

第一部分

1990年1月——2001年1月

全真试题听力常考单词精选

A

abuse [ə'bjʊs] *n. / v.* 滥用

(例) The first step to stop drug abuse is knowing why people start to use drugs. The reasons people abuse drugs are as different as people are from one to another. (2000.06.SB.2)

阻止人们滥服麻药的第一步是要知道人们为何开始服用麻药,其原因因人而异,各不相同。

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* 事故

(例) W: Were you hurt in the accident?

M: I was shocked at the time, but wasn't hurt at all. My bike was totally damaged though. (1996.06.SA.8)

W: 你有没有在事故中受伤?

M: 当时我惊呆了,但是一点也没有受伤。不过自行车完全撞坏了。

address [ə'dres] *n.* 地址

(例 1) M: Let me see. I've printed my family name, first name, date of birth and address. Anything else?

W: No, that's all right. We'll fill in the rest of it

if you just sign your name at the bottom.

(1996.01.SB.2)

M: 让我看看。我写上了我的姓名, 出生日期和地址, 还要其它的吗?

W: 不, 这就可以了。如果你在底部签上名, 我们会填好剩下的部分。

(例 2) W: I want to ask the Johnsons to come to the party, do you know their address?

M: No. But I'd like them to come. I think Tom can give you their address. (1999.06.SA.6)

W: 我想请约翰一家参加聚会, 你知道他们的地址吗?

M: 不知道, 但我也希望他们来。我想汤姆会给你他们的地址的。

adult ['ædʌlt] *adj* 成熟的

(例) Your parents may give you a very strict and well-structured education to make you a little adult. (1997.01.SB.3)

为了让你成熟一点, 你父母可能会给你提供严谨并且完善的教育。

advertise ['ædvətaɪz] *v.* 广告

(例) W: Hi, I'm calling about the three-bedroom house you advertised in yesterday's paper. It sounds really nice.

M: It is, especially if you have children. (1997.01.SA.2)

W: 嗨,我打电话询问一下你在昨天报纸上刊登广告的那幢有三间卧室的房子的情况。听起来它很不错。

M 是的,特别是如果你有孩子的话。

affect [ə'fekt] *v.* 影响

(例 1) But these developments have affected all aspects of society.

但是这些发展影响着社会的各个方面。(1997.01.SB.2)

(例 2) The only good news is that the oil lakes have not affected the underground water resources. (2000.01.SB.3)

唯一的好消息是油泊没有影响地下水资源。

age [eidʒ] *v.* 变老,上年纪

(例) A moderate amount of alcohol may help us keep our mental abilities as we age. (1996.06.SB.2)

随着年龄的增长,适量的酒精可以帮助我们保持精神矍铄。

agent ['eidʒənt] *n.* 代理商

(例) Then one day the doorbell rang unexpectedly at 8 a.m. Sleepily, I opened the door and saw our agent standing there with a couple from New York.

(1991.06.SB.1)

一天,早上八点,门铃出乎意料地响了,我惺惺松松地打开门,看见我们的代理商和一对来自纽约的夫妇站在那儿。

ambition [æm'biʃən] *n.* 抱负,志向

(例) When I was at school, my ambition was to be a pilot in the airforce. (1999.06.SB.2)
在读书的时候,我的志向是成为一名空军部队的飞行员。

analyze ['ænəlaɪz] *v.* 分析

(例) By analyzing the pulse rate, the computer can determine whether a driver is drunk, sleeping or ill. (1999.01.SB.3)
通过分析脉搏跳动速度,这台电脑能够确定司机是否喝醉、睡着或生病。

ancient ['eɪnfənt] *adj.* 远古的,古代的

(例) The water clock was an ancient clock. (1990.01.SB.1)
水钟是古代的一种钟。

announce [ə'naʊns] *v.* 正式宣布

(例) “Sam,” announced his boss. “It is my great honour to present this gift to you on behalf of the company.” (1998.06.SB.1)
“山姆,老板正式宣布道:我很荣幸代表公司把这件礼物赠送给你。”

anytime ['enitaim] *adv.* 随时, 无论何时

(例) M: I've just brought your ladder back. Thanks for lending it to me. Where shall I leave it?

W: Just lean it against the wall there. Use the ladder again anytime. (1997.01.SA.4)

M: 我正把扶梯拿回来, 谢谢你。我该把它放哪儿?

W: 就把它靠在**那边**的墙上。如果要用, 随时过来拿。

anyway ['eniwei] *adv.* 无论如何, 不管怎样

(例) W: Do you enjoy life in Washington?

M: Yes, indeed. I'm planning to move to New York or Boston. Anyway. I've never regretted my earlier decision. (1994.01.SA.5)

W: 你在华盛顿过得快乐吗?

M: 是的, 的确很快乐。我打算搬到纽约或是波士顿去。不管怎样, 我从不后悔先前的决定。

appear [ə'piə] *v.* 公开露面

(例) The two most famous faces in Britain today belong to two women who appear on television almost every night. (1990.01.SA.2)

今天, 英国最出名的两位人物是这两位几乎每晚都在电视上露面的女性。

appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieit] *v.* 欣赏, 鉴赏

(例) M: I was terribly embarrassed when some of the audience got up and left in the middle of the performance.

W: Well, some people just can't seem to appreciate real-life drama. (2000.06.SA.8)

M: 当一些观众在表演中途起来退场时,我觉得非常尴尬。

W: 有些人好像就是欣赏不了写实的戏剧艺术。

approve [ə'pru:v] *v.* 批准

(例) Those from other professions are welcome to apply. But your application will not necessarily be ap-
proved. (1995.06.SB.2)

欢迎其它专业的人来申请,但是你的申请不一定被批准。

arise [ə'reiz] *v.* 出现,产生

(例) The computer will sound the alarm when a problem arises, and will automatically stop the car if the driver ignores the warning. (1999.01.SB.3)

一旦出现问题,电脑将发出警报;如果司机忽视了警报,电脑将自动刹车。

arrange [ə'reindʒ] *v.* 安排

(例) W: You have arranged to meet Mr. Johnson on Wednesday. So I don't have to write to him, do I?

M: There's no need to write to him. (1999.01.SA.3)

W: 你已经安排在星期三和约翰逊先生见面, 因此
我不必写信给他了, 是吗?

M: 没有必要写信给他。

arrest [ə'rest] *n.* 逮捕, 拘留

(例) Ms. Doss, white, 72 years old, is claiming \$3000 damages from the store for wrongful arrest and false imprisonment. (1998.06.SB.3)

道斯小姐, 白人, 72 岁, 要求这家商店为非法拘留
和监禁赔偿她 3000 美元。

article ['ɑ:tɪkəl] *n.* ① 条例, 条款

(例) Finally, in 1920, 14 years after Susan Anthony's death, an article was added to the constitution. It gave all American women the right to vote. (1996.01.SB.1)

终于, 在 1920 年, 即苏珊·安东尼死后的 14 年, 一项
条例加进了宪法, 它授予了全体美国妇女投票选举
的权利。

② 论文, 文章

(例) M: Would you like a copy of professor Smith's article?

W: Thanks, if it's not too much trouble. (2000.06.
SA.1)

M: 你想要一份史密斯教授的论文的副本吗?

W 多谢, 如果不太麻烦的话。

artificial [ɑːtiˈfiʃəl] *adj.* 人造的

(例) It can be used for making artificial fog in the movies.

When steam is passed over dry ice, a very dense vapor rises. (1995.06.SB.3)

它(指干冰)可以用在电影里制造人造烟雾,当蒸汽经过干冰时,一道密集的雾气升了起来。

assume [əˈsjʊm] *v.* 假想,猜测

(例) Since people assume that the accidents are bound to occur, they want to know how cars can be built better to protect the drivers. (2001.01.SB.3)

因为人猜测想事故必定要发生,他们想知道车辆怎样设计才能更好地保护司机。

attitude [ˈætɪtʃʊd] *n.* 态度,看法

(例) Different attitudes to religion, authority and tradition generally have also greatly contributed to changes in family life. (1997.01.SB.2)

对宗教、权力和传统的不同态度通常会在很大程度上导致家庭生活的改变。

audience [ˈɔːdiəns] *n.* 观众

(例) M: I was terribly embarrassed when some of the audience got up and left in the middle of the performance.

W: Well, some people just can't seem to appreciate

real-life drama. (2000.06.SA.8)

M：当一些观众在表演中途起来退场时，我觉得非常尴尬。

W：有些人好像就是欣赏不了写实的戏剧艺术。

authorities [ˌɔːθərɪtiz] *n.* 官方,当局

(例) In some places, the education authorities try to arrange special travelling schools for Gypsy children so that they can get the same education as other children. (2001.01.SB.2)

在一些地方，教育当局试图为吉普赛小孩专门开设旅行学校，这样可以让他们像其它小孩一样接受同等的教育。

automatically [ˌɔːtəˈmætɪkli] *adv.* 自动地,机械地

(例) If nothing is done, the car will automatically come to a stop and in this way prevent an accident. (1999.01.SB.3)

假如(司机)没有反应,汽车将自动停下来,这样就避免了事故的发生。

available [əˈveɪləbl] *adj.* 可用到的,可利用的

(例 1) Although T-shirts are now available in a wide variety of bright materials and styles, the most popular kind is the traditional cotton T-shirts with a slogan or picture printed on the front. (1991.06.SB.2)

尽管如今 T 恤的面料和款式各种各样,最流行的仍是

传统的棉质面料和衣前印有标语或画像的款式。

(例 2) M: Excuse me, I have a ticket for the 6 o'clock flight to New York. But I'm afraid I can't make it. Is there a seat available for tomorrow morning?

W: Let me see. I'm sorry. All the morning flights have been booked up. The earliest we can get for you is the two o'clock flight in the afternoon. (1998.06.SA.4)

M 对不起,我买了 6 点去纽约的机票,但是我恐怕赶不上了,明天早上的航班还有空位吗?

W: 我看一下。对不起,所有早上的航班都已经订满,我们为您订的最早一班飞机是下午 2 点的。

(例 3) When there is free education available to all children in the United States, why do people spend money on private schools? (1998.06.SB.2)

既然美国所有的儿童都可以享受到免费教育,为什么人们还花钱在私立学校上呢?

awfully ['ɔ:fuli] *adv.* 非常,很,十分

(例) W: Tom looks awfully nervous, doesn't he?

M: Yes, I'm afraid he's not used to making speeches.
(2000.01.SA.7)

W: 汤姆看起来非常紧张,是吗?

M: 是的,恐怕他还习惯做演讲。

B

barely [bəˈeɪli] *adv.* 几乎不能

(例) W: Professor White's presentation seemed to go on forever. I was barely able to stay awake.

M: How could you sleep through it? It's one of the best that I've heard on this topic. (2001.01.SA.5)

W: 怀特先生的报告看起来要无休止地进行下去，我几乎不能保持清醒。

M: 你怎么能够途中睡觉呢？在我听到的有关这个话题的报告中，它是最好的。

bill [bɪl] *n.* 钞票

(例) W: Here's a 10-dollar bill. give me two tickets for tonight's show please

M: Sure. Two tickets and here's \$1.40 change. (1997.06.SA.7)

W: 这是 10 美元，请给我两张今晚演出的票子。

M: 好的。两张票子。这是找头，1.40 美元。

blame [bleɪm] *v.* 责备,责怪

(例) I don't blame the boy for not giving his name. Why

should he? (1996.06.SB.1)

我没有责怪男孩不把名字告诉我,他为什么要告诉我呢?

board [bɔ:d] *v.* 登机,上船

(例 1) M: Excuse me, would you please tell me when the next flight to Los Angeles is?

W: Sure, the next direct flight to Los Angeles is 2 hours from now, but if you do not mind transferring at San Francisco, you can board now. (1990.01.SA.1)

M: 对不起, 您能告诉我去洛杉矶的下一航班什么时候起飞吗?

W: 当然可以, 下班去洛杉矶的直达班机将在 2 小时后起飞, 但如果你不介意在旧金山转机的话, 现在就可以登机。

(例 2) As the flight was not due to board for 45 minutes, I went to a cafe, sat down and ordered a cup of coffee. (1997.01.SB.1)

由于这次航班 45 分钟后到登机时间, 我去了一家咖啡馆, 坐下后点了一杯咖啡。

boat [bəʊt] *v.* 划船

(例) M: Boating and Skating are my favorite sports.

W: I like swimming, but not boating or skating. (1997.06.SA.1)

M: 划船和滑冰是我最喜爱的两项运动。

W: 我喜欢游泳, 但不喜欢划船也不喜欢滑冰。

bother ['bɒðə] ① *n.* 麻烦, 烦扰

(例) W: You seem to have a lot of work to do at your office.

You're always staying late and working overtime.

M: That's true. But it's no bother to me. The work is interesting. I don't mind extra hours at all. (1998.01.SA.6)

W: 你在办公室里似乎有很多工作要做, 你总是留得很晚加班加点工作。

M: 是的, 不过这并没有使我心烦。这工作很有趣, 我根本不介意加班。

② *v.* 麻烦

(例) W: I ought to call Joan and tell her about her reception this evening.

M: Why bother, you'll see her at lunch. (1999.06.SA.10)

W: 我应该打电话给琼, 告诉她今晚招待会的事。

M: 不用这样麻烦, 你吃午饭时就可以见到她了。

briefcase ['brɪfkeɪs] *n.* 公文包

(例) "Well," Fred explained, "I remember what I did with the tickets. I put them in my briefcase." (1993.01.SB.1)

“噢,”佛瑞德解释道;“我记起我把票放哪儿了, 我把它们放在公文包里了。”

C

cafe ['keif] *n.* 咖啡馆

(例) As the flight was not due to board for 45 minutes, I went to a cafe, sat down and ordered a cup of coffee. (1997.01.SB.1)

由于这次航班 45 分钟后到登机时间，我去了一家咖啡馆，坐下后点了一杯咖啡。

cancel ['kænsəl] *v.* 取消,作废

(例) You may borrow one video at a time. The video must be returned in one week. If you can not return it on time, please call. Otherwise your video library card will be cancelled. (1995.06.SB.2)

你一次可借一盒录像带，录像带须在一星期内归还。如果无法及时归还，请电话告之。否则，你的录像带租借证将被取消。

candidate ['kændidət] *n.* 候选人

(例) M: Are there any more questions on this lecture?
Yes, Mary?

W: Dr. Baker, do you think an independent candi-

date could become President? (1997.01.SA.7)

M: 关于这个讲座还有什么问题吗? 玛丽?

W: 贝克博士, 你认为一名独立的候选人能成为总统吗?

catch [kætʃ] *v.* ① 赶上(飞机, 车船等)

(例) M: Jane, you won't be able to get to the airport in time to catch the 10 o'clock flight.

W: I realize that now, I'll have to get my ticket changed. (2000.01.SA.9)

M 简, 你来不及到机场赶上 10 点的班机了。

W: 我现在知道了, 我得去把票换一下。

② 抓住

(例) For example, when people used dogs for hunting, the dogs would not eat what was caught without permission. (1991.06.SB.3)

例如, 当人们带狗打猎时, 狗不会未经准许去吃捕到的猎物。

challenge [ˈtʃælɪndʒ] *n.* 挑战, 考验

(例) It is particularly interesting to know that the concept of the family as a social unit has survived all these challenges. (1997.01.SB.2)

尤其让人感兴趣的是家庭作为社会单位的观念经受住了所有这些考验。