



race /reis/

n. ① (速度的)比赛,赛跑: He has won the **race** in the horse-race. 他在赛马中获胜了。② 竞争: We are opposed to the arms **race**. 我们反对军备竞赛。③ 人种,种族: We shouldn't have prejudice against Negro **race**. 我们不应该歧视黑色人种。

v. ① 参加(与...的)比赛,(与...)赛速度: I'll **race** him to the end of the road. 我将和他赛跑,看谁先跑到这条路的尽头。② (使)疾走,(使)迅跑,(使)高速运转: We **raced** the sick woman to hospital. 我们急忙把生病的妇人送到医院。

racial /'reɪəl/ *adj.* 人种的,种族的: racial characteristics/similarities 人种特征/人种的类似处

【记忆】rac (词根) 种族 → racial 种族的,人种的

rack /ræk/

n. 挂架,搁架: Put the suitcase on the **rack** for me, please. 请帮我把这行李箱放在架子上。

vt. ① 使痛苦,折磨: He was **racked** by a hard cough. 他因剧咳而痛苦。② 使紧张,使努力: We **racked** our brains for an answer. 我们为寻找答案而绞尽脑汁。

racket /'rækit/ **n.** ① 喧嚷,吵闹: The children are making a dreadful **racket**. 孩子们吵翻了天。② 敲诈,勒索;非法勾当: The drug **racket** is prohibited in our country. 我国禁止贩毒。③ (网球等)球拍: badminton **racket** 羽毛球拍

radiant /'reɪdɪənt/ *adj.* ① 容光焕发的,喜形于色的: She was **radiant** with joy at her wedding. 在婚礼上,她因喜悦而容光焕发。/ We're influenced by his **radiant** optimism. 他那具有感染力的乐观主义影响了我们。② 光芒四射的,光辉灿烂的: The **radiant** sun is over our heads. 灿烂夺目的太阳正在我们的头顶上面。

radiate /'reɪdieɪt/ **v.** ① 发出(光或热),辐射: A fire **radiates** heat. 火发出热。② 流露,显示: He is a person who **radiates** peace and happiness. 他的身上流露着安详和幸福。

radical /'rædɪkəl/

adj. ① 根本的,基本的: a **radical** reform of the law 法律的根本变革([同]basic, fundamental) ② 激进的,激进派的: He is a member of the **Radical** Party. 他是激进党党员。([同]extreme, utmost [反]superficial)

n. 激进分子: He is a **radical** in the Labor Party. 他是工党中的激进分子。



radical, fundamental, basic
radical 根本的,基本的,指强调复杂或简单事物基础的

完全性、彻底性;fundamental 基本的,指构成更复杂事物基础的本原,常指主观认为是基础的或必要的,为较正式用语;basic 基本的,与 fundamental 相近,但常指现实中真正基本的、必要的,使用范围更广。

radio /'reɪdiəʊ/

n. ① 无线电,无线电传送,无线电广播: We can send a message by **radio**. 我们可以用无线电传递消息。② 无线电广播台: I learned the news on the **radio**. 我从无线电广播得知那则消息。③ 收音机,(收发报用的)无线电设备: My father bought me a portable **radio**. 我父亲给我买了一台手提式收音机。

v. 用无线电传送(或广播): He **radioed** a message to us. 他用无线电向我传送了一则信息。

【记忆】radi (词根) 根,光线 → radio 无线电,收音机

radioactive /'reɪdiəʊ'æktɪv/ *adj.* 放射性的,有辐射的: radioactive waste 放射性废物

radius /'reɪdɪəs/ **n.** 半径,半径范围: We searched for the missing boy within a **radius** of one mile from the kindergarten. 我们在幼儿园周围一英里的范围内寻找那个走失的孩子。

rag /ræg/ **n.** 破布,碎布: The beggar was dressed in **rags**. 那乞丐身上穿着破烂衣衫。

rage /reɪdʒ/

n. ① 狂怒,盛怒: His eyes flashed with **rage**. 他眼冒怒火。([同]anger, fury, outrage [反]quiet, calm) ② [the ~]风靡一时的时尚事物: Curled hair is all the **rage** now. 现今时兴卷发。

vi. ① (风)狂吹,(浪)汹涌,(战争等)激烈进行: The **raging** sea was lulled. 翻腾的海浪平息了。② 发怒,发火: He **raged** for hours for the decision. 他对这个决定大发了几小时的脾气。

raid /reɪd/ **n.** ① (警察等)突入查抄,突入搜捕: The police carried out a **raid** on the gambling den. 警察搜查了赌窝。② 劫掠,劫夺: The hungry children made a **raid** on the pantry. 饥饿的孩子们把食品室洗劫一空。

rail /reɪl/

n. ① 栏杆,横杆: He was leaning on the ship's **rail**. 他斜倚着船的栏杆。② 铁轨,轨道: Passengers must not cross the **rails**. 旅客不得横穿铁路。③ 铁路: We are going to travel by **rail**. 我们打算搭火车旅行。

vi. (at, against) 咒骂,严厉责备,抱怨: Recently, people always **rail** against the high price. 最近,人们经常抱怨物价太高。





raise /reiz/

vt. ① 举起, 提高, 提升: Please **raise** your hand. 请举起你的手。② 增加: The landlord **raised** the rent of the room. 房东抬高了房租。([同] lift, increase [反] decrease, diminish, lessen, reduce) ③ 筹集, 征集: We want to **raise** enough money for the construction of a memorial. 我们想筹集足够的资金来建立纪念碑。④ 唤起, 引起, 激起: His funny remarks **raised** many laughs. 他那滑稽有趣的谈话引起许多笑声。([同] arouse, produce, create) ⑤ 提出: The students **raised** many questions. 学生们提出了许多问题。⑥ 养育, 饲养, 种植: He was **raised** by his uncle. 他是由叔叔抚养长大的。([同] feed)

n. (工资、薪金的) 提升, 增加: I got a **raise** of 100 yuan. 我获得 100 元的加薪。

rake /reik/

n. ① 耙, 草耙, 钉齿耙: We'll give that plot a **rake** before we plant the seeds. 我们在播种之前要把那块地耙平。② 斜度, 倾角

vi. ① 耙: Father was busy **raking**. 爸爸正忙着耙地呢。② 搜索, 核查: She **raked** around in her bag for her keys. 她在包里到处找钥匙。

vt. ① 用耙子拢, 耙平, 耙松: It's your turn to **rake** these leaves up. 轮到你来把这些落叶耙拢了。② 扫射; 扫过: to **rake** the enemy's position with machine-gun fire 用机枪火力扫射敌人的阵地

【词组】**rake in** 大量敛集(钱财): He gets tips as well as his wages, so he's really **raking** it in. 他又领工资又收小费, 真是赚了不少钱。|| **rake up** 翻出(旧事等), 重提: Don't **rake up** the past. 别再提那些往事了。

rally /'ræli/

n. ① 集会, (群众)大会: We held a mass **rally** to call for peace. 我们举行了大规模的集会来呼吁和平。② 公路汽车赛: Did he win last week's **rally**? 上星期的汽车比赛他赢了没有?

v. ① 集合, 团结: The whole nation has **rallied** to the Communist Party of China. 举国上下都团结在中国共产党的周围。([同] gather, assemble) ② 恢复(健康等), 重新振作: The Bank of England tried to **rally** the pound. 英格兰银行试图使英镑地位恢复起来。

random /'rændəm/ **adj.** 任意的, 随机的: The opinion poll was based on a **random** sample of adults. 民意测验是在随意挑选的一些成年人中进行的。([同] accidental, irregular, aimless, haphazard [反] deliberate) 【词组】**at random** 随便地, 任意地: The professor picked several students at random from the class and asked them to help him with the experiment. 教授随便从班上挑出几个学生来, 请他们帮助他做实验。

range /reindʒ/

n. ① 一系列: This **range** of books are not directly related to my topic. 这一系列的书与我的题目没有多大关系。② 幅度, 范围: Mary has a very wide **range** of inter-

ests. 玛丽的兴趣非常广泛。([同] scope, extent, limit, length) ③ 射程, 距离: What is the **range** of your gun? 你的枪的射程有多远? ④ 山脉: There is a magnificent **range** of mountains in the borderland. 在边境地带带有连绵不断的雄伟山脉。⑤ 靶场, 射击场: a rifle **range** 步枪靶场

vi. ① (在某范围内) 变动, 变化: His age **ranges** from 20 to 25, I guess. 我猜他的年龄在 20 至 25 岁之间。② (over) 论及, 涉及: The discussion **ranged** over many problems. 那次谈论涉及种种问题。③ 漫游, 来回行动, 四处搜索: dogs **ranging** through the woods 在林中搜索的猎犬群

vt. 使排列成行: She **ranged** the books on the shelves. 她把架子上的书排列好。

rank /ræŋk/

n. ① 军衔, 职衔: His father is an officer of high **rank**. 他爸爸是一位高级军官。② 地位, 社会阶层: People of all **ranks** are welcome to state their suggestions. 欢迎社会各阶层的人提建议。③ [the pl.] (政党、组织等的) 普通成员: My brother has joined the **ranks** for one year. 哥哥参军一年了。④ 排, 行列: Taxies stood in a **rank** in front of the station. 出租车在车站前排成一列。

vt. 把...分等级, 给...评定等级: He was **ranked** as a first-class painter by critics. 他被评论家们评为一流的画家。

vi. 列入, (在序列中) 占特定等级: She **ranks** high in her class. 她在班上名列前茅。

【词组】**the rank and file** 普通士兵, 普通成员: I'm only the rank and file of the party. 我只不过是普通党员。



rank, class, caste

rank 阶衔, 地位: 指军队中的等级或世袭贵族的等级, 有时指一般人的社会地位; **class** 阶级: 指人们因所处的政治和经济地位不同而分成的集团; **caste** 阶级, 等级: 指封建社会中世袭的阶级, 其成员是终身制的。

ransom /'rænsəm/

n. 赎金: The kidnappers demanded a **ransom** of £500,000 for the boy's release. 绑匪索要 500,000 英镑赎金才释放那男孩子。

vt. 赎出, 赎回: We must **ransom** the kidnapped diplomat. 我们必须赎回被绑架的外交官。

【词组】**hold sb. to ransom** 挟某人索赎, 要挟某人: The union is holding the country to ransom by a national strike. 工会正在采取全国大罢工的形式来逼迫政府让步。

rap /ræp/

vt. ① (轻而快地) 敲击, 急敲: The teacher **rapped** (on) the table to warn the pupils not to make so much noise. 教师敲桌子, 警告学生不要太吵。② (out) 突然厉声说出: She **rapped** out a complaint. 她尖锐地说了些埋怨的话。③ 责备, 训斥: The judge **rapped** the lawyer. 法官严厉指责律师。





rap *n.* (轻快的) 敲击(声), 急敲(声): A sudden **rap** on the door was heard clearly. 突然听见一阵清晰的敲门声。

rape /reɪp/

vt. 强奸: She was **raped**. 她被强奸了。

n. 强奸: The criminal committed two **rapes**. 该罪犯犯了两次强奸罪。

rapid /ˈræpɪd/

adj. 快的, 迅速的: He cast a **rapid** glance at me. 他快速地瞥了我一下。([同] quick, swift, fast [反] slow)

n. [pl.] 急流, 湍流: The **rapids** from the waterfall are very strong. 从瀑布下来的急流非常强大。

rare /rɛə/ **adj.** ① 稀有的, 罕见的, 冷僻的: Snow is quite **rare** in this district. 此地难得下雪。② 珍奇的, 出类拔萃的: A **rare** medicinal herb is what he treasures most. 他最珍视的就是珍奇药草。③ (空气等) 稀薄的: The air of the mountains is very **rare**. 山上的空气很稀薄。

④ (肉) 煎得嫩的

rarely /ˈrɛəli/ **adv.** 不常, 难得: She **rarely** goes to the movies. 她很少去看电影。

rash /ræʃ/

adj. 轻率的, 鲁莽的: Why are you in such a hurry to make /take a **rash** decision? 你为什么这样匆忙地做出(采取)轻率的决定?

n. ① 疹, 皮疹: Eating lamb brings me out in a **rash**. 我一吃羊肉就全身起红疹。② (短时期内) 爆发的一连串: There has been a **rash** of thefts nowadays. 近来发生了一连串的盗窃事件。

rate /reɪt/

n. ① 速度, 进度: He walks at the **rate** of three miles an hour. 他以每小时三英里的速度行进。② 比率, 率: Velocity is the **rate** of change of distance with respect to time. 速度是距离对时间的变率。③ 价格, 费: What's the monthly telephone **rate**? 每个月的电话费用是多少?

vt. ① 对...估价, 评估: He **rated** the work very highly. 对那件作品他给予了相当高的评价。② 给...定级, 把...列为: He is **rated** among the great artists. 他被列为伟大的艺术家之一。([同] grade, rank) ③ 值得, 应得: That joke didn't **rate** a laugh. 那个笑话不值一笑。

vi. 被评价, 被列入特定级别: She **rates** high. 她等级很高。

【词组】**at any rate** 无论如何, 至少: At any rate, I must go on Monday. 无论如何, 星期一我一定要去。|| **at this rate** 照这种情形, 既然这样: At this rate, they can't afford this house. 照这种情形, 他们买不起这座房子。



rate, ratio, proportion

rate 比率, 速率: 一般用语, 既可指事物的速度又可指比率; **ratio** 比率, 比例: 指一个数量包含另一个数量的倍数; **proportion** 比例, 比率: 指一物体与其他物体在数量、大小、位置和形状等方面的比例。

rather /ˈræðə, ˈrɑːðə/ **adv.** ① 相当, 有点儿: I am **rather**

thirsty. 我有点渴了。② 宁愿, 宁可: I'm **rather** bored than tired. 我与其说是疲惫不如说是厌倦。③ 更确切些: He arrived very late last night or **rather** in the early hours this morning. 他昨晚深夜到达, 或更确切地说, 在今天凌晨到达。

【词组】**had /would rather... than...** 宁愿...而不愿...: I'd rather walk than take a taxi. 我宁愿走路而不愿意坐的士。|| **rather than** 与其...倒不如..., 不是...而是...: I think I'll have a coffee rather than cold drink. 我不想喝咖啡, 想喝冷饮。

【用法】**rather** 常和 **would** 连用意为“宁愿”, 后跟不带 **to** 的不定式, 若跟从句, 就必须用虚拟语气, 动词用过去时。I would rather go alone. 我宁愿一个人去。/ I would rather that you didn't tell him about it. 我宁愿你没告诉他那件事。

ratio /ˈreɪʃiəʊ/ *n.* 比, 比率: The **ratios** of 1 to 5 and 20 to 100 are the same. 1 比 5 和 20 比 100 的比率是相同的。([同] proportion, percentage)

【长难例句】

There are about 105 males born for every 100 females, but this **ratio** drops to near balance at the age of maturity, and among 70-year-olds there are twice as many women as men.

译文: 男婴和女婴的出生比例为 105:100, 但在成年以后, 这个性别比例便降至基本持平, 而到 70 岁的时候, 女性的人数就已达到男性的两倍了。

rational /ˈræʃənəl/ **adj.** ① 理性的, 理智的: I don't think men are more **rational** than women. 我不认为男人比女人更理性。② 合理的: We need **rational** explanations. 我们需要合理的解释。

【记忆】**rat** (词根) 计算, 推理 → **rational** 理性的, 合理的

raw /rɔː/ **adj.** ① 自然状态的, 未加工过的: The factory imported **raw** materials from Australia. 这家工厂从澳大利亚进口原材料。② 未煮过的, 生的: Apples are eaten **raw**. 苹果是生吃的。③ (数据等) 未经分析(或调整)的, 原始的: **raw** data 第一手资料 ④ 生疏无知的, 未经训练的: The **raw** recruits are not accustomed to the army life. 新兵不习惯军队生活。⑤ (伤口等) 露肉而刺痛的: a **raw** wound 露出肉的伤口

【词组】**in the raw** 1. 处在自然状态的: nature in the raw 未经雕琢的自然 2. 裸体的: swim in the raw 裸泳



raw, crude, rude

raw 生的, 原状的: 一般用语, 用于物, 指没有经过加工制作的东; 用于人, 指对工作不熟悉的人; **crude** 生的, 粗制的: 指经过加工的半成品或不成熟的东西; **rude** 粗制的, 粗陋的: 指制作简单、粗陋的东西。

razor /ˈreɪzə/ *n.* 剃刀: He slashed the tyres with a **razor**. 他用剃刀把轮胎割破了。

reach /ri:tʃ/

vt. ① 抵达, 达到: We will **reach** Beijing tonight. 今晚我们将抵达北京。([同] arrive, attain [反] start) ② 伸





出(手), 够到: I can't **reach** the towel. 我伸手够不着毛巾。③ 与...取得联系: I've been trying all day to **reach** her on the telephone, but she's very elusive. 我整天都在打电话找她, 但是找不着。④ 达成(协议等): The two sides were unable to **reach** agreement. 双方未能取得一致意见。

vi. ① 伸出手: He **reached** out for an apple. 他伸出手想拿一个苹果。② 达到, 延伸: His farm-land **reaches** to the river. 他的农田延伸到河边。

n. ① 能达到的范围, 理解力: Put that bottle of weed-killer out of the children's **reach**. 把那瓶除草药放在孩子们拿不到的地方。② [*pl.*] (江河的)流域: the lower **reaches** of the Thames 泰晤士河的下游

【长难例句】

The panel has not yet **reached** agreement on a crucial question, however, whether to recommend legislation that would make it a crime for private funding to be used for human cloning.

译文: 但是, 这个专家组还没有对一个关键问题达成协议, 那就是, 是否该建议立法机关把将个人资金用于克隆人的行为定为是一种犯罪。

react /ri'ækt, ri:'ækt/ **vi.** ① 反应, 做出反应: The little boy didn't **react** to the music. 那个小男孩对音乐没有反应。② (against) 反对, 反动, 反其道而行: Will the people one day **react** against the political system that oppresses them? 人们有一天会反抗压迫他们的政治制度吗? ③ (with) 起化学反应: An acid can **react** with a base to form a salt. 酸和碱起化学反应成盐。④ (on, upon) 影响, 起作用: Unkindness often **reacts** on the unkind person. 恶人有恶报。

【用法】**react to sth.** 表示“对某事做出反应”; **react with sth.** 表示“与某物发生反应”。How did your boss **react** to the news? 你们老板对这个消息的反应怎样?

【记忆】**re-** (前缀) 表示相反 → **react** 反应; 反抗

read /ri:d/

vt. ① 读, 阅读: I'm **reading** a novel. 我正在读一本小说。② 朗读, 宣读: The teacher asked us to **read** the text aloud after class. 教师叫我们在课后大声朗读课文。③ 读懂: It's hard to **read** him. 要想知道他很困难。④ 解释, 理解: We often have to **read** a novel between the lines to get the real meaning of the story. 我们常常得从字里行间来看一部小说才能了解故事的真正含义。⑤ 读数为, 标明: The thermometer **read** 30°C yesterday. 昨天温度计的度数是 30°C。

vi. ① 阅读: My brother likes **reading**. 我弟弟喜欢阅读。② 朗读: I **read** to them from my book. 我向他们朗诵我的书。③ (about, of) 读到: I **read** about the accident from today's paper. 我从今天的报纸上获悉那起事故。④ (作品等) 读上去有特定的效果(或意义): This book **reads** musical. 这本书读起来有韵律。⑤ 载明, 写明: The clause **reads** as follows. 该条款内容如下。

reader /'ri:də/ **n.** ① 读者: He's a rapid **reader**. 他的阅读

速度很快。② 读物, 读本: Don't forget to bring your English **reader**. 别忘了带你的英语读本。

readily /'redili/ **adj.** ① 乐意地, 欣然地: She **readily** accepted his proposal of marriage. 她欣然接受了他的求婚。② 容易地: The facts may be **readily** ascertained. 事实不难查明。③ 很快地, 立即: The young mechanic **readily** fixed the car. 那年轻的机械工利索地修好了汽车。

reading /'ri:diŋ/ **n.** ① 读, 阅读: **Reading** and writing are necessary skills. 读和写是必备的技能。② 朗读, 朗诵(会): We have poetry and play **readings** on Saturdays. 我们每星期六举行诗歌和剧本朗诵会。③ 读物, 选读: The story makes good **reading**. 那部小说是很好的读物。④ (仪表等上的) 读数, 指示数: The thermometer **reading** is 100°C. 温度计的读数是 100°C。

ready /'redi/ **adj.** ① 准备就绪的: Lunch will be **ready** in ten minutes. 午饭 10 分钟后就准备好了。([同] prepared) ② 乐意的, 情愿的: I'm always **ready** to help you. 我随时都愿意帮助你。③ 快要...的, 动辄...的: The rope was **ready** to break. 那绳子快要断了。④ 手头现成的, 预先准备好的: Keep your dictionary **ready** at all times. 把词典时时放在手边。⑤ 迅速的, 立即的: a **ready** response 快速的反应

【词组】**at the ready** 准备立即行动: I had my camera at the **ready**. 我把照相机准备好了, 可以随时拍摄。



ready, prepared, set

ready 准备好的, 现成的: 一般用语, 既指由于事先做好各种准备, 做某事的时机已经成熟, 又指某物是现成的, 容易得到; **prepared** 有准备的, 准备好的: 指对事前不一定知道的各种可能做好的思想准备; **set** 预先准备的, 指完成了各种准备, 正期待某种行动发生。

real /ri:əl/ **adj.** ① 真的, 真正的: He has a **real** love of art. 他真正的爱好艺术。② 真实的, 现实的: The story was based on **real** life. 那个故事是根据现实生活而写的。

【词组】**for real** ① 严肃的, 认真的: This isn't a practice game: we're playing for **real**. 这可不是练习, 我们是在认真比赛。② 真正的, 确实的: I don't think her story is for **real**. 我不相信她的故事是真的。

realistic /ri:ə'listik/ **adj.** ① 现实的: It would be nice to have another holiday, but we've got to be **realistic** about it—we really can't afford one. 再去度一次假当然不错, 但是我们不得不现实一点, 因为我们真的没有钱享受了。② 切实的, 真切的: Who can give me a **realistic** idea of life in ancient Greece? 谁能给我关于古希腊生活的清晰概念? ③ 现实主义的, 逼真的: The sound effect is very **realistic**. 音响效果非常逼真。

reality /ri:'æliiti/ **n.** ① 现实, 实际: She believes in the **reality** of miracles. 她相信奇迹真的会发生。② 真实: All science is basically a search for **reality**. 全部科学从根本上说就是求真。





【词组】**in reality** 实际上,事实上: She looks old, but in reality she is quite young. 她看上去显老,但实际上她很年轻。

realize /'riəlaɪz/ *vt.* ① 认识,体会,明白: She has made a mistake but she doesn't **realize** it. 她犯了个错误,但她自己并没有意识到。② 实现,使变为现实: His goal was **realized**. 他的目标实现了。

really /'riəli/ *adv.* ① 真正地,确实地,实际上: He looks a fool but he is **really** very clever. 他看起来傻乎乎的,但实际上却非常聪明。② 很,十分,全然: I **really** love him. 我非常爱他。



indeed, really, truly

indeed 确实,真正;指完全、实在,多用于肯定或同意对方意见,或者加强自己所说的话;**really** 实在,真实地;指确实如此,不和事实或现实相违背,多用于预料对方会有不同意见,有时表示惊奇或不相信;**truly** 确实,真正地;指完全真实可靠,多用来对客观情况的真实性表示肯定。

realm /reɪlm/ *n.* ① 界,领域,范围: Very soon a computer will not remain exclusively in the **realm** of scientists. 不久,计算机将不再局限于科学家的辖区之内。([同] kingdom, domain, world) ② 王国,国度: They want to establish a **realm** of harmony beyond politics. 他们想建立一个超乎政治的和谐理想王国。

reap /ri:p/ *vt.* ① 收割,收获: The farmers **reaped** their wheat. 农民们收割小麦。② 获得,得到: They are **reaping** the rewards of their creative work. 他们获得了从事创造性工作的报酬。

rear /riə/

n. ① 后部,尾部,背面: Please move to the **rear** of the bus! 请往车后面走! ② 后方: The red army attacked the enemy's **rear**. 红军攻击了敌人的后方。([同] back [反] front)

adj. ① 后部的,后面的,背后的: She is sitting on the **rear** seat of the car. 她坐在轿车的后座上。② 后方的: All the distinguished guests came to the **rear** hall. 所有贵宾来到后厅。

vt. 抚养,饲养,种植: **rear** a family 养家

【词组】**bring up the rear** 处在最后的位置,殿后: The army retreated, and the fleeing civilians brought up the rear. 部队撤退了,而逃难的老百姓则跟在后面。

reason /'ri:zən/

n. ① 原因,理由: You give me your **reasons** for refusing. 你向我讲明你拒绝的理由。② 理性,理智: Only man has **reason**—animals do not. 只有人有理性,兽类则无。

vt. 推断,分析: He was **reasoning** that the burglar was familiar with the house. 他推断那窃贼对房屋的情况是很熟悉的。

vi. ① 推论,推理: He is not able to **reason** clearly. 他失去了清晰的推理能力。② (with) 理喻,劝告: He was

reasoning with the child on his mistake. 他在劝导那个孩子认识错误。

【词组】**by reason of** 由于: She was excused by reason of her age. 她因年事已高而获得谅解。|| **within reason** 理智的,合理的: We'll do anything within reason to earn a living. 为了谋生,只要是正当的事我们什么都做。

reasonable /'ri:zənəbl/ *adj.* ① 通情达理的,讲道理的:

He is a **reasonable** boss. 他是一位通情达理的老板。

② 合理的,有道理的: It's **reasonable** to suppose so. 这样的看法是有道理的。③ (价钱)公道的: They sell at a **reasonable** rate. 他们售价公道。④ 尚好的,过得去的: arrive home at a **reasonable** hour 在一个还说得过去的时刻回到了家

reassure /ri:ə'ʃʊə/ *vt.* 使放心: He was worried about the dangers of submitting an operation, but the surgeon **reassured** him. 他担心动手术危险,但是外科医生使他放心了。

rebel

n. 反叛分子,反对者: Tom is a **rebel** against the old society. 汤姆是旧社会的叛逆者。

vi. ① 反叛,造反: The people **rebelled** against the tyrant. 人民起来武力反抗暴君。② 反对,不服从: The young people **rebelled** against the conventions of polite society. 这些年轻人反对上流社会的习俗。

【记忆】bel (词根) 战争 → rebel 反抗,起义

rebellion /ri'beljən/ *n.* 反叛,反抗: The tyrant ordered his troops to put down the **rebellion**, but all his efforts were in vain. 暴君命令他的军队镇压起义,但是他的一切努力已是徒劳。([同] revolt, riot)



rebellion, revolt, uprising

rebellion 叛乱,造反;指对当权者公开采取反抗行动或大规模的武装叛乱,以推翻政府。在现代英语中常指历史上未成功的谋反; **revolt** 起义,反叛;指小规模的反叛事件,特别是军事哗变; **uprising** 起义,暴动: 一般用语,指为反抗反动统治而发动的武装革命,特别是指一场大的武装革命的初期活动。[反] submission (归顺)

recall /ri'kɔ:l/

vt. ① 回忆起,回想起: I don't **recall** your name but I recognize your face. 我不记得你的名字,但记得你的样子。([同] remember, recollect) ② 召回,叫回: Parliament was hastily **recalled** from recess. 休息的议员被匆匆召回议事。③ 收回,撤销: The manufacturer **recalled** the cars because there was a defect in the engine. 制造商收回了那些汽车,因为这些汽车的发动机有毛病。([同] withdraw)

vi. 记得,回想: She can't **recall** where she lost her purse. 她记不清在哪儿丢的钱包。



recall, remember, remind

recall, **remember** 都表示“想起”,但 **remember** 表示“自然而然地想起”; **recall** 表示“经过努力后才想起、追忆”,因为 **recall** 原义为“唤回某种记忆”。而 **recall** 与





remind 的区别主要在于它们的表达方式不同,前者常表达为:recall+事+to+人(使某人想起某事),而后者常表达为:remind+人+of+事(使某人想起某事)。

【记忆】re- (前缀) 表示“再次”→ recall 忆起

recede /ri'si:d/ *vt.* ① 退,退去,渐渐远去: The floods slowly **receded** from the fields when the rain stopped. 雨停后,洪水从田野里渐渐地退了下去。② 变得渺茫: Hopes of rescue **receded**. 营救的希望变得更为渺茫了。

receipt /ri'si:t/ *n.* ① 发票,收据: Please sign this **receipt** for the £10 I paid you. 请在这张我付给你 10 英镑的收据上签字。② [*pl.*] 收入,进款: The total **receipts** barely covered expenses. 全部收入仅够偿付各项支出。

③ 收到,接到: I beg to acknowledge **receipt** of your letter. 来函收到。

receive /ri'si:v/ *vt.* ① 收到,接到: I **received** a letter from Mary yesterday. 昨天我收到玛丽一封信。([同]accept [反]give) ② 受到,遭受: For his interference, he **received** a broken nose. 他因多管闲事断了鼻梁骨。③ 接待,接见,欢迎: The king **received** the ambassador to dinner. 国王欢迎大使入宴。

【记忆】cept (词根) 拿,取 → receive 收到,接待

recent /'ri:sənt/ *adj.* 新近的,近来的: Things have changed in **recent** years. 近年来情况已有变化。

reception /ri'sepʃən/ *n.* ① 招待会,欢迎会: A grand national day **reception** was held yesterday. 昨天举行了一次盛大的国庆招待会。② 接受,接纳: the **reception** of a new theory 对一种新理论的接受 ③ 接待,迎接: We got a friendly **reception**. 我们受到友好接待。④ (无线电、电视等的)接收效果: **Reception** of TV programmes isn't very good here. 这里电视节目的接收效果不是很好。

recipe /'resipi/ *n.* ① 烹饪法,食谱: Please give me your **recipe** for the fruit cake. 请告诉我你制作水果饼的方法。② 方法,秘诀,诀窍: Do you know the **recipe** for a happy marriage? 你知道幸福婚姻的秘诀吗?

recipient /ri'sipiənt/ *n.* 接受者,接收者: The **recipients** of the prizes had their names printed in the paper. 获奖者名单上报了。

reciprocal /ri'siprəkəl/ *adj.* 相互的,互惠的: a **reciprocal** trade agreement between two nations 两国互通贸易的议定书 ([同]mutual)

recite /ri'sait/

vt. ① 背诵,朗诵: I used to be able to **recite** all the main speeches from *Hamlet*. 我过去常能背下《哈姆雷特》里的所有重要台词。② 列举,一一说出: She took pleasure in **reciting** the list of major events in history. 她以列举历史重大事件为乐趣。

vi. 背诵,朗诵: This poem is easy to **recite**. 这首诗很容易背诵。

reckless /'reklis/ *adj.* 鲁莽的,不考虑后果的: **Reckless** driving always causes serious accidents. 粗心驾驶常常酿成严重的交通事故。

reckon /'rekən/ *vt.* ① 认为,估计: I **reckon** we'll go next week. 我认为我们下星期会去。② 指望,盼望: They **reckon** to sell most of their goods abroad. 他们指望把大部分货物销往国外。③ 数,计数: **reckon** the days till Christmas 数到圣诞节还有多少天

【词组】**reckon with** 1. 估计到,预料到: I didn't **reckon with** such a surprise. 我没有料到这样的意外。2. 处理,对付: If you do that again, you'll have the headmaster to **reckon with**. 你要再这么做,校长就要找你了。

reclaim /ri'kleim/ *vt.* ① 要回: A bike has been found and can be **reclaimed** at this police station. 自行车已经找到,可以到这个派出所认领。② 开垦(荒地): The land was **reclaimed** only two years ago. 这块地是两年前才开垦的。③ 回收: **reclaim** scraps 回收利用废铁

recognition /'rekəg'niʃən/ *n.* ① 认出,识别: My **recognition** of him was immediate. 我一下子就认出他来了。

② 承认,确认,认可: The school hopes for **recognition** by the Department of Education. 该校希望得到教育部的认可。③ 赏识,表彰,报偿: Please accept this cheque for \$500 in **recognition** of your services. 请收下这张 500 美元的支票作为酬劳。

【长难例句】

For the women of my generation who were urged to keep juggling through the 80's, downshifting in the mid-90's is not so much a search for the mythical good life—growing your own organic vegetables, and risking turning into one—as a personal **recognition** of your limitations.

译文:对于我这一代曾在整个 80 年代为生活奔波的女人来说,90 年代中期出现的归隐恬退与其说是我们寻求一种神话般的美好生活——用有机肥种植蔬菜,并冒自己放弃一切的风险——不如说是我们清醒地认识到自身能力是有限的这一事实。

recognize /'rekəgnaiz/ *vt.* ① 认出,识别: Dogs **recognize** people by their smell. 狗靠嗅觉识人。([同]acknowledge, distinguish) ② 承认,确认,认可: I **recognize** that he is cleverer than I am. 我承认他比我聪明。③ 赏识,表彰,报偿: His merit should be **recognized**. 他的功绩应受到表彰。

【记忆】cogn (词根) 知道 → recognize 认出,承认

recollect /'rekə'lekt/ *vt.* 记起;回忆,回想



remember, recollect

remember 和 recollect 都表示“想起”,但 remember 表示“自然而然地想起”,recollect 原义为“收回”。另外,remember 后可接动名词或不定式(分别表示不同的意义),而 recollect 后跟动名词。

recommend /'rekə'mend/ *vt.* ① 推荐,举荐: He **recommended** me for the post of Headmaster. 他推荐我担任校长。② 劝告,建议: I highly **recommend** you to follow your doctor's advice. 我劝告你听从医生的嘱咐。([同]advise, suggest) ③ 使成为可取,使受欢迎: This hotel





has nothing to **recommend** it. 这家旅馆没有什么可吸引人的。

辨析

introduce, present, recommend

introduce 介绍, 引进: 一般用语, 用于人, 指把某人推荐或介绍给另一个人, 使他们彼此相识; 用于物, 指向某人介绍某物; **present** 介绍, 引见: 正式用语, 指把某人推荐给职位较高的人认识; **recommend** 介绍, 推荐: 指把好的人或物向他人或组织介绍, 希望予以任用或接受。

【用法】**recommend** 后接宾语从句时, 从句谓语句用“should + 动词原形”的虚拟语气, **should** 可省略。Our teacher **recommend** that we be as attentive as possible when we visit the museum. 老师建议我们参观博物馆时要尽量地专注。

【记忆】**mend** (词根) 命令 → **recommend** 劝告, 建议, 推荐

reconcile /'rekənsail/ *vt.* ① 使协调: How do you **reconcile** political principles with your religious beliefs? 你如何能使自己的政治原则与宗教信仰协调起来? ② 使和解: He refused to be **reconciled** with his sister. 他拒绝同他姐姐和解。③ (to)使顺从(于), 使甘心(于): You must **reconcile** yourself to a life of hardship and poverty. 你必须甘心过艰苦而贫穷的生活。

record

/'rekəd, 'rekəd/ *n.* ① 记录, 记载: When I travel, I keep a **record** of everything that happens. 我旅行时, 总是把旅途中发生的每件事都记录下来。② 唱片: Let's play a **record** by the Beatles. 咱们放一张披头士乐队的唱片吧! ③ 最高记录, 最佳成绩: The truant boy has set a **record** for others who dream of evading school. 这个逃学的男生为其他想逃学的学生开了一个先例。④ 履历, 历史, 成绩: The boss needs your academic **record**. 老板要你的学业履历。

/'ri:kəd/ *vt.* ① 记录, 登记: The girl **recorded** the proceedings at meeting. 那个女孩记下了会议议程。② 将(声音、图像等)录下: I don't think he ever **recorded** that song. 我不记得他曾经录制过那首歌曲。

/'rekəd, 'rekəd/ *adj.* 创纪录的, 空前的: a **record** wheat crop 创纪录的小麦收成

【词组】**for the record** 供记录在案, 为准确起见: Just for the record, the minister's statement is wrong on three points. 必须明确指出, 部长的言论有三点是错误的。|| **off the record** 不供引用的, 不供发表的, 非正式的: The prime minister admitted, off the record, that the negotiation failed. 首相承认谈判失败, 此消息不可发表。|| **on record** 正式记录的, 公开发表的: Last summer was the driest on record for 50 years. 去年夏季是50年来记录中雨水最少的。

recorder /ri:kədə/ *n.* ① 录音机, 录像机: My brother is listening to the **recorder**. 我弟弟正在听录音机。② 记录装置, 记录仪: chart **recorder** 图表记录器

recover

vi. 恢复, 痊愈: He has **recovered** from his bad cold. 他的重感冒痊愈了。

vt. ① 寻回, 收复, 重新得到: The police **recovered** the stolen watch. 警察追回了失窃的手表。② 使复原, 使康复: The child soon **recovered** herself and stopped crying. 小孩很快就恢复了常态, 不哭了。③ 挽回, 弥补: We must try to **recover** the lost time. 我们必须设法弥补失去的时间。([同]recollect, regain, restore, resume [反]lose)

recovery /ri'kʌvəri/ *n.* ① 恢复, 痊愈: She made a remarkable **recovery** from the illness. 她奇迹般地从那场疾病中康复了。② 追回, 寻回, 收复: He succeeded in the **recovery** of a lost wallet. 他找回了失落丢失的钱包。

recreation /'rekri'eɪʃən/ *n.* 娱乐活动, 消遣: What's your favorite **recreation**? 你最喜欢的娱乐活动是什么?

recruit

vt. 招募(新兵), 吸收(新成员): If we are going to win the war, we must **recruit** more troops. 我们要想赢得战争胜利, 就必须扩充部队。([同]enroll, enlist)

n. 新兵, 新成员: gain a few **recruits** to one's party 吸收几个新党员

rectangle /'rek.tæŋgl/ *n.* 长方形, 矩形

rectify /'rektɪfaɪ/ *vt.* 纠正, 修复: He is determined to **rectify** the error as soon as possible. 他决心尽快改正那个错误。([同]correct, amend, adjust)

recur /ri'kɜ:/ *vi.* 再发生, 重现: This is an unsolved problem which keeps **recurring**. 这是一再出现的没有解决的问题。

recycle /'ri:saɪkl/ *vt.* 回收利用(废物等): They **recycled** empty tins and bottles so as to use the metal and glass. 他们回收了空罐、空瓶, 以便利用其金属和玻璃。

red

adj. 红色的

n. 红色, 红颜料

【词组】**in the red** 负债, 亏欠: My bank account is 500 yuan in the red. 我的银行账户上有500元亏空。|| **see red** 大怒: His criticisms were enough to make anyone see red. 他那些批评足以使任何人都火冒三丈。

reduce /ri'du:s, ri'dju:s/ *vt.* ① 减少, 缩小: The great fire **reduced** the forest to a few trees. 大火将整片森林烧得只剩下三五株树木。([同]lessen, decrease, diminish [反]raise) ② 使降级, 使沦落: He was **reduced** from an officer to the ranks. 他从军官降为了士兵。③ 迫使: She was **reduced** to begging on street corners. 她被迫在街头乞讨。

辨析

decrease, diminish, reduce, lessen

decrease 减少, 下降: 一般用语, 指某物的数量因某种缘故而在不断减少; **diminish** 减少, 减小: 指有人经常从中取走一部分, 使某物的数量受到损失。有时指某物的价值突然降低; **reduce** 降低: 指人为地使某物的数量、





体积、范围由高降低,有时指由好变坏,因此含有每况愈下的意思;lessen 减少,降低:一般用语,指数目、程度、分量、价值或势力的减少。[反]increase(增加)

reduction /ri'dʌkʃən/ *n.* ① 减少,缩小: Many nations agree in the **reduction** of armaments. 许多国家同意军备裁减。② 下降,降低: There's a **reduction** of 12 percent in violent crime this year. 今年的严重犯罪率下降了 12 个百分点。

redundant /ri'dʌndənt/ *adj.* ① (因人员过剩而)被解雇的: The company will make 250 workers **redundant**. 这家公司将解雇 250 名工人。② 多余的,过剩的: a **redundant** word 冗词

reed /ri:d/ *n.* ① 芦苇,芦丛: There are **reeds** along the river bank. 沿河岸一带净是芦苇。② 簧舌,簧片: **reed** organ 簧风琴

reel /ri:l/

n. 卷轴,卷筒,卷盘: a cotton **reel** 棉线圈

vi. ① 摇摇晃晃地移动,蹒跚: He was drunk and **reeled** along the road. 他喝醉了,一路上摇摇晃晃地走着。② 眩晕,发昏: Numbers make my head **reel**. 数字弄得我头昏脑胀。

vt. (in, up) 卷,绕: I **reeled** up a big fish. 我收线将一条大鱼钓起。

【词组】**reel off** 一口气说,重复: She **reeled off** the list of names of poets. 她一口气说出一连串诗人的名字。

refer /ri'fɜ:/

vi. (to) ① 涉及,提到: Does this remark **refer** to me? 这句话是就我而言的吗? ② 指的是: When I said some people are stupid, I didn't **refer** to you. 我说有些人很愚蠢,并不是指你。③ 参考,查阅: He often **referred** to notes while speaking. 他演讲时常看讲稿。

vt. ① 引...参考(或查询): He **referred** the company to his former employer for his character. 他请公司向他以前的雇主查询自己的品行。② 让...求助于: The family **referred** the patient to a specialist for treatment. 家人把病人交给专科医生治疗。③ 提交...仲裁(或处理): The dispute was **referred** to the United Nations. 该项争端已提交联合国处理。

【词组】**refer to... as...** 把...称作,把...当作: Saussure is **referred to as** father of the modern linguistics. 索绪尔被称为现代语言学之父。



refer, allude, mention

refer 提到,谈到;指某人直接、慎重而详细地谈论某人或某事;**allude** 提起,提到;指某人间接地、偶尔谈到某人或某事,以此来使人们注意;**mention** 提到,提起;指某人偶然地对某事简单地谈论或提及了一下。[反] **overlook** (忽略)

reference /'refərəns/ *n.* ① 提到,论及: The book is full of **references** to growing up in India. 这本书谈到许多在印度怎样长大成人的事。② 参考,查阅: Keep this dictionary on your desk for easy **reference**. 把这本词典放在

你书桌上,以备随时查阅。③ 引文,参考书目: **References** are given in full at the end of this article. 文末附有完备的参考书目。④ 证明书(或人),推荐信(或人): My last boss gave me a good **reference**. 我上次供职的老板给我写了一封德才兼优的推荐信。

【词组】**with reference to** 关于,就...而论: I have nothing to say with **reference to** this incident. 关于这件事我没什么可说的。

refine /ri'fain/ *vt.* ① 精炼,精制,提纯: This factory **refines** crude oil into various petroleum products. 这家工厂将原油炼制成各种石油产品。② 使优美,使完善: He has **refined** his taste and manners. 他已使自己的趣味和举止仪态变得高雅。

reflect /ri'flekt/ *vt.* ① 照出,映出: A mirror **reflects** a picture of you when you look in it. 当你照镜子时,镜子映出你的形象。② 反射,映现: The white sand **reflected** the sun's heat. 白晃晃的沙地反射出太阳的热气。③ 深思,考虑,反省: He **reflected** how to get out of the difficulty. 他考虑如何摆脱困境。

【记忆】**flect** (词根) 弯曲,转向 → **reflect** 反射,反映

reflection /ri'flekʃən/ *n.* ① 映像,倒影: She gazed at his **reflection** in the lake, listening to his words. 她凝视着他倒映在湖中的影子,一面听他讲话。② 反射: **reflection** of radar wave 雷达波反射 ③ 反映,表达: This poem is a **reflection** of my mood at the time I wrote it. 这首诗反映了我当时执笔时的心情。④ 非议,批评: It is in no way a **reflection** on my character. 这决不会有损我的品格。⑤ 深思,考虑,反省: On further **reflection**, I doubt whether I was right. 经过进一步反省,我怀疑自己是不是错了。

reform /ri'fɔ:m/

vt. 改革,改良,改造: We must **reform** our system of education. 我们必须改革我们的教育制度。([同] change, improve)

vi. 改正,改过自新: There are signs that the young man is **reforming**. 有迹象表明这少年在变好。

n. 改革,改良,改造: The **reform** in teaching methods is warmly welcomed by students. 教学法的改革受到学生们的热烈欢迎。

refrain /ri'frein/

vi. (from) 抑制,克制,戒除: I could not **refrain** from laughing. 我忍不住笑起来。

n. (诗歌的)叠句,副歌: Will you join in singing the **refrain**, please? 请你来唱副歌好吗?

refresh /ri'freʃ/ *v.* (使)振作精神,(使)恢复活力: Sleep **refreshes** the body. 睡眠能使身体恢复活力。([同] renew, revive [反] exhaust)

【记忆】**re-** (前缀) 表示“重复”→ **refresh** 使提神

refreshment /ri'freʃmənt/ *n.* ① [pl.] 茶点,点心: Light **refreshments** are provided in the meeting. 会议准备了点心和饮料。② (精力的)恢复,精神爽快: He was working with **refreshment**. 他又精神奕奕地工作。





refuge /'refju:dʒ/ *n.* 庇护所, 避难处, 庇护: The outlaw sought **refuge** in the mountain. 犯罪分子进入深山, 寻找隐匿的地方。

refugee /'refju:'dʒi/ *n.* 难民: **refugee** camps 难民营
【记忆】fug (词根) 逃走 → refugee 难民, 逃亡者

refund

refund /'ri:fʌnd/ *n.* 退款: The people demanded a **refund** on the unused tickets. 人们要求对未使用的票给予退款。

refund /'ri:fʌnd/ *vt.* 退还(钱款): They **refunded** me the money due to the poor quality of their product. 由于产品质量不好, 他们把钱退给了我。

refusal /ri'fju:zəl/ *n.* 拒绝: When was sent out the wedding invitations, we had several **refusals**. 我们发出婚礼请帖后, 有些人推辞不受。

refuse

refuse /ri'fju:z/ *u.* 拒绝, 不接受, 不同意: I **refused** his invitation politely. 我婉言拒绝了他的邀请。

refuse /'refju:z/ *n.* 废物, 垃圾: kitchen **refuse** 厨房的垃圾

refute /ri'fju:t/ *vt.* 驳斥, 驳倒: Obstinate as he was, I was determined to **refute** his argument. 尽管他很顽固, 我决心要驳倒他的辩词。([同]decline, disprove)

regard

regard /ri'gɑ:d/ *vt.* ① (as) 把...看做, 认为, 对待: He **regards** his wife's behaviour with amusement. 他总是怀着有趣的心情看待妻子的行为。② 注视, 打量: She **regarded** him thoughtfully / sternly. 她若有所思地/严厉地瞧着他。③ 注意: She **regards** little to people's appearance. 她不太注重人们的外表。④ 尊敬, 尊重: I **regard** my parents highly. 我很敬重父母。([同]consider, respect [反]disregard)

regard *n.* ① 尊敬, 尊重: I always hold her in high **regard**. 我向来尊敬她。② [pl.] 致意, 问候: Please give Tom my best **regards**. 请代我向汤姆问好。③ 方面: I was lucky in this **regard**. 在这方面我很幸运。

【词组】as regards 关于, 至于: As regards the other matter, we can discuss that at the next meeting. 至于另一个问题, 我们可以在下次会上讨论。|| with / in regard to 关于, 就...而论: errors in regard to spelling 拼写错误



regard, respect, admiration

regard 重视, 尊重; 指人把某人或某物常放在心上, 以表示对其关怀和爱护; **respect** 尊重, 尊敬; 指人认清了某人或某物的价值或重要性而对其极大地重视和恭敬; **admiration** 钦佩, 赞赏; 语气较重, 指某人对他人超人之处感到可敬, 称赞不绝。[反]contempt(轻视)

regarding /ri'gɑ:diŋ/ *prep.* 关于: I must speak to you **regarding** this matter. 关于这件事, 我必须跟你谈谈。

regardless /ri'gɑ:dlis/ *adv.* 不顾后果地, 不管怎样, 无论如何: There may be many difficulties, but I shall carry on **regardless**. 可能会遇到种种困难, 但不管怎样, 我将继续干下去。

【词组】regardless of 不顾, 不惜: Regardless of danger,

he climbed the tower. 他不顾危险攀登高塔。/ I'm buying the book, regardless of the cost. 我打算买下那本书, 不管什么价钱。

regime /rei'ʒi:m/ *n.* 政治制度, 政权: When a Frenchman mentions the Old **Regime**, he refers to the government existing before the revolution. 法国人提到旧政权时, 指的是法国革命前的政府。

region /'ri:dʒən/ *n.* ① 地区, 地带, 区域: There are many plants in this **region**. 这一地区有许多植物。② 范围, 幅度: In what **region** is the price likely to be? 价格幅度可能多大呢?

【词组】in the region of 在...左右, 接近: I earn in the region of \$20,000. 我一年大约挣20,000美元。

【记忆】reg (词根) 统治 → region 地区, 范围

register

register /'redʒistə/ *n.* ① 登记, 注册: This class has a **register** of 25 students. 这个班级共有25名学生注册。② 登记表, 注册簿: a school attendance **register** 学生上课登记册

register *vi.* 登记, 注册: I have **registered** for three English classes for next term. 下学期我已注册选读三门英语课。([同]record)

register *vt.* ① 登记, 给...注册: The car was **registered** to Martin Eden. 登记注册的车主为马丁·伊登。② (仪表等) 指示, 自动记下: The thermometer **registered** 37°C. 温度计指示为37°C。③ 表示, 表达: Her face **registered** anxiety. 她的脸上现出焦虑的表情。④ 注意到, 记住: **register** sth. in one's memory 把某事记在心里 ⑤ 把(邮件) 挂号: You'd better **register** this letter. 你还是挂号邮寄的好。

regret

regret /ri'gret/ *u.* 懊悔, 遗憾, 抱歉: I **regret** what I said. 我为自己说过的话感到后悔。

regret *n.* 懊悔, 遗憾, 抱歉: I have no **regrets** about what I did. 我对自己所做之事毫不懊悔。([同]sorrow)

【用法】regret 后面接动名词时, 该动名词表示的动作已经先于 regret 发生; 后面接动词不定式时, 不定式中的动词表示的动作应在 regret 之后发生, 动作还没有做, 指将来的动作。I regret accepting your advice. 我真后悔听了你的建议。/ I regret to tell you that I won't accept your advice. 我十分遗憾地(要)告诉你, 我不准备接受你的意见。

regular /'regjulə/ *adj.* ① 规则的, 有规律的: He's driving at a **regular** speed. 他正以匀速驾驶。([反]irregular) ② 定期的, 固定的: This is my **regular** seat. 这是我的固定座位。③ 整齐的, 匀称的: She's a handsome woman with **regular** features. 她是一个五官端正的俊俏女子。④ 常规的, 经常的: He's my **regular** customer. 他是我的老顾客。

regulate /'regjuleit/ *vt.* ① 管理, 控制: The policeman **regulated** traffic at the intersection. 那警察在道路交叉口指挥交通。② 调整, 调节: You must **regulate** a watch





that runs slow. 你必须把走慢的表校准。(〔同〕manage, rule, control, adjust)

regulation /ˈregjuˌleɪʃən/ *n.* ① 规章, 规则: You can't do that. It's against the **regulations**. 那事你可能干, 因为那违反规章制度。② 管理, 控制, 调节: A thermostat was used for the **regulation** of the temperature in the building. 恒温器被用来调节大楼内的温度。

rehearsal /riˈhɜːsəl/ *n.* 排练, 排演: This play will need a lot of **rehearsal**. 这个戏还需要多多排练。(〔同〕practise, exercise)

reign /rein/

n. ① 君主的统治, 君主统治时期: in the **reign** of Augustus 在(罗马帝国)奥古斯都时代(〔同〕govern, rule) ② 占主导地位: Democracy resumed her **reign**. 民主重新起支配作用。

vi. 当政, 统治: He **reigned** (over his people) for many years. 他统治(他的臣民)多年。

rein /rein/

n. 缰绳: In order to make the horse obedient you must hold the **reins** tightly. 为了使马匹驯服, 你必须紧握缰绳。

vt. 勒缰使(马)停步: I **reined** in the horse to ask what happened. 我勒住马, 问发生了什么事。

【词组】**rein in** 严格控制, 严加管束: Obviously, he was irritated, but he **reined in** his temper. 很明显, 他被激怒了, 但是他忍住了怒火, 没发脾气。|| **give (free) rein to** 对…不加约束; 放任, 给…充分自由: In this painting, the artist certainly gave free rein to his imagination. 艺术家在这幅画里任其想像力驰骋。

reinforce /ˈriːnˈfɔːs/ *vt.* 增强, 加强, 增援: They hope to **reinforce** their domination in these countries. 他们希望加强他们在这些国家的统治。(〔同〕increase, strengthen [反]undermine)

【长难例句】

The overall result has been to make entrance to professional geological journals harder for amateurs, a result that has been **reinforced** by the widespread introduction of refereeing, first by national journals in the 19th century and then by several local geological journals in the 20th century.

译文: 这样一来总的结果便是业余爱好者想在专业地质学期刊上发表文章就更难了, 而被广泛使用的论文评审推荐制度又进一步强化了这一结果, 该种制度先是出现在 19 世纪的国家级刊物上, 后又在 20 世纪被几家地方级地质学刊物所使用。

【记忆】forc (词根) 强壮的 → reinforce 增援, 加强

reject /riˈdʒekt/

vt. ① 拒绝: She **rejected** his offer of help. 她拒绝了他愿意相助的表示。② 拒纳, 退回, 摒弃: She **rejected** all the cakes that were burned. 她退回了所有烘焙的面

包。(〔同〕refuse, decline, abandon [反]accept, adopt)

n. 被拒货品, 不合格产品: a tire that is a **reject** 不合格的轮胎

rejoice /riˈdʒɔɪs/ *vt.* 感到高兴, 充满喜悦: I am **rejoiced** to hear that his brother was safe. 我听到他的兄弟安然无恙, 心里很高兴。

relate /riˈleɪt/

vi. ① (to) 有关联: She is a girl who notices nothing except what **relates** to herself. 她是一个只关心与自己有关的事的女孩。② 适应, 和睦相处: unable to **relate** to one's environment 不能适应环境

vt. ① 使互相关联: The police are still trying to **relate** these two pieces of evidence. 警方仍尽力把这两个证据联系起来。② 讲述, 叙述: The witness **related** what he had seen. 目击者叙述了他所看到的一切。

relation /riˈleɪʃən/ *n.* ① 关系, 关联: I can find no **relation** between crime and poverty. 我不能找出犯罪与贫穷之间有任何联系。② 亲属, 亲戚: He is no **relation** to me. 他跟我毫无亲戚关系。

【词组】**in relation to** 有关, 关于, 涉及: In relation to your inquiry, I'll respond tomorrow. 关于你的询问, 我明天给你答复。

【记忆】lat (词根) 拿, 带, 持 → relation 关系, 亲戚, 联系

relationship /riˈleɪʃənʃɪp/ *n.* 关系, 关联: What's the **relationship** of crime to poverty? 犯罪与贫穷有什么联系?

relative /ˈrelatɪv/

n. 亲属, 亲戚: He lives with an elderly **relative**. 他和一个年老的亲戚住在一起。

adj. ① 相对的, 比较的: They are living in **relative** comfort. 他们现在的生活过得比较舒适。② 有关的, 相关的: the papers **relative** to this case 与这个案件有关的文件

【词组】**relative to** 有关, 关于, 涉及: Now let's talk about the facts that are relative to this question. 现在我们来讨论与这个问题有关的事实。



relative, relation

作具体的“亲戚”讲时两词可换用。但指抽象意义的亲戚关系时常用 relation, 不用 relative。

relativity /ˈrelatɪvɪti/ *n.* ① 相对论: Einstein is the creator of the special and general theories of **Relativity**. 爱因斯坦是狭义相对论和广义相对论的创始人。② 相关性: We must study the **relativity** of universe. 我们必须研究世界的相关性。

relax /riˈlæks/ *v.* ① 放松, (使)松弛: That drug will **relax** your muscles. 那药会松弛你的肌肉。(〔同〕ease, rest [反]tighten, strain) ② 放宽, 缓和: His features suddenly **relaxed**. 他的表情一下子缓和了。

【记忆】lax (词根) 裂开, 分解 → relax 松弛, 放宽

relay

n. ① 接力赛: They're taking part in a **relay** race. 他们参加接力赛。② 中继转播(设备): a **relay** sta-





tion 中继站

relay /ri:'lei/ *vt.* ① 传送,传达,转述: Please **relay** my thanks to your parents. 请向你父母转达我的谢意。

② 中继转播: The Sunday concert will be **relayed** live on Radio Three. 周日音乐会将在广播三台实况转播。

release /ri:'lis/

vt. ① 释放,排放: He was **released** from a hospital last week after treatment for a disease. 他患病经治疗后在上周获准出院。([同]give off, liberate) ② 解除,解脱: He was **released** from duty with the Second Transport Company. 他被解除在第二运输连的职务。③ 放开,松开: He **released** her hand. 他放开她的手。④ 发布,发行: The report was **released** for publication only this week. 这份报告是本星期才发表的。

n. ① 释放,排放: He awaited an early **release** of his son from jail. 他期待着儿子早日出狱。② 放开,松开; 解除,解脱: The medicine brought a **release** from his pain. 这药解除了他的疼痛。③ 发布,发行: The picture is scheduled for midsummer **release**. 该片定于仲夏发行。

relevant /'relivənt/ *adj.* 有关的,切题的: I don't think his remarks are **relevant** to our discussion. 我认为他的话不切合我们的议题。([同]applicable, suitable, fitting [反]irrelevant)

【长难例句】

Your humor must be **relevant** to the audience and should help to show them that you are one of them or that you understand their situation and are in sympathy with their point of view.

译文:你的幽默必须和听众相关,而且能够显示你是他们中的一分子,或者你了解他们所处的情形并且同情他们的观点。

【用法】be relevant to 表示“与…有关”。This is not relevant to what I'll be saying. 这与我要说的并没有关系。

reliable /ri:'laɪəbl/ *adj.* 可靠的,可信赖的: They received news from **reliable** resources. 他们从可靠来源收到信息。

【长难例句】

As families move away from their stable community, their friends of many years, their extended family relationships, the informal flow of information is cut off, and with it the confidence that information will be available when needed and will be trustworthy and **reliable**.

译文:随着家庭离开他们原来稳定的社区,离开他们多年的朋友和扩展的家庭关系,非正式的信息流动被切断了,随之而来的是对在需要时能获得可靠和值得信赖的信息的信心。

reliance /ri:'laɪəns/ *n.* 依靠,依赖: You should not place **reliance** on his words. 你不应该相信他的话。

relief /ri:'li:f/ *n.* ① 轻松,宽慰: The news brought a sense of **relief**. 这一消息给人们带来宽慰感。② (痛苦等)缓

解,减轻,解除: To me, their visits were a **relief** from loneliness. 对我来说,他们的来访减轻了我的寂寞。

③ 救济,补助: Workers in very dusty areas are given extra wages for nutritional **relief**. 在多尘埃地区工作的工人被给予附加工资作为营养补助。④ 接替,替下: We explained our duties to our **reliefs**. 我们向我们的接班人交代了任务。

relieve /ri:'li:v/ *vt.* ① 使轻松,使宽慰: The good news **relieved** me. 这个好消息让我感到宽慰。② 缓解,减轻,解除: Aspirin will usually **relieve** a headache. 阿司匹林常可缓解头痛。③ 使得到调剂: What will we do to **relieve** such a dull evening? 我们做什么来调剂一下这个枯燥的晚上呢? ④ 接替,替下: I'm to be **relieved** at seven. 七点钟有人来换我的班。

【用法】relieve sb. of 表示“减轻,解除某人的…”。The medicine will relieve you of your pain. 此药能减轻你的痛苦。

religious /ri:'lɪdʒəs/ *adj.* ① 宗教的: They have **religious** beliefs. 他们有宗教信仰。② 笃信宗教的,虔诚的: He's a truly **religious** man who goes to church every day. 他是个虔诚的教徒,每天都去教堂。

relish /'relɪʃ/

vt. 享受,从…中获得乐趣: I **relished** the idea of a sea voyage. 我喜欢航海(的想法)。

n. ① (美食等的)享受,滋味,乐趣: His father watched the game with **relish**. 他的父亲怡然自得地观看比赛。② 调味品: Hunger is the best **relish** for food. 饥饿时什么东西都好吃。

reluctant /ri:'lʌktənt/ *adj.* 不情愿的,勉强的: He is **reluctant** to be photographed. 他不愿被人照相。([同]hesitant, unwilling)

rely /ri:'lai/ *vi.* (on, upon) ① 依靠,依赖: Can we **rely** on the weather? 天气靠得住吗? ② 信赖,指望: **Rely** on your assistant to do his job, but don't depend on him for everything. 要放心地让你的助手干工作,但不要事事都依赖他。



rely, depend, trust, count

rely 依靠,信赖:指某人根据过去的经验,充分相信自己能从他人或他物中得到所需的东西; **depend** 依靠,依赖:指某人认为他人或他物会给予帮助或支持是理所当然的,因此离开他人或他物的帮助就不能自立或自给; **trust** 依靠,指望:用于褒义,指对某人或某物很放心,敢于托付;用于贬义,指一味盲目的信赖某人或某物; **count** 依靠,指望:指人估计某人或某物可靠,一心一意盼望其做某事,多用于口语。

remain /ri:'mein/ *vi.* ① 仍然是,依旧是: He ate much, but **remained** lean. 他吃得很多,可依旧很瘦。② 留下,逗留,停留: The husband went to the city, but his wife **remained** at home. 丈夫去了城市,可妻子留在了家里。③ 剩余,余留: Only a few trees **remain**. 只留下了一些树。④ 留待,尚待: Worse things **remain** to be told. 更糟





的事情留待以后再说。

remainder /ri'meində/ *n.* 余下的部分,剩下的人数: My brother ate some and gave the **remainder** to me. 我的兄弟吃了一点,把剩下的都给了我。

remains /ri'meinz/ *n.* ① 剩余物,残余 ② 遗迹 ③ 遗体: His father's **remains** will be buried this afternoon. 他父亲的遗体将于今天下午安葬。

remark /ri'mɑ:k/

vt. 说,评论说: I **remarked** that we mustn't buy things we didn't need. 我说用不着的东西我们决不要买。([同]comment, note, observe [反]disregard, ignore)

vi. (on)谈论,评论: It would be rude to **remark** upon her appearance. 对她的容貌外表评头论足是极不礼貌的。

n. 话语,谈论,评论: His opening **remarks** were serious. 他的开场白说得很严肃。



remark, observation, comment, commentary
remark 评论,谈论:指人事先没有准备,临时对某人或某事发表意见;observation 意见,言论:指对某人或某事仔细观察而发表口头或书面看法;comment 评论,意见:指某人对某事作简短的口头或书面的评论、说明或批评;commentary 评论,评注:指对某一著作作系统的评论,也可表示对时事等的评述。

remarkable /ri'mɑ:kəbl/ *adj.* 值得注意的,引人注目的,非凡的: This is a **remarkable** event. 这是一件引人注目的事。

remedy /'remidi/

n. ① 补救办法,纠正办法: The only **remedy** for superstition is knowledge. 破除迷信的惟一办法是知识。

② 药品,治疗法: This is a good **remedy** for a cold. 这是治感冒的良药。([同]cure, therapy, treatment)

vt. ① 补救,纠正: Technicians are busy finding and **remedying** faults. 技工们忙着发现并排除故障。② 医治,治疗: Aspirin may **remedy** a headache. 阿司匹林可治头痛。([反]aggravate)



cure, heal, remedy, treat
cure 治愈,愈合:指医治好了某人的疾病,使其恢复健康,比喻革除旧习;heal 治愈,愈合:指医治好了某人的外伤,特别是使伤口或灼伤长好,比喻复原精神创伤;remedy 治疗,医治:指用药物或器械矫正或治好生理上的缺陷,比喻克服缺点;treat 医治,治疗:一般用语,既指消除某人的内伤疾病,又可指消除某人的外伤。

remember /ri'membə/

vt. ① 记得,记住: He still **remembered** her as the lively teenager he'd known years before. 他记忆中的她依然是他多年以前认识的那个活泼的少女。([同]recall [反]forget) ② (to)代...问候: **Remember** me kindly to your parents. 请代我向你父母问好。

vi. 记得,记住: If I **remember** correctly, he wasn't there at the time. 如果我没记错的话,他当时不在场。

【用法】remember 后面接动名词时,该动名词表示的动作已经先于 remember 发生;后面接动词不定式时,不定式中的动词表示的动作应在 remember 之后发生,动作还没有做,指将来的动作。I remember giving the letter to him. 我记得把信给他了。/ I will remember to give the letter to him. 我会记得把这封信交给他的。

remind /ri'maɪnd/

vt. ① 提醒,使想起: I **reminded** him of his promise. 我提醒他许下的诺言。② 使发生联想: The film **reminded** him of what he had seen in China. 这部影片使他回想起在中国所看到的一切。

【用法】remind sb. of (doing) sth. 表示“使人想起曾做过的事”;remind sb. to do sth. 表示“提醒某人做某事”。The students in the class remind me of my childhood. 班上的孩子们使我想起我的童年。/ His wife reminded him not to forget to take medicine. 他太太提醒他别忘了吃药。

remnant /'remnənt/ *n.* 残留部分: Remnants of cloth are sold at half price. 布匹的零头半价出售。

remote /ri'məut/ *adj.* ① 遥远的,偏僻的: We live **remote** from the sea. 我们住在远离大海的地方。② 关系疏远的,脱离的: A **remote** relative will come this afternoon. 一个远亲今天下午要来。③ 绝少的,微乎其微的: Her chances are **remote**. 她的机会微乎其微。④ 孤高的,冷淡的: She always seems so **remote** when we talk to her. 我们同她攀谈,她似乎总是拒人于千里之外。

removal /ri'mu:vəl/ *n.* ① 除去,消除: He consented to the **removal** of the flags. 他同意拿走旗子。② 移动,搬迁: He works in a **removal** company. 他在一家搬运公司工作。

renaissance /'renəsəns, rəne'səns, ri'neisəns/ *n.* ① [the R-](欧洲 14 世纪的)文艺复兴,文艺复兴时期: He shows great interest in **Renaissance** literature. 他对文艺复兴时期的文学表示出极大的兴趣。② (文学、艺术等的)复兴,再生: Folk music is currently enjoying a **renaissance**. 民间音乐目前重获新生。

render /'rendə/ *vt.* ① 使得,致使: This blow **rendered** him unconscious. 这一击把他打得失去了知觉。② 给予,提供: If we can at any time **render** you a service, we shall be glad to do so. 无论什么时候能为你效劳,我们都乐于这样做。③ 翻译: The play was badly **rendered** into Chinese. 这个剧本的汉译本译得很糟。

renew /ri'nju:/ *v.* ① 重新开始,继续: The two governments **renewed** diplomatic relations after 38 years. 两国政府在 38 年之后恢复了外交关系。② (使)更新,恢复: Have you **renewed** the tyres of your bicycle? 你给自己的自行车换胎了吗? ③ 延长(…的)有效期: You should **renew** the library books before they were overdue. 你应该在图书馆的书到期前续借。

renovate /'renəuveit/ *vt.* 修复,整修...如新: renovate a two-storey building 修复一幢两层楼的房子 / renovate old furniture 把旧家具整修如新



**rent** /rent/

vt. ① 租借, 租用: We **rent** this flat from Mr. Jones. 我们向琼斯先生租下这一套房间。② 出租, 出借: She **rent** a room to Mrs. Smith. 她租一间房给史密斯太太。
vi. 出租, 出借: The house **rents** for \$18,000 a year. 这幢房子每年以18,000美元出租。

**hire, let, rent, employ**

hire 雇用, 租用: 指拿钱让人暂时给自己做事, 用物作宾语指用钱短时期租用此物为自己服务; **let** 出租, 租给: 指收取一定代价, 让别人暂时使用某物(如房屋、土地等); **rent** 租用, 出租: 既可指出钱让人暂时租借某物为自己服务, 又可指让人暂时使用某物; **employ** 雇用: 只能用于人, 不能用于物, 指出钱让别人较长时期地给自己做事。

repair /ri'peə/

n. ① 修理, 修补: The broken-down house was under **repair**. 这幢破房子在修理。② 维修状态, 保养情况: The bridge is in good **repair**. 这座桥梁完好无损。
vt. ① 修理, 修补: **repair** a house 修房屋 ([同]mend, fix, restore [反]break, damage) ② 弥补, 补救: Nobody was going to **repair** the vacancy in him. 谁也填补不了他内心的空虚。

repay /ri'pei/ **vt.** ① 归还(款项): If you lend me \$10, I'll **repay** you tomorrow. 如果你借我10美元, 我明天就还给你。② 报答: We hope we can **repay** you for the pleasure you have given us. 我们希望能够回报你所给予我们的欢乐。

repeat /ri'pi:t/

v. 重复, 重说, 重做: He doesn't want to **repeat** the mistake of his first marriage. 他不想重蹈第一次婚姻的覆辙。
n. 重复, 重说, 重做; 重播节目: All these **repeats** on television bored me to death. 所有重播的电视节目都使我感到厌烦。

【记忆】re-(前缀)表示“重复”→ repeat 重复; 背诵

repeatedly /ri'pi:tɪdli/ **adv.** 一再, 再三, 多次地: He **repeatedly** fails to pass the exam. 他多次考试不及格。

repel /ri'pel/ **vt.** ① 使厌恶: I was **repelled** by the odor of the spoiled food. 腐烂食物的臭气使我恶心。② 击退, 逐回, 驱除: to **repel** an attack 打退一次进攻 ③ 排斥: Opposite poles attract; like poles **repel**. 异性相吸, 同性相斥。([同]resist, reject [反]attract)

repertoire /'repɔ:twa:/ **n.** (剧团、演员等的)全部节目: That tune is not in our **repertoire**. 我们演出的节目中没有这个曲子。

repetition /'repɪ'tɪʃən/ **n.** 重复, 反复: Casual conversation tends to be filled with **repetitions** and pauses. 随口闲谈往往重复多, 停顿也多。

replace /re'pleis/ **vt.** ① 代替, 取代: The new design will eventually **replace** all existing models. 新的设计最终将会取代所有现有的型号。([同]substitute) ② 更换, 调

换: I'll **replace** the cup I have broken with a new one. 我愿用一只新的杯子赔还我打碎的那只。③ 把…放回原处: Please **replace** the cards in their correct positions in the files. 请把卡片正确插回卡片箱原处。

replacement /ri'pleɪsmənt/ **n.** ① 代替, 取代: the **replacement** of worn-out parts 磨损零件的替换 ② 更换, 调换: track **replacement** 线路更换 ③ 替代的人(或物): We will get a **replacement** while we are away on holiday. 我们外出度假时会找一位代理工作的人。

reply /ri'plai/

v. 回答, 答复: He didn't **reply** to my questions. 他没有回答我的问题。

n. 回答, 答复: What did you say in **reply** to his suggestion? 你在答复他的建议时是怎么说的?

report /ri'pɔ:t/

vt. ① 报告, 汇报: He **reported** seeing UFO several years ago. 他报告几年前自己亲眼看到一不明飞行物。② 报道: The radio **reports** news and weather three times a day. 电台一天三次报道新闻和气象。③ 告发: She **reported** me to the head. 她向领导告发我。

vi. ① (to) 报到: The president normally **reports** to his desk before 8 a.m. 总统通常早晨8点钟以前来办公室报到。② 报告, 汇报: He **reported** on the whole event to the minister. 他把整个事件向部长作了汇报。③ 报道: The traffic accident is **reporting** on TV. 这场交通事故正在电视上播出。④ (to) 隶属, 对(上司)负责: He **reports** directly to the board of directors. 他直接向董事会负责。

n. ① 报道: I read the news **report** of the traffic accident. 我读了那起关于交通事故的新闻报道。② 报告, 汇报: The committee has presented its final **report** to the president. 委员会已向总统呈上最后的报告。③ 传说, 传闻

【用法】report 后面接 doing 形式。A citizen reported seeing a UFO. 有个市民报告说看见了不明飞行物。

reporter /ri'pɔ:tə/ **n.** 记者: He told the story to a **reporter** from a local newspaper. 他把这件事告诉了当地一家报纸的新闻记者。

represent /ɪ'repri'zent/ **vt.** ① 作为…的代表(或代理): An ambassador **represents** his government in a foreign country. 大使是驻在外国本国政府代表。② 表示, 象征: The blue lines on the map **represent** rivers. 地图上的蓝线代表河流。([同]symbolize, stand for) ③ 描绘, 表现: The painting **represents** a storm at sea. 这幅画描绘的是一场海上风暴。

representative /ɪ'repri'zentətɪv/

n. 代表, 代理人: We sent two **representatives** to the conference. 我们派去两名代表出席这次会议。

adj. 有代表性的, 典型的: I think this view is **representative**. 我认为这种看法很有代表性。

repression /ri'presən/ **n.** 压抑, 压制, 镇压: **Repression** made him behave worse. 束手束脚反而使他表现得更糟。



**reproach** /ri'prəʊtʃ/

n. 责备, 批评: a look of **reproach** 责备的眼光

vt. 责备, 批评: His mother **reproached** him for staying out late. 他的母亲责备他在外边待得太晚。
([同]blame, accuse, condemn [反]praise)

reproduce /ri:prə'dju:s/ **v.** ① 复制, 再现: A tape-

recorder will **reproduce** your talk. 录音机将放出你的讲话录音。② 繁殖, 生殖: Humans can not only **reproduce** themselves, but also produce the necessities of life. 人类不但能繁殖后代, 还能创造生活的必需品。

reptile /'reptail/ **n.** 爬行动物**republic** /ri'pʌblik/ **n.** 共和国, 共和政体: I know

nothing about a constitutional **republic**. 我对立宪共和国一无所知。

republican /ri'pʌblikən/

adj. ① 共和政体的: Many countries have a **republican** form of government. 许多国家的政府是共和国。

② [R-]共和党的: He is proud of being a member of the **Republican Party**. 作为共和党的一员, 他感到自豪。

n. [R-]共和党人: He is not a Democrat—he is a **Republican**. 他不是民主党人, 他是共和党人。

reputation /'repju'teɪʃən/ **n.** 名气, 名声, 名誉: The

school has a good **reputation** for exam results. 该校因学生考试成绩优秀而闻名遐迩。

【长难例句】

I'd take into account his **reputation** with other farmers and business people in the community, and then make a decision about whether or not to approve a loan.

译文: 我将把该社区内的其他农场主和商人对他的评价考虑在内, 然后再决定是否同意向他贷款。

request /ri'kwest/

vt. 请求, 要求: Visitors are **requested** not to touch the exhibits. 参观者请勿触摸展品。

n. 请求, 要求: He made repeated **requests** for help. 他再三请求帮助。

【用法】request 表示“要求”时, 只接一个宾语; 若有间接宾语, 则后移并在其前面加介词 of, 即: request sth. from / of sb.。后面接宾语从句或同位语从句时, 与其他表示建议的动词相同, 后面的宾语从句用 (should) + 动词原形表示虚拟, 这类词还有: suggest (suggestion), propose (proposal), advise (advice), recommend (recommendation), require (requirement), request, demand, order 等。I will request this book from / of you. 我要向你借这本书。/ It is politely requested by the hotel management that radio not be played after 11 o'clock at night. 饭店管理部门恳请客人晚上 11 点之后不要开收音机。

require /ri'kwaɪə/ **vt.** ① 需要: The floor **requires** wash-

ing. 地板需拖洗了。② 要求, 规定: The occasion **requires** formal dress. 这场合要求穿晚礼服。

**demand, ask, require, request, claim**

demand 要求: 含有强烈地和断然地要求之意; **ask** 要求: 一般用语, “要求某人无形的东西”可用 ask sb. for sth.; “要求某人无形的东西”可用 ask (a favour) of sb.; **require** 要求: 含有“要求履行”的意思, 尤指对行为的要求, 它的语气比 demand 稍弱; **request** 要求: 比 ask 稍正式些, 而又稍客气些; **claim** 要求: 指对正当权利的要求, 如财产、王位、继承权、损害赔偿等的要求。

【用法】1. require 表示“要求”时, 只接一个宾语; 若有间接宾语, 则后移并在其前面加介词 of, 即: require sth. of sb.。He will agree to do what you require of him. 他有求必应。2. require 表示“需要”时, 主语是物的情况下, 后面接动名词的主动形式表示被动意义。The floor requires brushing. 地板该擦了。3. require sb. to do sth. 表示“要求某人做某事”。He required me to do the job alone. 他要求我一个人做这个工作。4. require 后面接宾语从句时, 后面的宾语从句用 (should) + 动词原形表示虚拟。The emergency requires that it should be done. 情况紧急, 非这样做不可。

requirement /ri'kwaɪəmənt/ **n.** ① 要求, 必要条件:

Maths is no longer a prime **requirement** for a career in accounting. 数学已不再是会计职业中首要的要求了。

② 需要, 需要的东西: Food is a **requirement** of life. 食物是生活的必需品。

【用法】表示建议的动词及其相应的名词, 后面的同位语从句用 (should) + 动词原形表示虚拟。One of the requirements for a fire is that the material be heated to its burning temperature. 燃烧的条件之一是物质要被加热到其燃点温度。

rescue /'reskju:/

vt. 营救, 救援: The crew were **rescued** safe and sound. 全体船员安全无恙地得救了。([同]save)

n. 营救, 救援: The lifeboat was involved in four **rescues** last week. 这条救生艇在上周投入了四次抢救。

research /ri'sə:tʃ/

v. 研究, 调查: They are **researching** on (into) the effects of cigarette smoking. 他们正在研究吸烟的后果。

n. 研究, 调查: He's doing **research** in ancient history. 他正从事古代史的研究。

resemblance /ri'zembləns/ **n.** 相似, 形似: There is a

strong **resemblance** between the two brothers. 这两兄弟非常相像。

resemble /ri'zembl/ **vt.** 像, 类似于: She **resembles** her

sister in appearance but not in character. 她和她姐姐长得很像, 但性格不同。

【用法】resemble 是及物动词, 本身已含“与…”的意义, 故不必再加多余的 with。类似的例词有: contradict (与…矛盾), contact (与…接触), concern (与…有关)。

He strongly resembles his father. 他酷似他父亲。

resent /ri'zent/ **vt.** 对…表示忿恨, 怨恨: She **resented** his

remarks about her poor driving. 她怨恨他说她不会驾驶





(汽车)。(〔同〕dislike, hate [反]assent, like, praise)

reservation /ˌrezə'veɪʃən/ *n.* ① (住处、座位等的)预订: I have a **reservation** in your hotel. 我在你们旅社预定了房间。② 保留, 犹豫: I agreed with you but with certain **reservation**. 我有保留地同意你的意见。③ (美国印第安部落的)居留地: Indians **reservations** 美国印第安人的特居地

reserve /rɪ'zə:v/

vt. ① 保留, 留存: We'll **reserve** the ticket for you till tomorrow noon. 票给你保留到明天中午。(〔同〕keep, store) ② 预订: I have **reserved** two tickets for tonight's show. 我定了两张今晚的戏票。

n. ① 储备(物): The farmers kept a great **reserve** of food last winter. 去年冬天农民们储备了大量食物。② 保留, (言语、行动的)拘谨, 矜持: The scientists accepted the new theory without **reserve**. 科学家们毫无保留地接受了这一新理论。③ 替补队员, 后备部队: the first **reserve** [军]预备役 ④ 自然保护区: a nature **reserve** 自然保护区

reservoir /ˌrezəvwa:/ *n.* ① 水库, 蓄水池: The **reservoir** overflowed. 水库泛滥。② (知识、人才等的)储藏, 汇集: a **reservoir** of manpower 人力资源储备

residence /ˌrezɪdəns/ *n.* ① 住处, 住宅: They have a summer **residence** in the north. 他们在北方有幢夏季住宅。② 居住, (合法)居住资格: take up **residence** in the village 在乡间居住

resident /ˌrezɪdənt/

n. ① 居民, 定居者: The hotel serves meals to **residents** only. 本旅馆只招待本旅馆住宿者用餐。② (美国的)高级专科住院实习医生

adj. ① 居住的, 定居的: Since 1989 she has been **resident** abroad. 自从1989年以来她一直侨居国外。② 住校的, 住院的, 住在住所的: a **resident** doctor 住院医生

resign /rɪ'zain/

vi. 辞职: He **resigned** from office. 他辞职了。(〔同〕quit, submit, give up)

vt. ① 辞去, 放弃: Twelve members of parliament **resigned** their seats. 12名议员辞去议席。② (to) 使顺从: In these countries, peasants are almost **resigned** to never owning their own land. 在这些国家里, 农民们对自己从不占有土地几乎都安之若素。

resist /rɪ'zɪst/

vt. ① 抵抗, 反抗, 抵制: **resist** aggression 抵御侵略 / **resist** invading troops 抵挡入侵部队 ② 抗(病等), 耐(热等): This bacterium can **resist** the antibiotics. 这种细菌能抵抗抗菌素。③ 忍住, 拒受...的影响: I can't **resist** chocolates. 我禁不住巧克力的诱惑。

vi. 抵抗, 反抗, 抵制: If you are attacked, don't **resist**. 如果你受到攻击, 不要抵抗。



object, oppose, resist

object 反对, 不赞成: 指某人对某事很反感或持相反的意见, 特别是指突然反对做某事; **oppose** 反对, 反抗: 语

气较 **object** 强, 指某人不仅坚决不同意某种行为, 而且积极抵制这种行为, 用于被动语态, 表示某人持反对态度; **resist** 反抗, 抗拒: 指某人积极地用行动去反对某种攻击或暴力。[反] **agree** (同意), **submit** (服从)

【用法】**resist** 表示“抵抗”时, 后面可以接动名词, 但不能接不定式。She could hardly **resist** laughing. 她忍不住笑。

resistance /rɪ'zɪstəns/ *n.* ① 反抗, 抵制: The bank clerk made no **resistance** to the robbers. 银行职员对抢匪未做抵抗。② 抵抗力, 抵抗性: The reduction in white blood-cell counts lowers **resistance** to disease. 白细胞减少会降低对疾病的抵抗力。③ 阻力, 电阻: Copper has less **resistance** to electricity than lead has. 铜比铅的电阻要小。

resistant /rɪ'zɪstənt/ *adj.* (to) 抵抗的, 抗...的, 耐...的: Employers by and large are **resistant** to mediation. 从总体上说, 雇主是抵制调解的。

【记忆】**sist** (词根) 站, 立 → **resistant** 抵抗的, 反抗的

resolute /ˌrezələt/ *adj.* 坚决的, 坚定的, 果断的: I must be **resolute** and do what the Party orders me to do. 我必须坚决果断地去做党所要求我做的一切工作。

resolution /ˌrezə'lju:ʃən/ *n.* ① 正式决定, 决议: to pass a **resolution** in favour of doing something 通过对...表示赞成的决议 ② 决心, 决意: I must behave with **resolution**. 我必须果断行事。③ 解决, 解答: The **resolution** of this problem depends on our united efforts. 这个问题的解决有赖于我们齐心协力。④ 分辨率, 清晰度: apparent **resolution** 可见分辨率, 清晰度

resolve /rɪ'zɒlv/

vt. ① 解决, 解答: I can't **resolve** this complex problem. 我解不出这道复杂的题。② 决定, 决意: He **resolved** to set off early tomorrow morning. 他决定明天一早就动身。③ (into) 分解: **resolve** a chemical compound into its components 把一种化合物分解成它的组成成分 *vi.* 决定, 决意: He **resolved** on leaving his hometown. 他决定离开家乡。

n. 决心, 决意: I make a **resolve** to pass the exam. 我下决心要通过这次考试。

【记忆】**solv** (词根) 松开 → **resolve** 解决, 分解

resort /rɪ'zɔ:t/

vi. (to) 求助, 凭借, 诉诸: If persuasion won't work, we may have to **resort** to force. 如果说服工作不见效, 我们可能只得诉诸武力。

n. ① 求助, 凭借, 诉诸: have **resort** to sb. 向某人求援 ② 求助(或凭借)的对象, 采用的手段(或办法): Good friends are the best **resort** in trouble. 好朋友是患难之际最可信的依靠。/ A repetition of practices is the **resort** of gaining genuine knowledge. 反复实践是取得真知的方法。③ 常去之地, 圣地: The park is one of his favourite **resorts**. 这公园是他最喜欢去的地方之一。

resource /ˈri:sɔ:s, rɪ'sɔ:s/ *n.* ① [pl.] 资源, 财力: Oil is Kuwait's most important **resources**. 石油是科威特最重要





的资源。② 应付办法, 谋略: She had no other resource but to weep. 她除了流泪之外毫无办法。

【长难例句】

Thus, in the American economic system it is the demand of individual consumers, coupled with the desire of businessmen to maximize profits and the desire of individuals to maximize their incomes, that together determine what shall be produced and how resources are used to produce it.

译文: 因此, 在美国的经济体系中, 个体消费者的需求与商人试图最大化其利润的欲望和个人想最大化其收入效用的欲望相结合, 一起决定了什么应该被制造, 以及资源如何被用来制造商品。

respect /ri'spekt/

vt. ① 尊敬: We should respect our parents. 我们应该尊敬父母。([同] worship, regard, honour, admire [反] insult, abuse) ② 尊重, 重视: respect oneself 自重

n. ① 尊敬: He is held in the greatest respect by all his students. 所有的学生对他都极为敬重。② 尊重, 重视: The publishing house must pay respect to the needs of the general reader. 出版社必须关心一般读者的需要。

③ [pl.] 敬意, 问候: Please send my respects when you write. 写信时请代我向他们致意。④ 方面: I think you are wrong in this respect. 我觉得你在这方面错了。

【词组】with respect to 关于, 至于: The company's position with respect to overtime is made clear in the contracts. 公司关于加班的立场在合同中有明确说明。

respective /ri'spektiv/ adj. 各自的, 各个的, 分别的:

Go to your respective places. 各就各位。

respond /ri'spɒnd/ vi. ① 回答, 答复: Why didn't you

respond to my question? 你为什么 not 回答我的问题呢? ② (to) 做出反应, 响应: She responded to my suggestion with a laugh. 她对我的建议(的反应是)置之一笑。

【记忆】spond (词根) 承诺 → respond 回答, 响应

response /ri'spɒns/ n. ① 回答, 答复: Please write your responses in English. 请用英文写答卷。② 反应, 响应: The Government's response to it was firm. 政府对此反应坚定。

【词组】in response to 作为对...的反应: open the door in response to a knock 应声去开门

responsibility /ri'spɒnsə'biliti/ n. ① 责任, 责任心: Later the responsibility was placed upon a man called Dick.

最后, 这责任落在一个叫狄克的身上。② 职责, 义务: I have increasing personal responsibilities. 我的个人负担越来越重了。

辨析

duty, obligation, responsibility

duty 责任, 义务: 一般用语, 指因正义感或道德上的责任感而自觉自愿地去做某事; obligation 义务, 责任: 指某人因受法律、许诺的束缚在一特定时间内被迫履行某种义务; responsibility 责任, 职责: 指某人职务上应尽的本份, 特别强调在法律上对后果负责。[反] irresponsible (无责任)

responsible /ri'spɒnsəbl/ adj. ① 需负责任的, 承担责任的:

A people's government is responsible to the people. 人民的政府对人民负责。② 有责任感的, 负责可靠的:

We must choose a responsible person to perform the task. 我们需挑选一名负责又可靠的人来执行这项任务。

③ 责任重大的, 重要的: He took up a responsible job in this firm. 他曾在这家公司担任要职。

辨析

responsible, answerable, accountable

responsible 负责的, 有责任的: 一般用语, 指对某事担负着责任, 有时指尽到了应有的责任; answerable 应负责任的, 有责任的: 指对某种过失要承担法律责任; accountable 负有责任的: 指某人有义务对自己的行为进行说明。

【用法】responsible 作前置定语时, 表示“可靠的”; 作后置定语时, 表示“能够负责的”。a responsible man 可信赖的人(可靠的人) / the man responsible 负责人(主管人)

【记忆】spons (词根) 承诺, 从事, 参加 → responsible 应负责的, 可靠的

rest /rest/

n. ① [the ~] 其余的人(或物): She lived the rest of her life in Vienna. 她在维也纳度过了余生。② 休息, 睡眠: They are allowed an hour for rest. 他们允许休息一小时。③ 停止, 静止: be at rest 静止不动 ④ 撑架, 支座: This rail serves as a rest for the feet. 这个横杆用以搁脚。

vi. ① 休息, 睡眠: I always rest for an hour after lunch. 我总是午饭后休息一小时。② 靠, 搁: He stopped and rested on his broom. 他停下手, 撑着扫帚歇着。③ (with) 取决于, 在于: The decision rests with yourself. 决定在你自己。④ (on, upon) 依靠, 依赖: Our hopes rest on you. 我们寄希望于你。⑤ 停留: The matter should rest here. 事情到此为止。

vt. ① 使休息: She sits down to rest her legs. 她坐下来让双腿歇一歇。② 把...靠(或搁)...: He rested his feet on a cushion. 他把脚搁在垫子上。

restaurant /'restərɒnt, 'restərɒŋ/ n. 餐馆, 饭店

restless /'restlis/ adj. ① 焦躁不安的: I feel too restless

to sit down and read. 我感到焦躁不安, 不能坐下来读书。② 静不下来的, 运动不止的: the restless sea 波动的海

restore /ri'stɔ:/ vt. ① 恢复, 使回复: The relations between the two countries were restored to normal. 两国间的关系恢复了正常。② 修复, 整修: The temple has been restored out of all recognition. 这座庙宇经过整修已面目全非了。([同] renew, resume, regain) ③ 归还, 交还: Restore the book to the shelf. 把书放回书架上。

restrain /ri'strein/ vt. ① 阻止, 控制: We restrained the boy from jumping. 我们阻止男孩跳跃。② 抑制, 遏制: He couldn't restrain his anger. 他压不住火了。

辨析

restrain, forbear, curb, check, abstain

restrain 抑制, 阻止: 一般用语, 指以自己的力量把某种





行动或感情限制在一定的范围内,有时指用权威的力量预先防范某种行动发生;forbear 自制,忍住;指某人自动承担某种痛苦或不幸,尽量不让某种行为发生;curb 抑制,控制;指某人突然受一种控制力的约束而不能自由行动;check 制止,控制;指用延缓的办法中途阻挡住某种行为继续进行;abstain 避开,避免;指某人自觉自愿地改掉自己的不良嗜好。[反]stimulate(刺激)

【用法】restrain 表示“抑制”、“制止”时,使用“动词+宾语+from doing”结构。类似的词还有 stop, preclude, hinder, prevent, prohibit 等。

【记忆】strain (词根) 拉紧 → restrain 抑制, 制止

restraint /ri'streint/ *n.* ① 抑制, 限制, 克制: His rage was beyond **restraint**. 他怒不可遏。② 约束措施, 约束条件: budget **restraint** 预算限制

restrict /ri'strikt/ *vt.* 限制, 约束, 限定: Women in China are no longer **restricted** to domestic labour. 现在, 中国妇女不再被束缚于家务劳动了。



limit, restrict, confine

limit 限制, 限定: 指自愿在数量、时间、范围等方面加以规定, 不许超过; restrict 限制, 限定: 语气较 limit 强, 指一个人的行为受外力约束而不能越出某种范围; confine 限制, 囚禁: 语气最强, 指把某人或某物关在一个狭小的空间里, 使其失去行动自由。[反]widen (放宽), expand (扩展)

【用法】be restricted to 后面加名词或动名词(短语)。I'm restricted to advising. 我只有建议的权限。

【记忆】strict (词根) 拉紧 → restrict 限制, 约束

result /ri'zʌlt/

n. ① 结果, 效果: The election **results** have not been made public. 选举结果还未公布。② 成绩, 比分: The **result** of this football match was 5:0. 足球比赛的结果是 5:0。

vi. ① (in) 导致, 结果是: The strike **results** in confusion. 罢工导致混乱。② (from) 起因于, 因...而造成: His success **results** from hard work. 他的成功源于辛勤工作。

【词组】as a result 作为结果, 因此: As a result, there are conflicts in cross-culture communication. 因此在跨文化交际中会有冲突。|| as a result of 作为...的结果, 由于: I was late as a result of the traffic jam. 我因为塞车而迟到。

【长难例句】

If, on the other hand, producing more of a commodity **results in** reducing its cost, this will tend to increase the supply offered by seller—producers, which in turn will lower the price and permit more consumers to buy the product.

译文: 另一方面, 如果大量制造某种商品导致其成本下降, 那么这就有可能增加卖方即制造商能提供的供给, 而这也就会反过来降低价格并允许更多的消费者购买产品。

resultant /ri'zʌltənt/ *adj.* 作为结果的, 因而发生的: He experienced the depression and the **resultant** economic upheaval. 他经历过经济萧条和由此而引发的经济大动荡。

resume /ri'zju:m/ *v.* (中断后) 重新开始, 继续, 恢复: We'll stop now and **resume** working at 2 o'clock. 现在我们歇手, 两点钟继续工作。([同]continue)

résumé /'rezju:mei/ *n.* ① 摘要, 概要: She gave us a brief **résumé** of the project. 她把项目的概要告诉了我们。

② 简历: She sent her **résumé** to fifty companies, but didn't even get an interview. 她把简历投给了 50 家公司, 但是一次面试机会也没得到。

retail /'ri:teɪl/

n. 零售: sell goods by **retail** 零售货物

v. 零售的: an article that is **retailed** at seventy pence 一件零售价格为 70 便士的物品

adj. 零售的: the **retail** price 零售价格

retain /ri'tein/ *vt.* 保留, 保持: She **retains** a clear memory of her school days. 她对学生时代保持清晰的记忆。([同]keep, preserve, hold, maintain [反]abandon)



keep, retain, withhold

keep 保持, 保存: 一般用语, 指较长时间把某物或某人放在自己的权力或管理之下, 使其不脱离控制。有时指保持着某一状态; retain 保持, 保留: 指较长时间地使某物的性质、作用继续存在, 使其不受损失或发生变化; withhold 留住, 扣留: 指有意地把某事的真实情况掩盖起来不让人知道。[反]relinquish (放弃), release (释放)

retention /ri'tenʃən/ *n.* 保留, 保持: Retention of those territories became a sacred national cause. 保住这几片领土是一项神圣的民族大业。

retire /ri'taɪə/ *vi.* ① 退休, 退役: My father **retired** at the age of 60. 我父亲在 60 岁时退休了。② 退下, 退出, 撤退: The overthrown rulers **retired** quietly from the scene. 被推翻的统治者们无声无息地退出了历史舞台。③ 就寝: My wife usually **retires** at 10 o'clock. 我妻子一般 10 点钟睡觉。

【用法】retire 的过去分词形式 retired 不表示被动意义, 只表示完成意义。My father is a retired worker. 我父亲是名退休工人。

retort /ri'tɔ:t/

v. 反驳, 回嘴: **retort** a question by another question 以反问的语气回答问题

n. 反驳, 回嘴: Her **retort** left me with nothing more to say. 她的反驳让我无话可说。

retreat /ri'tri:t/

vi. ① 退却, 撤退: to be forced to **retreat** 被迫后撤

② 规避, 退缩: **retreat** from one's commitments 不认账

n. 退却, 撤退: After a hard struggle we made good our **retreat**. 经过一场艰苦战斗, 我们安全撤退。

【记忆】treat (词根) 拉, 抽, 引 → retreat 撤退, 退却

retrieve /ri'tri:v/ *vt.* ① 重新得到, 取回, 收回: He ran

