

学 生
英 汉 词 典

ENGLISH-CHINESE DICTIONARY

非常英语词典编写组

外文出版社

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内容简介

这部词典共收入 20 000 余词条。选择词条的原则是：人们日常生活和工作中使用频率较高及常见的词汇。考虑到读者对象主要是学生（从初学者到大学专业学生），对较生僻的词及一些词不常用的含义，在此词典中不予收入或解释。

鉴于美国英语在当今社会接触和应用得更为普遍，我们在编写过程中更多地参考了这方面的资料，在释义和做例句时，更多地突出美国文化背景和特点。对专业性较强的词汇，词典中特别注明其应用范围。另外，尽可能地在例句中体现该词汇的使用方法和语法特点。

在本词典编写过程中我们参考了多种国内外出版的图书和报刊资料，限于篇幅未在词典中一一注明来源，在此特表示感谢。

限于水平，疏漏不当之处一定很多，敬请读者批评谅解。

体例说明

一 词 条

一个词条的主要部分是本词和释义,有的有习语、派生词、复合词等。

二 本 词

1. 本词用黑体字。拼法相同、词源及词义不同的词,分立词条。一个词有不同拼法时,若拼法接近,排在同一词条内,中间用逗号隔开;若拼法相差较大,分立词条,但释义只出现于一处,另一处注明同某词。

2. 本词后用国际音标注明发音。词缀、构词成分及缩写词语等一般不注发音。

3. 音标后注明词性。词性用英语缩写形式注出:名词(*n.*),动词(*v.*),助动词(*v. aux.*),代词(*pron.*),数词(*num.*),形容词(*a.*),副词(*ad.*),前置词(*prep.*),连接词(*conj.*),感叹词(*int.*),冠词(*art.*)。分写的复合词一般不注词性。

4. 名词是复数形式或单复同形的,都在方括号内标注。

三 释 义

1. 一个词(包括派生词、复合词)或一个习语有多条不同的释义时,各条释义分别列出,前面标以 等数码。基本相同的若干释义列在同一条内,词义较近的用逗号分隔,较远的用分号。提示该词的用法时,用方括号;提示词义背景或可替代的对象时,用圆括号。

2. 释义后根据需要收入词组或句子作为例证,例证后附汉语译文,均放在六角括号∠内。

四 派生词及复合词

1. 派生词及复合词大部分列在词条内,少数由于较常用或释义、用法较复杂等原因,单独列为词条。

2. 列在词条内部的派生词及复合词普通不另注音。

3. 列在词条内部的派生词均注明词性。若释义相当于词条本词的释义,不再注出释义。

五 略语表

(以汉语拼音顺序排列)

[贬] 贬义

[地] 地理

[船] 船舶;造船

[电] 电学;电工;电子

[动]	动物学	[史]	历史
[法]	法律	[数]	数学
[方]	方言	[俗]	俗语
[纺]	纺织	[体]	体育
[古]	古语	[天]	天文学
[海]	航海	[微]	微生物
[机]	机械	[物]	物理学
[建]	建筑学	[无]	无线电
[解]	解剖学	[戏]	戏剧
[经]	经济学	[心]	心理学
[军]	军事	[讯]	通讯
[空]	航空	[药]	药物; 药理学
[口]	口语	[医]	医学
[矿]	矿业; 矿物学	[音]	音乐
[拉]	拉丁语	[印]	印刷
[俚]	俚语	[语]	语言学
[蔑]	蔑称	[喻]	比喻
[农]	农业	[原]	原子能
[气]	气象学	[哲]	哲学
[商]	商业	[植]	植物学
[生]	生物学; 生理学	[自]	自动控制
[生化]	生物化学	[宗]	宗教
[诗]	诗歌用语		

说明: 某些表意较明显的, 未加入上表。

《英汉词典》目录

内容简介

体例说明

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词典正文

A a A a

A, 英文字母表中第一个字母

a [或 *ei*ɑ:t] *art.* 一, 一种 [Mother baked a cake. 妈妈烤了一块糕饼。] 每一, 任何 [A dog that bites should be tied up. 咬人的狗应该拴起来。] 在... (内), 每 (...) [It costs ten cents a box. 10 美分一盒。]

aback [b k] *ad.* 向后地; 后/ taken aback 受惊吓, 吃惊, 使糊涂 [She was taken aback by my angry answer. 她被我气愤的回答吓了一跳。]

abacus [b k s] *n.* 算盘/ **abacuses**, **abaci** [b sai] [复]

abaft [b ft] *ad.* 在船尾地, 向船尾地 *prep.* 在...后面 [海员用语]

abandon [b nd n] *v.* 抛弃, 放弃 [Don't abandon hope of being saved. 不要放弃得救的希望。] 舍弃, 离去 [The crew abandoned the burning ship. 船员们舍弃了燃烧着的船。] *n.* 纵情, 放任; 无拘无束 [She danced with wild abandon. 她纵情地跳舞。]/ **abandonment** *n.*

abase [beis] *v.* 降低地位或自尊; 屈辱; 贬 [The king's subjects abased themselves before him. 国王的臣民们在国王面前都很谦卑。]/ **abasement** *n.*

abash [b] *v.* 使局促不安; 感觉不自然 [She was abashed by his kindness after she had insulted him. 她侮辱了他后, 他仍是那么和蔼, 她感到很不自在。]

abate [beit] *v.* 减少; 减小; 减弱 [The hurricane winds abated. 飓风减弱了。]/ **abatement** *n.*

abbreviate [bri vi:et] *v.* 缩短, 缩写 [Abbreviate your speech. 讲话简短些。]

abbreviation [bri vi:ei n] *n.* 缩短缩写式

abdicate [b dikeit] *v.* 退(位); 放弃(权力)/ **abdication** *n.*

abdomen [b d men] *n.* 腹(部) (昆虫的)腹

abdominal [b d min] *a.* 腹部的 [Abdominal pains may be caused by eating too much. 腹痛可能是由于吃得过多引起的。]

abduct [b d kt] *v.* 绑架; 诱拐 [He abducted his sweetheart just before she was to marry another. 在他的恋人要嫁给另一个人之前, 他绑架了她。]/ **abduction**, **abductor** *n.*

aberration [b rei n] 不正常, 越轨 [Stealing is an aberration in conduct. 偷窃是一种越轨行为。] 反常或不正常的行为或性格

abet [bet] *v.* 教唆, 唆使; 帮助, 支持 [He was guilty of aiding and abetting the young thief. 他犯有支持、怂恿这位年轻窃贼之罪。]

abeyance [bei ns] *n.* 中止, 暂搁

abhor [b h] *v.* 憎恶, 厌恶, 憎恨 [He abhors fighting. 他憎恨打架。]

abhorrence [b h r ns] *n.* 痛恨 [I can't hide my abhorrence for her. 我掩饰不住对她的痛恨。] 嫌恶, 极其讨厌的事)

abhorrent [b h r nt] *a.* 可恶的, 讨厌

A

的,不相容的 [His cruelty is abhorrent 他的残酷可恶。]

abide [baɪd] *v.* 保持;继续;逗留 [They will all abide in peace 他们会继续和睦地生活。] 等待 [We shall abide your return 我们将等待你的归来。] 容忍,忍受 [Some people cannot abide loud noises 有些人不能容忍大声喧哗。]/ **abide by** 遵守 [You must abide by our agreement 你必须遵守我们的协议。] 让步 [I shall abide by the decision 我将执行决定。]

abiding [baɪdɪ] *a* 永恒的 [abiding faith in the goodness of man 永远相信人性本善]

ability [bɪlətɪ] *n.* 能力 [Does he have the ability to pay? 他有能力付钱吗?] 才能,才智 [Mozart showed a special ability for music at a very early age 莫扎特在很小的时候就显示出特殊的音乐才能。]

abject [bɒdʒekt] *a.* 凄惨的,可怜的 [abject misery 悲惨的不幸] 可鄙的,卑鄙的 [an abject coward 一个可鄙的懦夫]/ **abjectly** *ad.*

abjure [bɒdʒu] *v.* (公开)发誓放弃某种权力、观点等 [Galileo was forced to abjure his ideas about astronomy 伽利略被迫放弃他的天文学观点。]/ **abjuration** [bɒdʒuˈreɪʃn] *n.*

ablaze [bleɪz] *a.* 着火燃烧的 [The barn was ablaze 谷仓燃烧起来。] 光辉明亮的 [The courtyard was ablaze in the noon day sun 庭院在正午的阳光中光辉明亮。] 兴奋,激昂 [He was ablaze with anger 他气得发怒。]

able [eɪbl] *a.* 有能力、办法去做某事 [He is able to take care of himself 他能照顾自己。] 有才智的,干练的 [an able mechanic 一位熟练技工]

-**able** [bəl] [后缀] 可...的,能...的 有...趋向的

able-bodied [eɪbl-bɪdɪd] *a.* 强壮的,健康的

ably [eɪbli] *ad.* 能干地;有技巧地

abnegation [bniˈeɪʃn] *n.* 放弃(权力、主张、欲望等)

abnormal [bɒnɹməl] *a.* 反常的;不规则的或不平均的;不典型的 [Snow in July is abnormal here 这里7月下雪是不正常的。]/ **abnormally** *ad.*

abnormality [bɒnɹməlɪtɪ] *n.* 变态 反常的事物或部分 [A sixth finger on the hand is an abnormality 手上的第六个指头就是畸形。]

aboard [bɔ:d] *ad.* 在船(或飞机)上等 *prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上 [They are aboard the airplane 他们在飞机上。]

abolish [bəˈlɪʃ] *v.* 废除;取消 [Congress may abolish a law 国会可以废除法律。]

abolition [bəˈlɪʃn] *n.* 废除,被迫废除 [the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除]

A-bomb [eɪbɹm] *n.* 原子弹

abominable [bəˈmɪnəbl] *a.* 可恶的,讨厌的;可恨的 [an abominable crime 可恨的犯罪行为] 非常令人不快的;不合意的 [He finds this music abominable 他发现这首乐曲令人不愉快。]

abort [bɔ:t] *v.* 夭折,抑制,失败 [The flight of the missile was aborted when it began to veer off course 导弹在转向时脱离轨道终止了飞行。] 小产,流产

abortion [bɔ:ʃn] *n.* 流产,早产,小产

abortive [bɔ:tɪv] *a.* 夭折的 失败的;无结果的 [an abortive plan 一项无结果的计划]

abound [əˈbaʊnd] *v.* 丰富 [Tropical plants abound in the jungle 丛林中热带植物丰富。] 充满 [These woods abound with birds 树林中有大量的鸟。]

about [əˈbaʊt] *ad.* 周围;到处 [look about 环顾四周] 处处 [Birds fly about 鸟儿到处飞。] 附近 [It is somewhere about 就在附近的某个地方。] 相反方向;围绕 [Turn yourself about 转过身来。] 大约 [about forty years old 大约40岁] 差不多 [口] [I'm just about ready 我几乎准备好了。] *a.* 活跃的;察觉到

的或又站起来〔He is up and about again . 他又活跃起来了。〕 地区存在的〔There is much illness about 疾病流行。〕 *prep.*

在...周围〔The waves rose about the boat 浪花在小船四周升涌。〕 处处〔Stop running about the house . 停止在房子周围跑动。〕 在附近〔He was born about 1920 . 他大约出生在 1920 年。〕 关于〔He has his brains about him . 他对他有自己的看法。〕

about-face [baʊtfeɪs] *n.* 向后转, 改变观点等 *v.* [baʊt feɪs] 向后转

above [əˈbʌv] *ad.* 在较高的地方; 在上面〔See the birds flying above 看鸟儿在高处飞翔。〕 前文〔This is my goal, as I have stated above 这就是我的目标, 正如我在上文中阐述的那样。〕 *prep.* 高于; 在...之上〔We flew above the clouds . 我们在白云之上飞行。〕 超越; 过〔the road above the town 越过城镇的大路 优于... 超过 [above the average 优于一般水平] 多于; 较... 更为〔It cost above five dollars 花了 5 美元多。〕 *a.* 上述的〔The above facts are correct 上述事实是正确的。〕/ **above all** 尤其是

abrasion [əˈbreɪʃən] *n.* 擦伤; 磨损 磨蚀〔the abrasion of rock by wind and water 风和水磨蚀的岩石〕 擦伤处, 磨损处

abridge [əˈbrɪdʒ] *v.* 删节, 节略, 缩短 剥夺〔Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of speech . 议会决不会制订剥夺言论自由的法律。〕

abridg(e)ment [əˈbrɪdʒm(ə)nt] *n.* 节略, 节本, 概略

abroad [əˈbrɔːd] *ad.* 流行〔A report is abroad that the king is ill 国王生病了的报道已经传开。〕 户外〔Couples strolled abroad in the park 成双成对的人们漫步在公园里。〕 国外〔He will go abroad to Europe this winter 今年冬季他要到欧洲去。〕/ **from abroad** 从国外, 舶来的

abrogate [əˈbrʊɡeɪt] *v.* 结束; 废除〔法律等〕〔to abrogate a law 废除一项法律〕

abrupt [əˈbrʌpt] *a.* 突然的, 猝然的

〔He made an abrupt stop . 他突然停了下来。〕 粗暴的, 生硬的〔态度〕〔He answered with an abrupt " No ! " 他生硬地回答“不!”〕 险峭的, 陡的; 急转〔an abrupt cliff 陡峭的绝壁〕/ **abruptly** *ad.*

abscond [əbˈsɒnd] *v.* 潜逃, 隐匿, 失踪; 潜伏

absence [əbˈsɛns] *n.* 不在, 缺席〔During the absence of the president, the vice-president will preside . 主席不在期间, 由副主席负责。〕 缺乏; 无〔In the absence of proof, a man cannot be held guilty 在缺乏证据的情况下, 一个人不能被判为有罪。〕

absent [əbˈsɛnt] *a.* 不在的, 缺席的〔He was absent from school for a week . 他缺课一周。〕 缺少, 不在 不在意的, 茫然的, 恍惚的〔an absent manner 茫然举止〕 *v.* [əbˈsɛnt] 使缺席〔He absents himself from classes . 他不去上课了。〕

absentee [əbˈsɛnti] *n.* 缺席者, 不在者

absently [əbˈsɛntli] *ad.* 心不在焉地, 不注意地

absent-minded [əbˈsɛntmaɪndɪd]

a. 心神恍惚的, 心不在焉的 记忆力差的

absolute [əbˈsɒljuːt] *a.* 绝对的; 完全的〔I demand absolute silence . 我要求绝对寂静。〕 纯粹的, 完全的〔absolute alcohol 纯酒精 无限制的; 专制的〔Dictators are absolute rulers 独裁者是专制的统治者。〕

确实的〔It is an absolute certainty that he will be pass 那是确定无疑的, 他会通过的。〕 真实的〔an absolute truth 绝对真理〕/ **absolutely** *ad.*

absolution [əbˈsɒljʊːʃən] *n.* 赦免, 免罪

absolve [əbˈzɒlv] *v.* 免除, 宽恕, 赦免〔The priest absolved the sinner . 神父赦免了罪人。〕 解〔约〕, 开脱〔责任〕

absorb [əbˈsɒrb, əbˈzɒrb] *v.* 吸〔A sponge absorbs water . 海绵吸水。〕 并吞; 合并; 同化〔The city absorbed that small town 该城市合并了那个小镇。〕 吸引〔注意〕, 使〔精神〕贯注〔He was so ab-

sorbed in his work that he forgot to eat. 他全神贯注于工作,以至忘记了吃饭。)

吸收(The black wall absorbs light. 黑色的墙壁吸光。) (无反冲地)承受(The rubber mat absorbed the shock of his fall. 胶垫减弱了他下落引起的震动。)

absorbent [b s b n t] *a.* 吸收的,有吸收力的(an absorbent cloth 吸湿布)

absorbing [b s bi] *a.* 非常有趣的(It is an absorbing tale of adventure. 那是一个非常有趣的历险故事。)

absorption [b s p n] *n.* 吸收,合并 热衷,专注(His absorption in the book made him late. 他完全专注于那本书,使得他迟到了。)

abstain [b stein] *v.* 戒除,断,弃权(He abstains from meat on Friday. 他星期五戒肉。)

abstention [b sten n] *n.* 戒绝;克制;回避,弃权

abstinence [b stin ns] *n.* 禁欲;节制;戒酒

abstract [b str kt] *a.* 抽象的(an abstract idea of justice 正义的抽象概念) (“Beauty” is an abstract word “美”是个抽象词。) 难解的,深奥的(His explanation is too abstract. 他的解释太深奥了。)

抽象派(an abstract painting 一幅抽象派绘画) *n.* ([b str kt] 摘要,概括 *v.* [b str t] 摘录,概括(He abstracted the main facts of the story. 他概括了故事的主要情节。)

abstracted [b str ktid] *a.* 分心的,心不在焉的

abstraction [b str k n] *n.* 抽象观念 抽象艺术 出神发呆

abstruse [bs trus] *a.* 难解的;深奥的(Dictionary definition should not be abstruse. 字典的定义不应该深奥难懂。)

absurd [b s d] *a.* 不合理的;荒谬的,荒诞的(It is absurd to eat peas with a knife. 用刀子吃豆子是荒唐可笑的。)/ **absurdly** *ad.*

absurdity [b s dit] *n.* 荒谬,谬论,荒唐事

abundance [b nd ns] *n.* 丰富,充裕 [Where there is an abundance of goods, prices go down. 物资丰富,物价下跌。]

abundant [b nd nt] *a.* 丰富的,大量的 [an abundant supply of meat 丰富的肉食品供应] 富足,充裕(a lake abundant in fish 一个盛产鱼儿的湖)

abuse [bju z] *v.* 滥用,妄用,误用 [Don't abuse the privilege of recess. 不要滥用休假的特权。] 虐待,凌辱(He thought the lion tamer abused the caged beasts. 他认为驯狮员虐待笼中的野兽。) 骂,讲坏话 [bju s] *n.* 滥用,乱用,误用 [We object to any abuse of voting rights. 我们不赞成滥用投票权。] 虐待,凌辱 骂人话,污蔑

abusive [bju s iv] *a.* 骂人的,说人坏话的;虐待的 无礼的

abut [b t] *v.* 邻接;靠近(Our north pasture abuts on their farm. 我们北边的牧场与他们的农场邻接。)

abutment [b tm n] *n.* 邻接;接合;桥座

abysmal [bizm l] *a.* 极糟的 地狱似的;深不可测的 **abysmally** *ad.*

abyss [bis] *n.* 深渊 深不可测(an abyss of shame 奇耻大辱)

academic [k demik] *a.* 学院的;大学的 (the academic life of a college professor 大学教授的教学生涯) 文科的,文学的 [Literature, languages, and social studies are included in an academic course. 文科课程包括文学、语言学和社会学。]

非实用的;学术上的(an academic discussion about life on Mars 一场关于火星上的生命的学术讨论) / **academically** *ad.*

academy [k d mi] *n.* 专科院校,中等学校 私立高等学校 专业院校 研究院,学术协会,文艺协会

accede [k si d] *v.* 就职,即位(Eliza-

both acceded to the British throne in 1952. 伊丽莎白 世于 1952 年登上英国王位。) 同意, 依从, 允诺 [We acceded to his request. 我们答应了他的要求。]

accelerate [k sel reit] *v.* 加速 [to accelerate an engine 发动机加速] 催促, 促进 [New industries accelerated the growth of the city. 新工业促进城市发展。] 速度增加

accelerator [k sel reit] *n.* 加速器; 加速器; 催化剂

accent [ks nt] *n.* 重音, 强音 [The accent in "establish" is on the second syllable. "establish" 的重音在第二音节。] 重音; 次重音 地方口音 [She speaks English with an Irish accent. 她讲英语带有爱尔兰地方口音。] 韵符; 抑扬 *v.* [ks nt] 重读 [Accent the second syllable of "Detroit". "Detroit" 的第二个音节重读。] 给...加上重音符号 强调, 着重说

accentuate [k sentjueit] *n.* 重读, 给...加重重读符号 着重说, 着重指出, 强调 [The low windows accentuated the height of the room. 矮窗户强调房间的高度。]

accept [k sept] *v.* 接受, 收(礼) [The dealer accepted 50 for the used stove. 那台旧火炉, 这位商人收了 50 美元。] 理解, 承认, 容纳 [Hoop skirts were once accepted as the fashion. 带有裙环的女裙曾流行一时。] 同意, 答应, 赞同 [He will not accept defeat. 他不赞同失败。] 认可 [We accept your invitation. 我们接受你的邀请。]

acceptable [k sept bl] *a.* 可接受的; 令人满意的; 合意的 [an acceptable answer 一个令人满意的答复] / **acceptably** *ad.*

acceptance [k sept ns] *n.* 接受; 验收 认可, 赞同, 相信 [This theory has the acceptance of most scientists. 多数科学家对这一理论表示认可。]

access [kses] *n.* 捷径 [The access to the farm is by this road. 这条路是去农场

的捷径。] 能够接近, 进入或使用 [May I have access to the information? 我可以使用这一资料吗?]

accessible [k sesibl] *a.* 能接近的, 可以进入的 [The atomic power plant is accessible only to employees. 只有工作人员可以进入原子能发电厂。] 能获得的, 可以得到的 [Fresh fruit is now accessible all winter long. 现在整个冬季都有新鲜水果了。] / **accessibility** *n.*

accession [k se n] *n.* 就任, 继任 [the accession of Queen Victoria in 1837. 维多利亚王后于 1837 年继位。] 增加 [The United States expanded west by the accession of a vast region in 1803. 美国的领土于 1803 年扩展到西部广大地区。] 增加物 [The museum's new accession is a Picasso painting. 博物馆新增了一幅毕加索的绘画。]

accessory [k ses ri] *a.* 辅助的, 附属的, 附带的 [The electric stove has outlets for accessory appliances. 这台电炉子有附带装置的电源插座。] *n.* 零件, 附件, 附属品 [A radio and heater are accessories on an automobile. 收音机和发热器是汽车的附件。] 同谋, 从犯 [He became an accessory by helping the murderer escape. 因帮助凶手逃跑, 他成了同谋。]

accident [ksid nt] *n.* 意外, 偶然 [Our meeting was a happy accident. 我们的相遇是一件巧事。] 故障, 事故, 不幸, 灾难 [He's had three accidents since he's been driving a car. 自他开车以来, 发生过三次事故。] 偶发事件 [I won by accident. 我意外地获胜了。]

acclaim [kleim] *v.* (为...) 喝彩, 欢呼着欢迎(某人), 欢呼着同意(某事) [The audience acclaimed the soprano for her brilliant solo. 观众为这位女高音的精彩独唱而喝彩。] 鼓掌通过, 称赞 [They acclaimed him president. 他们鼓掌通过他为总统。] *n.* 喝采, 欢呼

acclamation [kl mei n] *n.* 鼓掌, 称赞 [The hero was received with wild ac-

A

clamation 这位英雄受到热烈的称赞。)

鼓掌通过 (The chairman was elected by acclamation .一致鼓掌通过了选出的主席。)

acclimate [k laimɪ] *v.* 使服水土, 使适应新环境, 使适应气候 (George is still not acclimated to the new neighborhood .乔治仍然不适应新的邻居关系。)

accolade [k leid] *n.* 嘉奖, 表扬

accommodate [k m dət] *v.* 适应, 顺应, 调节, 迁就, 迎合 (He accommodated his walk to the slow steps of his friend .他调整了一下自己的步伐以适应他朋友缓慢的步子。) 借给, 通融, 贷, 供应 (I can accommodate you with a loan .我可以向你贷款。) 留宿, 容纳, 接纳, 招待 (This motel will accommodate fifty people 这家汽车旅馆可供 50 人住宿。)

调和, 调整, 调节 (My eyes have trouble accommodating to faraway objects 我的眼睛看远处的东西有困难。)

accommodating [k m deɪ] *a.* 与人方便的, 随和的, 爽气的, 亲切的 (The accommodating waiter let us sit by the window .这位随和的侍者让我们坐在靠窗子的位子上。)

accommodation [k m dei n] *n.* 适应; 调节 (the accommodation of old ideas to a new plan 调整旧观念适应新计划) 便利, 通融 (Our store has a public telephone as an accommodation to the customers .我们百货店有一台公用电话以方便顾客。) accommodations [复] 旅馆房间, 住所

accompaniment [k mp nim nt] *n.* 伴随物, 伴奏 (the piano accompaniment to a song 钢琴伴奏歌曲)

accompanist [k mp nɪst] *n.* 伴奏者

accompany [k mp ni] *v.* 陪伴 (He accompanied her to the movies .他陪她去看电影了。) 伴奏

accomplice [k mplɪs] *n.* 从犯 (The driver of the car was an accomplice in the robbery .这位小汽车的司机是这次抢劫

案的从犯。)

accomplish [k mplɪ] *v.* 达成, 贯彻成功, 完成 (The task was accomplished in record time 这项任务在最短的时间内完成了。)

accomplishment [k mplɪ m nt] *n.* 完成; 达成 成就, 功业, 业绩 (Crossing the desert was a great accomplishment .穿过沙漠是一项伟大的壮举。) 社交能力, 才艺 (Not the least of Mary's accomplishment is her talent for cooking 玛丽根本不会做饭。)

accord [k d] *v.* 给予, 许予 (He was accorded many honors .他被授予许多荣誉。) 一致, 协调 (The story he tells does not accord with the facts .他讲的故事与事实不符。) *n.* 协议, 协调, 一致 (Everyone was in accord on the new plan for lower taxes 大家一致同意这个减低税金的新计划。)/ of one's own accord 自愿地

accordance [k d ns] *n.* 一致, 协调 (He built it in accordance with the plans .他是按照设计图案建筑它的。)/ **accordant** *a.*

according [k di] *a.* 一致的, 符合的, 协调的/ **according to** 遵照 (The bus left according to schedule .汽车按时发车。) 依照 (They were seated according to age 按照年龄, 他们被安排就座。) 根据 (According to the newspaper, the fire caused great damage 据报道火灾造成很大损失。)

accordion [k di n] *n.* 手风琴

accost [k sɪ] *v.* 打招呼, 向人搭讪 (A stranger accosted him in the station and asked directions .一位陌生人在车站和他打招呼询问方向。)

account [kaunt] *v.* 认为, 视为 (The new process was accounted of little value in cutting costs .新程序在削减费用上被视为没有多大价值。) 报账 (He had to account to his father for every penny he spent .他所花的每一个便士都得向父亲报账。) 解释, 说明 (How do you account

for the sudden drop in prices? 你如何解释这次物价突跌? 杀死, 击落, 解决 [He accounted for five of the enemy .他杀死了5个敌人。] *n.* 账目, 帐 价值估价, 重要性, 考虑 [a thing of small account 一件无足轻重的东西] 解释, 说明 [No satisfactory account of their failure has been given .他们没有为他们的失败做出令人满意的解释。] 报告, 叙述 [This is the account of their travels .这就是他们的旅行报告。] / **call to account** 责问, 对...进行清算 / **on account** 偿还部分账款 [He received the radio by paying five dollars on account .他接收这台收音机是先付5美元作为部分付款。] / **on account of** 因为 / **on no account** 决不 **take into account**, **take account of** 考虑, 重视 / **turn to account** 利用

accountable [kaunt bɪ] *a.* 有解说义务的, 有责任的 [A baby is not accountable for its conduct 婴儿对自身的行为并不负责。] 应加解说的 [His absence is accountable .他应解释缺席的原因。] / **accountably** *ad.*

accountant [kaunt nt] *n.* 会计, 出纳, 会计师

accounting [kaunti] *n.* 会计, 会计学 帐; 记帐; 清算帐目

accouterments [kut m nts] *n.* [复] 衣服 (武器军服外的) 装备

accredit [kredit] *v.* 授权, 任命 [She was accredited as a delegate to the convention 她被任命为大会的代表。] 相信, 认可 [Smith's report of the expedition is the only one now accredited .史密斯的探险报告是现在惟一可相信的。] 鉴定... 为合格 [an accredited college 一所合格的大学]

accretion [kri n] *n.* 生长, 增长, 增加物, 增大, [地] 冲积层 [Some rocks are formed by accretion .有些岩石是由冲积层形成的。]

accrue [kru] *v.* 自然增长或产生 [与 to 连用, 后连人; 与 form 连用, 后接事

物] [Power accrues to the wealthy 财大气粗。] (利息等) 自然增值 [Interest accrues to your savings account from July .你的存款从7月1号就可以得到利息。]

accumulate [kju mjuleit] *v.* 堆积, 积累, 积聚 [He has accumulated a large library .他积累了大量图书。]

accumulation [kju mju lei n] *n.* 累积, 收集; 积聚 聚积物; 堆积物 [an accumulation of books 一堆书]

accuracy [kjur si] *n.* 精确

accurate [kjurit] *a.* 准确的, 精确的 [an accurate report 一份准确无误的报告] / **accurately** *ad.*

accusation [kju zei n] *n.* 谴责, 告发, 控告 (被指控) 的罪名, 罪状 [He denied the accusation that he had lied .他否认他说过谎。]

accusative [kjuz tiv] *a. & n.* [语] 直接宾格的(的)

accuse [kjuz] *v.* 指责, 谴责 [I am accusing him of taking my books 我谴责他拿走了我的书。] 控诉, 控告 [You can't accuse her of carelessness .你不能指控她不负责任。] / **accuser** *n.*

accustom [k st m] *v.* 使习惯于, 惯于 [He accustomed himself to his new house .他使自己习惯于新居。]

accustomed [k st md] *a.* 习惯性的; 按照惯例的 [He greeted us with his accustomed charm .他以自己特有的风采来欢迎我们。] / **accustomed to** 惯于的; 通常的 [He is accustomed to obeying orders .他习惯于服从命令。]

ace [eis] *n.* 扑克中的么点, 同花色中最大的牌, 专家, 能手 网球、棒球中的优秀选手以发球直接赢一分 *a.* [口] 一流的; 突出的 [an ace salesman 一流的推销员]

acetate [sitit] *n.* [化] 醋酸盐; 醋酸酯; 醋酸根; 醋酸基; 醋酸纤维素 / **acetic acid** [sitik] 醋酸

ache [eik] *v.* 痛, 疼痛 [My head aches .

我头痛。] [口]渴望 [I'm aching to go with you 我想和你一起去。] *n.* 痛, 疼痛

achieve [tɪv] *v.* 完成; 做到; 获得 (胜利) 等 [The legislature achieved very little in its last session. 议会在上一届期间未取得任何成就。] 靠努力而获得或达到 [We achieved a great victory. 我们经过努力取得了巨大的胜利。]

achievement [tɪvm nt] *n.* 完成; 达到 成就; 成绩

acid [sɪd] *n.* [化] 酸 *a.* 酸性的 [喻] 尖酸刻薄的 **acidly** *ad.*

acidity [sɪdɪtɪ] *n.* 酸味; 酸性; 酸度

acknowledge [kn lɪd] *v.* 承认 [I acknowledge that you are right 我承认你是对的。] 致函或宣布收到; 公认 [They acknowledged him as their king. 他们公认他做他们的国王。] 答谢 [He acknowledged my greeting with a nod. 他点头示意感谢我来迎接他。]

acknowledgment, acknowledgement [kn lɪd m nt] *n.* 承认, 自认; 供认 感谢, 谢意 收条 [法] 承认书

acme [kmi] *n.* 顶点; 极点; 极致 [Playing Hamlet was the acme of his career. 扮演哈姆雷特是他创作生涯的顶峰。]

acoustic [kʊstɪk] *a.* 听觉的; 声学的; 助听的; 传音的 [The acoustic tile on the walls muffled the noise in the room. 墙上的传音瓷砖使室内的噪音变得低沉。]

acoustics [kʊstɪks] *n.* [复] (剧院、大厅等) 音响装置; 音响效果 [用单数] 声学

acquaint [kweɪnt] *v.* 把某事告知 (通知、介绍) 给某人 [He acquainted himself with all the facts. 他使自己了解了全部事实。] 使了解; 使熟悉 [多用被动语态] [Are you acquainted with Sarah? 你了解萨拉吗?]

acquaintance [kweɪnt ns] *n.* 相识, 相熟, 熟人 [a thorough acquaintance with

modern music 精通现代音乐] 由经验得到但不深刻的知识/ **make someone's acquaintance, make the acquaintance of sb.** 与某人结识

acquiesce [kwɪes] *v.* 默许, 默认; 勉强同意 [Our nation will never acquiesce to the enemy's demands. 我们的国家从不答应敌人的无理要求。]

acquiescence [kwɪesns] *n.* 默认, 默许/ **acquiescent** *a.*

acquire [kwai] *v.* 得, 取得, 获得 [The museum acquired an Egyptian mummy for its collection. 博物馆获得一具埃及木乃伊作为收藏。]

acquirement [kwai m nt] *n.* 取得, 获得; 学得 [复] 学识, 技艺

acquisition [kwɪzɪ n] *n.* 取得, 获得, 习得 取得物 [Our library's new acquisitions include an encyclopedia. 我们图书馆最近收集的书中包括一本百科全书。]

acquisitive [kwɪzɪtɪv] *a.* 渴望获得的, 可以得到的, 可以学得的 [a miser's acquisitive nature 吝啬鬼的贪得无厌的性格]

acquit [kwɪt] *v.* 宣判无罪 [The court acquitted the prisoner. 法院宣判这个犯人无罪。] 表现, 完成, 履行

acquittal [kwɪt l] *n.* 宣判无罪 (义务的) 履行 (债务的) 清偿

acre [eɪk] *n.* 英亩 [复] 土地, 耕地, 地产 [golden acres of grain 金色的谷田] [复] [口] 大量

acid [kɪd] *a.* 辣的, 苦的或腐蚀性的 [the acid smell of ammonia 氨水的刺鼻气味] 尖刻的, 刻毒的 [acid comments 尖刻的评论]

acrimonious [kɪm ʊnɪ s] *a.* 尖刻的, 刻薄的, 剧烈的

acrimony [kɪm ʊnɪ] *n.* (态度、语言等) 激烈, 刻毒

acrobat [kr ɒ t] *n.* 卖艺者; 杂技演员 (主张、政见等的) 善变者

acrobatic [kr u b tik] *a.* 卖艺人的
似卖艺人的 [an acrobatic dancer 特技
演员]

acrobatics [kr u b tiks] *n.* [复] [用
作单或复] 杂技 [军] 特技飞行

across [kr s] *ad.* 从... 的一边到另一
边; 横过 [The new bridge makes it easy to
get across 这座新桥使人们很容易从这
边到达对岸.] *prep.* 从一边到达另
一边 [He swam across the river 他从这边
游到了对岸.] 在... 的另一边 [He lives
across the street 他住在这条街的对面.]
偶尔遇见; 偶尔发现 [I came across an
old friend yesterday 昨天我意外地遇见
了一位老朋友.]

act [kt] *n.* 行为; 举止 [an act of braver-
y 勇敢的举动] 行动; 行动之际 [caught
in the act of telling a lie 说谎时当场被捉]
法案 [an act of Congress 国会法案]
(戏剧的) 一幕 [The first act of *Hamlet*
《哈姆雷特》的第一幕] 节目 [Her danc-
ing act came next 下一节目是她的舞
蹈.] *v.* 扮演角色, 演出 [She acted
Juliet 她扮演朱丽叶.] 充当, 装作 [He
always acts the fool 他总是装傻.] 举
止 [Please act like a gentleman 请你举止
像位绅士.] 行动, 采取行动 [Because of
the emergency, we must act immediately.
由于紧急情况, 我们必须立即采取行动.]
对... 起作用 [Acids act on metal.
酸对金属起作用。]/ **act for** 采取行动
代理/ **act up** [口] 调皮, 捣蛋

action [k n] *n.* 行动, 动作, 做法 [An
emergency calls for quick action 紧急情
况要求快速行动.] 所做之事 actions
[复] 行为 [the actions of a coward 懦夫行
为] 由... 产生的作用 [the action of a
drug 药物作用] 机械装置中有动作的
部分; (机械装置) 作用 [the action of a
washing machine 洗衣机的作用] 诉讼
战斗 [He was wounded in action 他在
战斗中负伤。]/ **in action** 在活动, 在运
转, 在战斗中/ **take action** 采取行动
提出诉讼

activate [ktiveit] *v.* 使活泼, 使带辐射
性/ **activation** *n.*

active [ktiv] *a.* 活动的, 自动的, 能
做事的, 惯于做事的, 精力充沛的, 活跃
的 [That company is no longer active 那家
公司不再有活力了。] 主动的/ **actively**
ad.

activity [ktiviti] *n.* 活动性; 能动性;
活跃, 敏捷 [subjective activity 主观能动
性] 活力, 精力 [His mental activity did
not lessen in old age 他的精力并不因年
老而减退。] 活动 [She took part in man-
y activities after school 毕业后她参加过
许多活动。]

actor [kt] *n.* 演员, 角色

actress [ktris] *n.* 女演员, 女角色

actual [ktju l] *a.* 真实的, 确实的, 实际
的 [The king's brother was the actual rul-
er 国王的兄弟才是真正的统治者。]

actuality [ktju liti] *n.* 现实, 现存,
现实性, 实际, 真实 [In actuality, Colum-
bus never set foot upon the American con-
tinent 实际上, 哥伦布从来没有踏上美洲
大陆。]

actually [ktju li] *ad.* 实际地, 实际上,
真地, 居然 [The man actually cried 这个
男人真哭了。]

actuate [ktjueit] *v.* 开动 (机械等)
[The starter of the car is actuated by turn-
ing the key 用钥匙发动汽车。] 驱使;
激励 (人等) [What motives actuated him?
什么动力驱使他?]

acute [kju t] *a.* 尖锐的, 锐利的, [植]
急尖的 [a leaf with an acute tip 带有急尖
的叶子] (指五官、感觉、智力) 敏锐的,
锐利的, 伶俐的 [acute eyesight or hearing
机敏的目光, 敏锐的嗅觉] (指疾病) 急
性的; 剧烈的, 严重的 [an acute disease 急
性病 There was an acute shortage of
trained workers 技工严重短缺。] 锐
角/ **acutely** *ad.* **acuteness** *n.*

acute accent 撇形重音符号

A . D . 公元

adage [did] *n* 格言,箴言,古话,谚语

adamant [d m nt] *a* 坚硬无比的;坚定不移的 [The king remained adamant to her plea for mercy 国王并不因她的乞求而宽恕她。]

adapt [d pt] 使适应,使适合,使适于 [This radio can be adapted for use with direct current. 这台收音机可适用于直流电。] 使自身适于新的环境 [It was hard for the colonists to adapt themselves to the new land 殖民地开拓者们很难使他们自己适应于新的土地。] 修改,改编

add [d] *v*. 加,增,添,追加,附加 [We added some books to our library. 我们给我们图书馆增加一些书。] 又说;补充说 [Jack agreed to come but added that he would be late 杰克同意来,但又说他可能来得晚些。] 加法,累积 [Add 3 and 5.5 加 3。] 增加 [Music adds to my pleasure at meals. 吃饭时听音乐可增加我的乐趣。]/ **add up to** 总计,共达

addict [dikt] *n* 沉溺于某种(尤指不良)嗜好之人 [a drug addict 吸毒] *v*. 沉溺于,嗜好 [Many people are addicted to watching television. 许多人沉溺于看电视。]/ **addiction** *n* 热衷于;沉溺;嗜好,吸毒成癮

addition [di n] *n*. 加法 附加,追加 [The lemonade was improved by the addition of sugar. 通过加蔗糖可以使柠檬更可口。] 增加物 **in addition to** 除外的

additional [di n] *a*. 附加的,追加的;另外的 [We must order an additional supply of notebooks this year 今年我们必须多订购笔记本。]/ **additionally** *ad*.

addle [dl] *v*. 使变混乱 [His mind is addled. 使他的思想变得混乱。] (指蛋)变质

address [dres] *v*. 向...说话或发表演说;写给 [She addressed her remarks to the editor. 她向编辑发表她的评论。] (在信封,包裹等上)写收件人的姓名地址 从事于;忙于 [We must address ourselves to the problem. 我们必须着手解决

这个问题。] *n*. 演说;谈话 通讯处,住址

adduce [dju s] *v*. (作为证据或例子)而提出;举出 [To show that the earth is not flat he adduced the fact that ships disappear below the horizon 为了说明地球不是扁平的,他举出那些船消失在地平线以下的事实。]

adept [dept] *a*. 长于...的,擅于...的;精于...的专家,擅长者 [adept at tennis 擅长打网球]

adequate [dikwi] *a* 适当的,足够的,充分的,相当胜任的 [an adequate supply of food 足够的食物供应]

adhere [d hi] *v*. 粘着,固着 [This stamp won't adhere to the envelope. 这张邮票在信封上不会粘牢。] 忠于,坚持 [to adhere to a plan or a decision 坚持计划或决定]

adherent [d hi r nt] *n*. 追随者;支持者;拥护者,信徒 *a*. 粘附...的;依附...的

adhesion [d hi n] *n*. 粘附;附着;粘附力;同意,加入; [医]粘连物

adhesive [d hi siv] *a*. 粘附性的,胶粘的 带粘性的;有附着力的 [Adhesive tape is used to hold bandages in place. 用粘胶带在适当的部位固定绷带。] *n*. 胶合剂;粘合剂 [Glue is an adhesive. 胶是一种粘合剂。]

adipose [dip us] *a*. 脂肪的;多脂肪的 [adipose tissue 脂肪组织]

adjacent [d eis nt] *a*. 毗邻的,接近的 [The playground is adjacent to the school. 运动场就在学校附近。]/ **adjacently** *ad*.

adjective [d iktiv] *n*. [语]形容词;修饰语 形容词的;修饰性的 辅助的;从属的 **adjectival** *a*.

adjoin [d in] *v*. 临近;接界;毗连 [The bell tower adjoins the church. 钟塔临近教堂。]/ **adjoining** *a*.

adjourn [d n] *v*. 使会议停止,休会 [Congress has adjourned for two weeks.

国会已经休会两周了。] [口]搬会场; 移座位 [Let's adjourn to the porch. 让我们将会址改到走廊。] / **adjournment** *n.*

adjudge [d d] *v.* 宣判; 判定 [The boy was adjudged in innocent. 这个男孩被判无罪。] 判给 [A sum of 5,000 was adjudged to the accident victim. 判给受害人 5 000 美元赔款。]

adjunct [d kt] *n.* 附加物; 附属物 [语] 附属语; 修饰语

adjure [d u] *v.* 恳求; 以发誓或威胁的方式要求某人 [The judge adjured him to tell all he knew. 法官要求他讲出他所知道的一切。] / **adjuration** *n.* 恳求

adjust [d s] *v.* 为了适应而改变或调整 [You can adjust the driver's seat to suit your size. 你可以按自己的身材调节驾驶座位。] 调准; 校正 核算 (盈亏), 清理帐目 [We adjust our accounts at the end of the month. 月底时我们要清理帐目。]

adjustable [d st bl] *a.* 可调整的; 可校准的

adjuster, adjustor [d st] *n.* 调整者, 调解者; [机] 调整器 [The adjuster came to settle the insurance claims. 调解人来裁定保险额。]

adjustment [d stm nt] *n.* 调整; 调节 (装置) [An adjustment on our television set can make the picture brighter. 电视上的调节装置可以使画面更清晰。]

administer [d minist] *v.* 管理, 处理, 指导 [The principal administers the school. 校长管理这所学校。] 执行, 实施 [My father administered the spanking. 我父亲动手打我的屁股。] 给予; 用 (药等) [She is trained to administer first aid in emergencies. 训练她在紧急情况下实施急救。] 使... 发誓; 使保证 [The Chief Justice administers the oath of office of a president-elect. 大法官要求参加总统候选人发誓。] 有助于, 辅助 [She administered to the sick. 她帮助病人。]

administration [d minis trei n] *n.*

管理; 掌管 政府的行政部门; 政府; 行政院; 内阁 [The Administration was criticized for its foreign policy. 政府因外交政策而受到批评。] (官员的) 任职期 [Barkley was vice-president during Truman's administration. 巴克利在杜鲁门任职期间曾作过副总统。] / **administrative** *a.*

administrator [d ministreit] *n.* 管理人; 理事 [法] 遗产管理人 代管教区的牧师

admirable [dm r bl] *a.* 令人钦佩的; 令人赞美的 极妙的, 极好的 / **admirably** *ad.*

admiral [dm r l] *n.* 海军将军, 海军上将 舰队司令 海军元帅

admiralty [dm r lti] *n.* 英国的海军部 海事法, 海事法庭

admiration [dm rei n] *n.* 令人赞美的人(物) [The guests stood in admiration of the garden. 客人们站在令人赞美的花园中。] 赞赏, 赞美, 钦佩 [Her golden hair was the admiration of all the girls. 她的金发令所有姑娘赞美。]

admire [d mai] *v.* 赞赏, 钦佩, 羡慕 [The painting was admired by everyone. 人人赞赏这幅画。] 表示赞美, 夸奖 / **admirer** *n.* / **admiringly** *ad.*

admissible [d mis bl] *a.* [法] 可被采纳为法庭之证据的, 可被允许的; 可被考虑的 [The witness's opinions were not admissible evidence. 目击者的建议未被采纳为法庭证据。]

admission [d mi n] *n.* 允许, 被许可 允许进入 [The reporters were denied admission to the house. 记者们被拒绝进入。] 门票 [Admission to the zoo is fifty cents. 进入动物园的门票为 5 角。] 供认; 承认 [His silence was an admission of guilt. 他的沉默就是承认自己有罪。]

admit [d mi] *v.* 让... 进入; 让... 享有 [One ticket admits two persons. 一张票允许两人进入。] 可容纳 [The hall admits 500 people. 大厅可容纳 500 人。] 承