

轻

松

英语

会话

联想4000词



赵修臣/主编

大连理工大学出版社

CONVERSATION

轻松英语会话——联想 源词 蜡赵修臣主编 大连 :大连理工大学出版社, 2000.12

I 擡… II 擡… III 揆語一口語 IV 揆猜怨怒

大连理工大学出版社出版

地址:大连市凌水河 邮政编码:116021

电话 0371-63360000 传真 0371-63360001 邮购 0371-63360002

耘原宮登堂廟岳宮登我堂廟登堂 訖區區漢秦州昔昔愛我廟登堂

大连理工印刷有限公司印刷 大连理工大学出版社发行

幅面尺寸: 185mm×260mm 印张: 1/16 字数: 10千字

印数：员 愿 苑 苑

國國原年源月第 员版 國國原年月第 员次印刷

责任编辑 刘宇光 责任校对 刘余福

封面设计 孙宝福

定价: 18.00元

前言 Introduction

随着改革开放的日益加深和经济全球化的不断发展,英语作为国际交往中的主要语言之一,起着越来越重要的作用。为了帮助英语学习人士更多地了解英美文化生活习惯,更有效地同外国人进行交际,我们组织编写了这套《轻松英语会话》丛书。本书为其中的分册《轻松英语会话——联想源流词汇》。

与同类书相比,本书有以下一些主要特色:

► **根据**对话发生的场合,全书分为 10 篇,分别为:社交篇(一)、社交篇(二)、交通、工作、商业与金融、电话、时间与安排、购物、旅店、照相与冲洗、旅游、休闲与娱乐、体育、饮食、生活习语、家庭与生活习俗、服饰与形象、情绪与情感、恋爱与婚姻、法律、就医。

► **每**一篇皆含有若干个小标题。小标题皆为日常生活中经常碰到的句子,尽显口语化,非常实用。

► **每个**小标题皆含有若干个小对话。对话中皆含有小标题或与本标题句式或意义相关的句子,用横线标明。“背景快速”部分介绍了与本标题主题相关的背景知识,是读者了解常用生活常识的一把钥匙。

► **为了**扩大读者的词汇量,我们在每篇的末尾提供了与本篇内容相关的词汇,以便联想记忆。

► **为了**突出直观的效果,我们在书中配备了精美别致、形象生动的插图,并与对话的内容相一致,做到图文并茂,相辅相成。

通过阅读本书,您不仅可以学到地道的英文句子和对话,而且可以学到一些生活文化背景知识,还可以扩大自己的词汇量,实在可以取得一举多得之功效。

编者

圆月 圆月

本书编委会

主编	赵修臣				
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目录

CONTENTS

社交篇(一)

员We haven't introduced ourselves援	(圆
圆Thank you for the tip援	(源
猿The pleasure was all mine援	(远
源Thank you for everything援	(愿
缘It's my pleasure援	(苑
远I can manage it援	(愿
苑Don't mention it援	(源
愿Goodbye and take care援	(苑
怨I didn't mean to援	(愿
圆Forgive me援	(圆
员Let's make up援	(圆
圆OK援	(圆
社交类词汇(一)	(圆

社交篇(二)

圆beg your pardon?	(猿
圆It's a small world!	(源
圆can't place you援	(源
圆How did he strike you?	(源
圆You'll get used to it援	(源
圆Nice to meet you援	(源
圆Yes, I am援	(缘
圆Just between you and me援	(缘
圆We went to the same school援	(缘
圆Can you make it?	(缘
圆You made my day!	(缘
圆What's in your mind?	(远
圆It isn't much援	(远

圆

圆 This is a little sth 援 or you 援	(源)
圆 May I have your name, please ?	(源)
圆 He has a big mouth 援	(源)
圆 I'm pushing 援	(源)
圆 I'm positive 援	(源)
圆 Period !	(源)
圆 Don't be shy 援	(源)
圆 not on the same wavelength	(源)
圆 I'll keep my eyes open for you 援	(源)
圆 It's a good thing 援	(源)
社交类词汇(二)	(源)

交通篇

圆 He got a DUI conviction 援	(源)
圆 It won't happen again 援	(源)
圆 I witnessed a traffic accident 援	(源)
圆 What seems to be the problem ?	(源)
圆 That's the way it is 援	(源)
圆 One ticket, please 援	(源)
圆 Mind backing up a little ?	(源)
圆 It happens all the time 援	(源)
圆 Please wear your seat belt 援	(源)
圆 I was tied up in traffic 援	(源)
圆 I assure you 援	(源)
圆 Step on it !	(源)
圆 I have a plane to meet at two 援	(源)
圆 This is my luggage 援	(源)
圆 You will lose a steady customer !	(源)
圆 I depart every hour on the hour	(源)
圆 Where can I check my coat ?	(源)
圆 That was close !	(源)

交通类词汇	(猿)
-------------	-----

工 作 篇

缘What kind of starting pay援	(猿)
缘was wondering about援	(猿)
缘have butterflies in my stomach援	(猿)
缘What do you do for a living ?	(猿)
缘work two jobs援	(猿)
缘Is the money good ?	(猿)
缘mean what I say援	(猿)
缘They paid me time and a half援	(猿)
缘bet you can援	(猿)
缘get the message援	(猿)
缘have to tighten my belt援	(猿)
缘Can I have a day off ?	(猿)
缘don't understand援	(猿)
缘build a fire under someone	(猿)
缘Don't let me down援	(猿)
缘You deserve it援	(猿)
缘Tom's brain child援	(猿)
缘Sure thing援	(猿)
工作类词汇	(猿)

商 业 与 金 融 篇

缘Don't chicken out援	(猿)
缘I'm sorry but I misplaced it援	(猿)
缘wasn't born yesterday援	(猿)
缘need your John Hancock援	(猿)
缘So far,so good援	(猿)
缘You've got a point there援	(猿)
商业与金融类词汇	(猿)

猿

电话篇

怨	Is this Mr 援Wang's office?	(國苑)
怨	Am I interrupting anything?	(國苑)
愿	Could you speak up, please?	(國苑)
愿	Let's keep in touch 援.....	(國苑)
愿	I'm trying to reach 援援but 援援.....	(國苑)
愿	Your call did not go through 援.....	(國苑)
愿	愿愿 emergency 援May I help you?	(國苑)
愿	I'm holding for Mr 援Adams 援.....	(國苑)
愿	My phone is out of order 援.....	(國苑)
愿	Please leave 援援 the tone 援.....	(國苑)
愿	There is a call for you 援.....	(國苑)
	电话类词汇	(國苑)

时间与安排篇

愿	I have a previous engagement 援.....	(國苑)
愿	Time is money 援.....	(國苑)
愿	Excuse my appearance 援.....	(國苑)
愿	Don't stand me up 援.....	(國苑)
愿	I mean 援援.....	(國苑)
愿	How time flies!	(國苑)
愿	愿愿 reschedule our appointment	(國苑)
愿	Can you be more specific?	(國苑)
	时间与安排类词汇	(國苑)

购物篇

愿	Thanksgiving Day falls on Thur 援.....	(國苑)
愿	That's ridiculous 援.....	(國苑)
愿	I'll be right with you 援.....	(國苑)
愿	I can't afford it 援.....	(國苑)
愿	First come, first served 援.....	(國苑)

购物类词汇	(目錄)
-------------	------

旅店篇

我想 'd like to book a room 援	(目錄)
-----------------------------------	------

我想 Put it on my hotel bill, please 援	(目錄)
--	------

我想 Give me a wake 援 call at 援	(目錄)
-------------------------------------	------

旅店类词汇	(目錄)
-------------	------

缘

照相与冲洗篇

我想 Can you videotape me, please ?	(目錄)
---	------

我想 It doesn't do you justice 援	(目錄)
--------------------------------------	------

我想 Could you shoot a picture for me ?	(目錄)
---	------

我想 I want this picture blown up 援	(目錄)
---	------

照相与冲洗类词汇	(目錄)
----------------	------

旅游篇

我想 Did you have fun ?	(目錄)
-----------------------------	------

我想 I envy you 援	(目錄)
-----------------------	------

我想 Can I get some directions ?	(目錄)
--------------------------------------	------

我想 I came by the city streets 援	(目錄)
---------------------------------------	------

我想 Did I pass Wanshou Road ?	(目錄)
------------------------------------	------

我想 Make a right at the light 援	(目錄)
--------------------------------------	------

我想 You got me 援	(目錄)
-----------------------	------

我想 Let's go see the fall colors 援	(目錄)
---	------

我想 How do you like living in 援	(目錄)
--------------------------------------	------

我想 Do's and don'ts 援	(目錄)
----------------------------	------

旅游类词汇	(目錄)
-------------	------

休闲与娱乐篇

我想 We have a lot in common 援	(目錄)
------------------------------------	------

我想 What a game !	(目錄)
------------------------	------

我想 You need a rest 援	(目錄)
----------------------------	------

我想 I missed delivery this morning 援	(目錄)
---	------

Can I renew them by phone?	(猿园)
He is a car buff 援	(猿源)
That sounds like a good idea 援	(猿苑)
can't tell 援	(猿愿)
See 援	(猿园)
There you go 援	(猿园)
休闲与娱乐类词汇	(猿源)

体 育 篇

's up to you 援	(猿园)
Do you often work out?	(猿园)
体育类词汇	(猿源)

饮 食 篇

Let's talk over dinner 援	(猿园)
Suit yourself 援	(猿园)
What makes you say so?	(猿源)
can't resist the temptation 援	(猿苑)
Forget it!	(猿愿)
Don't take it for granted 援	(猿园)
Excuse me 援	(猿园)
Never mind 援	(猿源)
I thought you might like to 援	(猿苑)
饮食类词汇	(猿愿)

生 活 习 语 篇

Two heads are better than one 援	(猿园)
Can't see the woods for the trees 援	(猿园)
Can't hold a candle to someone 援	(猿源)
Get the cat out of the bag	(猿苑)
生活习语类词汇	(猿愿)

家庭与生活习俗篇

冤源 You can't complain 援	(源苑)
冤缘 Have you got that?	(源愿)
冤远 My name is John 援	(源园)
冤苑 I'm Chinese 援	(源园)
冤愿 Can it wait?	(源源)
冤怨 felt sick at heart 援	(源苑)
冤园 No sweat 援	(源愿)
冤源 It's up to date 援	(源园)
冤园 Don't be a litterbug 援	(源园)
家庭与生活习俗类词汇	(源源)

服饰与形象篇

冤猿 Clothes make the man 援	(源园)
冤源 Just a trim, please 援	(源园)
冤缘 How do I look?	(源源)
服饰与形象类词汇	(源苑)

情绪与情感篇

冤远 You're pulling my leg 援	(源园)
冤苑 Look on the bright side 援	(源源)
冤愿 It couldn't be worse 援	(源苑)
冤怨 I'm sick and tired of it 援	(源愿)
冤园 I'm afraid not 援	(源园)
冤源 Don't go to pieces!	(源园)
冤园 You said it 援	(源源)
冤怨 Take care 援	(源苑)
情绪与情感类词汇	(源愿)

恋爱与婚姻篇

冤源 You're going too far 援	(源园)
冤缘 You've made a good choice 援	(源源)

恋爱与婚姻类词汇 (源词)

法律篇

源词 The man has to face the music? (源词)

源词 He got hooked on gambling 援 (源词)

源词 What 's going on? (源词)

法律类词汇 (源词)

就医篇

源词 Are you free tomorrow? (源词)

源词 What 's the matter with you? (源词)

源词 It 's a deal 援 (源词)

就医类词汇 (源词)

社交(一)

篇

English

4000 Words



1

We haven't introduced ourselves.

圆



A :We have been talking for about an hour, but we haven't introduced ourselves yet, have we?

B :No. My name is Wang Lin.

A :Li Gang. Nice to meet you.

粤:我们差不多已经聊了一小时, 可是还不知道彼此的名字呢, 不是吗?

月:是啊, 我叫王林。

粤:我叫李刚, 很高兴认识你。

背景快递

我们应该首先搞清英美国的人怎样称呼人。初次见面时,出于尊敬,可用‘先生’或‘女士’来代替他们的名字。被称呼的人可能会意识到你不知道该怎么恰当地称呼他,就会帮助你。然而,你如果常与美国人打交道,会发现他们很随便,极少用正式头衔。但从事某些特定工作的人——法官、政府高级官员、达到一定军衔的军官、医生、博士和宗教领袖不在此列。这些头衔在使用上与中国的习惯不同,常放在姓氏的前面。

▶▶▶ FOLLOW ME

A :Mr. Johnson, did you meet Mr.

Thomas yet ?

B : No. Not yet.

A: Why don't you meet each other now, then? Mr. Johnson, this is Mr.

Thomas. Mr. Thomas, this is Mr.
Johnson.

B : How are you , Mr . Thomas ?

C: Nice to meet you, Mr. Johnson.

A 约翰逊先生, 见过托马斯先生了吗?

B 还没有。

A:那你们两位现在认识认识吧。约翰逊先生,这位是托马斯先生。托马斯先生,这位是约翰逊先生。

B 您好,托马斯。

C:幸会,约翰逊先生。

如果是同时面对两位客人做介绍，要说“**认识一下月先生**”或用现在完成时说“**已经认识了月先生**”，意思是“两位见过对方了吗？”如果是面对其中的一个人说“**认识一下月先生**”，意思是“粤先生，请认识一下月先生。”**认识月先生**和**认识粤先生**都是“月先生，给您介绍一下粤先生”的意思。

▶▶▶ FOLLOW ME

A: Mrs. Mary, let me present Mr. Li to you.

B: How do you do, Mr. Li?

C : How do you do, Mrs. Mary ?

A :Take a seat please.

A 玛丽女士,我为你介绍一下李先生。

B 您好,李先生。

C 您好,玛丽女士。

A 请坐。

2 Thank you for the tip.

源



A: Miss, please total my charge.

B: All right. Let me see. It's \$ ~~五元~~ totally.

A: This is \$ ~~四元~~. Keep the change please.

B: Thank you for the tip.

粤: 小姐, 请给我算账。

月: 好吧。让我看看。一共是 ~~五元~~ 美元。

粤: 这是 ~~四元~~ 美元, 不用找了。

月: 谢谢您的小费。

背景快速

客观地说, 西方人向他人明确表示感谢的频率要比我们中国人高, 这可能是因为西方人外向而中国人含蓄的性格差异所致。在与西方人的交往中, 我们应注意感谢的表达礼仪, 掌握感谢的表达方式。

英语中, 凡是得到他人好处或服务的场合, 原则上都应说声 ~~感谢~~ 之类的语句表示谢意。

▶▶ FOLLOW ME

A Excuse me. Are you Chinese?

B Yes, I am.

A Could you tell me where to buy Chinese dolls?

B You can buy them at the gift shops in Chinatown.

A Thank you for the tip.

B You're welcome.

A 对不起,你是中国人吗?

B 我是。

A 可以告诉我在哪里买得到中国玩偶吗?

B 你到唐人街的礼品店就能买得到。

A 谢谢你的指点。

B 不客气。

“小费”叫 ~~tip~~ 但是“秘诀或办法”也叫 ~~tip~~ 所以 ~~tip~~ 在 ~~tip~~ 有 ~~tip~~ 的意思可以是“谢谢你的小费。”也可以是“谢谢你的指点。”但是一般收到普通金额的小费时,并没有人会说 ~~tip~~ 只有在收到特别多的小费时才会说 ~~tip~~ (感谢 ~~tip~~ 谢谢您给了这么多的小费。)。~~tip~~ 还常作动词用,例如 ~~tip~~ (我忘了给出租车司机小费。),在这里 ~~tip~~ 是“给小费”的意思。

▶▶ FOLLOW ME

A How much do you tip at restaurants?

B I usually tip ~~ten~~ percent of the check, but this time I feel like giving a big tip.

A 你在餐厅都给多少小费?

B 我通常以账单的百分之十作为小费,但这一次我想给多些。