

新活力英语丛书

# 英语专业四级词汇与语法 题库

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## 前 摇 摇 言

《英语专业四级词汇与语法 题库》是根据上海外语教育出版社出版的《全国高等学校英语专业教学大纲》和《全国高等学校英语专业四级考试大纲》编写而成,其目的是通过大量的模拟练习和详细的解释,帮助广大考生扩大词汇量,熟练地掌握语法知识,顺利地通过英语专业四级考试。

本书共有 题库套测试题,每套测试题由 题库道题目组成,共计 题库道题目,所有试题均经过作者精心设计和挑选,具有较强的针对性和实用性。相信如能认真操练这些题目,定能使参加英语专业四级考试的同学受益匪浅。

本书亦可作为参加大学英语四、六级考试及非英语专业研究生入学英语考试人员应试复习之用。

本书在编写过程中得到了张德中、刘红飞、魏建国、王福成和马同虹等同志的大力支持,在此向他们表示衷心的感谢!

由于作者水平有限,难免有错漏不当之处,热忱欢迎广大读者赐教。

编 摇 者

题库原年 远月

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第一部分

试 题

## TEST 1

- 2
- The beam that is \_\_\_\_\_ by a laser differs in several ways from the light that comes out of a flashlight.  
A. emitted  
B. motivated  
C. transported  
D. translated
  - You won't get a loan \_\_\_\_\_ you can offer some security.  
A. lest  
B. in case  
C. unless  
D. other than
  - Some foreign \_\_\_\_\_ , at first skeptical , ended up by being fully convinced.  
A. delegates  
B. deputies  
C. representatives  
D. degenerates
  - The very idea of her winning the beauty competition is quite \_\_\_\_\_ .  
A. absurd  
B. abrupt  
C. abnormal  
D. futile
  - \_\_\_\_\_ time , he'll make a first-class tennis player.  
A. Having  
B. Given  
C. Giving  
D. Had
  - Some people attempt to reduce life , mind and spirit to the quantitative \_\_\_\_\_ of physics , chemistry and mathematics.  
A. sections  
B. catalogues  
C. contents  
D. categories
  - Income taxes should be \_\_\_\_\_ to one's annual income.  
A. adopted  
B. associated









- C. to have been set up                      D. being set up
41. Intermediate school is a transitional \_\_\_\_\_ between the primary school and high school.  
A. spell    B. interval  
C. session    D. epoch
42. The development of industry \_\_\_\_\_ the attitudes of men toward art and architecture.  
A. effected    B. affected  
C. assented                                        D. instructed
43. Nowadays with prices \_\_\_\_\_ so much , it is difficult for my family to plan a budget.  
A. having been fluctuated                      B. fluctuated  
C. fluctuating                                      D. to fluctuate
44. You \_\_\_\_\_ your hand when you hold it out to shake hands with someone.  
A. prolong    B. lengthen  
C. stretch    D. extend
45. Whenever I meet with any difficulties , I am always inclined to \_\_\_\_\_ my adviser.  
A. consult    B. insult  
C. counsel    D. consent
46. Jane was absorbed in reading a fascinating story , completely \_\_\_\_\_ to the outside world.  
A. having lost                                        B. lost  
C. losing    D. being lost
47. The \_\_\_\_\_ of a forest depends not only on the amount of annual rainfall it receives but also on the seasonal distribution of the rain.  
A. survival    B. surplus  
C. arrival    D. rivalry
48. This great achievement must not be thought of as \_\_\_\_\_ in a





- C. peered  
D. glanced
65. The brilliance of his satires was \_\_\_\_\_ make even his victims laugh.  
A. so as to  
B. such as to  
C. so that  
D. such that
66. At last they came to the conclusion that the foundations were not strong enough to \_\_\_\_\_ the weight of the bridge.  
A. maintain  
B. retain  
C. sustain  
D. suspend
67. Some scientists say it doesn't matter whether this kind of food is eaten \_\_\_\_\_ or cooked.  
A. crude  
B. rough  
C. cruel  
D. raw
68. The bus came to a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ stop , making many passengers fall off their seats.  
A. absolute  
B. abrasive  
C. disrupt  
D. abrupt
69. There are countless people who ,ever since their early years ,have learned to \_\_\_\_\_ snails with food.  
A. combine  
B. connect  
C. associate  
D. compare
70. If you \_\_\_\_\_ all the circumstances \_\_\_\_\_ , you may come to a right conclusion.  
A. take. . . into account  
B. keep. . . in mind  
C. bring. . . into effect  
D. bring. . . to mind
71. The spy had a \_\_\_\_\_ escape when he sneaked across the frontier.  
A. just  
B. narrow  
C. mere  
D. close
72. Why this terrible accident occurred was \_\_\_\_\_ the laboratory assistant had been careless.



- A. that... all what                      B. what... all what  
C. what... all that                      D. that... what
81. We \_\_\_\_\_ let the spy go so as to give our enemy some false information.  
A. deliberately                      B. differentially  
C. presumably                      D. incidentally
82. There were no seats \_\_\_\_\_ for those who arrived late.  
A. adequate                      B. available  
C. sufficient                      D. supplied
83. Read the newspapers every day if you want to \_\_\_\_\_ the times.  
A. come up with                      B. put up with  
C. keep abreast of                      D. part company with
84. The church spire \_\_\_\_\_ above the houses.  
A. soaked                      B. raised  
C. soared                      D. aroused
85. Little Tom has too many problems \_\_\_\_\_ his age.  
A. for boys as                      B. for boys like  
C. to someone                      D. for someone
86. Many young people like to take \_\_\_\_\_ radios to the beach with them.  
A. portable                      B. movable  
C. purchasable                      D. liable
87. When he was a young man, Lincoln \_\_\_\_\_ down the Mississippi in a flatboat.  
A. dropped                      B. drifted  
C. dripped                      D. dumped
88. The dictionary is to the foreign language student \_\_\_\_\_ the tool is to the worker.  
A. like                      B. that  
C. what                      D. as if
89. We all \_\_\_\_\_ the achievements she has made in her