

新英汉词典

《新英汉词典》 编写组

内蒙古大学出版社

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前 言

这部词典共收入 20 000 余词条。选择词条的原则是,人们日常生活和工作中使用频率较高及常见的词汇。

鉴于美国英语在当今社会接触和应用得更为普遍,我们在编写过程中更多地参考了这方面的资料,在释义和做例句时,更多地突出美国文化背景和特点。对专业性较强的词汇,词典中特别注明其应用范围。另外,尽可能在例句中体现该词汇的使用方法和语法特点。

在本词典编写过程中我们参考了多种国内外出版的图书和报刊资料,限于篇幅未在词典中一一注明来源,在此特表示感谢。

限于水平,疏漏不当之处一定很多,敬请读者批评谅解。

编者

2001 年 9 月

使用说明

(一) 词 条

一个词条的主要部分是本词和释义,有的有习语、派生词、复合词等。

(二) 本 词

1. 本词用黑体字。拼法相同、词源及词义不同的词,分立词条。一个词有不同拼法时,若拼法接近,排在同一词条内,中间用逗号隔开;若拼法相差较大,分立词条,但释义只出现于一处,另一处注明同某词。

2. 本词后用国际音标注明发音。词缀、构词成分及缩写词语等一般不注发音。

3. 音标后注明词性。词性用英语缩写形式注出:名词(n.),动词(v.),助动词(v. aux.),代词(pron.),数词(num.),形容词(adj.),副词(adv.),前置词(preposition),连接词(conj.),感叹词(int.),冠词(art.)。分写的复合词一般不注词性。

4. 名词是复数形式或单复同形的,都在方括号内标注。

(三) 释 义

1. 一个词(包括派生词、复合词)或一个习语有多条不同的释义时,各条释义分别列出,前面标以 等数码。基本相同的若干释义列在同一条内,词义较近的用逗号分隔,较远的用分号。提示该词的用法时,用方括号;提示词义背景或可替代的对象时,用圆括号。

2. 释义后根据需要收入词组或句子作为例证,例证后附汉语译文,均放在六角括号〔〕内。

(四) 派生词及复合词

1. 派生词及复合词大部分列在词条内,少数由于较常用或释义、用法较复杂等原因,单独列为词条。

2. 列在词条内部的派生词及复合词一般不另注音。

3. 列在词条内部的派生词均注明词性。若释义相当于词条本词的释义,不再注出释义。

(五)略语表

(以汉语拼音顺序排列)

[贬]	贬义	[诗]	诗歌用语
[船]	船舶;造船	[史]	历史
[地]	地理	[数]	数学
[电]	电学;电工;电子	[俗]	俗语
[动]	动物学	[体]	体育
[法]	法语	[天]	天文学
[方]	方言	[微]	微生物
[纺]	纺织	[物]	物理学
[古]	古语	[无]	无线电
[海]	航海	[西]	西班牙语
[机]	机械	[戏]	戏剧
[建]	建筑学	[心]	心理学
[解]	解剖学	[讯]	通讯
[经]	经济学	[药]	药物;药理学
[军]	军事	[医]	医学
[空]	航空	[意]	意大利语
[口]	口语	[音]	音乐
[矿]	矿业;矿物学	[印]	印刷
[拉]	拉丁语	[语]	语言学
[俚]	俚语	[喻]	比喻
[蔑]	蔑称	[原]	原子能
[农]	农业	[哲]	哲学
[气]	气象学	[植]	植物学
[商]	商业	[自]	自动控制
[生]	生物学;生理学	[宗]	宗教
[生化]	生物化学		

说明:某些表意较明显的,未加入上表。

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词典正文

Aa

a [ei] *n.* 英文字母的第一个字母/ **A** *s*, *a* *s* [eiz] [复]

A [ei] *n.* 最高的级别,意为“优秀的,极好的” 化学元素氩的符号

a [或 ei] *art.* 一,一种 [Mother baked a cake .妈妈烤了一块糕饼。] 每一,任何 [A dog that bites should be tied up .咬人的狗应该拴起来。] 在... (内),每 (...) [It costs ten cents a box .10 美分一盒。] 见 *an*。

Aaron [ˈrɒn] *n.* 亚伦 (《圣经》中人物,摩西之兄,犹太教第一祭司长)

A . B 文学士 (或 **B . A**)

aback [əˈbæk] *adv.* 向后地; 后/ **taken a-back** 受惊吓,吃惊,使糊涂 [She was taken a-back by my angry answer .她被我气愤的问答吓了一跳。]

abacus [əˈbækʊs] *n.* 算盘/ **abacuses**, **abaci** [ˈbæsi] [复]

abaft [əˈbɑːft] *adv.* 在船尾地,向船尾地 *prep.* 在...后面 (海员用语)

abandon [əˈbændən] *v.* 抛弃,放弃 [Don't abandon hope of being saved .不要放弃得救的希望。] 舍弃,离去 [The crew abandoned the burning ship .船员们舍弃了燃烧着的船。] *n.* 纵情,放任; 无拘无束 [She danced with wild abandon .她纵情地跳舞。]/ **abandonment** *n.*

abandoned [əˈbændənd] *adj.* 遗弃的,放弃的 [an abandoned shack 一所被遗弃的小屋] 羞耻,可耻,邪恶的 [He led an abandoned life .他过的是一种可耻的生活。]

abase [əˈbeɪs] *v.* 降低地位或自尊; 屈辱; 贬 [The king's subjects abased themselves before him .国王的臣民们在国王面前都很谦卑。]/ **abatement** *n.*

abash [əˈbæʃ] *v.* 感到困窘,使局促不安; 感觉不自然 [She was abashed by his kindness after she had insulted him .她侮辱了他后,他仍是那么和蔼,她感到很不自在。]

abate [əˈbeɪt] *v.* 减少; 减小; 减弱 [The hurricane abated .飓风减弱了。]/ **abatement** *n.*

abbe [əˈbeɪ] *n.* 法国用于牧师或教士的尊称

abbess [ˈæbɪs] *n.* 女修道院院长

abbey [ˈæbi] *n.* 修道院 属于修道院一部分的教堂或建筑物

abbot [ˈæbɒt] *n.* 男修道院院长或大寺院主持

abbreviate [əˈbrɪviət] *v.* 缩短,缩写 [Abbreviate your speech .讲话简短些。 Abbreviate "street" to "St ." . "street" 缩写成 "St ."。]

abbreviation [əˈbrɪviəʃən] *n.* 缩短缩写式

A . B . C [ˈeɪbiːsi] *n.* [常用复数] 字母 (一门学科的) 基本要素, (初学者必学的) 基础知识, 初步, 入门 [His father taught him the ABCs of baseball .他父亲教他打棒球的基本要领。]

abdicate [əˈbdɪkeɪt] *v.* 退 (位); 放弃 (权力); (国王) 退位/ **abdication** *n.*

abdomen [əˈbdɒmən] *n.* 腹 (部) (昆虫身体的最后一部分) 腹

abdominal [əˈbdɒmɪnəl] *adj.* 腹部的 [Abdominal pains may be caused by eating too much .腹痛可能是由于吃得过多引起的。]

abduct [əˈbʌdʌkt] *v.* 绑架; 诱拐 [He abducted his sweetheart just before she was to marry another .他就在他的恋人要嫁给另一个人之前, 他绑架了她。]/ **abduction**, **abductor** *n.*

Abel [ˈeɪbəl] *n.* 埃布尔 (《圣经》中人物, 亚当和夏娃的次子, 被他的兄弟该隐所杀)

Aberdeen [əˈbɛrdiːn] *n.* 阿伯丁 (苏格兰东部港市)

aberration [əˈberɪʃən] *n.* 不正常, 越轨 [Stealing is an aberration in conduct .偷窃是一种越轨行为。] 反常或不正常的行为或性格 [Aberration of mind is sometimes called insanity .心理失常有时叫做精神错乱。] 像差, 色差 光行差

abet [əˈbet] *v.* 教唆, 唆使; 帮助, 支持 [He was guilty of aiding and abetting the young thief .他犯有支持、怂恿这位年轻窃贼之罪。]

abeyance [əˈbeɪns] *n.* 中止, 暂停 [Hold the game in abeyance until we check the rules .我们检查完规则之前不要开始比赛。]

abhor [b h] *v.* 憎恶, 厌恶, 憎恨 [He abhors fighting .他憎恨打架。]

abhorrence [b h r ns] *n.* 痛恨 [I can't hide my abhorrence for her .我掩饰不住对她的痛恨。] 嫌恶, 极其讨厌的(事) [His behavior is an abhorrence to all of us .我们大家都讨厌他的行为。]

abhorrent [b h r nt] *adj.* 可恶的, 讨厌的, 不相容的 [His cruelty is very abhorrent .他的残酷太可恶了。]

abide [baɪd] *v.* (abode 或 abided) 保持; 继续; 逗留; 居住(除在《圣经》、诗中, 现很少使用) [Abide with me .和我住在一起。They will all abide in peace .他们会继续和睦地生活。] 等待 [We shall abide your return .我们将等待你的归来。] 容忍, 忍耐, 忍受 [Some people cannot abide loud noises .有些人不能容忍大声喧哗。]/ abide by 遵守 [You must abide by our agreement .你必须遵守我们的协议。] 让步, 屈服并执行 [I shall abide by the decision .我将执行决定。]

abiding [baɪdɪ] *adj.* 永恒的, 永无终止的 [abiding faith in the goodness of man 永远相信人性本善]

ability [bɪlɪtɪ] *n.* 能力 [Does he have the ability to pay ? 他有能力付钱吗?] 才能, 才智, 聪明 [Mozart showed a special ability for music at a very early age .莫扎特在很小的时候就显示出特殊的音乐才能。]

abject [bɒdʒɪkt] *adj.* 凄惨的, 可怜的, 不幸 [abject misery 悲惨的不幸] 可鄙的, 卑鄙的, 自卑 [an abject coward 一个可鄙的懦夫]/ abjectly *adv.*

abjure [bɒdʒu] *v.* (公开) 发誓放弃某种权力、观点等 [Galileo was forced to abjure his ideas about astronomy .伽利略被迫放弃他的天文学观点。]/ abjuration [bɒdʒu'reɪʃn] *n.*

ablaze [bleɪz] *adj.* 着火燃烧的 [The barn was ablaze .谷仓燃烧起来。] 光辉明亮的; 光辉灿烂的 [The courtyard was ablaze in the noon day sun .庭院在正午的阳光中光辉明亮。] 兴奋, 激昂 [He was ablaze with anger .他气得发怒。]

able [eɪbl] *adj.* 有能力、办法去做某事 [He is able to take care of himself .他能照顾自己。] 有才智的, 干练的 [an able mechanic 一位熟练技工]

-able [bl] [后缀] 可...的, 能...的 [A drinkable liquid is one that can be drunk .饮

料是一种可以喝的物质。] 有...趋向的 [Perishable goods tend to perish .易腐的食物容易变质。]

able-bodied [eɪbl bɒdɪd] *adj.* 强壮的, 健康的

able-bodied seaman 一等水手

ablution [bljuːʃn] *n.* 净体礼(特别作为宗教仪式的一部分)

ably [eɪbli] *adv.* 能干地; 有技巧地

abnegation [ɒnɪ'eɪʃn] *n.* 放弃(权力, 主张, 欲望等) [A hermit lives a life of abnegation .隐士过着一种与世无争的生活。]

abnormal [ɒn'mɔ:l] *adj.* 反常的; 不规则的或不平均的; 不典型的 [Snow in July is abnormal here .这里7月下雪是不正常的。]/ abnormally *adv.*

abnormality [ɒn'mɔ:lɪtɪ] *n.* 变态反常的事物或部分 [A sixth finger on the hand is an abnormality .手上的第六个指头就是畸形。]

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] *adv.* 在船(或飞机)上等 *prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上 [They are aboard the airplane .他们在飞机上。]

abode [ə'bɔ:d] *n.* abide 的过去式和过去分词 *n.* 住所, 家 [Log cabins were the abode of many early settlers .木屋就是许多早期殖民者的家。]

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *v.* 废除; 取消 [Congress may abolish a law .国会可以废除法律。]

abolition [ə'bɒlɪʃn] *n.* 废除, 被迫废除 [the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除]

abolitionist, Abolitionist [ə'bɒlɪnɪst] *n.* (美国的) 废奴主义者

A-bomb [eɪ'bɒm] *n.* 原子弹

abominable [ə'bɒmɪnəbl] *adj.* 可恶的, 讨厌的; 可恨的 [an abominable crime 可恨的犯罪行为] 非常令人不快的; 不合意的 [He finds this music abominable .他发现这首乐曲令人不愉快。]

aboriginal [ə'bɒrɪdʒɪnəl] *adj.* 土著的

aborigines [ə'bɒrɪdʒɪnɪz] *n.* [复] 土著居民; 本地人 [The Indians were the aborigines of the United States .印第安人是美国的土著居民。]

abort [ə'bɔ:t] *v.* 夭折, 抑制, 失败 [The flight of the missile was aborted when it began to veer off course .导弹在转向时脱离轨道终止了飞行。] 小产, 流产

abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃn] *n.* 流产, 早产, 小产

abortive [b ɒ t ɪ v] *a.* 夭折的 失败的; 无结果的 [an abortive plan 一项无结果的计划]

abound [baʊnd] *v.* 丰富, 多的 [Tropical plants abound in the jungle 丛林中热带植物丰富。] 有大量的; 充满 [These woods abound with birds 树林中有大量的鸟。]

about [baʊt] *adv.* 周围; 到处 [look about 环顾四周] 处处 [Birds fly about 鸟儿到处飞。] 附近 [It is somewhere about 就在附近的某个地方。] 相反方向; 围绕 [Turn yourself about 转过身来。] 大约 [about forty years old 大约 40 岁] [口] 差不多 [I'm just about ready 我几乎准备好了。] *adj.* 活跃的; 警觉到的或又站起来 [He is up and about again 他又活跃起来了。] 地区存在的 [There is much illness about 疾病流行。] *prep.* 在...周围; 在...四周 [The waves rose about the boat 浪花在小船四周汹涌。] 在各处; 处处 [Stop running about the house 停止在房子周围跑动。] 在附近 [He was born about 1920 他大约出生在 1920 年。] 关于 [He has his brains about him 他对他有自己的看法。]

about-face [baʊt feɪs] *n.* 向后转, 改变观点 (主意、态度) *v.* [baʊt -feɪs] 向后转

above [əˈbʌv] *adv.* 在较高的地方; 在上面 [See the birds flying above 看鸟儿在高处飞翔。] 前文, 上文 (书或文章) [This is my goal, as I have stated above 这就是我的目标, 正如我在上文中阐述的那样。] *prep.* 高于; 在...之上 [We flew above the clouds 我们在白云之上飞行。] 超越; 过 [the road above the town 越过城镇的大路] 优于...; 超过 [above the average 优于一般水平] 多于; 较...更为 [It cost above five dollars 花了 5 美元多。] *adj.* 上述的, 前述的 [The above facts are correct 上述事实是正确的。] / above all 尤其是, 最重要的是

aboveboard [əˈbʌv bɔːd] *adv. & adj.* 光明正大, 光明磊落, 公开的, 坦白的

abracadabra [əˈbrækədəbrə] *n.* 符咒, 咒语 胡言乱语, 莫名其妙的话

Abraham [əɪbrəˈhɑːm] *n.* 亚伯拉罕 (《圣经》中犹太人的始祖)

abrasion [əˈbreɪʃn] *n.* 擦伤 (皮肤); 磨损 磨蚀 [the abrasion of rock by wind and water 风和水磨蚀的岩石] 擦伤处, 磨损处

abrasive [əˈbreɪsɪv] *adj.* 引起摩擦的; 刮的或摩擦的, 有剥蚀作用的 *n.* 磨料; 刮擦

等 (作为一种摩擦力)

abreast [əˈbreɪst] *adv. & adj.* 并肩, 并列, 并肩而行 / abreast of, abreast with 与... 并进; 不落

abridge [əˈbrɪdʒ] *v.* 删节, 节略, 缩短 剥夺 [Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of speech 议会决不会制订剥夺言论自由的法律。]

abridgment, abridgement [əˈbrɪdʒmənt] *n.* 节略, 节本, 概略 [an abridgment of a novel 一部小说之节本]

abroad [əˈbrɔːd] *adv.* 流行, 四处传开 [A report spreads abroad that the king is ill 国王生病的报道已经传开。] 户外, 室外 [Couples strolled abroad in the park 成双成对的人们漫步在公园里。] 国外, 海外 [He will go abroad to Europe this winter 今年冬季他要到欧洲去。] / from abroad 从国外, 从海外, 舶来的

abrogate [əˈbrʊɡeɪt] *v.* 结束; 取消、废除 (法律等) [to abrogate a law 废除一项法律]

abrupt [əˈbrʌpt] *adj.* 突然的, 猝然的 [He made an abrupt stop 他突然停了下来。] 粗暴的, 没礼貌的, 生硬的 (态度) [He answered with an abrupt "No!" 他生硬地回答“不!”] 险峭的, 陡的; 急转 [an abrupt cliff 陡峭的绝壁] / abruptly *adv.*

abscess [əˈbsɪs] *n.* 脓肿, 脓

abscessed [əˈbsɪst] *adj.* 脓肿的

abscond [əˈbskɒnd] *v.* 潜逃, 隐匿, 失踪; 潜伏

absence [əˈbsɪns] *n.* 不在, 缺席, 缺勤 [During the absence of the president, the vice-president will preside 主席不在期间, 由副主席负责。] 缺乏, 缺少; 无 [In the absence of proof, a man cannot be held guilty 在缺乏证据的情况下, 一个人不能被判为有罪。]

absent [əˈbsɪnt] *adj.* 不在的, 缺席的 [He was absent from school for a week 他缺课一周。] 缺少, 不在 [If calcium is absent from your diet, your bones will become soft 你的食物中如果缺少钙, 你的骨骼会变得软化。] 不在意的, 茫然的, 恍惚的 [an absent manner 茫然举止] *v.* [əˈbsɪnt] 使缺席 [He absents himself from classes 他不去上课了。]

absentee [əˈbsɪnti] *n.* 缺席者, 不在者, 缺勤者

absently [əˈbsɪntli] *adv.* 心不在焉地, 不

注意地

absent-minded [ɒbs nt maɪndɪd] *adj.*
心神恍惚的,茫然的,心不在焉的 记忆力差的

absolute [ɒbs lu t] *adj.* 绝对的;完全的 [I demand absolute silence .我要求绝对寂静。] 纯粹的,完全的 [absolute alcohol 纯酒精] 无限制的;专制的 [Dictators are absolute rulers .独裁者是专制的统治者。] 确实的 真实的 [an absolute truth 绝对真理]/*absolutely adv.*

absolute zero 绝对零度

absolution [ɒbs lu n] *n.* 赦免,免罚 [The priest gave her absolution after she had confessed and repented her sin .在她承认并痛悔自己的罪行之后,神父对她给予赦免。]

absolve [ɒbz lv] *v.* 免除,宽恕,赦免 [I was absolved of the crime .我被免除了罪行。 The priest absolved the sinner .神父赦免了罪人。] 解除(约),开脱(责任)

absorb [ɒsb ɒbz b] *v.* 吸 [A sponge absorbs water .海绵吸水。] 并吞;合并;同化 [The city absorbed that small town .该城市合并了那个小镇。] 吸引(注意),使(精神)贯注 [He was so absorbed in his work that he forgot to eat .他全神贯注于工作,以致于忘记了吃饭。] 吸收 [The black wall absorbs light .黑色的墙壁吸收光线。] (无反冲地)承受(震动等) [The rubber mat absorbed the shock of his fall .胶垫减弱了他下落引起的震动。]

absorbent [ɒsb ɒnt] *adj.* 吸收的,有吸收力的,吸收性(湿气、光等) [an absorbent cloth 吸湿布]

absorbing [ɒs bi] *adj.* 非常有趣的 [“The Three Musketeers” is an absorbing tale of adventure .《三个火枪手》是一个非常有趣的历险故事。]

absorption [ɒs p n] *n.* 吸收,合并 [The walls are insulated to prevent the absorption of heat .这些墙壁是绝热的,以防吸热。] 热衷,专心,专注 [His absorption in the book made him late .他完全专注于那本书,使得他迟到了。]

abstain [ɒsteɪn] *v.* 戒除,断,弃权 [He abstains from meat on Friday .他星期五戒肉。]

abstemious [ɒstɪmj s] *adj.* 饮食简朴的,饮食适度的 [Monks lead an abstemious life .修道士过着一种饮食简朴的生活。]

abstention [ɒsten n] *n.* 戒绝;克制;

回避,弃权 [An abstention in voting is a refusal to vote either “yes” or “no” .投票中弃权是既拒绝投“赞成票”又拒绝投“反对票”。]

abstinence [ɒbstɪns] *n.* 禁欲;节制;戒酒 [Abstinence alone sometimes means abstinence from alcoholic liquor .节制有时意味着戒酒。]

abstract [ɒstr kt] *adj.* 抽象的 [an abstract idea of justice 正义的抽象概念; “Beauty” is an abstract word .“美”是个抽象词。] 难解的,深奥的 [His explanation is too abstract .他的解释太深奥了。] 抽象派 [an abstract painting 一幅抽象派绘画] *n.* [ɒstr kt] 摘要,概括 *v.* [ɒstr t] 摘录,概括 [He abstracted the main facts of the story .他概括了故事的主要情节。]

abstracted [ɒstr ktɪd] *adj.* 分心的,心不在焉的

abstraction [ɒstr k n] *n.* 抽象观念 抽象艺术 出神发呆

abstruse [ɒstru s] *adj.* 难解的;深奥的 [Dictionary definition should not be abstruse .字典的定义不应该深奥难懂。]

absurd [ɒs d] *adj.* 不合理的;荒谬的,荒诞的,荒唐无稽的;荒唐可笑的 [It is absurd to eat peas with a knife .用刀子吃豆子是荒唐可笑的] *absurdly adv.*

absurdity [ɒs dɪti] *n.* 荒谬,谬论,荒唐事

abundance [ɒnd ns] *n.* 丰富,充裕 [Where there is an abundance of goods, prices go down .物资丰富,物价下跌。]

abundant [ɒnd nt] *adj.* 丰富的,大量的 [We have an abundant supply of meat for the winter .冬季,我们有丰富的肉食品供应。] 富足,充裕 [a lake abundant in fish 一条盛产鱼的湖]

abuse [ɒju z] *v.* 滥用,妄用,误用 [Don't abuse the privilege of recess .不要滥用休假的特权。] 虐待,凌辱 [He thought the lion tamer abused the caged beasts .他认为驯狮员虐待笼中的野兽。] 骂,讲坏话 *n.* [ɒju s] 滥用,乱用,误用 [We object to any abuse of voting rights .我们不赞成滥用投票权。] 虐待,凌辱 骂人话,污蔑

abusive [ɒju sɪv] *adj.* 骂人的,说人坏话的;虐待的 无礼的,侮辱

abut [ɒ t] *v.* 邻接,毗连;接近,靠近 [Our north pasture abuts on their farm .我们北边的牧场与他们的农场邻接。]

abutment [b ʌ t m ɛ n t] *n.* 邻接, 接界; 接合, 桥座, 桥台

abysmal [b i z m l] *adj.* 极糟的 地狱似的; 深不可测的/ **abysmally** *adv.*

abyss [b i s] *n.* 深渊, 无底洞 深不可测 [an abyss of shame 奇耻大辱]

Abyssinia [b i s i n j] *n.* 阿比西尼亚(埃塞俄比亚旧名)/ **Abyssinian** *adj. & n.*

A.C., **a.c.** 交流电, 交变电流

acacia [k e i] *n.* 金合欢属; 银叶相思树 洋槐, 刺槐; 阿拉伯树胶

academic [k ɛ m i k] *adj.* 学院的; 大学的 [the academic life of a college professor 大学教授的教学生涯] 文科的, 文学的 [Literature, languages, and social studies are included in an academic course. 文科课程包括文学、语言学和社会学。] 非实用的; 空谈; 学理上的, 学术上的 [an academic discussion about life on Mars 一场关于火星上的生命的学术讨论] 也表示为 **academical/academically** *adv.*

academy [k ɔ d m i] *n.* 专科医院, 中等学校 私立高等学校 专业院校(音乐, 美术或军事科学) 研究院, 学术协会, 学会, 文艺协会

accede [k ɛ s i d] *v.* 就职, 即位 [Elizabeth acceded to the British throne in 1952. 伊丽莎白 世于 1952 年登上英国王位。] 同意, 依从, 答应, 允诺 [We acceded to his request. 我们答应了他的要求。]

accelerate [k ɛ s i l e i t] *v.* 加速 [to accelerate an engine 发动机加速] 催促, 促进 [New industries accelerated the growth of the city. 新工业促进城市发展。] 速度增加

acceleration [k ɛ s i l e i n] *n.* 加速, 促进 加速度; 变速

accelerator [k ɛ s i l e i t] *n.* 加速器; 加速者; 催速剂

accent [k s ɛ n t] *n.* 重音, 扬音, 强音 [The accent in "establish" is on the second syllable. "establish" 的重音在第二音节。] 地方口音 [She speaks English with an Irish accent. 她讲英语带有爱尔兰地方口音。] 韵符; 抑扬 *v.* 也读作 [k s ɛ n t] 重读 [Accent the second syllable of "Detroit". "Detroit" 的第二个音节重读。] 给... 加上重音符号 强调, 着重说

accentuate [k ɛ s ɛ n t j u e i t] *v.* 重读, 给... 加重读符号 着重说, 着重指出, 强调 [The low windows accentuated the height of

the room. 矮窗户强调房间的高度。]

accept [k ɛ p t] *v.* 受, 接受, 收(礼) 理解, 承认, 容纳; 同意 [We accept his apology. 我们接受了他的道歉。] **Hoop skirts** were once accepted as the fashion. 带有裙环的女裙曾流行一时。] 同意, 答应, 赞同 [He will not accept defeat. 他不赞同失败。] 认可 [We accept your invitation. 我们接受你的邀请。]

acceptable [k ɛ p t ɔ b l] *adj.* 可接受的; 令人满意的; 合意的 [an acceptable answer 一个令人满意的答复]/ **acceptably** *adv.*

acceptance [k ɛ p t ɛ n s] *n.* 接受; 验收 认可, 赞同, 相信 [This theory has the acceptance of most scientists. 多数科学家对这一理论表示认可。]

access [k ɛ s] *n.* 捷径 [The access to the farm is by this road. 这条路是去农场的捷径。] 能够接近, 进入或使用 [May I have access to the information? 我可以使用这一资料吗?]

accessible [k ɛ s ɔ b l] *adj.* 能接近的, 可以进入的 [The atomic power plant is accessible only to employees. 只有工作人员可以进入原子能发电厂。] 能获得的, 可以得到的 [Fresh fruit is now accessible all winter long. 现在整个冬季都有新鲜水果了。]/ **accessibility** *n.*

accession [k ɛ s ɛ n] *n.* 就任, 继任 [The accession of Queen Victoria is in 1837. 维多利亚女王于 1837 年继位。] 增加 [The United States expanded west by the accession of a vast region in 1803. 美国的领土于 1803 年扩展到西部广大地区。] 增加物 [The museum's new accession is a Picasso painting. 博物馆新增了一幅毕加索的绘画。]

accessory [k ɛ s ɛ r i] *adj.* 辅助的, 附属的, 附带的 [The electric stove has outlets for accessory appliances. 这台电炉子有附带装置的电源插座。] *n.* 零件, 附件, 附属品 [A radio and heater are accessories on an automobile. 收音机和发热器是汽车的附件。] A purse, gloves and belt are accessories to an outfit. 钱包, 手套, 腰带是全套的附带用品。] 同谋, 从犯 [He became an accessory by helping the murderer escape. 因帮助凶手逃跑, 他成了同谋。]

accident [k ɛ s i d ɛ n t] *n.* 意外, 偶然 [Our meeting was a happy accident. 我们的相遇是一件巧事。] 故障, 事故, 不幸, 灾难 [He's had three accidents since he's been driving a

accidental

car.自他开车以来,发生过三次事故。) 偶发事件,意外 [I won by accident.我意外地获胜了。]

accidental [k sɪ dɪ n t l] *adj.* 偶然的,意外的 [Goodyear's discovery of how to vulcanize rubber was accidental.古德伊尔硬化橡胶的发现实属偶然。]/ **accidentally** *adv.*

acclaim [k l eɪ m] *v.* (为...)喝彩,欢呼着欢迎(某人),欢呼着同意(某事) [The audience acclaimed the soprano for her brilliant solo.观众为这位女高音的精彩独唱而喝彩。] 鼓掌通过,称赞 [They acclaimed him president.他们鼓掌通过他为总统。] *n.* 喝彩,欢呼

acclamation [k l eɪ m eɪ n] *n.* 鼓掌,称赞 [The hero was received with wild acclamation.这位英雄受到热烈的称赞。] 鼓掌通过 [The chairman was elected by acclamation.一致鼓掌通过了选出的主席。]

acclimate [k l aɪ m ɪ t] *v.* 使服水土,使适应新环境,使适应气候 [George is still not acclimated to the new neighborhood.乔治仍然不适应新的邻居关系。]

accolade [k l eɪ d] *n.* 嘉奖,表扬 [The loud applause of the orchestra was the highest accolade the pianist ever received.乐队的热烈掌声就是钢琴家曾有过的最高奖赏。]

accommodate [k ə m d eɪ t] *v.* 适应,顺应,调节,迁就,迎合 [He accommodated his walk to the slow steps of his friend.他调整了一下自己的步伐以适应他朋友缓慢的步子。] 借给,通融,贷,供应 [I can accommodate you with a loan.我可以向你贷款。] 留宿,容纳,接纳,招待 [This motel will accommodate fifty people.这家汽车旅馆可供50人住宿。] 调和,调整,调节 [My eyes have trouble accommodating to faraway objects.我的眼睛看远处的东西有困难。]

accommodating [k ə m d eɪ t ɪ ŋ] *adj.* 与人方便的,随和的,易打交道,爽气的,亲切的 [The accommodating waiter let us sit by the window.这位随和的侍者让我们坐在靠窗子的位子上。]

accommodation [k ə m d eɪ n] *n.* 适应;调节 [the accommodation of old ideas to a new plan.调整旧观念适应新计划] 便利,通融 [Our store has a public telephone as an accommodation to the customers.我们百货店有一台公用电话以方便顾客。] accommodations [复] 旅馆房间,住所 [We need hotel accommodations for six.我们需要6人

accordingly

住的旅馆房间。]

accompaniment [k ə m p ɒ n ɪ m n t] *n.* 伴随物,伴奏 [the piano accompaniment to a song.钢琴伴奏歌曲]

accompanist [k ə m p ɒ n ɪ s t] *n.* 伴奏者

accompany [k ə m p ɒ n ɪ] *v.* 陪伴 [He accompanied her to the movies.他陪她去看电影了。The bleating of the sheep was accompanied by the barking of the dog.羊叫声伴着狗吠声。] 伴奏

accomplice [k ə m p l ɪ s] *n.* 共犯、从犯 [The driver of the car was an accomplice in the robbery.这位小汽车的司机是这次抢劫案的从犯。]

accomplish [k ə m p l ɪ] *v.* 达成,贯彻成功,完成 [The task was accomplished in record time.这项任务在最短的时间内完成了。]

accomplished [k ə m p l ɪ t] *adj.* 完成的 [an accomplished program.一项完成的计划] 熟练的,训练有素的,有造诣的 [an accomplished pianist.一位有成就的钢琴家]

accomplishment [k ə m p l ɪ m n t] *n.* 完成;达成 成就,功业,功绩 [Crossing the desert was a great accomplishment.穿过沙漠是一项伟大的壮举。] 社交能力,才能,才艺 [Not the least of Mary's accomplishment is her talent for cooking.玛丽根本不会做饭。]

accord [k ə d] *v.* 给予,授予 [He was accorded many honors.他被授予许多荣誉。] 一致,协调 [The story he tells does not accord with the facts.他讲的故事与事实不符。] *n.* 协议,协调,一致 [Everyone was in accord on the new plan for lower taxes.大家一致同意这个减低税金的新计划。]/ of one's own accord 自愿地

accordance [k ə d ə n s] *n.* 一致,协调 [He built it in accordance with the plans.他是按照设计图案建筑它的。]/ **accordant** *adj.*

according [k ə d ɪ ŋ] *adj.* 一致的,符合的,协调的 / **according to** 遵照 [The bus left according to schedule.汽车按时发车。] 依照 [They were seated according to age.按照年龄,他们被安排就座。] 根据 [According to the newspaper, the fire caused great damage.据报道火灾造成很大损失。]

accordingly [k ə d ɪ ŋ l ɪ] *adv.* 相应地 [He was a hero and was treated accordingly.他是一位英雄并受到相应的待遇。] 因此,于是 [The lawyer felt the claim was just. Accordingly, he

filed suit for damages . 律师觉得这种要求是公正的, 因此受理赔偿损失。)

accordion [k di n] *n.* 手风琴

accost [k st] *v.* 打招呼, 向人搭讪 [A stranger accosted him in the station and asked directions . 一位陌生人在车站和他打招呼询问方向。]

account [kaunt] *v.* 认为, 视为 [The new process was accounted of little value in cutting costs . 新程序在削减费用上被视为没有多大价值。] 报账 [He had to account to his father for every penny he spent . 他所花的每一个便士都得向父亲报账。] 解释, 说明 [How do you account for the sudden drop in prices ? 你如何解释这次物价突然下跌?] 杀死, 击落, 解决 [He accounted for five of the enemy . 他杀死了5个敌人。] *n.* 账目, 账 重要性, 考虑 [a thing of small account 一件无足轻重的东西]

解释, 说明 [No satisfactory account of their failure has been given . 他们没有为他们的失败做出令人满意的解释。] 报告, 叙述 [This is the account of their travels . 这就是他们的旅行报告。] / call to account 责问; 对... 进行清算 / on account 偿还部分账款 [He received the radio by paying five dollars on account . 他接收这台收音机是先付5美元作为部分付款。] / on account of 因为 / on no account 决不 / take into account, take account of 考虑, 重视 / turn to account 利用

accountable [kaunt bl] *adj.* 有解说义务的, 有责任的, 对(事)负责 [与 for 连用] [A baby is not accountable for its conduct . 婴儿对自身的行为并不负责。] 应加解说的 [His absence is accountable . 他应解释缺席的原因。] / accountably *adv.*

accountant [kaunt nt] *n.* 会计员, 账房先生, 出纳, 会计师

accounting [kaunti] *n.* 会计, 会计学 账; 记账; 清算账目

accouter [kut] *v.* 穿; 装备 [The princesses were accoutered in silken robes . 公主们身着丝质长衫。]

accouterments, accoutrements

[kut m nts] *n.* [复] 衣服 (除武器及军服以外的) 装备, 配备

accoutre [kut] *v.* 穿

accredit [kredit] *v.* 授权, 委任, 任命 [She was accredited as a delegate to the convention . 她被任命为大会的代表。] 相信, 听信, 认可 [Smith's report of the

expedition is the only one now accredited . 史密斯的探险报告是现在惟一可相信的。] 鉴定... 为合格 [an accredited college 一所合格的大学]

accretion [kri n] *n.* 生长, 增长, 长合, 增加物, 增大, [地] 冲积层 [Some rocks are formed by accretion . 有些岩石是由冲积层形成的。]

accrue [kru] *v.* 自然增长或产生 [与 to 连用, 后接人; 与 form 连用, 后接事物] [Power accrues to the wealthy . 财大气粗。] (利息等) 自然增值 [Interest accrues to your savings account from July 1 . 你的存款从7月1日就可以得到利息。]

accumulate [kju mjuleit] *v.* 堆积, 积累, 积聚 [Broken furniture accumulated in the attic . 损坏的家具堆放在阁楼上。 He has accumulated a large library . 他积累了大量图书。]

accumulation [kju mju lei n] *n.* 累积, 收集; 积聚 聚积物; 堆积物 [an accumulation of books 一堆书]

accuracy [kjur si] *n.* 准确无误, 精确

accurate [kjurit] *adj.* 准确的, 精确的 [an accurate report 一份准确无误的报告 an accurate worker 一位技术娴熟的工人 an accurate thermometer 一支精确的温度计] / accurately *adv.*

accursed [k sid] *adj.* 被诅咒的, 不幸的 可憎的, 可恶的 [an accursed chore 倒霉的事]

accusation [kju zei n] *n.* 谴责, 告发, 控告 (被指控) 的罪名, 罪状 [He denied the accusation that he had lied . 他否认他说过谎。]

accusative [kju z tiv] *adj. & n.* [语法] 直接宾格(的)

accuse [kju z] *v.* 指责, 谴责 [I am accusing him of taking my books . 我谴责他拿走了我的书。] 控诉, 控告 [You can't accuse her of carelessness . 你不能指控她不负责任。] / accuser *n.*

accustom [k st m] *v.* 使习惯于, 惯于 [He accustomed himself to his new house . 他使自己习惯于新居。]

accustomed [k st md] *adj.* 习惯性的; 按照惯例的 [He greeted us with his accustomed charm . 他以自己特有的风采来欢迎我们。] / accustomed to 惯于的; 通常的 [He is accustomed to obeying orders . 他习惯于服从命令。]

ace [eis] *n.* 扑克中的幺点,同花色中最大的牌, 专家,能手 [A U .S .Air Force pilot who has destroyed five enemy planes is called an ace .能够击落 5 架敌机的美国空军飞行员被称为王牌飞行员。] 网球、棒球中的优秀选手以发球直接赢一分 *adj.* [常用于口语]一流的;突出的 [an ace salesman 一流的推销员,一流的售货员]

acetate [siteit] *n.* [化]醋酸盐;醋酸酯;醋酸根;醋酸基;醋酸纤维素 [Cellulose acetate, formed from acetic acid and cellulose, is used in making rayon .由醋酸和纤维合成的醋酸纤维用于制造人造纤维或人造丝织物。]

acetylene [setilin] *n.* [化]乙炔,电石气

ache [eik] *v.* 痛,疼痛 [My head aches .我头痛。] [口]渴望 [I m aching to go with you .我想和你一起去。] *n.* 痛,疼痛

achieve [tiv] *v.* 完成;做到;获得(胜利等) [The legislature achieved very little in its last session .议会在上一届期间未取得任何成就。] 靠努力而获得或达到 [We achieved a great victory .我们经过努力取得了巨大的胜利。]

achievement [tivm nt] *n.* 完成;达到 成就;成绩 [The climb to the top of Mt . Everest was a remarkable achievement .登上珠穆朗玛峰是一个惊人的成就。]

Achilles [kiliz] *n.* [希神]阿基里斯/Achilles heel 惟一致命的弱点(传说阿基里斯除脚跟外,全身刀枪不入)

acid [sid] *n.* [化]酸 *adj.* 酸性的 [A lime is an acid fruit .酸橙是一种酸性水果。] [喻]尖酸刻薄的/ *acidly adv.*

acidity [siditi] *n.* 酸味;酸性;酸度

acknowledge [kn lid] *v.* 承认 [I acknowledge that you are right .我承认你是对的。] 致函或宣布收到;公认 [They acknowledged him as their king .他们公认他作他们的国王。] 感谢;答谢 [He acknowledged my greeting with a nod .他点头示意感谢我来迎接他。 Have you written to your aunt to acknowledge the gift ? 你给姑妈写信感谢她的礼物了吗?]

acknowledgment, acknowledgement [kn l-id m nt] *n.* 承认,自认;供认 感谢,谢意 收条 [法律]承认书

acme [kmi] *n.* 顶点;极点;极致 [Playing Hamlet was the acme of his career .扮演哈姆雷特是他创作生涯的顶峰。]

acne [kni] *n.* 痤疮;粉刺;酒刺

acolyte [k lait] *n.* 侍僧;[天主]侍祭;[天]陪星卫星;侍者,助手

aconite [k nait] *n.* [植] 附子;乌头(数种毒草,花呈紫或蓝色) 由此类植物所提炼之药物

acorn [eik n] *n.* 栎子;橡子

acoustic [ku stik] *adj.* 听觉的;声学的;助听的;传音的 [The acoustic tile on the walls muffled the noise in the room .墙上的传音瓦使室内的噪音变得低沉。]

acoustics [ku stiks] *n.* [复](剧院、大厅等)音响装置;音响效果 [单数]声学

acquaint [kweint] *v.* 把某事告知(通知,介绍)给某人 [He acquainted himself with all the facts .他使自己了解了全部事实。] 使了解;使熟悉 (with) (多用被动语态) [Are you acquainted with Sarah ? 你了解萨拉吗?]

acquaintance [kweint ns] *n.* 相识,相熟,熟人 [a thorough acquaintance with modern music 精通现代音乐] 由经验得到但不深刻的知识/make someone s acquaintance, make the acquaintance of sb . 与某人结识(如经介绍)

acquiesce [kwies] *v.* 默许,默认;勉强同意 [Our nation will never acquiesce to the enemy s unreasonable demands .我们的国家从不答应敌人的无理要求。]

acquiescence [kwies ns] *n.* 默认,默许

acquire [kwai] *v.* 得,取得,获得 [The museum acquired an Egyptian mummy for its collection .博物馆获得一具埃及木乃伊作为收藏。]

acquirement [kwai m nt] *n.* 取得,获得;学得 [复]学识,技艺

acquisition [kwizi n] *n.* 取得,获得,习得 取得物,获得物(人) [Our library s new acquisitions include an encyclopedia .我们图书馆最近收集的书中包括一本百科全书。]

acquisitive [kwizitiv] *adj.* 渴望获得的,想得到的,可以得到的,可以学得的 [a miser s acquisitive nature 吝啬鬼的贪得无厌的性格]

acquit [kwit] *v.* 宣判无罪 [The court acquitted the prisoner .法院宣判这个犯人无罪。] 表现,完成,履行 [Although shunned, she acquitted herself with great dignity .尽管

有人引诱她,但她不失自己的尊严。]

acquittal [kwitl] *n.* 宣判无罪 (义务的)履行 (债务的)清偿

acre [eik] *n.* 英亩 (= 43 560 平方米)
[复] acres 土地,耕地,地产 [golden acres of grain 金色的谷田] [复][口]大量

acreage [eik rid] *n.* 英亩数,土地的面积

acid [krid] *adj.* 辣的,苦的或腐蚀性的 [the acid smell of ammonia 氨水的刺鼻气味] 尖刻的,刻毒的 [acid comments 尖刻的评论]

acrimonious [krimunj s] *adj.* (指言词、评论、辩论、争论)尖刻的,刻薄的,剧烈的

acrimony [krim ni] *n.* (态度、语言等)毒辣,激烈,刻毒

acrobat [kr b t] *n.* 卖艺者(如走钢丝者,空中飞人)杂技演员 (主张、政见等的)善变者,翻云覆雨者

acrobatic [kr b tik] *adj.* 卖艺人的
似卖艺人的 [an acrobatic dancer 特技演员]

acrobatics [kr b tiks] *n.* [复][用作单或复] 杂技 [军]特技飞行

Acropolis [kr plis] *n.* (古希腊都城的)卫城 (the A~)雅典的卫城

across [kr s] *adv.* 从...的一边到另一边;横过 [The new bridge makes it easy to get across. 这座新桥使人们很容易从这边到达对岸。] *prep.* 从一边到达另一边。 [He swam across the river. 他从这边游到了对岸。] 在...的另一边 [He lives across the street. 他住在这条街的对面。] 偶尔遇见;偶尔发现 [I came across an old friend yesterday. 昨天我意外地遇见了一位老朋友。]

act [kt] *n.* 行为;举止 [an act of bravery 勇敢的举动] 行动;行动之际 [caught in the act of telling a lie 正当说谎时,当场被捉] (立法机构所立的)法案 [an act of Congress 国会法案] (戏剧的)一幕 [The first act of "Hamlet" had five scenes. 《哈姆雷特》的第一幕有五场戏。] 节目;节目单中一项短的表演 [Her dancing act came next. 下一节目是她的舞蹈。] *v.* 扮演角色,演出 [She acted Juliet. 她扮演朱丽叶。] 充当,装作 [He always acts the fool. 他总是装傻。] 实行,举止 [Please act like a gentleman. 请你举止像位绅士。] 行动,采取行动,做某事 [Because of the emergency, we

must act immediately 由于紧急情况,我们必须立即采取行动。] 对...起作用 [Acids act on metal. 酸对金属起作用。] / act for 采取行动,做某事 代理 / act up [口]调皮,捣蛋

acting [kti] *adj.* 代理的,代行的 [While the mayor was ill, the law director was acting mayor. 当市长生病的时候,大法官就代理市长的职位。]

action [k n] *n.* 行动,动作,做法 [An emergency calls for quick action. 紧急情况要求快速行动。] 所做之事,行为 actions [复] 行为 [the actions of a coward 懦夫行为] 由...产生的作用 [the action of a drug 药物作用] 机械装置中有动作的部分:(机械装置)作用 [the action of a washing machine 洗衣机的作用] 诉讼 战斗(指军队或兵舰等之间) [He was wounded in action. 他在战斗中负伤。] / in action 在活动,在运转,在战斗中 / take action 采取行动 提出诉讼

activate [ktivelt] *v.* 使活泼,使带放射性 / activation *n.*

active [ktiv] *adj.* 活动的,自动的,能做事的,惯于做事的,精力充沛的,活跃的 [That company is no longer active. 那家公司不再有活力了。] 主动的 [反义词 passive] [In the sentence "He threw the ball." the verb "threw" is in the active voice. 在"他扔球"一句中动词"threw"是主动语态。] / actively *adv.*

activity [ktiviti] *n.* 活动性;能动性;活跃,敏捷 [be in activity (火山等)在活动中] subjective activity 主观能动性 an athlete's activity 运动员的敏捷 活力,精力 [His mental activity did not lessen in old age. 他的精力并不因年老而减退。] 活动 [She took part in many activities after school. 毕业后她参加过许多活动。]

actor [kt] *n.* 演员,(戏剧或电影中的)角色

actress [ktris] *n.* 女演员,(戏剧或电影中的)女角色

actual [ktju l] *adj.* 真实的,确实的,实际的 [The actual cost was lower than the estimate. 实际的费用比估计的费用低。 The king's brother was the actual ruler. 国王的兄弟才是真正的统治者。]

actuality [ktju liti] *n.* 现实,现存,现实性,实际,真实 [In actuality, Columbus never set foot upon the American continent. 实际上,哥伦布从来没有踏上美洲大陆。]

actually

10

adept

actually [ktu li] *adv.* 实际地,实际上,真地,居然 [The man actually cried .这个男人真地哭了。]

actuate [ktjueit] *v.* 开动(机械等) [The starter of the car is actuated by turning the key .用钥匙发动汽车。] 驱使;激励(人等) [What motives actuated him ? 什么动力驱使他 ?]

acumen [kju men] *n.* 敏锐;聪明 [political acumen 政治上的敏锐]

acute [kju:t] *adj.* 尖锐的,锐利的,[植] 急尖的 [a leaf with an acute tip 带有急尖的叶子] (指五官,感觉,智力) 敏锐的,锐利的,伶俐的 [acute eyesight or hearing 机敏的目光或敏锐的听觉] (指疾病) 急性的,剧烈的,严重的 [an acute disease 急性病 acute pain 剧痛 acute jealousy 强烈的嫉妒 There was an acute shortage of trained workers .技工严重短缺。] 锐角/ **acutely** *adv.* / **acute-ness** *n.*

acute accent 撇形重音符号()

ad [d] *n.* [口] 广告

A. D. 公元 [拉] Anno Domini [Nero, emperor of Rome, was born in 37 A .D .尼禄,罗马暴君,生于公元 37 年。]

adage [did] *n.* 格言,箴言,古话,谚语 ["Where there s smoke, there s fire " is an adage .“无风不起浪”是一句谚语。]

Adam [d m] *n.* 亚当(《圣经》中的第一个男人)

adamant [d m nt] *adj.* 坚硬无比的;坚定不移的 [The king remained adamant to her please for mercy .国王并不因她的乞求而宽恕她。]

Adams, John [d mz, d n] 约翰·亚当斯 [(1735—1826) 美国律师及第 2 任总统 (1797—1801)]

Adams, John Quincy [d mz, d n k winsi] 昆西·亚当斯 [(1767—1848) 美国第 6 任总统]

Adam s apple [d mz pl] (男子)的喉核

adapt [d pt] 使适应,使适合,使适于 [This radio can be adapted for use with direct current .这台收音机可适用于直流电。]

使自身适于新的环境 [It was hard for the colonists to adapt themselves to the new land .殖民地开拓者们很难使他们自己适应于新的土地。] 修改,改编,改写(剧本)

adaptable [d pt bl] *adj.* 能适应的,

适应性强的 改写,改编

adaptation [d p tei n] *n.* 适应,顺应 改编,改写

add [d] *v.* 加,增,添,追加,附加 [We added some books to our library .我们给我们图书馆增加一些书。 Add two cups of sugar to the batter .向面糊内加两杯食糖。] 又说;补充说 [Jack agreed to come but added that he would be late .杰克同意来,但又说他可能来得晚些。] 加算,累积 [Add 3 and 5 . 5 加 3。] 增加 [Music adds to my pleasure at meals .吃饭时听音乐可增加我的乐趣。] / **add up to** 总计,共达

adder [d] *n.* 欧洲的一种小型毒蛇 北美的无毒蛙蛇

addict [dikt] *n.* 沉溺于某种(尤指不良)嗜好之人 [a drug addict 吸毒者] *v.* 沉溺于,嗜好 [Many people are addicted to watching television .许多人沉溺于看电视。] / **addiction** *n.* 热衷于;沉溺;嗜好,吸毒成瘾

adding machine 计算器,加算器

addition [di n] *n.* 加法,加算 附加,追加 [The lemonade was improved by the addition of sugar .通过加食糖可以使柠檬更可口。] 增加物 [The gymnasium is a new addition to our school .体育馆是我们学校新增设的项目。] / **in addition to** 除外

additional [di ni] *adj.* 附加的,追加的;另外的 [We must order an additional supply of notebooks this year .今年我们必须多订购笔记本。] / **additionally** *adv.*

additive [ditiv] *n.* 添加物;添加剂

addle [dl] *v.* 使变混乱 [His mind is addled .他的思想变得混乱。] (指蛋) 变腐坏,变质

address [dres] *v.* 向...说话或发表演说;写给 [She addressed her remarks to the editor .她向编辑发表她的评论。] (在信封,包裹等上) 写收件人的姓名、地址 从事于;忙于 [We must address ourselves to the problem .我们必须着手解决这个问题。] *n.* 演说;谈话 通讯处,住址

adduce [dju s] *v.* (作为证据或例子) 而提出;举出 [To show that the earth is not flat he adduced the fact that ships disappear below the horizon .为了说明地球不是扁平的,他举出那些船消失在地平线以下的事实。]

adenoids [din idz] *n.* [复][医] 腺样增殖;肥大的腺组织(指小儿咽扁桃腺而言)

adept [dept] *adj.* 擅长于...的,长于...的

[adept at tennis 擅长打网球] *n.* 精于...的专家, 擅长者

adequacy [dɪkwəsi] *n.* 适当, 恰当, 足够

adequate [dɪkwɪt] *adj.* 适当的, 足够的, 充分的, 相当胜任的 [an adequate supply of food 足够的食物供应 adequate skills 胜任的技艺]

adhere [dɪhi] *v.* 粘着, 固着 [This stamp won't adhere to the envelope .这张邮票在信封上不会粘牢。] 忠于, 坚持 [to adhere to a plan or a decision 坚持计划或决定]

adherence [dɪhiərəns] *n.* 信奉, 依附, 坚持, 固执

adherent [dɪhiərənt] *n.* 追随者; 支持者; 拥护者, 信徒 *adj.* 粘附...的; 依附...的

adhesion [dɪhiən] *n.* 粘附; 附着; 胶着; 粘附力; 同意, 加入; [医] 粘连物

adhesive [dɪhisɪv] *adj.* 粘附性的, 胶粘的 带粘性的; 有附着力的 [Adhesive tape is used to hold bandages in place .用粘胶带在适当的部位固定绷带。] *n.* 胶合剂; 粘合剂 [Glue is an adhesive .胶是一种粘合剂。]

adieu [dju] *int.* 再会, 再见 [bid sb .adieu 向某人告别]

adios [diəs] *int.* 再见

adipose [dɪpəs] *adj.* 脂肪的; 多脂肪的 [adipose tissue 脂肪组织]

Adirondacks [dɪrɒndəks] *n.* [复] 纽约州东北部的山脉, 也叫 Adirondack Mountains

adj [缩] adjective

adjacent [dɪeɪsnt] *adj.* 毗邻的, 接近的, 邻近的 [The playground is adjacent to the school .运动场就在学校附近。]/ *adjacently adv.*

adjective [dɪktɪv] *n.* [语] 形容词; 修饰语 [In the sentence " Every pupil was good ", " every " and " good " are adjectives .在 " 每个小学生都是好孩子 " 这个句子中的 " every " 和 " good " 都是形容词。] *adj.* 形容词的; 修饰性的 辅助的; 从属的 / *adjectival adj.*

adjoin [dɪɪn] *v.* 临近; 接界; 毗连 [The bell tower adjoins the church .钟塔临近教堂。] / *adjoining adj.*

adjourn [dɪn] *v.* 使会议停止, 休会 [Congress has adjourned for two weeks .国会已经休会两周了。] [口] 搬会场; 移座位

[Let's adjourn to the porch .让我们将会址改到走廊。] / *adjournment n.*

adjudge [dɪdʒ] *v.* 宣判; 判定 [The boy was adjudged innocent .这个男孩被判无罪。] 判给; 断与 [A sum of \$ 5,000 was adjudged to the accident victim .判给受害人 5,000 美元赔款。]

adjunct [dɪkt] *n.* 附加物; 附属物 [He planted an orchard as an adjunct to his farm .他种植果园作为他的农场的副业。] [语] 附属语; 修饰语

adjure [dju] *v.* 恳求; 以发誓或威胁的方式要求某人 [The judge adjured him to tell all he knew .法官要求他讲出他所知道的一切。] / *adjuration* [djuəriən] *n.* 恳求; 诚恳的或郑重的要求

adjust [dɪst] *v.* 为了适应而改变或调整 [You can adjust the driver's seat to suit your size .你可以按自己的身材调节驾驶座位。] 调准; 校正 核算(盈亏), 清理账目 [We adjust our accounts at the end of the month .月底时我们要清理账目。]

adjustable [dɪstəbl] *adj.* 可调整的; 可校准的 [This ironing board is adjustable to several heights .这个烫衣板可调节不同的高度。]

adjuster, adjustor [dɪst] *n.* 调整者, 调解者; [机] 调整器 [The adjuster came to settle the insurance claims .调解人来裁定保险额。]

adjustment [dɪstɪmənt] *n.* 调整; 调节(装置) [The immigrant made a quick adjustment to his new life .移民对他的新生活做了迅速的调整。 An adjustment on our television set can make the picture brighter .电视上的调节装置可以使画面更清晰。]

adjutant [dɪtənt] *n.* [军] 副官 (印度或非洲的) 鹞 助手

ad-lib [dɪlɪb] *v.* [口] 演奏时临时穿插; 即兴作出(词句, 乐曲等) [A good actor learns to adlib when he forgets his lines .一个好演员当他忘记自己的台词时, 知道怎样即兴发挥。] *n.* 即兴(即席)演奏; 临时穿插; 权宜措施

administer [dɪmɪnɪst] *v.* 管理, 处理, 指导 [The principal administers the school .校长管理这所学校。] 执行, 实施 [My father administered the spanking on me .我父亲动手打我的屁股。] 给予; 用(药等) [She is trained to administer first aid in emergencies .训练她在紧急情况下实施急