

破解英语短语动词

张 迪 张 鹏 主编

國防工業出版社

· 北京 ·

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

破解英语短语动词 / 张迪, 张鹏主编. — 北京: 国防
工业出版社, 2007. 1
ISBN 7-118-04912-3

I. 破... II. ①张... ②张... III. 英语—短语—动
词 IV. H314. 3

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2006)第 153966 号

※

国防工业出版社出版发行

(北京市海淀区紫竹院南路 23 号 邮政编码 100044)

京南印刷厂印刷

新华书店经售

*

开本 850×1168 1/32 印张 12 $\frac{3}{4}$ 字数 456 千字
2007 年 1 月第 1 版第 1 次印刷 印数 1—5000 册 定价 22.00 元

(本书如有印装错误, 我社负责调换)

国防书店: (010) 68428422

发行邮购: (010) 68414474

发行传真: (010) 68411535

发行业务: (010) 68472764

《破解英语短语动词》

编写人员名单

主编 张 迪 张 鹏

参编 张爱华 赵平萍 李丽娜 王 萍

王 敏 李 琳 陈建正 李荣侠

尹丽侠 王 辉 董鹤林 李海燕

宋 蕾 赵宗孝 刘 蓓 李 刚

李 欣 王洪波 刘兴华 李晓梅

李玉洁 池建芬 苏冬梅 殷岩泉

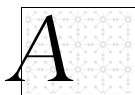
前言

短语动词是英语学习的一大难点,这不仅因为短语动词使用的广泛性,而且其意义并非字面意义的简单叠加,更因为其搭配的灵活性,用法非常复杂。因此它成为高考及四、六级等考试的重要内容之一。所以要学好英语,在考试中取得好成绩,掌握一定量的短语动词是必要的。为此我们精心编写了《破解英语短语动词》。

本书特色如下:

1. 精选了一些常用的、易混的、常考的、易错的短语动词,实用性和针对性强。
2. 每一短语动词,不仅给出释义,而且还列有典型例句,以使读者举一反三、触类旁通。
3. “辨析”栏阐释简练,讲解清楚;“注意”栏则对该短语使用上的难点、疑点、易错点给予提示。
4. 讲练结合,所选自测题目典型,可供读者检测学习效果。

总之,这是一本知识性、实用性很强的学习工具书,可供大、中学生及广大的英语自学者参考使用。



一、account for

词义

1. 是……原因,说明……原因
2. 解释
3. 消灭,干掉
4. 占……数量

〈例句〉

1. That accounts for the delay of the train.

那就是火车晚点的原因。

He could not account for his foolish mistake.

他说不清楚他怎么会犯这样愚蠢的错误。

There is no accounting for tastes.

口味爱好无法解释原因。

2. It has never been accounted for how the corrupt official was able to embezzle such a huge sum of money.

从没有人解释过这个贪官是如何贪污这样巨额的现款的。

I want you to account for every cent you spent.

我需要你说明你花掉的每一分钱的用途。

She had to account to her mother how she spent the money.

她得向妈妈说明她是怎么花掉这些钱的。

3. The policemen accounted for four terrorists at the airport.

警察在机场击毙了四名恐怖分子。

The hunter accounted for two wolves yesterday night.

猎人昨晚打死了两只狼。

4. These account for two-thirds of national total exports.

这些占国家出口总额的三分之二。

二、act for

词义

代理(某人职务), 代为(处理某事)

〈例句〉

During her illness, her solicitor has been acting for her in her business affairs.

在她患病期间, 她的律师一直代理她的业务。

Mr. Smith will act for his father at the meeting.

史密斯先生将代表其父出席会议。

三、act on

词义

1. 依据, 采纳

2. (常指药物)对……有作用/功效

〈例句〉

1. Many scientists think that all living things are able to act on a regular timetable.

许多科学家认为一切生物体都能按照有规律的时间表行事。

2. The pills act on the liver.

这种药丸对肝有作用。

On which part of the brain does this drug act?

这种药对大脑的哪一部分起作用?

Alcohol acts on the brain.

酒刺激大脑。

四、act out

词义

1. (用语言或手势)表演(某件事)

2. 把……付诸行动

〈例句〉

1. She acted out the role of wronged lover to make him feel guilty.
她扮作受了冤枉的情人,好让他感到内疚。
He tried to act out a story that he had read.
他设法表演他读过的一个故事。
2. They actually acted out their ideal.
他们确实把自己的理想变成了行动。

五、act up

词义

1. 任性,耍脾气,捣蛋
2. (机器等)出故障,(毛病)发作
3. 炫耀,故意惹人注意
4. 复发

〈例句〉

1. His brother acted up at the banquet last night.
他弟弟在昨晚的宴会上很调皮。
Tom has been acting up all day, and his mother is exhausted.
汤姆一直闹了一天,把他妈妈弄得筋疲力尽。
2. The car's engine is beginning to act up.
这辆车的发动机开始出毛病了。
3. The kid is acting up for our attention.
那孩子正在做各种动作来吸引我们注意。
4. His father's arthritis began to act up again.
他父亲的关节炎又开始发作了。

注意

play out 意为“调皮”,含有“制造麻烦”的意思。

六、act up to

词义

履行,符合,按……行事

〈例句〉

Is she acting up to the engagement?

她是否履行合约?

He tried to act up to his reputation.

他尽力使自己不徒有虚名。

七、add in

词义

包括,加入,计入

〈例句〉

Would you add in these items in order to complete the list?

劳驾把这些项加进去以使这张表完整。

Don't forget to add in Mr. Brown.

别忘了把布朗先生算进去。

Please add me in when you play football next time.

下次你们踢足球时把我算在内。

八、add to

词义

增加,加到……上

〈例句〉

Please add a little milk to my tea.

请在我的茶里加点牛奶。

Don't add fuel to the fire.

不要火上浇油。

The rise in our electricity bill has added to our difficulties.

电费上涨增加了我们的困难。

The newly published book has added to her mother's reputation.

新出版的书提高了她母亲的知名度。

九、add ...to

词义

给……增添

〈例句〉

We need to exert our imagination and add art to our teaching.

我们需要发挥想象力给教学增添艺术性。

Four added to five makes nine.

四加五得九。

十、add up

词义

1. 加起来,合计

2. 合乎情理,有意义

〈例句〉

1. The waiter can't add up.

这个服务员不会算账。

2. There were aspects of the story that didn't add up.

那故事有不合乎情理的部分。

注意

在口语中 add up 有时用于否定句,表示“莫名其妙”、“不说明问题”。

His story didn't add up.

他讲的故事有点莫名其妙。

The facts don't add up in this case.

这些事实在这种情况下不说明问题。

十一、add up to

词义

1. 总计达, 总共是
2. 〈口〉等于; 意味着; 总起来说

〈例句〉

1. The numbers add up to 1,000.
这些数目合计为 1000。
2. He wouldn't admit that the facts didn't add up to anything.
他不愿承认这些事实毫无意义。

注意

add up to 通常不用于进行时,也不用于被动语态。

辨析

add up to , add up

add up 可用作不及物动词,也可用作及物动词;而 add up to 只能用作及物动词。

add up 用作及物动词时其宾语一般是 figure, bill, receipt, cost 等名词;而 add up to 的宾语则通常为具体数字。

add up 用作及物动词时是可分的,其宾语常可置于 add 与 up 之间;而 add up to 则是不可分的,宾语只能位于其后。

十二、admit of

词义

容许,有……余地

〈例句〉

His conduct admits of no excuse.

他的行为不可宽恕。

These regulations admit of no exception.

这些规章制度不能有例外。

The plan does not admit of improvement.

这项计划已无改进的余地了(已尽善尽美)。

注意

该短语是比较正式的书面语,一般用于否定句中。

十三、admit to

词义

1. 承认
2. 让……享有

〈例句〉

1. His wife would never admit to being wrong.

他妻子从不认错。

He admitted to the murder.

他供认犯了谋杀罪。

I must admit to feeling ashamed of my conduct.

我应该承认,我对我的行为感到惭愧。

2. He was admitted to the third-year class.

准许他上三年级。

十四、agree on

词义

就……达成一致意见

〈例句〉

We agreed on a price for the car.

我们就汽车的价格达成了一致。

The Congress and the administration agreed on this policy.

国会和政府就这项政策达成了一致。

They finally agreed on the terms of the contract.

他们最后就合同的条文达成了协议。

十五、agree to

词义

赞同,同意(某一意见等)

〈例句〉

All of us agree to this reform plan.

我们所有人都赞同这项改革计划。

Do you agree to our going through this hall?

你同意我们穿过这个大厅吗?

Do you think he will agree to my suggestion?

你认为他会接受我的建议吗?

The two counties agreed to a peaceful settlement of this crisis.

两国同意和平解决这次危机。

十六、agree with

词义

1. 同意……的意见

2. 与……一致;适合

〈例句〉

1. I agree with you on this point.

在这一点上我同意你的观点。

What you have reported does not quite agree with the fact.

你所汇报的和事实不尽相符。

2. The climate in London doesn't agree with me.

伦敦的气候不适合我。

The verb doesn't agree with the subject in number.

这个动词在数的方面与主语不一致。

辨析

agree with, agree on, agree to

agree with 表示“同意”、“赞成”、“赞同”，后接指人或某种意见的词。

agree on 后常接表示经过具体协商的文件、计划、行动等的名词。

agree to 表示“同意”、“接受”，后接表建议、计划、安排、意见等的名词。

十七、aim at

词义

1. 瞄准, 对准

2. 立志, 旨在

〈例句〉

1. The old hunter aimed his gun at the wolf and fired.

老猎人瞄准了那只狼, 开了枪。

My remarks were not aimed at the poor.

我的话不是针对穷人的。

I did not mean to hit the dog, I was aiming at the tree.

我不是要打那只狗, 我只是瞄准那棵树。

2. Harry aims at becoming a scientist.

哈里立志要当一名科学家。

When the teacher said that there a was lazy boy in the class, he was just aiming at Mike.

当老师说班上有一个不用功的学生时, 他就是指迈克。

His criticism was obviously aimed at Tom.

他的批评显然是针对汤姆的。

十八、aim for

词义

目的是, 旨在

〈例句〉

We should aim for the best results.

我们应该争取最好的结果。

They aim for the completion of the task by the end of the month.

他们的最终目的是在月底之前完成这项任务。

The government aims for an increase in people's living level.

政府把提高人民的生活水平作为自己的目标。

十九、allow for

词义

1. 把……考虑进来
2. 为……留出……

〈例句〉

1. We must allow for the train being late.

我们必须考虑到火车可能晚点。

You should allow for his youth and inexperience.

你得原谅他年轻没有经验。

2. His mother allows him 200 yuan for clothes.

他妈妈给他 200 元买衣服。

二十、allow of

词义

允许有……的可能

〈例句〉

The situation allows of no delay.

情况不允许拖延。

The task is so urgent that it allows of no hesitation.

情况紧急,不容迟疑。

The facts allow of only one interpretation.

事实只能有一种解释。

 注意

allow of 通常不用于进行时,也不用于被动式,常用于否定句。

allow of 只能用于物,不用于人。

二十一、answer back

词义

1. (与某人)顶嘴,(向某人)回嘴
2. 为自己辩护

〈例句〉

1. Don't answer your grandmother back; it's not polite.

不要与你的祖母顶嘴,那是不礼貌的。

Don't answer back to the elders; it's not polite.

不要和长辈顶嘴,那是不礼貌的。

2. It's unfair to attack a person in the newspaper when he can't answer back.

在报上攻击一个人,而他又不能为自己辩护,这是不公平的。

 注意

其同义词组为 talk back。

二十二、answer for

词义

1. 对……负责
2. 为……担保
3. 代表……发言
4. 起……的作用
5. 满足,符合

〈例句〉

1. You should answer for your actions.

你应该对自己的行为负责。

2. I cannot answer for his honesty.

我不能保证他是诚实的。

3. I will answer for my father as well as myself.

我不仅代表我自己而且还代表我父亲回答。

4. This sofa will answer for a bed.

这个沙发能够当床用。

5. The book answers for my purpose.

这本书满足我的需要。

注意

answer for 通常不用于进行时。

二十三、answer to

词义

1. 适应,符合

2. 有责任(向某人)(就某事)作出解释或承担责任

〈例句〉

1. The copy doesn't answer to the original.

此复印件与原件不符。

Your deeds must answer to your words.

言行一致。

2. I'll answer to your mother for your safety.

我向你母亲保证,对你的安全负责。

You will have to answer to your carelessness.

你得对自己的疏忽承担责任。

注意

answer to 通常用于一般时态,不用于被动语态。

辨析

answer for ,answer to

这两个短语都可表示“符合……”。接 needs, wishes, hopes, description 等词时,用 answer to;而接 purpose 时,则只能用 answer for。

这两个短语都可表示“负责”,answer for 表示对事负责;而 answer to 则

表示对人负责。

二十四、answer with

词义

1. 适用,奏效
2. 以……方式回答或对付

〈例句〉

1. A method that answer with you may not answer with him.
适用于你的方法不一定适用于他。
2. The students answered with prolonged applause.
学生们报以长时间的掌声。
You should answer difficulties with hard work.
你应该努力工作去对付困难。

二十五、answer up

词义

应对迅速

〈例句〉

The little boy could always answer up to every question.
那小男孩对每个问题总能对答如流。
At the roll call, the men answered up to their names.
点名时,士兵们应对迅速。

注意

该短语往往指回答问题迅速,反应灵敏。

二十六、apply to

词义

1. (规章等)与……有关,适用于