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A a A a

A, 英文字母表中第一个字母

a [或 ei] art. 一, 一种 [Mother baked a cake. 妈妈烤了一块糕饼。] 每一, 任何 [A dog that bites should be tied up. 咬人的狗应该拴起来。] 在 ... (内), 每 (...) [It costs ten cents a box. 美 10 分一盒。]

aback [b k] ad. 向后地; 后 / taken a-back 受惊吓, 吃惊, 使糊涂 [She was taken aback by my angry answer. 她被我气愤的回答吓了一跳。]

abacus [b k s] n. 算盘 / abacuses, abacif [b sai] [复]

abaft [b ft] ad. 在船尾地, 向船尾地 prep. 在 ... 后面 [海员用语]

abandon [b nd n] v. 抛弃, 放弃 [Don't abandon hope of being saved. 不要放弃得救的希望。] 舍弃, 离去 [The crew abandoned the burning ship. 船员们舍弃了燃烧着的船。] n. 纵情, 放任; 无拘无束 [She danced with wild abandon. 她纵情地跳舞。] / abandonment n.

abase [beis] v. 降低地位或自尊; 屈辱; 贬 [The king's subjects abased themselves before him. 国王的臣民们在国王面前都很谦卑。] / abasement n.

abash [b] v. 使局促不安; 感觉不自然 [She was abashed by his kindness after she had insulted him. 她侮辱了他后, 他仍是那么和蔼, 她感到很不自在。]

abate [beit] v. 减少; 减小; 减弱 [The hurricane winds abated. 飓风减弱了。] / abatement n.

abbreviate [bri vicit] v. 缩短, 缩写 [Abbreviate your speech. 讲话简短些

abbreviation [bri vici n] n. 缩短
缩写式

abdicate [b dicit] v. 退(位); 放弃(权力) / abdication n.

abdomen [b d men] n. 腹(部) (昆虫的)腹

abdominal [b d minl] a. 腹部的 [Abdominal pains may be caused by eating too much. 腹痛可能是由于吃得过多引起的。]

abduct [b d kt] v. 绑架; 诱拐 [He abducted his sweetheart just before she was to marry another. 在他的恋人要嫁给另一个人之前, 他绑架了她。] / abduction, abductor n.

aberration [b rei n] 不正常, 越轨 [Stealing is an aberration in conduct. 偷窃是一种越轨行为。] 反常或不正常的行为或性格

abet [bet] v. 教唆, 唆使; 帮助, 支持 [He was guilty of aiding and abetting the young thief. 他犯有支持、怂恿这位年轻窃贼之罪。]

abeyance [bei ns] n. 中止, 暂搁

abhor [b h] v. 憎恶, 厌恶, 憎恨 [He abhors fighting. 他憎恨打架。]

abhorrence [b h r ns] n. 痛恨 [I can't hide my abhorrence for her. 我掩饰不住对她的痛恨。] 嫌恶, 极其讨厌的(事)

abhorrent [b h r nt] a. 可恶的, 讨厌的, 不相容的 [His cruelty is abhorrent. 他的残酷可恶。]

abide [baid] v. 保持; 继续; 逗留 [They will all abide in peace. 他们会继续和睦地生活。] 等待 [We shall abide your return. 我们将等待你的归来。]

A

容忍, 忍受 [Some people cannot abide loud noises. 有些人不能容忍大声喧哗。] / abide by 遵守 [You must abide by our agreement. 你必须遵守我们的协议。] 让步 [I shall abide by the decision. 我将执行决定。]

abiding ['baɪdɪŋ] a. 永恒的 [abiding faith in the goodness of man 永远相信人性本善]

ability [ə'bilɪti] n. 能力 [Does he have the ability to pay? 他有能力付钱吗?] 才能, 才智 [Mozart showed a special ability for music at a very early age. 莫扎特在很小的时候就显示出特殊的音乐才能。]

abject [ə'dʒekt] a. 凄惨的, 可怜的 [abject misery 悲惨的不幸] 可鄙的, 鄙卑的 [an abject coward 一位可鄙的懦夫] / abjectly ad.

abjure [ə'bʒuː] v. (公开) 发誓放弃某种权力、观点等 [Galileo was forced to abjure his ideas about astronomy. 伽利略被迫放弃他的天文学观点。] / abjuration [ə'bʒuːreɪʃn] n.

ablaze [ə'bleɪz] a. 着火燃烧的 [The bam was ablaze. 谷仓燃烧起来。] 光辉明亮的 [The courtyard was ablaze in the noon day sun. 庭院在正午的阳光下光辉明亮。] 兴奋, 激昂 [He was ablaze with anger. 他气得发怒。]

able [ə'blɪ] a. 有能力、办法去做某事 [He is able to take care of himself. 他能照顾自己。] 有才智的, 干练的 [an able mechanic 一位熟练技工]

-able [ə'bl] [后缀] 可...的, 能...的 有...趋向的

able-bodied [ə'blɪ-bɒdɪd] a. 强壮的, 健康的

ably [ə'blɪ] ad. 能干地; 有技巧地

abnegation [ə'bnɪ'eɪʃn] n. 放弃 (权力、主张、欲望等)

abnormal [ə'bɒr'məl] a. 反常的; 不规则的或不平均的; 不典型的 [Snow in July is abnormal here. 这里 7 月下雪是不正常的。] / abnormally ad.

abnormality [ə'bɒr'məlɪti] n. 变态 反常的事物或部分 [A sixth finger on the

hand is an abnormality. 手上的第六个指头就是畸形。]

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] ad. 在船 (或飞机) 上等 prep. 在 (船、飞机、车) 上 [They are aboard the airplane. 他们在飞机上。]

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] v. 废除; 取消 [Congress may abolish a law. 国会可以废除法律。] abolition [ə'bɒlɪʃn] n. 废除, 被迫废除 [the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除]

A-bomb [ə'ɒmb] n. 原子弹

abominable [ə'bɒmɪnəbl] a. 可恶的, 讨厌的; 可恨的 [an abominable crime 可恨的犯罪行为] 非常令人不快的; 不合意的 [He finds this music abominable. 他发现这首乐曲令人不愉快。]

abort [ə'bɔ:t] v. 夭折, 抑制, 失败 [The flight of the missile was aborted when it began to veer off course. 导弹在转向时脱离轨道终止了飞行。] 小产, 流产

abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃn] n. 流产, 早产, 小产

abortive [ə'bɔ:tɪv] a. 夭折的, 失败的; 无结果的 [an abortive plan 一项无结果的计划]

abound [ə'baʊnd] v. 丰富 [Tropical plants abound in the jungle. 丛林中热带植物丰富。] 充满 [These woods abound with birds. 树林中有大量的鸟。]

about [ə'baʊt] ad. 周围; 到处 [look about 环顾四周] 处处 [Birds fly about. 鸟儿到处飞。] 附近 [It is somewhere about. 就在附近的某个地方。] 相反方向; 围绕 [Turn yourself about. 转过身来。] 大约, [about forty years old 大约 40 岁] 差不多 [I'm just about ready. 我几乎准备好了。]

a. 活跃的; 警觉到的或又站起来 [He is up and about again. 他又活跃起来了。] 地区存在的 [There is much illness about. 疾病流行。] prep. 在...周围 [The waves rose about the boat. 浪花在小船四周升涌。] 处处 [Stop running about the house. 停止在房子周围跑动。] 在附近 [He was born about 1920. 他大约出生在 1920 年。] 关于 [He has his brains about him. 他对他有自己的看法。]

about-face [ə'baʊtfeɪs] n. 向后转, 改变观点等 v. [about-face] 向后转

above [b v] ad. 在较高的地方; 在上面 [See the birds flying above. 看鸟儿在远处飞翔。] 前文 [This is my goal, as I have stated above. 这就是我的目标, 正如我在上文中阐述的那样。] prep.

高于; 在 ... 之上 [We flew above the clouds. 我们在白云之上飞行。] 超越; 过 [the road above the town 越过城镇的大路 优于 ... 超过 [above the average 优于一般水平] 多于; 较 ... 更为 [It cost above five dollars. 花了 5 美元多。] a.

上述的 [The above facts are correct. 上述事实是正确的。] / above all 尤其是

abrasion [brɛi n] n. 擦伤; 磨损 磨蚀 [the abrasion of rock by wind and water 风和水的侵蚀的岩石] 擦伤处, 磨损处

abridge [brɪdʒ] v. 删节, 节略, 缩短 剥夺 [Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of speech. 议会决不会制订剥夺言论自由的法律。]

abridg(e)ment [brɪdʒ m nt] n. 节略, 节本, 概略

abroad [br d] ad. 流行 [A report is abroad that the king is ill. 国王生病了的报道已经传开。] 户外 [Couples strolled abroad in the park. 成双成对的人们慢步在公园里。] 国外 [He will go abroad to Europe this winter. 今年冬季他要到欧洲去。] / from abroad 从国外, 舶来的

abrogate [br u eɪt] v. 结束; 废除 [法律等] [to abrogate a law 废除一项法律]

abrupt [br pt] a. 突然的, 猝然的 [He made an abrupt stop. 他突然停了下来。]

粗暴的, 生硬的 (态度) [He answered with an abrupt " No! " 他生硬地回答 " 不! "] 险峭的, 陡的; 急转 [an abrupt cliff 陡峭的绝壁] / abruptly ad.

abscond [b sk nd] v. 潜逃, 隐匿, 失踪; 潜伏

absence [bs ns] n. 不在, 缺席 [During the absence of the president, the vice-president will preside. 主席不在期间, 由副主席负责。] 缺乏; 无 [In the absence of proof, a man cannot be held guilty. 在缺乏证据的情况下, 一个人不能被判为有罪。]

absent [bs nt] a. 不在的, 缺席的 [He was absent from school for a week. 他缺席一周。] 缺少, 不在 不在意的, 茫然的, 恍惚的 [an absent manner 茫然举止] v. [b sent] 使缺席 [He absents himself from classes. 他不去上课了。]

absentee [bs nti] n. 缺席者, 不在者

absently [bs nti] ad. 心不在焉地, 不注意地

absent-minded [bs nt main did]

a. 心神恍惚的, 心不在焉的 记意力差的

absolute [bs lju t] a. 绝对的; 完全的 [I demand absolute silence. 我要求绝对寂静。] 纯粹的, 完全的 [absolute alcohol 纯酒精] 无限制的; 专制的 [Dictators are absolute rulers. 独裁者是专制的统治者。] 确实的 [It is an absolute certainty that he will be pass. 那是确定无疑的, 他会通过的。] 真实的 [an absolute truth 绝对真理] / absolutely ad.

absolution [bs lju n] n. 赦免, 免罚

absolve [b z lv] v. 免除, 宽恕, 赦免 [The priest absolved the sinner. 神父赦免了罪人。] 解 (约), 开脱 (责任)

absorb [bs b, b z b] v. 吸 [A sponge absorbs water. 海绵吸水。] 并吞; 合并; 同化 [The city absorbed that small town. 该城市合并了那个小镇。]

吸引 (注意), 使 (精神) 贯注 [He was so absorbed in his work that he forgot to eat. 他全神贯注于工作, 以至忘记了吃饭。] 吸收 [The black wall absorbs light. 黑色的墙壁吸光。] (无反冲地) 承受 [The rubber mat absorbed the shock of his fall. 胶垫减弱了他下落引起的震动。]

absorbent [bs b nt] a. 吸收的, 有吸收力的 [an absorbent cloth 吸湿布]

absorbing [bs bi] a. 非常有趣的 [It is an absorbing tale of adventure. 那是一个非常有趣的历险故事。]

absorption [bs p n.] n. 吸收, 合并 热衷, 专注 [His absorption in the book made him late. 他完全专注于那本书, 使得他迟到了。]

abstain [b steɪn] v. 戒除, 断, 弃权 [He

A

- abstains from meat on Friday. 他星期五戒肉。)
- absterntion [bsten n] n. 戒绝; 克制; 回避, 弃权
- absterntence [bstin ns] n. 禁欲; 节制; 戒酒
- abstract [bstr kt] a. 抽象的 [an abstract idea of justice 正义的抽象概念] [" Beauty " is an abstract word. " 美 " 是个抽象词。] 难解的, 深奥的 [His explanation is too abstract. 他的解释太深奥了。] 抽象派 [an abstract painting 一幅抽象派绘画] n. [bstr kt] 摘要, 概括 v. [bstr t] 摘录, 概括 [He abstracted the main facts of the story. 他概括了故事的主要情节。]
- abstracted [bstr ktid] a. 分心的, 心不在焉的
- abstraction [bstr k n] n. 抽象观念 抽象艺术 出神发呆
- abstruse [bstru s] a. 难解的; 深奥的 [Dictionary definition should not be abstruse. 字典的定义不应该深奥难懂。]
- absurd [bs d] a. 不合理的; 荒谬的, 荒诞的 [It is absurd to eat peas with a knife. 用刀子吃豆子是荒唐可笑的。] / absurdly ad.
- absurdity [bs diti] n. 荒谬, 谬论, 荒唐事
- abundance [bnd ns] n. 丰富, 充裕 [Where there is an abundance of goods, prices go down. 物资丰富, 物价下跌。]
- abundant [bnd nt] a. 丰富的, 大量的 [an abundant supply of meat 丰富的肉食品供应] 富足, 充裕 [a lake abundant in fish 一条盛产鱼儿的湖]
- abuse [bju z] v. 滥用, 妄用, 误用 [Don't abuse the privilege of recess. 不要滥用休假的特权。] 虐待, 凌辱 [He thought the lion tamer abused the caged beasts. 他认为驯狮员虐待笼中的野兽。] 骂, 讲坏话 [bju s] n. 滥用, 乱用, 误用 [We object to any abuse of voting rights. 我们不赞成滥用投票权。] 虐待, 凌辱 骂人话, 污蔑
- abusiv e [bju siv] a. 骂人的, 说人坏话的; 虐待的 无礼的
- abut [b t] v. 邻接; 靠近 [Our north pasture abuts on their farm. 我们北边的牧场与他们的农场邻接。]
- abutment [b t n mt] n. 邻接; 接合; 桥座
- abysmal [bizm l] a. 极糟的 地狱似的; 深不可测的 / abysmally ad.
- abyss [bis] n. 深渊 深不可测 [an abyss of shame 奇耻大辱]
- academic [k demik] a. 学院的; 大学的 [the academic life of a college professor 大学教授的教学生涯] 文科的, 文学的 [Literature, languages, and social studies are included in an academic course. 文科课程包括文学、语言学和社会学。] 非实用的; 学术上的 [an academic discussion about life on Mars 一场关于火星上的生命的学术讨论] / academically ad.
- academy [k d mi] n. 专科学校, 中等学校 私立高等学校 专业院校 研究院, 学术协会, 文艺协会
- accede [ksi d] v. 就职, 即位 [Elizabeth acceded to the British throne in 1952. 伊丽莎白 世于 1952 年登上英国王位。] 同意, 依从, 允诺 [We acceded to his request. 我们答应了他的要求。]
- accelerate [k sel reit] v. 加速 [to accelerate an engine 发动机加速] 催促, 促进 [New industries accelerated the growth of the city. 新工业促进城市发展。] 速度增加
- accelerator [k sel reit] n. 加速器; 加速剂
- accent [ks nt] n. 重音, 强音 [The accent in " establish " is on the second syllable. " establish " 的重音在第二音节。] 重音; 次重音 地方口音 [She speaks English with an Irish accent. 她讲英语带有爱尔兰地方口音。] 韵符; 抑扬 v. [ks nt] 重读 [Accent the second syllable of " Detroit ". " Detroit " 的第二个音节重读。] 给...加上重音符号 强调, 着重说
- accentuate [k sentjueit] n. 重读, 给...加重读符号 着重说, 着重指出, 强调 [The low windows accentuated the height

of the room. 矮窗户强调房间的高度。)

accept [ksept] v. 接受, 收(礼) [The dealer accepted \$50 for the used stove. 那台旧火炉, 这位商人收了 50 美元。] 理解, 承认, 容纳 [Hoop skirts were once accepted as the fashion. 带有裙环的女裙曾流行一时。] 同意, 答应, 赞同 [He will not accept defeat. 他不赞同失败。] 认可 [We accept your invitation. 我们接受你的邀请。]

acceptable [kseptəbl] a. 可接受的; 令人满意的; 合意的 [an acceptable answer 一个令人满意的答复] / acceptably ad.

acceptance [kseptəns] n. 接受; 验收 认可, 赞同, 相信 [This theory has the acceptance of most scientists. 多数科学家对这一理论表示认可。]

access [kses] n. 捷径 [The access to the farm is by this road. 这条路是去农场的捷径。] 能够接近, 进入或使用 [May I have access to the information? 我可以使用这一资料吗?]

accessible [ksesəbl] a. 能接近的, 可以进入的 [The atomic power plant is accessible only to employees. 只有工作人员可以进入原子能发电厂。] 能获得的, 可以得到的 [Fresh fruit is now accessible all winter long. 现在整个冬季都可以得到新鲜水果了。] / accessibility n.

accession [kseʃən] n. 就任, 继任 [the accession of Queen Victoria in 1837. 维多利亚王后于 1837 年继位。] 增加 [The United States expanded west by the accession of a vast region in 1803. 美国的领土于 1803 年扩展到西部广大地区。] 增加物 [The museums new accession is a Picasso painting. 博物馆新增了一幅毕加索的绘画。]

accessory [ksesəri] a. 辅助的, 附属的, 附带的 [The electric stove has outlets for accessory appliances. 这台电炉子有附带装置的电源插座。] n. 零件, 附件, 附属品 [A radio and heater are accessories on an automobile. 收音机和发热器是汽车的附件。] 同谋, 从犯 [He became an accessory by helping the murderer escape. 因帮助凶手逃跑, 他成了同谋。]

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accident [ksidnt] n. 意外, 偶然 [Our meeting was a happy accident. 我们的相遇是一件巧事。] 故障, 事故, 不幸, 灾难 [He's had three accidents since he's been driving a car. 自他开车以来, 发生过三次事故。] 偶发事件 [I won by accident. 我意外地获胜了。]

acclaim [kkleim] v. (为...) 喝采, 欢呼着欢迎(某人), 欢呼着同意(某事) [The audience acclaimed the soprano for her brilliant solo. 观众为这位女高音的精彩独唱而喝采。] 鼓掌通过, 称赞 [They acclaimed him president. 他们鼓掌通过他为总统。] n. 喝采, 欢呼

acclamation [kkleimən] n. 鼓掌, 称赞 [The hero was received with wild acclamation. 这位英雄受到热烈的称赞。] 鼓掌通过 [The chairman was elected by acclamation. 一致鼓掌通过了选出的主席。]

acclimate [kkleimɪt] v. 使服水土, 使适应新环境, 使适应气候 [George is still not acclimated to the new neighborhood. 乔治仍然不适应新的邻居关系。]

accolade [kkleid] n. 嘉奖, 表扬

accommodate [kkmdeɪt] v. 适应, 顺应, 调节, 迁就, 迎合 [He accommodated his walk to the slow steps of his friend. 他调整了一下自己的步伐以适应他朋友缓慢的步子。] 借给, 通融, 贷, 供应 [I can accommodate you with a loan. 我可以向你贷款。] 留宿, 容纳, 接纳, 招待 [This motel will accommodate fifty people. 这家汽车旅馆可供 50 人住宿。] 调和, 调整, 调节 [My eyes have trouble accommodating to faraway objects. 我的眼睛看远处的东西有困难。]

accommodating [kkmdeɪtɪŋ] a. 与人方便的, 随和的, 爽气的, 亲切的 [The accommodating waiter let us sit by the window. 这位随和的侍者让我们坐在靠窗子的位子上。]

accommodation [kkmdeɪn] n. 适应; 调节 [the accommodation of old ideas to a new plan 调整旧观念适应新计划] 便利, 通融 [Our store has a public telephone as an accommodation to the custom-



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ers. 我们百货店有一台公用电话以方便顾客。) accommodations [复] 旅馆房间, 住所

accompaniment [k mp nim nt] n. 伴随物, 伴奏 [the piano accompaniment to a song 钢琴伴奏歌曲]

accompanist [k mp nist] n. 伴奏者

accompany [k mp ni] v. 陪伴 [He accompanied her to the movies. 他陪她去看电影了。] 伴奏

accomplice [k mplis] n. 从犯 [The driver of the car was an accomplice in the robbery. 这位小汽车的司机是这次抢劫案的从犯。]

accomplish [k mpli] v. 达成, 贯彻成功, 完成 [The task was accomplished in record time. 这项任务在最短的时间内完成了。]

accomplishment [k mpli m nt] n. 完成; 达成 成就, 功业, 功绩 [Crossing the desert was a great accomplishment. 穿过沙漠是一项伟大的壮举。] 社交能力, 才艺 [Not the least of Mary's accomplishment is her talent for cooking. 玛丽根本不会做饭。]

accord [k d] v. 给予, 许予 [He was accorded many honors. 他被授予许多荣誉。] 一致, 协调 [The story he tells does not accord with the facts. 他讲的故事与事实不符。] n. 协议, 协调, 一致 [Everyone was in accord on the new plan for lower taxes. 大家一致同意这个减低税金的新计划。] / of one's own accord 自愿地

accordance [k d ns] n. 一致, 协调 [He built it in accordance with the plans. 他是按照设计图案建筑它的。] / accordant a.

according [k di] a. 一致的, 符合的, 协调的 / according to 遵照 [The bus left according to schedule. 汽车按时发车。] 依照 [They were seated according to age. 按照年龄, 他们被按排就座。] 根据 [According to the newspaper, the fire caused great damage. 据报道火灾造成很大损失。]

accordion [k di n] n. 手风琴

accost [k st] v. 打招呼, 向人搭讪 [A stranger accosted him in the station and asked directions. 一位陌生人在车站和他打招呼询问方向。]

account [kaunt] v. 认为, 视为 [The new process was accounted of little value in cutting costs. 新程序在削减费用上被视为没有多大价值。] 报账 [He had to account to his father for every penny he spent. 他所花的每一个便士都得向父亲报账。] 解释, 说明 [How do you account for the sudden drop in prices? 你如何解释这次物价突跌?] 杀死, 击落, 解决 [He accounted for five of the enemy. 他杀死了5个敌人。] n. 账目, 帐 价值估价, 重要性, 考虑 [a thing of small account 一件无足轻重的东西] 解释, 说明 [No satisfactory account of their failure has been given. 他们没有为他们的失败做出令人满意的解释。] 报告, 叙述 [This is the account of their travels. 这就是他们的旅行报告。] / call to account 责问, 对 ... 进行清算 / on account 偿还部分账款 [He received the radio by paying five dollars on account. 他接收这台收音机是先付5美元作为部分付款。] / on account of 因为 / on no account 决不 / take into account, take account of 考虑, 重视 / turn to account 利用

accountable [kaunt bl] a. 有解说义务的, 有责任的 [A baby is not accountable for its conduct. 婴儿对自身的行为并不负责。] 应加解说的 [His absence is accountable. 他应解释缺席的原因。] / accountably ad.

accountant [kaunt nt] n. 会计, 出纳, 会计师

accounting [kaunti] n. 会计, 会计学 帐; 记帐; 清算帐目

accouterments [ku t m nt s] n. [复] 衣服 (武器军服外的) 装备

accredit [kredit] v. 授权, 任命 [She was accredited as a delegate to the convention. 她被任命为大会的代表。] 相信, 认可 [Smith's report of the expedition is the only one now accredited. 史密斯的探

- 险报告是现在惟一可相信的。) 鉴定...为合格[an accredited college一所合格的大学]
- accretion [kri n] n. 生长, 增长, 增加物, 增大, [地] 冲积层[Some rocks are formed by accretion. 有些岩石是由冲积层形成的。]
- accrue [kru] v. 自然增长或产生[与to连用, 后连人; 与form连用, 后接事物][Power accrues to the wealthy. 财大气粗。] (利息等) 自然增值[Interest accrues to your savings account from July. 你的存款从7月1号就可以得到利息。]
- accumulate [kju mjuleit] v. 堆积, 积累, 积聚[He has accumulated a large library. 他积累了大量图书。]
- accumulation [kju mju lei n] n. 累积, 收集; 积聚 聚积物; 堆积物[an accumulation of books 一堆书]
- accuracy [kjur si] n. 精确
- accurate [kjurit] a. 准确的, 精确的[an accurate report 一份准确无误的报告]/accurately ad.
- accusation [kju zei n] n. 谴责, 告发, 控告 (被指控) 的罪名, 罪状[He denied the accusation that he had lied. 他否认他说过谎。]
- accusative [kju z tiv] a. & n. [语] 直接宾格(的)
- accuse [kju z] v. 指责, 谴责[I am accusing him of taking my books. 我谴责他拿走了我的书。] 控诉, 控告[You can't accuse her of carelessness. 你不能指控她不负责任。]/accuser n.
- accustom [k st m] v. 使习惯于, 惯于[He accustomed himself to his new house. 他使自己习惯于新居。]
- accustomed [k st md] a. 习惯性的; 按照惯例的[He greeted us with his accustomed charm. 他以自己特有的风采来欢迎我们。]/accustomed to 惯于的; 通常的[He is accustomed to obeying orders. 他习惯于服从命令。]
- ace [eis] n. 扑克中的么点, 同花色中最大的牌, 专家, 能手 网球, 棒球中的优秀选手以发球赢... 一分 a. [口] 一流的; 突出的[an ace salesman 一流的推销员]
- acetate [siti] n. [化] 醋酸盐; 醋酸酯; 醋酸根; 醋酸基; 醋酸纤维素/acetic acid [siti k] 醋酸
- ache [eik] v. 痛, 疼痛[My head aches. 我头痛。] [口] 渴望[Im aching to go with you. 我想和你一起去。] n. 痛, 疼痛
- achieve [t iv] v. 完成; 做到; 获得(胜利)等[The legislature achieved very little in its last session. 议会在上一届期间未取得任何成就。] 靠努力而获得或达到[We achieved a great victory. 我们经过努力取得了巨大的胜利。]
- achievement [t iv m nt] n. 完成; 达到 成就; 成绩
- acid [sid] n. [化] 酸 a. 酸性的 [喻] 尖酸刻薄的/acidly ad.
- acidity [sidi ti] n. 酸味; 酸性; 酸度
- acknowledge [k n lid] v. 承认[I acknowledge that you are right. 我承认你是对的。] 致函或宣布收到; 公认[They acknowledged him as their king. 他们公认他做他们的国王。] 答谢[He acknowledged my greeting with a nod. 他点头示意感谢我来迎接他。]
- acknowledgment, acknowledgment [k n lid m nt] n. 承认, 自认; 供认 感谢, 谢意 收条 [法] 承认书
- acme [kmi] n. 顶点; 极点; 极致[Playing Hamlet was the acme of his career. 扮演哈姆雷特是他创作生涯的顶峰。]
- acoustic [ku stik] a. 听觉的; 声学的; 助听的; 传音的[The acoustic tile on the walls muffled the noise in the room. 墙上的传音瓦使室内的噪音变得低沉。]
- acoustics [ku stiks] n. [复] (剧院、大厅等) 音响装置; 音响效果 [用单数] 声学
- acquaint [kweint] v. 把某事告知(通知、介绍)给某人[He acquainted himself with all the facts. 他使自己了解了全部事实。] 使了解; 使熟悉[多用被动语态][Are you acquainted with Sarah? 你了解萨拉吗?]
- acquaintance [kweint ns] n. 相识, 相

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熟, 熟人 [a thorough acquaintance with modern music 精通现代音乐] 由经验得到但不深刻的知识 / make someone's acquaintance, make the acquaintance of sb. 与某人结识

acquiesce [kwies] v. 默许, 默认; 勉强同意 [Our nation will never acquiesce to the enemy's demands. 我们的国家从不答应敌人的无理要求。]

acquiescence [kwiesns] n. 默认, 默许 / acquiescent a.

acquire [kwai] v. 得, 取得, 获得 [The museum acquired an Egyptian mummy for its collection. 博物馆获得一具埃及木乃伊作为收藏。]

acquirement [kwai mnt] n. 取得, 获得; 学得 [复] 学识, 技艺

acquisition [kwizi n] n. 取得, 获得, 习得 取得物 [Our library's new acquisitions include an encyclopedia. 我们图书馆最近收集的书中包括一本百科全书。]

acquisitive [kwizitiv] a. 渴望获得的, 可以得到的, 可以学得的 [a miser's acquisitive nature 吝啬鬼的贪得无厌的性格]

acquit [kwit] v. 宣判无罪 [The court acquitted the prisoner. 法院宣判这个犯人无罪。] 表现, 完成, 履行

acquittal [kwitl] n. 宣判无罪 (义务的) 履行 (债务的) 清偿

acre [eik] n. 英亩 [复] 土地, 耕地, 地产 [golden acres of grain 金色的谷田] [复] [口] 大量

acrid [krid] a. 辣的, 苦的或腐蚀性的 [the acrid smell of ammonia 氨水的刺鼻气味] 尖刻的, 刻毒的 [acrid comments 尖刻的评论]

acrimonious [krimunj s] a. 尖刻的, 刻薄的, 剧烈的

acrimony [krimni] n. (态度、语言等) 激烈, 刻毒

acrobat [kr b t] n. 卖艺者; 杂技演员 (主张、政见等的) 善变者

acrobatic [kr ub tik] a. 卖艺人的 似卖艺人的 [an acrobatic dancer 特技演员]

acrobatics [kr ub tiks] n. [复] [用作单或复] 杂技 [军] 特技飞行

across [kr s] ad. 从... 的一边到另一边; 横过 [The new bridge makes it easy to get across. 这座新桥使人们很容易从这边到达对岸。] prep. 从一边到达另一边 [He swam across the river. 他从这边游到了对岸。] 在... 的另一边 [He lives across the street. 他住在这条街的对面。]

偶尔遇见; 偶尔发现 [I came across an old friend yesterday. 昨天我意外的遇见了一位老朋友。]

act [kt] n. 行为; 举止 [an act of bravery 勇敢的举动] 行动; 行动之际 [caught in the act of telling a lie 说谎时当场被捉] 法案 [an act of Congress 国会法案] (戏剧的) 一幕 [The first act of Hamlet 《哈姆雷特》的第一幕] 节目 [Her dancing act came next. 下一节目是她的舞蹈。] v. 扮演角色, 演出 [She acted Juliet. 她扮演朱丽叶。] 充当, 装作 [He always acts the fool. 他总是装傻。] 举止 [Please act like a gentleman. 请你举止像位绅士。] 行动, 采取行动 [Because of the emergency, we must act immediately. 由于紧急情况, 我们必须立即采取行动。] 对... 起作用 [Acids act on metal. 酸对金属起作用。] / act for 采取行动 代理 / act up [口] 调皮, 捣蛋

action [k n] n. 行动, 动作, 做法 [An emergency calls for quick action. 紧急情况要求快速行动。] 所做之事 actions [复] 行为 [the actions of a coward 懦夫行为] 由... 产生的作用 [the action of a drug 药物作用] 机械装置中有动作的部分; (机械装置) 作用 [the action of a washing machine 洗衣机的作用] 诉讼 战斗 [He was wounded in action. 他在战斗中负伤。] / in action 在活动, 在运转, 在战斗中 / take action 采取行动 提出诉讼

activate [ktiveit] v. 使活泼, 使带放射性 / activation n.

active [ktiv] a. 活动的, 自动的, 能做事的, 惯于做事的, 精力充沛的, 活跃的 [That company is no longer active. 那家

公司不再有活力了。) 主动的 /actively ad.

activity [k'tiviti] n. 活动性; 能动性; 活跃, 敏捷 [subjective activity 主观能动性] 活力, 精力 [His mental activity did not lessen in old age. 他的精力并不因年老而减退。] 活动 [She took part in many activities after school. 毕业后她参加过许多活动。]

actor [kt] n. 演员, 角色

actress [k'tris] n. 女演员, 女角色

actual [ktju:l] a. 真实的, 确实的, 实际的 [The king's brother was the actual ruler. 国王的兄弟才是真正的统治者。]

actuality [ktju:liti] n. 现实, 现存, 现实性, 实际, 真实 [In actuality, Columbus never set foot upon the American continent. 实际上, 哥伦布从来没有踏上美洲大陆。]

actually [ktju:li] ad. 实际地, 实际上, 真地, 居然 [The man actually cried. 这个男人真哭了。]

actuate [ktjueit] v. 开动 (机械等) [The starter of the car is actuated by turning the key. 用钥匙发动汽车。] 驱使; 激励 (人等) [What motives actuated him? 什么动力驱使他?]

acute [kju:t] a. 尖锐的, 锐利的, [植] 急尖的 [a leaf with an acute tip 带有急尖的叶子] (指五官、感觉、智力) 敏锐的, 锐利的, 伶俐的 [acute eyesight or hearing 机敏的目光, 敏锐的嗅觉] (指疾病) 急性的; 剧烈的, 严重的 [an acute disease 急性病 There was an acute shortage of trained workers. 技工严重短缺。]

锐角 /acutely ad. /acuteness n.

acute accent 撇形重音符号

A. D. 公元

adage [did] n. 格言, 箴言, 古话, 谚语

adamant [d'mnt] a. 坚硬无比的; 坚定不移的 [The king remained adamant to her pleas for mercy. 国王并不因她的乞求而宽恕她。]

adapt [d'pt] 使适应, 使适合, 使适于 [This radio can be adapted for use with direct current. 这台收音机可适用于直流电。] 使自身适于新的环境 [It was

hard for the colonists to adapt themselves to the new land. 殖民地开拓者们很难使他们自己适应于新的土地。] 修改, 改编

add [d] v. 加, 增, 添, 追加, 附加 [We added some books to our library. 我们给我们图书馆增加一些书。] 又说; 补充说 [Jack agreed to come but added that he would be late. 杰克同意来, 但又说他可能来得晚些。] 加法, 累积 [Add 3 and 5. 5 加 3。] 增加 [Music adds to my pleasure at meals. 吃饭时听音乐可增加我的乐趣。] /add up to 总计, 共达

addict [dikt] n. 沉溺于某种 (尤指不良) 嗜好之人 [a drug addict 吸毒] v. 沉溺于, 嗜好 [Many people are addicted to watching television. 许多人沉溺于看电视。] /addiction n. 热衷于; 沉溺; 嗜好, 吸毒成瘾

addition [di:n] n. 加法 附加, 追加 [The lemonade was improved by the addition of sugar. 通过加食糖可以使柠檬更可口。] 增加物 /in addition to 除外

additional [di:nl] a. 附加的, 追加的; 另外的 [We must order an additional supply of notebooks this year. 今年我们必须订购笔记本。] /additionally ad.

addle [dl] v. 使变得混乱 [His mind is addled. 使他的思想变得混乱。] (指蛋) 变质

address [dres] v. 向... 说话或发表演说; 写给 [She addressed her remarks to the editor. 她向编辑发表她的评论。] (在信封, 包裹等上) 写收件人的姓名地址 从事于; 忙于 [We must address ourselves to the problem. 我们必须着手解决这个问题。] n. 演说; 谈话 通讯处, 住址

adduce [dju:s] v. (作为证据或例子) 而提出; 举出 [To show that the earth is not flat he adduced the fact that ships disappear below the horizon. 为了说明地球不是扁平的, 他举出那些船消失在地平线以下的事实。]

adept [dept] a. 长于... 的, 擅于... 的; 精于... 的专家, 擅长者 [adept at tennis 擅长打网球]

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adequate [dɪkwɪt] a. 适当的, 足够的, 充分的, 相当胜任的 [an adequate supply of food 足够的食物供应]

adhere [dɪhi] v. 粘着, 固着 [This stamp won't adhere to the envelope. 这张邮票在信封上不会粘牢。] 忠于, 坚持 [to adhere to a plan or a decision 坚持计划或决定]

adherent [dɪhi rɪnt] n. 追随者; 支持者; 拥护者, 信徒 a. 粘附...的; 依附...的

adhesion [dɪhi n] n. 粘附; 附着; 粘附力; 同意, 加入; [医] 粘连物

adhesive [dɪhi sɪv] a. 粘附性的, 胶粘的 带粘性的; 有附着力的 [Adhesive tape is used to hold bandages in place. 用粘胶带在适当的部位固定绷带。] n. 胶合剂; 粘合剂 [Glue is an adhesive. 胶是一种粘合剂。]

adipose [dɪpʊs] a. 脂肪的; 多脂肪的 [adipose tissue 脂肪组织]

adjacent [dɪeɪsnt] a. 毗邻的, 接近的 [The playground is adjacent to the school. 运动场就在学校附近。] /adjaɪsntli ad.

adjective [dɪktɪv] n. [语] 形容词; 修饰语 形容词的; 修饰性的 辅助的; 从属的 /adʒektɪvəl a.

adjoin [dɪn] v. 临近; 接界; 毗连 [The bell tower adjoins the church. 钟塔临近教堂。] /adɔɪnɪŋ a.

adjourn [dɪn] v. 使会议停止, 休会 [Congress has adjourned for two weeks. 国会已经休会两周了。] [口] 搬会场; 移座位 [Let's adjourn to the porch. 让我们将会址改到走廊。] /adɔɪnmənt n.

adjudge [dɪd] v. 宣判; 判定 [The boy was adjudged innocent. 这个男孩被判无罪。] 判给 [A sum of \$5,000 was adjudged to the accident victim. 判给受害人 5 000 美元赔款。]

adjunct [dɪkt] n. 附加物; 附属物 [语] 附属语; 修饰语

adjure [dʊ] v. 恳求; 以发誓或威胁的方式要求某人 [The judge adjured him to tell all he knew. 法官要求他讲出他所知道的一切。] /adʒʊreɪʃn n. 恳求

adjust [dɪst] v. 为了适应而改变或

调整 [You can adjust the driver's seat to suit your size. 你可以按自己的身材调节驾驶座位。] 调准; 校正 核算 (盈亏), 清理帐目 [We adjust our accounts at the end of the month. 月底时我们要清理帐目。]

adjustable [dɪstəbl] a. 可调整的; 可校准的

adjuster, adjustor [dɪst] n. 调整者, 调解者; [机] 调整器 [The adjuster came to settle the insurance claims. 调解人来裁定保险额。]

adjustment [dɪstɪmənt] n. 调整; 调节 (装置) [An adjustment on our television set can make the picture brighter. 电视上的调节装置可以使画面更清晰。]

administer [dɪmɪnstə] v. 管理, 处理, 指导 [The principal administers the school. 校长管理这所学校。] 执行, 实施 [My father administered the spanking. 我父亲动手打我的屁股。] 给予; 用 (药等) [She is trained to administer first aid in emergencies. 训练她在紧急情况下实施急救。] 使...发誓; 使保证 [The Chief Justice administers the oath of office of a president-elect. 大法官要求参加总统候选人发誓。] 有助于, 辅助 [She administered to the sick. 她帮助病人。]

administration [dɪmɪnɪstreɪʃn] n. 管理; 掌管 政府的行政部门; 政府; 行政院; 内阁 [The Administration was criticized for its foreign policy. 政府因外交政策而受到批评。] (官员的) 任职期 [Barkley was vice-president during Truman's administration. 巴克利在杜鲁门任职期间曾作过副总统。] /adɪmɪnɪstrətɪv a.

administrator [dɪmɪnstreɪt] n. 管理人; 理事 [法] 遗产管理人 代管教区的牧师

admirable [dɪmərəbl] a. 令人钦佩的; 令人赞美的 极妙的, 极好的 /ədɪmərəbli ad.

admiral [dɪmərəl] n. 海军将军, 海军上将 舰队司令 海军元帅

admiralty [dɪmərəlti] n. 英国的海军部 海事法, 海事法庭

admiration [d m rei n] n. 令人赞美的人(物) [The guests stood in admiration of the garden. 客人们站在令人赞美的花园中。] 赞赏, 赞美, 钦佩 [Her golden hair was the admiration of all the girls. 她的金发令所有姑娘们赞美。]

admire [d mai] v. 赞赏, 钦佩, 羡慕 [The painting was admired by everyone. 人人赞赏这幅画。] 表示赞美, 夸奖 / admirer n. / admiringly ad.

admissible [d mis bl] a. [法] 可被采纳为法庭之证据的, 可被允许的; 可被考虑的 [The witness's opinions were not admissible evidence. 目击者的建议未被采纳为法庭证据。]

admission [d mi n] n. 允许, 被许可 允许进入 [The reporters were denied admission to the house. 记者们被拒绝进入。] 门票 [Admission to the zoo is fifty cents. 进入动物园的门票为 5 角。] 供认; 承认 [His silence was an admission of guilt. 他的沉默就是承认自己有罪。]

admit [d mit] v. 让 ... 进入; 让 ... 享有 [One ticket admits two persons. 一张票允许两人进入。] 可容纳 [The hall admits 500 people. 大厅可容纳 500 人。] 承认; 供认 [Lucy will never admit that she was mistaken. 露西从不承认自己的错误。]

admittance [d mit ns] n. 进入; 允许进入 [Can I get admittance to the army camp? 能允许我进入军营吗?]

admonish [d m ni] v. 警告某人必须改正错误, 劝告 [The judge admonished him to drive more slowly. 法官警告他不要开快车。] 以温和方式告诫或批评 [Mother admonished Bill for coming home late. 妈妈责备贝尔回来晚了。]

admonition [d m ni n] n. 警告, 劝告 责备或以温和的方式批评

ado [du] n. 无谓的纷扰; 张惶; 麻烦而忙乱 [Much ado was made about his going away for a week. 由于他走了一周而产生了许许多麻烦。]

adobe [d ubi] n. 砖坯 制砖的土 用砖坯砌成的建筑, 土墙

adulthood [d u l t h u d] n. 青春期; 青

春

adolescent [d u lesnt] a. 青春期的 年青的 n. 青年, 少年

adopt [d pt] v. 收养 [They adopted their son Jim when he was one year old. 当杰姆一岁时, 他们收养了他。] 采用, 采纳 [Most inventors adopt and develop the earlier ideas of others. 大多数发明者都是继承和发展了前人的思想理论。] 选定(职业, 道路等) [We must adopt a new plan of action. 我们必须选定新的行动计划。] / adoption n.

adorable [d r bl] a. [罕] 值得崇拜的 [口] 极可爱的 [What an adorable cottage! 多么可爱的小农舍!]

adoration [d rei n] n. 崇拜 敬爱

adore [d] v. 崇拜(上帝) 深爱; 敬重 [He adored his wife. 他深深地爱着妻子。] [口] 极为喜爱, 很喜欢 [She adored the hat. 她很喜欢这顶帽子。]

adorn [d n] v. 装饰, 佩戴(珠宝等); 增加...的优美 [A gold vase adorned the table. 一只金色的花瓶使这张桌子更美。]

adornment [d m nt] n. 装饰 装饰物

adrift [drift] a. & ad. 漂浮; 漂流 漂泊 [The boat was adrift in the ocean. 这只船在海里漂流着。] 漫无目的的漂泊 [he felt adrift in life. 他感到生活没有着落。]

adroit [dr it] a. 灵巧的; 机敏的 [He is adroit handling of an awkward situation. 他机敏地应付尴尬局面。] / adroitly ad. / adroitness n.

adulation [d ju lei n] n. 谄媚, 奉承, 拍马屁 [The singer was greeted by the adulation of his fans. 这位歌手受他的歌迷们的吹捧。]

adult [d lt] a. 已成熟的, 已成年的 [an adult person or plant 成年人或成熟的植物] 成年人的 [an adult novel or play 成年人的小说或剧本] n. 成年人 发育成熟的动物 [生] 成体; 成虫 / adulthood n. 成年

adulterate [d lt reit] v. 掺杂, 掺假 [The milk was adulterated with water. 奶中掺了水。] / adulteration n.

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adultery [dʌltəri] n. 通奸

advance [dʌvns] v. 前进 [He advanced his foot a bit. 他稍微向前移动了一下。] 提出 推进, 促进生长或发展 [The law advances the building of new homes. 这项法令促进建立新的家园。]

引起提前发生 [The date of the test was advanced from May 10 to May 5. 考试日期已由 5 月 10 号提前到 5 月 5 号。]

增加, 提高 (物价) [The cost of food continues to advance. 食品价格持续上涨。]

预付; 借贷 (款) 提升 (某人) [She advanced from assistant principal to principal of the school. 她从校长助理被提升为学校的校长。] n. 前进; 进步 [the new advances in science 科学领域的新发展] (物价、价格、价值或工资) 上涨; 升高 [His wages did not keep up with the advance in prices. 他的工资跟不上物价的上涨。] 预付 [He asked for an advance of next week's allowance. 他要求预付下月的津贴。] 殷勤, 设法接近某人; 接近 [Our new neighbors have made several advances. 我们的新邻居已经成了朋友。]

advanced [dʌvnsɪ] a. 超过的, 在前面 年高的 [He became a painter at an advanced age. 他年事已高时才成为画家。] 高深的, 先进的 [advanced ideas 先进思想]

advancement [dʌvnsmənt] n. 前进 改进; 进步; 擢升; 促进 [We work for the advancement of mankind. 我们为人类的进步而工作。]

advantage [dʌvntɪdʒ] n. 占优势 [His speed gave him an advantage over me. 他的速度使他比我占优势。] 有利条件; 利益 [A friendly manner is an advantage in business. 友好的举止在经营中就是一个有利条件。] / take advantage of 利用 [Take advantage of your opportunities. 抓住你的机会。] / to advantage 有利地, 更有效地 [I can use that money to advantage. 我会更有效地使用那笔钱。]

advantageous [dʌvn teɪdʒs] a. 有利的, 有益的 [an advantageous position 有利位置]

Advent [dvent] n. 圣诞节前包括四个星期日之节期 耶稣再临 advent 来临; 到来 [the advent of spring 春天的到来]

adventure [dventʃə] n. 冒险的行为或事 [The story tells of his adventures on the moon. 故事说的是他在月球上的冒险经历。] 奇遇, 冒险经历 [Going to a circus is an adventure for a child. 去看马戏对一个儿童来说是一种奇遇。]

adventurer [dventʃə] n. 冒险家 投机家

adverb [dɪvəb] n. 副词 / adverbial a.

adversary [dɪvəsəri] n. 敌手, 对手

adverse [dɪvəs] a. 相反的, 敌对的 [adverse criticism 非难] 不利的, 有害的 / adversely ad.

advertise [dɪv taɪz] v. 为 ... 做广告 [They will advertise the new cars in magazines and on television. 他们将在杂志和电视上为新式汽车做广告。] 通知, 登广告 [to advertise for servant 登广告招聘服务员] / advertiser n.

advertisement [dɪv taɪzmənt] n. 做广告, 登广告; 公告, 广告

advertising [dɪv taɪzɪŋ] n. 广告 (总称) 设计广告的职业 (或技术)

advice [dɪvaɪs] n. 建议, 劝告, 忠告 [We followed his advice in selecting a new home. 我们在选择新住宅方面听从了他的劝告。]

advisable [dɪvaɪzəbəl] a. 明智的, 合理的, 可行的, 适当的 [It is advisable to wear rubbers when it rains. 下雨时应该穿胶鞋。] / advisability n.

advise [dɪvaɪz] v. 劝告 [The doctor advised me to have an operation. 医生劝我做手术。] 建议 [I should advise a long ocean trip. 建议做一次长途航海旅行。]

通知 [The letter advised us that the meeting was to be on Tuesday. 信中通知我们会议在星期二开。]

advisement [dɪvaɪzmənt] n. 深思熟虑 [He will take our suggestion under advisement before he decides what to do. 在他决定该做什么之前, 他会认真考虑我们的建议的。]

adviser, advisor [d vaɪz] n. 劝告者, 顾问

advisory [d vaɪz ri] a. 劝告的, 顾问的
[advisory experts 咨询专家]

advocacy [d v ə k si] n. 辩护, 拥护, 提倡

advocate [d v keɪt] v. 拥护, 提倡, 支持
[The senator advocated a new housing bill. 参议员拥护新的住宅议案。] n.
[d v kɪt] 拥护者; 提倡者, 鼓吹者
辩护者, 律师

aegis [i d ɪ s] n. 庇护, 保护, 支持 [He spoke under the aegis of the university. 他在大学的支持下作了发言。]

aerate [eɪ reɪt] v. 使暴露于空气中
充气于, 灌气 [to aerate water with carbon dioxide 将二氧化碳注入水中]

aerial [ɪ riəl] a. 空气的, 大气的, 空中的
似空气的, 无形的, 虚幻的 空中
经过的, 航空的 [aerial maps 航空图]
n. 天线 (无线电电机)

aeronautics [ɛ r n ɒ t ɪ k s] n. [复] 航空
学, 航空术 / aeronautic (al) a.

aeroplane [ɛ r pleɪn] n. 飞机

aerospace [ɛ r əspeɪs] n. 航空和宇航空
间 (指地球大气层及其外面的空间)

aesthetic [es ɛ t ɪ k] a. 美学的, 美的
审美的, 美术的 / aesthetically ad.

afar [ə f ə] ad. [罕] [诗] 在远处, 遥远地 /
from afar 从远处 [We heard the barking
from afar. 我们听到远处的狗吠声。]

affable [ə f ə b ə l] a. 和蔼可亲的, 有礼而友
善的, 易交谈的 / affability n. / affably
ad.

affair [ə f ɛ] n. 事件, 事情 [The meeting
will be a long, tiresome affair. 会议是一件
冗长而令人厌烦的事。] affairs [复] 事
务; 事态 [His affairs will be taken care of
by his secretary while he is away. 他的事
务在他离开期间由秘书处理。]

affect [ə f ekt] v. 影响 [Bright light af
fects the eyes. 强烈的光线损害眼睛。]
感动 [The little boy's accident has affected
us deeply. 小男孩的事故深深地感动了
我们。]

affect [ə f ekt] v. 喜欢用 (穿等) [She af
fects plaid coats. 她喜欢穿方格花纹外
衣。] 假装 [Although he disliked sports,

he affected an interest in baseball. 尽管他
不喜欢运动, 他还是假装对棒球有兴
趣。]

affected [ə f ekt ɪ d] a. 感染, 传染 [She
rubbed powder on the affected part of the
skin. 她将药粉擦在被感染的皮肤上。]
动人的, 哀婉的 [The president's death
left them deeply affected. 总统的去世使
他们深深地陷入悲哀。]

affected [ə f ekt ɪ d] a. 不自然, 假装的, 做
作的 [affected politeness 假装斯文]

affecting [ə f ekt ɪ] a. 感人的, 动人的, 哀
婉的 [The book Oliver Twist is an affecting
story of an orphan. 《雾都孤儿》是一个感
人的孤儿的故事。]

affection [ə f e k ʃ ə n] n. 亲爱, 爱, 慈爱
[The affection one feels for a pet is not the
same as love. 一个人对宠物的爱不同与
爱情。] 病, 疾病, 患病 [an affection of
the liver 肝病]

affectionate [ə f e k ʃ ə n ɪ t] a. 温柔的, 亲切
的, 挚爱的 / affectionately ad.

affidavit [ə f ɪ deɪ v ɪ t] n. 宣誓书, 口供书

affiliate [ə f ɪ li ɪ t] v. 接纳... 为会员, 入会,
加盟 [Three new stores have become affil
iated with the chain of supermarkets. 三家
新店成为超级市场的联号。] n.
[f ɪ li ɪ t] 会员、分支机构 / affiliation n.

affinity [ə f ɪ n ɪ t ɪ] n. 同类, 近似, 密切关
系 [Folk ballads show the close affinity of
music with poetry. 民歌与配乐诗很相
近。] 共鸣, 吸引 有吸引力的人

affirm [ə f ɜ m] v. 断言, 肯定地说 [I can
not affirm that Smith is guilty of any
crime. 我不能肯定地说史密斯犯了
罪。] / affirmation [ə f ɜ m eɪ ʃ ə n] n.

affirmative [ə f ɜ m t ɪ v] a. 肯定的 [an af
firmative reply 一个肯定的答复] n.
肯定, 肯定词 [She nodded her head in the
affirmative. 她点头肯定。] 赞成的方面
[There were more votes in the negative
than in the affirmative. 反对票多于赞成
票。]

affix [ə f ɪ ks] v. 使固定, 粘上, 贴上 [Af
fix a label to the jar. 在坛子上贴上一个
标签。] 签署, 附添, 加 (附言), 盖
(章) [You must affix your signature to the

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contract. 你必须在合同上署名。) n. [fiks] 词缀

afflict [flɪkt] v. 使苦恼 [She is afflicted with a skin rash. 她为患皮疹所苦。]

affliction [flɪk n] n. 苦恼, 苦事

affluence [flʌ ns] n. 富裕, 丰富 / aflu-ent a.

afford [f d] v. 担负得起 (... 费用、损失、后果等) [Can we afford a vacation in Canada this year? 我们能负担得起今年去加拿大度假的费用吗?] 敢于做 [I can afford to speak frankly. 我可以坦率地讲话。] 提供, 给予 [Music affords her pleasure. 音乐给她欢乐。]

affray [freɪ] n. 吵架, 打架, 闹事

affront [fr nt] v. 当众侮辱, 有意冒犯 [He affronted us by yawning in a bored way. 他用一种令人讨厌的方式打哈吹有意冒犯我们。] n. 当众侮辱, 故意表示不敬 [Criticism of her cooking is an affront to a hostess. 对她的烹调的批评就是对女主人的不恭。]

afflame [fleɪm] ad. & a. 着火的, 燃烧中的 发着火光, 发亮, 发红 [fields aflame with sunlight 阳光照得田野一片火红]

a float [fl ut] a. 漂浮的 [We set some paper boats afloat on the river. 我们放了一些纸船在河面上漂浮。] 在海上的, 在船上的 [He spent most of his life afloat. 他生命中的大部分时间是在海上度过的。] 为水所淹的, 浸满水的 传播各处的, 流传的 [Rumors were afloat. 谣言四处流传。]

a foot [fut] ad. & a. 步行的 [They set out afoot for the beach. 他们步行去海滨。] 在进行中的, 在活动 [There is trouble afoot. 麻烦在逼近。]

afore [f] ad. prep. & conj. [罕] 在 ... 前

aforementioned [f men nd] a. 前面提到过的 [The aforementioned people all pass the test. 前面提到的人都通过了测试。]

afoul [faʊl] ad. & a. 纠缠着, 吵架 / run afoul of 同 ... 发生冲突, 同 ... 吵架, 同 ... 纠缠 [He ran afoul of the law. 他在法律问题上有些麻烦。]

afraid [freɪd] a. 害怕 [afraid of dark 害怕黑暗] afraid 在日常用语有抱歉之意 [I'm afraid I can't go. 我恐怕不能去。]

afresh [fre] ad. 重新, 再 [He tore up the letter and started writing afresh. 他把信撕了, 开始重新再写。]

aft [ft] a. & ad. 在船尾, 向船尾

after [ft] ad. 后面 [You go on ahead, and we'll follow after. 你在头里走, 我们在后面跟。] 后来, 以后 [They met in May and were married three months after. 他们五月份相遇, 3 个月后结婚了。] prep. 在 ... 后面 [The soldiers marched one after the other. 战士们一个接一个地前进。] 追, 探求 [What are you after? 你在追求什么?] 在 ... 以后 [He worked after quitting time. 下班时间以后他工作。] 鉴于, 由于, 因为 [After what has happened, he won't go. 既然发生了这一切, 他就不去了。] 尽管 [After all the bad luck he has had, he is still cheerful. 尽管经历了厄运, 他仍然很乐观。] (顺序) 跟在 ... 后面, 次于 [A captain comes after a major. 上尉在少校之下。] 仿照, 依照, 有 ... 之风格 [a novel after the style of Dickens 一本有狄更斯风格的小说] 为, 以 ... 名字取名 [He is named after Lincoln. 他是以林肯的名字而命名的。] 关于, 有关 [She asked after you. 她问过关于你的情况。] conj. (指时间) 在 ... 之后 [They left the party after we did. 我们走了以后他们就离开了。] a. 以后的, 随后的 [in an after period of his career 他的职业生涯的后期]

aftereffect [ft i fekt] n. 后效, 后来的影响, 副作用 [This drug has no harmful aftereffects. 这种药没有有害的副作用。]

afternoon [ft nu n] n. 下午, 午后

afterward [ft w d], afterwards [ft w dz] ad. 后来, 以后 [We had dinner and went for a drive afterward. 我们吃了晚饭, 后来又驾车去兜风。]

again [ein] ad. 再一次, 再 [If you don't understand the sentence, read it again. 如果你不懂这句话, 再读一遍。] 又像从前一样 [He is home again. 他又回家了。] 再者, 此外, 而且, 另一方面

[She wants to sing and, then again, she's afraid to. 她想唱, 可又害怕。] / again and again 再三, 屡次

against [ə'ɪnst] prep. 逆, 反对 [the fight against disease 反疾病战] 撞击, 碰着 [Throw the ball against the wall. 把球向墙抛去。] 逆反(方向) [He drove against the traffic. 他驾车逆行。] 防备, 预防 [We provided against a poor crop. 我们预防荒年。]

agape [ə'ɪp] adj. & a. 目瞪口呆, 张开着 [We stared at the strange sight agape. 我们目瞪口呆地凝视着这奇怪的景象。]

age [eɪdʒ] n. 年龄, 年纪 [He left school at the age of fourteen. 他 14 岁就失学了。] 阶段 [She is at the awkward age. 她正处在缺乏自信心的青春期。] 晚年, 老年 [Age had turned his hair grey. 晚年他的头发变得灰白。] 一代(人) [Future ages will read his book. 下一代人能够读到他的书。] 时代 [the Middle Ages 中世纪 the Stone Age 石器时期] [口] 很久, 很长时间 [常用复] [It has been ages since I'd seen him. 我很久没有见到你了] v. (使) 变老 [He is aging rapidly. 他正迅速地衰老。 Hard work has aged him. 艰苦的工作使他变老了。] / of age 成年 [A man comes of age at twenty-one. 21 岁的男子就是成年了。]

-age [后缀] 表示“活动”, “动作” [marriage 结婚] 表示“数量” [acreage 亩数] 费用 [postage 邮资] 表示“身分”, “状态”, “一群(人)” [peerage 贵族] 表示“家”, “处所” [hermitage 隐居处]

aged [eɪdʒd] a. 年老的 [his aged aunt 他的年老的姑母] [eɪdʒd] [常作表语] ... 岁的 [a girl aged ten years 10 岁的女孩]

agency [eɪdʒnsi] n. 工具, 媒介, 作用 [Electricity is the agency by which our homes are lighted. 我们家通过电灯照明。] 经办, 代理, 公司 [an insurance agency 保险公司]

agenda [ə'dendʒə] n. [复] 议事日程 [常用单数动词]

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agent [eɪdʒnt] n. 动因, 力量, 作用者 [Education is a powerful agent in helping people to understand one another. 教育在帮助人们相互理解中起着强大的作用。] 代理人, 代理商 [Most actors have agents to handle their business matters. 多数演员都有自己的代理人处理他们的事务。]

aggrandize [ə'grændaɪz] v. 扩张 ... 的权力, 增加 ... 的财富 [Some public officials used their office to aggrandize themselves. 有些政府官员利用他们的公职扩张自己的权力。] / aggrandizement [ə'grændaɪznt] n.

aggravate [ə'grævɪt] v. 使更恶化, 加重 (病情, 负担, 罪行等) [He aggravated his sprained ankle by walking. 他因走路又加重了扭伤的脚的病情。] [口] 激怒, 使恼火 [You'll aggravate Dad if you're late for dinner again. 如果你再次吃晚饭时迟到, 会使爸爸很恼火。] / aggravation n.

aggregate [ə'grɛɡɪt] a. 聚集的, 合计的, 总数的 [the aggregate number of schools in this area 这一地区学校的总数] n. 聚集体合计, 总数 [the aggregate of books in the library 图书馆的藏书总数]

aggressive [ə'grɛsɪv] a. 好与人争吵的, 性好攻击的 [an aggressive bully 好斗的暴徒] 敢作敢为的, 有进取心的 [an aggressive leader 一个敢作敢为的领导] / aggressively ad. / aggressiveness n.

aggressor [ə'grɛsə] n. 侵略者

aggrieve [ə'grɪv] v. 觉得受了委屈, 觉得感情受了伤害, 使悲痛 [The colonists were much aggrieved by the stamp tax. 邮资税伤了殖民地居民的感情。]

aghast [ə'gɛst] a. 吓呆的, 惊呆了

agile [ə'daɪl] a. 敏捷的, 灵活的, 活泼的 [an agile jumper 一个敏捷的跳跃者] / agilely ad.

agitate [ə'dɪteɪt] v. 摇动, 搅动 使不安定, 使焦虑 [The news of the disaster agitated him. 受灾的消息使他焦虑不安。] 热烈讨论, 激烈辩论 (问题、计划等) [He agitated for better work conditions. 他为了较好的工作条件进行了激

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