

学英语高手·初学英语
必备词汇3000个

金陵 编著

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前 言

词汇是语言学习的基础,学习语言,一定会从“天、地、人、上、中、下”这些简单的词汇开始;词汇也是语言学习的难点,没有相当的词汇量的积累,当然也不会有跃龙门的突破。因此,我们针对这“既简又难”的词汇适时地推出了这本《初学英语词汇 3000 个》。希望它能在您的英语高手训练之路上,发挥一点点作用。

本书分门别类的收集整理英语会话中出现频率较高的词汇近 3000 个,重点是名词和形容词。按照职业篇、交通篇、爱情篇、时间篇、体育篇、就医篇、娱乐篇、学习篇、住房篇、饮食篇、购物篇、旅游篇、通讯篇、品质篇、交际篇、日常活动篇、天气篇的顺序排列。每一个词汇都标注了相应的国际音标,便于读者掌握读音。另外每个词汇都有两个词组,便于读者掌握用法。

感谢英国外教 Edward Chaput 为本书做了审校工作。感谢 Edwrad Chaput, Zoë Scott 为本书录

了 MP3 光盘。感谢北京外国语大学研究生顾国平为本书做的校对工作。同时也恳请读者就本书的纰漏不足之处提出宝贵的意见，以便我们日后改进。

编者

2005 年 5 月

于北京外国语大学

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职业篇

occupation [ˌɔkjʊˈpeɪʃən]
people of all occupation
occupations with high salary

announcer [əˈnaʊnsə]
a beautiful announcer
a gentle and soft announcer

athlete [ˈæθli:t]
a strong athlete
an excellent athlete

barber [ˈbɑ:bə]
an ordinary barber
a fashionable barber

composer [kəmˈpəʊzə]
a well-known composer
a outstanding composer

critic [ˈkri:tɪk]

a scathing critic
a mordacious critic

director [dai'rektə]
a strict director
a young director

farmer [ˈfɑ:mə]
an efficient farmer
a honest farmer

gardener [ˈgɑ:dnə(r)]
a hard-working gardener
a harnest gardener

historian [his'tɔ:riən]
a famous historian
a great historian

lawyer [ˈlɔ:jə]
a warmhearted lawyer
a lawyer with a glib tongue

technician [tek'niʃ(ə)n]
a skilled technician
a capable technician

designer [di'zainə]

a special designer

a fashionable designer

, author [ˈɔ:θə]

an authoritative author

a talented author

, blacksmith [ˈblæksmiθ]

a strong blacksmith

a big and tall blacksmith

, carpenter [ˈkɑ:pintə]

a kindhearted carpenter

a nimble carpenter

correspondent [ˈkɔris'pɒndənt]

a neat correspondent

a nimble correspondent

monger [ˈmʌŋgə]

a smart monger

a deceitful monger

driver [ˈdraivə]

a driver with high technique

a careful driver

engineer [ˌendʒiˈniə]

an experienced engineer

a creative engineer

fireman [ˈfaɪəməŋ]

a strong fireman

a brave fireman

compare [ˈkɒmpə]

a beautiful compere

a good talker compere

reporter [riˈpɔ:tə]

a young reporter

an experienced reporter

businessman [ˈbiznismæn]

an intelligent businessman

a busy businessman

astronaut [ˈæstrɒnɔ:t]

a strong astronaut

a young astronaut

banker [ˈbæŋkə]

a stingy banker

a deceitful banker

butcher [ˈbʊtʃə]

a butcher with big energy

a brutish butcher

chemist [ˈkɛmɪst]

a famous chemist

a careful chemist

, handicraft, occupation

a fantastic handicraft

to master the handicraft

, detective, spy [diˈtektɪv] [spai]

a sharp-edged detective

a spy with strong analysis

, electrician [ɪlekˈtrɪʃ(ə)n]

a capable electrician

a young electrician

fisherman [ˈfɪʃməŋ]

an ageing fisherman

an experienced fisherman

guide [ɡaɪd]

a beautiful guide

a warm guide

inventor [ɪnˈventə(r)]

a famous inventor

a young inventor

feeder [ˈfiːdə]

an earnest feeder

an efficient feeder

magician [mæˈdʒɪʃən]

a handsome magician

a well-known magician

messenger [ˈmesɪndʒə]

a conscientious messenger

to dispatch the messenger

mineworker [ˈmaɪnwɜːkə(r)]

a back-busting mineworker

an old mineworker

observer [əb'zə:və]
an eagle-eyed observer
an observer with quiet attention

painter [ˈpeɪntə]
an well-known painter
an abstract painter

physician [fɪ'zɪʃən]
a warm physician
a physician with fine technique

typographer [ti'pɒgrəfə]
a smart typographer
a successful typographer

recorder [rɪ'kɔ:də]
a careful recorder
a rash recorder

investigator [ɪn'vestɪɡeɪtə(r)]
a careless investigator
a young investigator

singer [ˈsɪŋɔ:]
a popular singer

a beautiful singer

spy [spai]

a deceitful spy
an experienced spy

teacher [ˈti:tʃə]

a kind teacher
a genial teacher

weaver [ˈwi:və]

a skilled weaver
to retain the weaver

musician [ˈmju:ziʃən]

a popular musician
a great musician

physicist [ˈfɪzɪsɪst]

a careful physicist
a well-known physicist

umpire [ˈʌmpaɪə]

a scathing umpire
to selection umpire

scholar [ˈskɒlə]

a careful scholar

an aged scholar

expert [ˈekspɜːt]

a medical science expert

a well-known expert

surgeon [ˈsɜːdʒən]

an outstanding surgeon

a genial surgeon

technician [tekˈnɪʃ(ə)n]

a warmhearted technician

a young technician

typist [ˈtaɪpɪst]

a beautiful typist

a careless typist

nurse [nɜːs]

an amiable nurse

a gentle and soft nurse

operator [ˈɒpəreɪtə]

a sweet operator

an impolite operater

philosopher [fi'lɒsəfə]

an earnest philosopher

a great philosopher

poet [pəʊɪt, 'pəʊet]

a popular poet

an impressionable poet

professor [prə'fesə]

an experienced professor

an ageing professor

scientist [ˈsaɪəntɪst]

a great scientist

a famous scientist

tailor [ˈteɪlə]

a tailor with good technique

a tailor with quiet attention

notary [ˈnəʊtəri]

an upright notary

a responsible notary

judge [ʤʌʤ]

a praisable judge

to appoint the judge

bank worker [bæŋk] [ˈwɔ:kə]

a cool bank worker

to consult the bank worker

zoologist [zəʊˈɒləʤɪst]

an intelligent zoologist

an impressionable zoologist

accountant [əˈkaʊntənt]

to dismiss the accountant

to direct the accountant

health care nurse [helθ keə nɜ:s]

a gentle and soft health-care nurse

thanks for the health-care nurse

archeologist [ɑ:kɪˈɒləʤɪst]

an aged archeologist

a respected archeologist

artist [ɑ:tɪst]

a talent artist

to become an artist

baker [ˈbeɪkə]

a facetious baker

a kind and genial baker

biologist [baɪˈɒlədʒɪst]

an authoritative biologist

an earnest biologist

industrialist [ɪnˈdʌstriəlɪst]

an outstanding industrialist

a capable industrialist

police chief [pəˈliːs ʃiːf]

a scathing police chief

a dignity police chief

conductor [kənˈdʌktə]

a warm conductor

a cheerless conductor

dentist [ˈdentɪst]

to visit the dentist

to introduce the dentist
