

ENGLISH

# 实用英语 口语句型

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# 实用英语口语句型

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中国·美国·台湾

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## 前 言

也许你正想出国留学、进修、考察、学术交流或赴劳务而急于提高自己的口语表达能力,也许你正为了工作上的进一步成功而感慨于口语能力的缺憾,也许你是一名大中专学校的学生,渴望说一口流利的英语,为以后工作创造良好条件,那么如何使自己的英语口语能力有所提高,有所突破,能在不同的场合说出贴切、地道、流利的英语,这是你的目标,也是笔者编写本书的出发点。

《实用英语口语句型》是一本为我国大中专学校学生、短训班学员和自学者提高英语口语会话能力而编著的一本实用性极强的教材。在编写上笔者力求“语言简洁,易于上口,好学易懂,举一反三,学以致用”。本书涉及日常生活和社交生活多方面,设置了众多语言环境,使你能够在每个不同的语言环境中找到恰当的、现成的英语句型来表达你的思想情感,为大家归纳了大量的可替换的口语句型,以达到举一反三的目的。

在编排上,笔者独具匠心,按目前西方外语教学极力推崇的交际法和功能法,将全书分为生活用语和社交用语两部分。生活用语的句型根据不同的语气从强到弱排列,或将相同的句式归纳在一起,便于读者记忆;社交用语的句型根据社交场合需要,从最正式到非正式顺序排列,或将相同句式归纳在一起,便于读者根据不同

的社交场合选用贴切的句型，精确地表达自己的思想感情。同时笔者又根据“大学英语口语考试大纲”的要求以及在各类口语考试中可能遇到的诸多语言功能和意念等方面的问题，将全书分为22个话题(Topics),每个话题下又分多个不同的情景(Situations),其中每个情景又为大家归纳了实用的口语句型(Useful Expressions)、示范对话(Conversations)和对固定表达法、习语的注释(Notes)，并配有中文对照，以便你更好地理解语意。

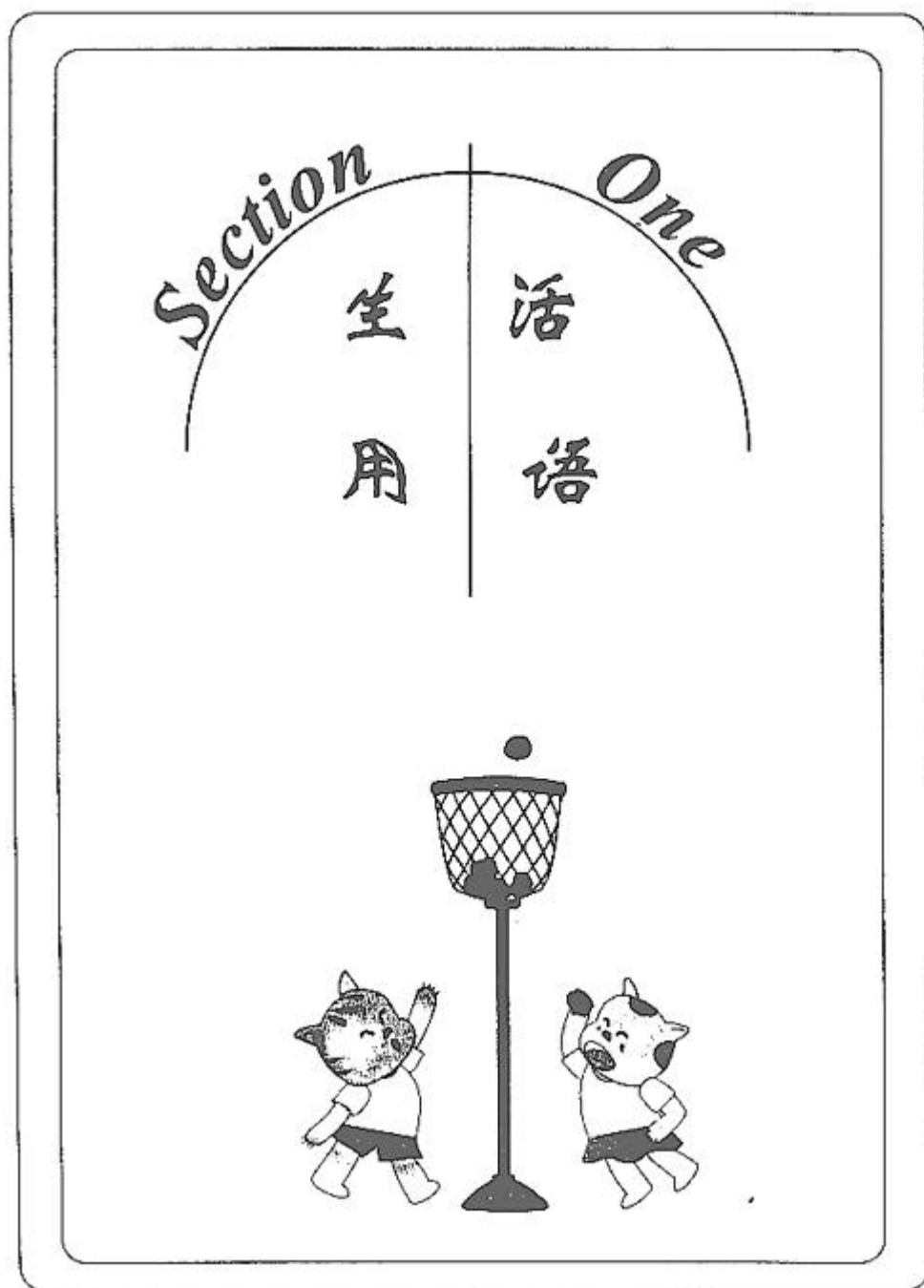
为了帮助准备参加大学英语口语考试的学生熟悉考试形式，顺利通过考试，得到理想成绩，方便考生查找有关信息，本书附有大学英语口语考试大纲、样题和考生手册。

本书实用性强，笔者力荐你随身携带，随时随景随用，它必将成为你的良师益友、助你成功的伙伴！

学无止境，本书难免有不足之处，恳请读者批评指教。

编者

2000年7月



Section One 生活用语

Topic1 感情 Emotions



Situation A How Beautiful You Are!你真漂亮!

*Useful Expressions*

How to express exclamation 怎样抒发感叹

Marvellous!妙极了!真是奇迹!

Excellent!太好了!

Wonderful!太棒了!

Good Heavens!天啊!

Heavens!天啊!

Thank goodness!谢天谢地!

Wow!哇!

Gee whiz!哎呀! It's a wonder!真是奇迹!

It's unbelievable!真令人难以相信!

It's quite astonishing!真令人惊讶!

It's amazing!真令人吃惊!

It's great!真是好极了!

It's really fascinating!真迷人!

It's fine!真好!

What lovely flowers those are!那是些多美的花啊!

What a clever boy I've seen!

我见到了一个多聪明的孩子啊!

What heavenly cherry trees!多好的樱桃树啊!

How terrific!真妙极了!

How nice you are!你真好!

How fast he's running!他跑得真快!

How fine the weather is!天气多好啊!

How time flies!时间过得多快啊!

How I miss you!我多想你呀!

I'm really thrilled!我真激动!

I'm absolutely excited!我太兴奋了!

You're very beautiful today!你今天真漂亮!

He's really a good man!他真是个好人!

He's such a nice man!他是多好的人啊!

Aren't they lovely!他们多可爱啊!

I never thought that the problem should be so easy.

我从没想到这问题会如此容易。

I couldn't believe that the new building should be so splendid.我简直不敢相信这座新大楼会如此之壮观。

## Practice

### Conversation 1

A:Wow!How beautiful you are today!

B: Really?

A: Yes.You're really very beautiful today.

B: I'm glad to hear it.Thank you!

甲：哎呀，你今天真漂亮。

乙：真的吗？

甲：当然了。你今天美极了。

乙：很高兴听到你的表扬，谢谢。

### Conversation 2

A:My God! It never rains but pours!

B:It's a storm in a tea cup.

甲：我的天哪！要么不下雨，要么就是倾盆大雨。

乙：你真是大惊小怪。

### **Conversation 3**

A:It's really amazing!

B:What?

A:Look! How fast he's running!

B:To tell you the truth,he has got two gold medals in sprint.

甲：真令人吃惊。

乙：什么事？

甲：瞧！他跑得多快呀！

乙：说实话，他在短跑比赛中曾得过两枚金牌。

### **Conversation 4**

A:I couldn't believe that the new building should be so splendid.

B:It's nothing.Look at the one over there.

A:Gee whiz! It's really astonishing!

甲：我简直不敢相信这座新大楼会如此之壮观。

乙：这座楼没什么了不起的。你看看那边那座楼。

甲：天啊！真令人吃惊！

### **Conversation 5**

A:How fine the weather is!

B: Yeah. How about going out for a walk?

A: Good idea.

甲：天气多好啊！

乙：是的。咱们出去散散步怎么样？

甲：好主意。

### Notes

Gee whiz!(表示惊奇、兴奋等)哎呀；惊人的

amazing + a.+ 令人惊异的

astonishing + a.+ 令人惊讶的

fascinating + a.+ 迷人的

fantastic + a.+ 奇异的

heaven + n.+ 天，上帝

thrill + v.+ 激动

absolutely + ad.+ 绝对地，完全地

splendid + a.+ 壮丽的，辉煌的

sprint + v./n.+ 短跑

## Situation B Don't Make a Fuss!别大惊小怪的!

### *Useful Expressions*

## How to reply to the exclamation 怎样回复感叹

Don't make a fuss(about/over it).别大惊小怪的。

It's nothing.没什么了不起的。

It's just so-so.很平常，很一般。

Really?真的吗?

Thank you.谢谢。

Yes,they're really beautiful.是的，它们真的很漂亮。

I'm glad to hear it.听你这么说我很高兴。

I'm glad you like it.很高兴你喜欢它。

It's a storm in a tea cup.小题大作；大惊小怪。

To be honest,...说实话.....

Honestly,...实话说.....

Is it true?真的吗?

Is it really that good?真那么好吗?

Is it just as what you said?真像你说的那样吗?Practice

### **Conversation 1**

A:Wow!How lovely the flowers are!

B:Don't make a fuss! Look there!

A:Gee whiz!Those are fascinating!

B:I'm glad you like them.

甲：噢！这些花多招人喜欢啊！

乙：别大惊小怪的。你往那边看。

甲：我的天哪！真迷人。

乙：我很高兴你喜欢它们。

### **Conversation 2**

A:What a clever boy I've seen!

B:I'm glad to hear that.

甲：这孩子多聪明！

乙：谢谢你的夸奖。

### **Conversation 3**

A:I never thought the problem should be so easy.

B:Is it just as what you said?

A:Yes.It's unbelievable.

甲：我从没想到这个问题会如此之容易。

乙：真像你说的那么简单吗？

甲：是的。真令人难以相信。

### **Conversation 4**

A: How terrific!

B:What?

A:Linda won the lottery!

B: Is it true?

甲：真是棒极了！

乙：什么事？

甲：琳达中彩了！

乙：真的吗？

### Notes

make a fuss 大惊小怪

so-so + a./ad.+ 平常的(地), 一般的(地)

fascinate + v.+ 使着迷

## Situation C What a Pity! 真遗憾!

### *Useful Expressions*

#### How to express disappointment 怎样表达失望

What a depressing result! 这个结果太令人沮丧了!

What a shame! 真可惜!

What a pity! 真遗憾!

How disappointed I was! 我太失望了!

How could I do such a silly thing?

我怎么能做这种傻事呢?

How could all this happen to me?

这一切怎么偏偏发生在我身上呢?

How clumsy I am!你看我笨手笨脚的!

Why are you so depressed?你为什么那么垂头丧气?

Why are you in poor spirits?你为什么情绪不高?

I was disappointed with my present job.

我对我现在的工作不满意。

I was disappointed at hearing that they had been defeated.听说他们被打败了，我很失望。 I was rather dissatisfied with my performance.

我对自己的成绩不满意。

I was dismayed to learn that they had lost the game again.听说他们又败了一局我真是灰心丧气。

I was rather sick at missing the football match.

错过了这场足球赛我很懊丧。

I was sick of eating it every day.

每天都吃它，我都吃腻了。

I'm sorry to hear that.听到那条消息很遗憾。

I'm sorry,too.我也感到很遗憾。

I'm down in spirits.我情绪不好。

I'm in low spirits today.我今天情绪低落。

I have no mood to work now. 我现在没情绪工作。

I found the job unsatisfactory.

我认为这工作不令人满意。

I'd expected it to be much better.

我原指望它会好得多。

He found it rather depressing to rewrite the composition. 重写这篇作文令他十分懊恼。

It's disappointing! 真令人失望!

It's a pity that you can't go with us.

你不能跟我们一起去真遗憾。

It's a real pity. 那真可惜。

It's a real shame we have to give up halfway.

我们只好半途而废了，真是可惜。

It's unfortunate for me to work under him. 在他手下干活对我来说真不幸。

It seemed to me that everything went wrong this morning. 今天早晨干什么都不顺手。

It wasn't as good as I'd expected.

这不如我原来想的那么好。

This lecture wasn't as good as the one we had last week. 这个

讲座不如我们上星期听的那个有趣。

This book isn't worth reading.这本书不值得读。

That film doesn't deserve to be mentioned.

那个电影不值得一提。

All my work goes for nothing.这些工作我全白做了。

Just our luck!真是倒霉!

Just our luck to have missed the last train.

真倒霉错过了末班火车。

To my disappointment,...让我失望的是.....

To make the matter worse,...更糟糕的是.....

## Practice

### Conversation 1

A:I have two tickets for tonight's concert.Could you go with me?

B:I'd like to ,but I'm busy tonight.

A:What a pity.I'm sorry.

B:I feel sorry,too.

甲：我有两张今晚的音乐会票。咱们俩一起去看好不好？

乙：我很想去，但是我今晚没空。

甲：真遗憾。

乙：我也觉得很遗憾。

## **Conversation 2**

A: Why is John in poor spirits?

B: The teacher asked him to rewrite his composition.

A: Oh. It is rather depressing to rewrite it.

甲：约翰为什么情绪不高？

乙：老师又让他重写一遍作文。

甲：哦，重写作文真是令人懊恼。

## **Conversation 3**

A: It seems to me that you have no mood to work now.

B: That's right. I find the job is unsatisfactory, and what's more, it's unfortunate to work under him.

甲：我觉得你好像没情绪工作。

乙：你说对了。我对这个工作不满意，而且更不幸的是在他手下工作。

## **Conversation 4**

A: It seems to me that everything goes wrong this morning.

B: How could it be?

A: This morning I was one minute late and missed the 7:00 train. When I was in a taxi, there was a heavy traffic jam. And now something has gone wrong with my computer.

B: Don't bother about them. Things will be better for you.