害的 / **adversely** *ad.*

advertise [d v taiz] *v.* 为... 做广告

[They will advertise the new cars in magazines and on television. 他们将在杂志和电视上为新式汽车做广告。] 通知,登广告 [to advertise for servant 登广告招聘服务员]/ advertiser *n.*

advertisement [d v tɪz m nt] *n.* 做广告,登广告;公告,广告

advertising [d v taɪz ɪ ŋ] *n.* 广告(总称) 设计广告的职业(或技术)

advice [d vaɪ s] *n.* 建议,劝告,忠告 [We followed his advice in selecting a new home. 我们在选择新住宅方面听从了他的劝告。]

advisable [d vaɪ z bl] *a.* 明智的,合理的,可行的,适当的 [It is advisable to wear rubbers when it rains. 下雨时应该穿胶鞋。]/ **advisability** *n.*

advise [d vaɪ z] *v.* 劝告 [The doctor advised me to have an operation. 医生劝我做手术。] 建议 [I should advise a long ocean trip. 建议做一次长途航海旅行。] 通知 [The letter advised us that the meeting was to be on Tuesday. 信中通知我们会议在星期二开。]

advisement [d vaɪ z m nt] *n.* 深思熟虑 [He will take our suggestion under advisement before he decides what to do. 在他决定该做什么之前,他会认真考虑我们的建议的。]

adviser, advisor [d vaɪ z] *n.* 劝告者,顾问

advisory [d vaɪ z ri] *a.* 劝告的,顾问的 [advisory experts 咨询专家]

advocacy [d v k si] *n.* 辩护,拥护,提倡

» **advocate** [d v keɪ t] *v.* 拥护,提倡,支持 [The senator advocated a new housing bill. 参议员拥护新的住宅议案。] *n.* [d v ki t] 拥护者;提倡者,鼓吹者 辩护者,律师

aegis [i d i s] *n.* 庇护,保护,支持 [He spoke under the aegis of the university. 他在大学的支持下作了发言。]

aerate [ei reɪ t] *v.* 使暴露于空气中 充气于,灌气 [to aerate water with carbon dioxide 将二氧化碳注入水中]

aerial [ri l] *a.* 空气的,大气的,空中的 似空气的,无形的,虚幻的 空中经过的,航空的 [aerial maps 航空图] *n.* 天线(无线电或电机)

aeronautics [r n tɪ ks] *n.* [复] 航空学,航空术/ **aeronautic(al)** *a.*

aeroplane [r pleɪ n] *n.* 飞机

aerospace [r uspeɪ s] *n.* 航空和宇航空间(指地球大气层及其外面的空间)

aesthetic [es etɪ k] *a.* 美学的,美的 审美的,美术的/ **aesthetically** *ad.*

afar [f] *ad.* [罕][诗] 在远处,遥远地/ **from afar** 从远处 [We heard the barking from afar. 我们听到远处的狗吠声。]

affable [f bl] *a.* 和蔼可亲的,有礼而友善的,易交谈的/ **affability** *n.* / **affably** *ad.*

affair [f] *n.* 事件,事情 [The meeting will be a long, tiresome affair. 会议是一件冗长而令人厌烦的事。] **affairs** [复] 事务;事态 [His affairs will be taken care of by his secretary while he is away. 他的事务在他离开期间由秘书处理。]

affect [fekt] *v.* 影响 [Bright light affects the eyes. 强烈的光线损害眼睛。] 感动 [The little boy's accident has affected us deeply. 小男孩的事故深深地感动了我们。]

affect [fekt] *v.* 喜欢用(穿等) [She affects plaid coats. 她喜欢穿方格花纹外衣。] 假装 [Although he disliked sports, he affected an interest in baseball. 尽管他不喜欢运动,他还是假装对棒球有兴趣。]

affected [fektɪ d] *a.* 感染,传染 [She rubbed powder on the affected part of the skin. 她将药粉擦在被感染的皮肤上。] 动人的,哀婉的 [The president's death left them deeply affected. 总统的去世使他们深深地陷入悲哀。]

affected [fektɪ d] *a.* 不自然,假装的,做作的 [affected politeness 假装斯文]

affecting [fekti] *a.* 感人的,动人的,哀婉的 [The book *Oliver Twist* is an affecting story of an orphan. 《雾都孤儿》是一个讲述孤儿的感人故事。]

affection [fek n] *n.* 亲爱,爱,慈爱 [The affection one feels for a pet is not the same as love. 一个人对宠物的爱不同于爱情。] 病,疾病,患病 [an affection of the liver 肝病]

affectionate [fek nɪ t] *a.* 温柔的,亲切的,挚爱的/ **affectionately** *ad.*

affidavit [fi deɪ vɪ t] *n.* 宣誓书,口供书

affiliate [fi leɪ t] *v.* 接纳...为会员,入会,加盟 [Three new stores have become affiliated with the chain of supermarkets. 三家新店成为超级市场的联号。] *n.* [fi liɪ t] 会员、分支机构/ **affiliation** *n.*

affinity [fi nɪ tɪ] *n.* 同类,近似,密切关系