

SUPER ENGLISH GRAMMAR

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郑重声明

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- A. the porter to take B. the porter taken
C. porters to take D. the porter take
- 8) She doesn't like to see animals _____ cruelly.
A. to treat B. to be treating
C. to be treated D. being treated
- 9) His refusal _____ his debts landed him in prison.
A. to pay B. paying C. not to pay D. paid
- 10) A garden _____ lay before them.
A. to fill with flowers B. filled with flowers
C. filling with flowers D. filled by flowers
- 11) I cannot find _____. What have you done with it?
A. yesterday newspaper B. newspaper yesterday
C. yesterday's newspaper D. newspaper of yesterday
- 12) I'm _____ interfere with my work.
A. old enough not to let my troubles B. enough old not to let my troubles
C. old enough not let my troubles D. not enough old and let my troubles
- 13) He _____.
A. sometimes goes to bed very late B. goes to bed very late sometimes
C. goes sometimes to bed very late D. lately goes to bed sometimes
- 14) I wonder whether _____ my brother while you were in China.
A. ever you met B. you ever have met
C. you ever met D. you have ever met
- 15) I saw the film _____.
A. on Tuesday evening last week
B. Tuesday on evening last week
C. last week on the evening Tuesday
D. Tuesday last week on evening
- 16) He walked _____.
A. before supper round the park twice
B. round the park before supper twice
C. before supper twice round the park
D. round the park twice before supper

- 17) They are leaving for Tokyo _____.
- A. next week in the afternoon on Wednesday
 - B. in the afternoon on Wednesday next week
 - C. on Wednesday in the afternoon next week
 - D. next week on Wednesday in the afternoon

- 18) My brother goes _____.
- A. every other year nowadays to London
 - B. nowadays every other year to London
 - C. to London nowadays every other year
 - D. to London every other year nowadays

- 19) A car which was coming toward us veered _____.
- A. suddenly into our lane
 - B. suddenly in the lane
 - C. into our lane suddenly
 - D. to our lane suddenly

2 把所给的副词或短语置于句中的适当位置。

- 1) He turned to face his accusers. (slowly)
- 2) The mountaineers seemed to be climbing the mountain. (at a snail's pace)
- 3) Have you been to New York? (ever)
- 4) We can get there in time. (generally)
- 5) She liked to ask for more. (hardly)
- 6) I'll meet you outside the railway station. (at two o'clock tomorrow)
- 7) We spent the school holidays. (in a small village, in the mountains)
- 8) Please return all books that you've borrowed from the library. (before July 4th)
- 9) He gave lectures. (last term, two days a week, at the college)
- 10) He's done the work. (badly)
- 11) I don't like wine. (much)
- 12) He admitted his mistake. (frankly)
- 13) Tom has been touched. (deeply)
- 14) I believe they will come. (firmly, on time)
- 15) They played football. (yesterday, in the rain, enthusiastically)
- 16) Mary returned. (with a large woman, to her hotel, at ten o'clock)
- 17) They have been living. (in the small town, quietly, since then)
- 18) He spoke to the class. (with a loud voice, clearly)

19) Aunt Ann picked autumn flowers. (for the center of the table, from the garden)

20) The roof of the hut has been damaged. (seriously)

3 连词成句。(试着先找出可用作谓语的动词,再找出可与其搭配的主语,再在这一基础上调整其他词的位置。)

- 1) in a great hurry, the theatre, to, he, walked, last night
- 2) found, the invaders, a, village, the place, prosperous
- 3) went, by air, the next day, they, to New York
- 4) the baby, 2000, on Sunday, was, January, 2nd, born, at 12 : 15
- 5) interfere, I'm, not to let, with my work, old, my troubles, enough
- 6) twice, during December, the postman, a day, comes
- 7) enabled, salary, him, his, abroad, a holiday, to have
- 8) Annie, a hard time, when, had, she, from the store, because, was coming home, the bag of groceries, for her to carry, was, heavy, too
- 9) is, in, the United States, Massachusetts, part, a state, northeastern, the, of
- 10) remember, I, I, clearly, carefully, kept, have, in, the tickets, the drawer
- 11) the roads, he, that, us, warned, icy, were
- 12) you, me, your, spare, a, can, few, valuable, minutes, time, of, ?
- 13) pass, to, please, this, the man, note, in, the corner
- 14) accept, you, don't, on TV, as, everything, see, true
- 15) on Sundays, we, our friends, visit, like, us, to have
- 16) I, like, to tell, don't, people, what, me, what, and, to do, not to do
- 17) I, the museum, time, don't, there, think, will, to visit, be
- 18) everyone, the, the, they, to, told, news, in, village
- 19) he, dinner, us, to share, did, the, of, the, intend, cost, ?
- 20) inflation, new, the, to deal, Government, has, with, announced, measures
- 21) air, they, out, park, went, fresh, gladly, get, in, some, to, the
- 22) you, when, learn, when, to give, must, silent, advice, and, to be
- 23) in, during, the, row, Kathy, usually, front, class, sits

4 根据给出的汉语完成下列句子(注意谓语动词的用法)

- 1) He has paid _____. (把钱付给你了)
- 2) A holiday by the sea will do _____. (对你有很多好处)
- 3) She made _____. (给自己做了一件新衣服)

- 4) She read _____. (把信读给所有的朋友听)
- 5) She has made _____. (给我们大家煮了咖啡)
- 6) We must choose _____. (为你的侄子们选些合适的礼物)
- 7) She mistook _____. (把我错当成我的孪生姊妹)
- 8) We can't allow _____. (他们做那种事情)
- 9) We warn _____. (你不要相信他说了一个字)
- 10) Will you help _____? 能帮我把这只箱子扛到楼上去吗)
- 11) Did you notice _____? (有任何人出去吗)
- 12) What makes _____ (使你这么想的)
- 13) Please have _____. (让搬运工把这几只箱子搬到我房间里去)
- 14) They heard _____. (有声音在喊救命)
- 15) They found _____. (救生艇底朝上漂着)
- 16) We didn't _____. (昨夜哪儿也没去)
- 17) John and I are _____. (六点钟在火车站见面)
- 18) She flung _____. (把所有的窗子都推开了)
- 19) They found _____. (鸟笼空了)
- 20) How did you get _____. (把自己弄得这么脏)

5 汉译英。

- 1) 我建议他接受这一邀请。
- 2) 我发现有一位老人正在一棵大橡树下打盹。
- 3) 他表达了我工作的不满。
- 4) 那边的那本书是一本小说。
他小心地把金表放到胸前的衣袋里。
- 5) 他过去常到附近的河上去捕鱼。
- 6) 我以前从不知道他唱歌唱得那么好。
- 7) 我一直很尊敬她。
- 8) 请把这些书在星期一之前还回图书馆去。
- 9) 我们已经找到了答案。
) 最近几天,我们这儿的天气阴冷多雨。
- 10) 昨天下午,我们五点见的面,但是明天我将在四点钟与你会面。
- 11) 现在我不常有机会去伦敦了。
- 12) 一个说谎成习惯的人被称之为说谎者。
- 13) 一个说谎成习惯的人被称之为说谎者。
- 14) 一个说谎成习惯的人被称之为说谎者。

主语和谓语的一致

征服要领 英语中最重要的一致关系之一是“主语和谓语在数上的一致”，因此，正确判断句中主语的数，是解决“主语和谓语一致”的关键。除个别例外之外，一个没有明显复数标记的主语通常都是被视为单数的。

贴心叮咛 解答详见本书 p. 153~159。

重要指教：●●●●●

1 选出适当的动词形式，完成下列句子。

- 1) Each book and magazine (are/is) listed in the card catalog.
- 2) Either John or his friends (are/is) going to the beach today.
- 3) John or George (are/is) bringing the book.
- 4) Writing many letters (make/makes) her happy.
- 5) The performance of the three clowns (were/was) very funny.
- 6) Everything but the eggs (were/was) in the same box.
- 7) The walls and the ceiling (are/is) beautifully decorated.
- 8) Macaroni and cheese (are/is) the cafeteria special on Friday.
- 9) Neither the director nor the secretary (want/wants) to leave yet.
- 10) Neither you nor I (are/am) wrong.
- 11) Not an adult nor a child (are/is) to be here.
- 12) (Have/Has) Ellen or Dorothy seen you?
- 13) Careless driving (cause/causes) accidents.
- 14) Writing compositions (are/is) a good way to get practice.
- 15) To have a reading knowledge of a language (are/is) one thing, to have a speaking knowledge (are/is) a different thing altogether.
- 16) What he really needs (are/is) a nice cup of tea.
- 17) Fifty minutes (aren't/isn't) enough time to finish this test.
- 18) The crowd (were/was) fighting for their lives.
- 19) The organization (have/has) lost many members this year.
- 20) The committee (have/has) different ideas.
- 21) Sears (are/is) a department store.
- 22) Every man and woman (visit/visits) a doctor occasionally.

- 23) Broadway at 48th Street and the surrounding area (are/is) known as Tin Pan Alley .
- 24) Oranges, tomatoes, fresh strawberries, cabbage, and green lettuce (are /is) rich in vitamin C.
- 25) Almost every professor and student at the university (approve/approves) of the choice .
- 26) American and Dutch beer (are/is) much lighter than British beer .
- 27) Her face wore a puzzled, troubled, nervous look, in which (was/were) mingled fear, sorrow, depression, distrust, a trace of resentment and a trace of despair .

2 选择填空。

- 1) _____ all your family at home?
A. Is B. Are C. Has D. Was
- 2) A horse and carriage _____ not much used nowadays.
A. were B. is C. are D. had
- 3) Whisky and soda _____ served in this restaurant.
A. was B. has C. were D. are
- 4) The secretary and accountant of the company _____.
A. was present B. are present C. have present D. were present
- 5) Neither he nor they _____ wholly right.
A. was B. has C. are D. is
- 6) Either you or I _____ in the wrong.
A. am B. are C. were D. is
- 7) Many a man _____ the story.
A. believe B. have believed C. believes D. are believing
- 8) More than one person _____ in the car accident.
A. were injured B. was injured C. have injured D. has injured
- 9) Everyone _____ at the top of their voices.
A. was talking B. were talking C. are talking D. talk
- 10) When each person _____, they must show their ticket.
A. come in B. come to C. comes in D. has come
- 11) He as well as his parents _____ going to Europe.

- A. are B. were C. is D. was
- 12) A textbook, together with a workbook _____ to each one of us.
A. were given B. was given C. are given D. have been given
- 13) Five thousand pounds _____ a large sum.
A. are B. were C. are considered as D. is
- 14) I, who _____ your colleague, will share the work with you.
A. are B. is C. were D. am
- 15) All _____ to try.
A. is welcome B. was welcome C. are welcome D. welcomes
- 16) The number of errors made by him _____.
A. was surprising B. are surprising C. is surprised D. are surprised
- 17) The football team _____ breakfast.
A. are having B. is having C. has D. has had
- 18) The Government _____ the matter for a long time, but they _____ no signs of reaching agreement.
A. has discussed/have shown B. have discussed/has shown
C. has discussed/has shown D. have discussed/have shown
- 19) The average family which now _____ of four members at most _____ a great deal smaller than it used to be.
A. consists/is B. consists/are C. consist/are D. consist/is
- 20) Under his arm _____ a pair of shoes which he had bought from the shop a few days previously.
A. is B. are C. was D. were
- 21) Not only you, but also I _____ mistaken.
A. are B. were C. is D. am
- 22) Half of the fruit _____ bad.
A. are B. has C. is D. were
- 23) Neither of the sentences _____ correct.
A. is B. are C. were D. was
- 24) Tom is one of boys who _____ beautifully.
A. sing B. sings C. has sang D. will sing
- 25) Nothing in the world _____ difficult for one who _____ his mind to it.

A. are /sets

B. is /sets

C. is /set

D. are /set

3用括号中动词的适当形式填空。

- 1) Most of Ali's books _____ written in Arabic. (be)
- 2) A lot of the mail I get _____ junk mail. (be)
- 3) Both of my brothers _____ in school. (be)
- 4) Each man, woman, and child _____ protected under the law. (be)
- 5) Bob and his friend _____ coming to the anniversary party tomorrow night. (be)
- 6) Washing the dishes _____ the children's job. (be)
- 7) Some of the furniture in our apartment _____ second-hand. (be)
- 8) At least three-quarters of that book on famous Americans _____ about people who lived in the nineteenth century. (be)
- 9) Some of the cities in the world I would like to visit _____ Rome and Venice. (be)
- 10) None of the students _____ late today. (be)
- 11) The number of the boys in this room right now _____ twenty. (be)
- 12) The United States _____ located in North America. (be)
- 13) Ten minutes _____ more than enough time to complete this exercise. (be)
- 14) Japanese _____ very difficult for English speakers to learn. (be)
- 15) The old in my country _____ cared for by their children and grandchildren. (be)
- 16) Each girl and boy in the sixth-grade _____ to do a science project. (have)
- 17) Why _____ Susan and Alex late for the meeting? (be)
- 18) There _____ some pens and notebooks on his desk. (be)
- 19) Most of the book _____ interesting. (be)
- 20) Three years in a strange land _____ like a long time. (seem)
- 21) Three fourths of the money _____ been recovered. (have)
- 22) Many a college student _____ to return to the easy days in high school. (wish)
- 23) The actress, along with her manager and some friends, _____ going

to a party tonight. (be)

24) The author and lecturer _____ arriving tonight. (be)

25) More than one person _____ seen the accident. (have)

4 下列练习中有些句子是错的，请找出并改正错处。

1) Many a strong man have weakened before such a challenge.

2) I as well as he is diligent.

3) The Air-marshal and chief-of-staff was killed in the air crash.

4) The shortage of water and electricity hinder production.

5) Every worker and peasant have the same rights.

6) What cause the changes remain unknown.

7) Most of the milk have been spilt.

8) Neither of the suggestions make sense.

9) Either she or I are to blame.

10) Clara is the only one of the girls who have passed the examination.

11) Mack is one of the students who wants to take a holiday.

12) The audience is taking their seats in the music hall.

13) Three hundred and fifty dollars is too unreasonable a price for that yellow skirt.

14) Bill, along with the three other men, are to represent the union at the next meeting.

15) A number of students are waiting for the lesson to begin now.

16) Either you or I are able to attend the lecture.

17) He as well as I agree with you.

18) So to study English doesn't mean hard work.

19) Two dimes and a penny were all the coins John had with him.

20) Two hours are the limit of this test .

21) The committee has been arguing among themselves for four hours.

22) Reading books make one wise.

23) Every means have been tried but without much result.

24) Either of them is to go.

25) None of these materials is conductors.

26) None of them is a good footballer.

5 选择填空。

- 1) How close parents are to their children _____ a strong influence on the character of the children. (1991 · 四级)
A. have B. has C. having D. to have
- 2) This kind of glasses manufactured by experienced craftsmen _____ comfortably. (2000 · 四级)
A. is worn B. wears C. wearing D. are worn
- 3) The growth of part-time and flexible working patterns, and of training and retraining schemes, _____ more women to take advantage of employment opportunities. (2000 · 四级)
A. have allowed B. allow
C. allowing D. allows
- 4) The owner and editor of the newspaper _____ the conference. (2002 · 四级)
A. were attending B. were to attend
C. is to attend D. are to attend

6 改正错误。

- 1) There are many valuable services which the public are willing to pay for, but which does not bring a return in money to the community. (1990 · 考研)
A B
C D
- 2) Just outside the ruins are a magnificent building surrounded by tall trees. (1991 · 考研)
A B C D
- 3) The amount of pressure which the materials are subject to affect the quality of the products. (1992 · 考研)
A B C D
- 4) The weeds and tall grass in that yard makes the house look as if it had been vacant for quite some time. (1994 · 考研)
A B C
D
- 5) The conveniences that Americans desire reflecting not so much a leisurely lifestyle as a busy lifestyle in which even minutes of time are too valuable to be wasted. (1995 · 考研)
A B
C
D
- 6) Despite much research, there are still certain elements in the life cycle of the insect that is not fully understood. (1996 · 考研)
A B
C D
- 7) The ideal listener stays both inside and outside the music at the moment it is played and enjoying it almost as much as the composer at the moment he composes. (2000 · 考研)
A B C
D

名词

征服要领 名词分类有语法上的原因，也有语义上的原因。只有区分开专有名词和普通名词，进而分清普通名词中的可数名词和不可数名词，才能确定一个名词能否用复数形式；其前能否用冠词或其他限定词。能用何种冠词或限定词等等。这些都是名词或名词短语用于句中时必须要考虑的最基本的内容，也是完成本章练习的基础。

贴心叮咛 解答详见本书 p.159~ 163

重要指数：●●●○○

1 写出下列名词的复数形式。

- | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1) cliff | 2) death | 3) dish |
| 4) church | 5) prize | 6) cow |
| 7) loaf | 8) workman | 9) sheep |
| 10) zero | 11) belief | 12) radius |
| 13) mouse | 14) comrade-in-arm | 15) runner-up |
| 16) hotel-keeper | 17) brother-in-law | 18) walking stick |
| 19) breakdown | 20) man student | 21) passer-by |
| 22) justice-of-the-peace | 23) good-for-nothing | 24) gentleman farmer |
| 25) bride-to-be | 26) lady-in-waiting | 27) hanger-on |
| 28) UFO | 29) OAP | 30) woman teacher |

2 用括号中名词的 -'s 所有格修饰给出的名词。

- 1) _____ life (John)
- 2) _____ room (the teacher of music)
- 3) _____ notebook (someone else)
- 4) _____ name (the heir apparent)
- 5) _____ sunshine (a week or so)
- 6) _____ discussion (an hour and a half)
- 7) those drawings _____ (your son)
- 8) that new teacher _____ (the children)
- 9) _____ essays (James)
- 10) _____ cars (Charles and Phil)

- 11) _____ house (my brother, the doctor)
- 12) _____ dog (my neighbour, the nurse)
- 13) _____ handbag (his sister-in-law)
- 14) _____ shop (Jay, the butcher)
- 15) _____ decision (the Commander-in-chief)

3 用括号中单词的适当形式填空。

- 1) _____ last name is Young. (Phyllis)
- 2) There are many problems in _____ world. (today)
- 3) It would cost me a _____ salary to buy that refrigerator. (month)
- 4) We had _____ for dinner. (meat, rice, bread, butter, cheese, fruit, vegetable, and tea)
- 5) I like to listen to _____. I enjoy _____. (opera, symphony, and folk song/music)
- 6) Ronnie immediately recognized _____ talent. (Stevie)
- 7) Stevie would sing popular _____ on the front porches of _____. (rhythm and blues tune/neighbours, homes)
- 8) _____ still rang in her ears. (Irene, word)
- 9) _____ ambition is to set a new _____ for 100-yard _____. (James/world, record/dash)
- 10) We got there quickly because there was _____. (little, traffic)
- 11) A few days ago I met a very interesting person in my _____ office. (boss)
- 12) As a safety precaution, all city cab drivers carry only enough money to make _____ for a _____ bill. (change/ten-dollar)
- 13) _____ is a well-informed man. (this, old, friend, of the stewardess)
- 14) His landlady gave him _____ to leave the flat. (a, week, notice)
- 15) Do you know the difference between _____? (Tom, and, Jack, plan)

4 在可能情况下，用 -'s 所有格或双重所有格替换下列句中的画线部分。

- 1) I've found Sonia's letter, but where did you put the one Mary sent?
- 2) The Church of St. Paul is the finest church in the city.
- 3) I have read most of Dicken's novels and some of those written by Thackeray.
- 4) On her shoulders falls the support of the whole family.
- 5) They fought for the release of the slaves.

