

Word List 37

词根词缀预习表

cre, creas	增长,产生	recreation (n. 娱乐,消遣)	rect	正,直	rectify (vt. 纠正,整顿)
cur	跑,发生	recur (vi. 再发生,重现)	flect, flex	弯曲	reflect (vt. 反映,反省)
form	形成,形状	reform (v./n. 改革,改造)	reg	统治,王	regime (n. 政体,制度)
lay	放置	relay (vt. 中继,转播)	nov	新的	renovate (vt. 更新,修复)
fer	带来,拿来	reference (n. 提及,涉及)	-ee	(名词后缀)人	refugee (n. 难民,流亡者)

recreation [ˌrekri'eɪʃn]

【记】词根记忆:re(一再)+cre+ation(产生)→一遍遍地制造新闻→娱乐

n. 娱乐,消遣 The employees were too busy for *recreation*. 那些员工太忙了,没时间消遣。

【考】**recreation area** 娱乐休闲区; **open-air/outdoor recreation** 户外娱乐活动

【参】recreate(v. [使]得到修养、娱乐)

【长难句】

Arid regions in the southwestern United States have become increasingly inviting playgrounds for the growing number of *recreation* seekers who own vehicles such as motorcycles or powered trail bikes and indulge in hill-climbing contests or in caving new trails in the desert. 对越来越多拥有摩托车或动力山地车等车辆的、喜欢放纵于爬坡比赛或开辟新的沙漠通道的寻欢作乐者而言,美国西南部的不毛之地正成为吸引力越来越强的游乐场。

recruit [rɪ'kru:t]

【记】词根记忆:re(重新)+cruit(=cres成长)→在部队中重新成长→新兵

v. 招募(新兵),招收(新成员) The Argentine ants can quickly *recruit* a huge army from their network of nests. 阿根廷蚁能很快地从它们的巢穴网中招募起一支庞大的蚁军。

n. 新兵,新成员 The new *recruits* will be sent to the

front soon. 新兵将被立即派往前线。

rectangle* [ˈrektæŋgl]

【记】词根记忆:rect(正,直)+angle(角)→(四个角)都是直角→矩形

n. 长方形,矩形 Each angle of a *rectangle* is 90 degrees. 长方形的每一个角都是90度。

rectify [ˈrektɪfaɪ]

【记】词根记忆:rect(直)+ify(使...)+直→纠正,整顿

vt. 纠正,整顿 *rectify* the financial order 整顿金融秩序//The professor *rectifies* the mistakes in my report. 教授纠正了我报告中的错误。

【参】比较:justify(vt. 证明...是正当的); testify(v. 证明,证实); verify(vt. 查证,核实)

recur* [rɪ'kɔ:]

【记】词根记忆:re(重新)+cur(发生)→再发生,重现

vi. ①再发生,重现 Was she truly cured, or might her kidney problems *recur*? 她的肾病是真的痊愈了,还是有可能再犯?

②**重新提起** I will *recur* with this problem at the end of our meeting. 我们会在会议的结束时重新提起这个问题。

recycle* [rɪ:'saɪkl]

【记】词根记忆:re(重新)+cycle(循环)→回收利用,再应用

vt. 回收利用(废物等),再应用 These glass bottles can be *recycled*. 这些玻璃瓶可以回收再利用。

redundant [ri'dʌndənt]

a. ①累赘的,冗长的 If a spoken language were completely *redundant*, it could not be useful. 口语如果太过累赘的话,就没有多大用处了。

②过剩的,多余的 Many *redundant* workers of state-owned enterprises have been laid off. 许多过剩的国企工人已经下岗了。

【派】redundancy(*n.* 冗余,重复;裁员,解雇;剩余,多余)

reed [ri:d]

n. 芦苇,苇丛;芦笛,牧笛 The dog retrieved a wounded duck from the *reeds* near the marsh. 狗在沼泽附近的芦苇丛中找到了一只受伤的鸭子。

reel [ri:l]

n. 卷筒,线轴 Tom couldn't catch the fish because the *reel* had jammed. 因为线轴被卡住了,所以汤姆没法把那条鱼钓起来。

vt. 卷,绕 The captain ordered the sailors to *reel* the log line up. 船长命令水手们把计程绳卷起来。

reference* [ˈrefərəns]

n. ①提及,涉及 Avoid any *reference* to his illness when you talk with the patient. 和那位病人谈话时不要提及他的病情。

②参考,参考书目 I'm going to buy some *reference* books for my compulsory courses. 我打算为我的必修课程去买些参考书。

③证明书(人);介绍(人) Each student should have a *reference* from his university to find a job in society. 每位大学毕业生都应该有一封由学校出具的社会就业推荐信。

【考】with/in reference to 关于

【辨】quotation, citation, reference

quotation指不改动原文照搬引用;citation指引用某人先前的说法,与原文可以有出入;reference仅指参考,一般不照抄。

refine [ri'faɪn]

【记】词根记忆:re(一再)+fine(好;纯的)→精炼,提纯

vt. 精炼,精制,提纯 *refine* oil 炼油//The oil needed to be *refined* before it could be used. 石油在能被使用之前需要经过提炼。

【派】refinement(*n.* 精炼,精制,提炼);refinery(*n.* 精炼厂)

reflect* [ri'flekt]

【记】词根记忆:re(反)+flect(弯曲)→弯曲过来→

反映,反省

vi. 反映,表现 The story *reflected* the harshness of people's daily lives. 这篇小说反映了百姓日常生活的艰辛。

vi. (on)反省,细想;考虑 The party must *reflect on* its own political interest before making the decision. 党派在做决定前必须考虑其自身的政治利益。

reflexion/reflection [ri'flekʃn]

n. ①映像,倒影 The lake gives a *reflection* of the tower on the nearby hill. 湖面上映出了附近小山上塔的倒影。

②反省,沉思 On further *reflection*, I doubt whether I did something wrong. 进一步反省后,我怀疑自己是不是做错了什么。

reform* [ri'fɔ:m]

【记】词根记忆:re(重新)+form(形成)→重新形成→改革,改良

v. 改革,改造,改良 The ultimate aim of imprisonment is to *reform* prisoners. 坐牢的最终目的是使犯人改过自新。

n. 改革,改造,改良 Land *reform* in our country was enacted in the 1950s. 我国的土地改革是在20世纪50年代实施的。

【考】education reform 教育改革

【派】reformatory(*a.* 改革的,革新的)

refrain* [ri'freɪn]

vi. ①(from)抑制,克制 Jack *refrained from* scolding his naughty son until the guests left. 杰克强忍着不责骂自己那淘气的儿子,直到客人们离去。

②(from)戒除 The doctor suggested my father *refrain from* smoking. 医生建议我父亲戒烟。

n. ①反复句,(诗歌的)叠句 The sitcom always begins with its familiar *refrain*. 这部情景喜剧总是以其惯用的叠句开始。

②副歌 The performance ended with all the people singing the *refrain*. 演出以所有人齐唱副歌结束。

refresh [ri'frefʃ]

【记】联想记忆:re(重新)+fresh(新鲜的)→重新变得新鲜→(使)精神振作

vi. (使)精神振作,(使)精力恢复 I *refreshed* myself by splashing cold water on my face. 我往脸上喷冷水让自己精神了起来。

refreshment [ri'frefʃmənt]

n. ①精力恢复,爽快 The discussion was so prolonged and exhausting that at intervals the speakers stopped for *refreshment*. 讨论拖得太长了,令人精疲力竭,发言的人不时停下来休息一下。



② [pl.] 点心, 饮料 Lucy is hungry, so her mother recommended her taking some refreshments. 露西饿了, 于是她妈妈建议她吃些点心。

refuge [ˈrefju:dʒ]

【记】联想记忆: 青年一代要勇于拒绝(refuse)父母的庇护(refuge)

n. 避难处, 藏身处 political refuge 政治避难//a harbour of refuge 避风港//Here, the church is the only refuge from the rain. 在这儿, 教堂是惟一可以避雨的场所。

refugee* [ˌrefjuˈdʒiː; US ˈrefjuːdʒiː]

【记】词根记忆: re+fug(逃, 离开)+ee(人)→逃离家园的人→难民

n. 难民, 流亡者 Thousands upon thousands of refugees fled to our country after the tsunami. 海啸过后, 成千上万的难民涌入了我国。

refund*

【记】词根记忆: re(反)+fund(资金)→返回资金→退款; 偿还款

vt. [riˈfʌnd] 退还, 偿还, 退款 The shop refunded my money for their expired foods. 商店退给了我购买他们的过期食物的钱。

【考】refund a ticket 退票

n. [riˈfʌnd] 偿还款, 退款 Shops often allow customers to return the item for a full refund in a week. 商店通常允许顾客在一星期内退还商品并得到全额退款。

refusal [riˈfju:zl]

【记】来自refuse(v. 拒绝, 回绝)

n. 拒绝, 回绝 Their refusal to negotiate with us made progress impossible. 他们拒绝和我们谈判使得进展无从谈起。

refute [riˈfju:t]

【记】和refuse(v. 拒绝)一起记

vt. 反驳, 驳斥 refute an opponent 驳倒对方//The student boldly refuted the professor's opinions. 那名同学大胆地反驳了教授的观点。

regarding [riˈgɑ:diŋ]

prep. 关于 The boss said nothing regarding your request in the meeting. 老板在会上对你的要求只字未提。

regardless [riˈgɑ:dlis]

a. ①不留心的, 不注意的 a regardless result 毫不在意的后果

②(of)不管 We can share information with you thr-

ough computer networks, regardless of where you are. 不管你在什么地方, 我们都可以通过计算机网络与你共享信息。

regime [reiˈzi:m]

n. 政体, 制度 The current regime of this country differs from western models. 该国当前的政体与西方的模式不同。

region* [ˈri:dʒən]

【记】词根记忆: reg(统治)+ion→统治的区域

n. 地区, 区域, 范围 The special local farm product in this region is corn. 该地区的农业特产是玉米。

【派】regional (a. 地区的, 地方的); regionally (ad. 地区性地)

【辨】area, district, zone, region

area表示面积, 地区(面积较大, 但不指行政单位), 如backward area落后地区; district一般指一国家或一个城市内的特定的地区: residential district(住宅区); zone是个环绕区域, 有严格的边界并与周围区域相比具有明显特征, 或为某种目的而划分的特殊区域: the temperate zone(温带); region指在地理上有天然界限或有自己特色的一个单位, 或自治区等行政单位: forest region(森林区)。

register [ˈredʒɪstə]

v. ①注册, 登记 registered capital 注册资本//register a trademark 注册商标//I want to register for the mathematics course this term. 这学期我想报名上数学课。

②(仪表等)指示, 自动记下 The thermometer registered 40 degrees, which proved you had a fever. 温度计指示为40度, 这说明你发烧了。

③把(邮件)挂号 a registered letter 挂号信//Martha registered a parcel of books to her younger brother. 玛莎给她弟弟挂号邮寄了一包书。

n. 登记, 注册 a household register 户口登记簿//According to the register, Jack was in the office until 10:00. 根据登记, 杰克在办公室一直呆到了10点。

【考】electronic cash register 电子收银机

【派】registered (a. 已登记的, 已注册的)

regulate [ˈregjuleɪt]

【记】词根记忆: reg(统治)+ul+ate(做)→管制

vt. ①管制, 控制 regulate the traffic 交通管制//regulate one's spending 控制开支//These companies were regulated by the state government. 这些公司由国家政府进行管理控制。

②调节, 校准 You'd better regulate your watch that runs slow. 你最好把你那块走得慢的手表校准了。

③调整 How can you regulate your sleep during the trip? 你在旅行时是怎样调整睡眠的?

regulation* [ˌregjuˈleɪʃn]

n. ①**规则, 规章** break regulations 违反规则(或条例) // school regulations 校规 // I hate a company with too many rules and regulations. 我讨厌规章制度过多的公司。

②**调节, 校准, 调整** The air-conditioner was used for the regulation of the temperature in the room. 那个空调用来调节房间里的温度。

rehearsal [riˈhɔ:sl]

【记】联想记忆:re(一再)+hear(听)+sal→导演在一旁一遍遍听、看她们排练→排练,彩排

n. **排练, 彩排** The performance turned out to be a mess for lack of rehearsal. 那场演出因为没有彩排而演得一塌糊涂。

reign [reɪn]

【记】与同义词rein(v. 统治, 支配)只差一个g

vi. ①**(over)统治, 支配** Queen Victoria reigned over England from 1837 to 1901. 维多利亚女王于1837年至1901年间统治英国。

②**盛行, 占优势** Peace reigned throughout our country. 我国一片太平景象。

n. **统治, 支配; 统治时期, 朝代** People lived and worked in peace and contentment during the reign of the king. 在该国王统治时期, 人民安居乐业。

rein* [reɪn]

【记】联想记忆:与其堕落(ruin)下去, 不如悬崖勒马(rein)

n. ①**缰绳** The rider tightened the horse's reins to make it slow down. 骑手拉紧了马的缰绳, 想让它慢下来。

②**控制** My parents kept a tight rein on me. 我父母对我管教很严。

reinforce [ˌri:ɪnˈfɔ:s]

【记】词根记忆:re(加强)+in(使)+force(力量, 强度)→使力量壮大→增援, 加强

vt. **增援, 加强** This test is intended to reinforce what you have learnt in the past few weeks. 这次测验的目的是强化你们前几个星期所学的知识。

reject [riˈdʒekt]

【记】词根记忆:re(反)+ject(扔)→被扔回来→拒绝, 丢弃

vt. ①**拒绝, 抵制, 驳回** Monica rejected Mike's offer of marriage. 莫尼卡拒绝了迈克的求婚。

②**丢弃** The cruel mother dog rejected her puppies. 狠心的狗妈妈丢弃了自己的孩子们。

③**排斥, 退掉** The patient's body rejects the trans-

planted heart. 病人的身体对移植的心脏产生排斥。

【派】rejection(*n.* 拒绝, 抵制; 排斥)

【参】同根词:eject(*vt.* 逐出); inject(*vt.* 注射); deject(*vt.* 使沮丧)

rejoice [riˈdʒɔɪs]

【记】词根记忆:re(加强)+joyce(=joy高兴)→极欣喜, 极高兴

vi. **欢庆; 高兴** I rejoice exceedingly to hear of your good fortune. 听说你交上了好运, 我为此感到特别高兴。

relate* [riˈleɪt]

vt. ①**叙述, 讲述** The teacher asked the students to relate the story told in the article in their words. 老师让学生们用自己的话来叙述文章中讲到的那个故事。

②**使联系**

【考】**relate to** 与...有关 Experts said that the plague was related to the flood last year. 专家们说这次瘟疫与去年的洪水有关。

【派】related(*a.* 有关的, 相联系的); unrelated(*a.* 无关的, 不相干的)

relativity [ˌreləˈtɪvətɪ]

n. ①**相关(性)**

②**相对论** The physics teacher is explaining the theory of relativity to the students. 物理老师正在给学生们讲解相对论。

【参】relatively(*ad.* 相关地)

relay [ˈri:leɪ]

【记】联想记忆:re(重新)+lay(放置)→重新放出来让人看→转播

vi. ①**中继, 转播** The Olympic Games are relayed all round the world. 奥运会实况向全世界转播。

②**接力传递** The message was relayed from one station to another. 讯息从一站被接力传递到另一站。

n. **接替人员, 替班** a relay race 接力赛 // New relays of soldiers were sent to the front. 新一批替班的战士被派往前线。

release* [riˈli:s]

vi. ①**释放, 解放** The prisoner was released from jail when his sentence was up. 该囚犯刑满释放。

②**发表, 发行** release news 发布新闻 // The new movie will be released next weekend. 新电影将于下周末发行。

n. **发表, 发布** The release of the singer's new album is set on 9th of September. 这位歌手的新专辑定于9



月9日发布。

【辨】release, publication

release一般用来指唱片、电影、书籍的发行: The famous writer released three books this year.(那位著名的作家今年出版了三本书。); publication是指出版印刷材料的动作和过程: The publication of his book will be in next month.(他的书将在下个月出版)。

relevant* [ˈreləvənt]

【记】词根记忆: re(一再)+lev(举起)+ant(…的)→不要一再举起,要中肯一些→中肯的,实质性的

a. ①(to)有关的,相应的 His nationality isn't relevant to whether he's a good student. 他的国籍与他是否是名好学生无关。

②适当的,中肯的 Their advice was rather relevant. 他们的建议相当中肯。

③实质性的,有重大意义的 It is obvious that political parties are no longer relevant in this country. 很明显,政党在这个国家中不再有重大意义。

【派】relevance(n. 适当;中肯); irrelevant(a. 不相关的,不中肯的); irrelevantly(ad. 不相关地,不适合地)

【长难句】

Your humor must be relevant to the audience and should help to show them that you are one of them or that you understand their situation and are in sympathy with their point of view. 你的幽默必须与听众息息相关,应使他们感到,你是他们中的一员,你了解他们的情况并赞同他们的观点。(02-阅读)

reliable [riˈlaɪəbl]

a. 可靠的 I have it on reliable news that this factory is going to be closed down. 我得到可靠消息,那家工厂将被关掉。

【派】reliability(n. 可靠性); reliably(ad. 可靠地;可信赖地)

【长难句】

As families move away from their stable community, their friends of many years, their extended family relationships, the informal flow of information is cut off, and with it the confidence that information will be available when needed and will be trustworthy and reliable. 随着家庭离开他们原来稳定的社区,离开他们多年的朋友和扩展的家庭关系,非正式的信息流动就被切断了,随之而去的是对需要时能获得可靠和值得信赖的信息的信心。(95-阅读)

reliance [riˈlaɪəns]

n. 信赖,依靠 Long terms of reliance on sleeping pills is dangerous. 长期依赖安眠药是危险的。

【参】reliant(a. 信赖的,依靠的); self-reliance(n. 依

靠自己,自力更生)

relief* [riˈli:f]

【记】联想记忆:坚定的信念(belief)能缓解(relief)痛苦

n. ①(痛苦等)减轻,解除 to one's relief 令…感到放心的是//The doctor helped Tom with the relief of his headache. 医生帮汤姆减轻了头痛。

②援救,救济 The soldiers were sent to the relief of a besieged town. 战士们被派去解救被围困的城镇。

relieve* [riˈli:v]

vt. ①减轻,解除,减少

【考】relieve of 减轻,解除,减少 Customers might be relieved of their disasters through lawsuits. 顾客们可以通过法律手段减轻自己的损失。

②换班,换岗 I was to be relieved at six p.m. 下午六点会有人来接我的班。

religion* [riˈlɪdʒən]

【记】词根记忆: re(一再)+lig(绑)+ion→绑缚思想的巨大力量→宗教,信条

n. ①宗教,信仰 Mr. Smith is a freethinker who doesn't believe in any religion. 史密斯先生是个无信仰的自由思想家。

②信念,信条

religious* [riˈlɪdʒəs]

a. 宗教的,信教的,虔诚的 China respects different cultural backgrounds, religious beliefs and moral concepts. 中国尊重不同的文化背景、宗教信仰和道德观念。

relish* [ˈrelɪʃ]

n. ①(美食等的)享受,滋味;乐趣,喜好 I ate my bread and drank my coffee with relish. 我美滋滋地吃着面包,喝着咖啡。

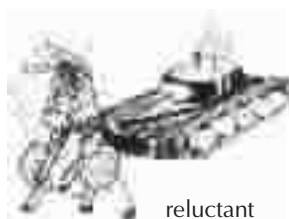
②调味品,味道 There was a mango relish in the fruit bar. 水果吧里有一股芒果的味道。

vt. 欣赏,品尝 They relish seeing how other parts of the world celebrate the holiday. 他们津津有味地欣赏着世界上其他地方的人是如何庆祝这个节日的。

reluctant [riˈlʌktənt]

【记】发音记忆:“驴拉坦克”→勉强的

a. (to do)不愿的,勉强的 Tom was reluctant to admit his mistakes. 汤姆不愿承认自己的错误。



reluctant

【派】reluctantly(*ad.* 不情愿地,勉强地)

rely* [ri'lai]

vi. ①(on)**依赖,依靠** The owner of a car is no longer forced to *rely on* public transport. 有了自己汽车的人就不再被迫依赖公共交通了。

②(on)**信赖,信任** We can *rely on* William to carry out this mission, for his judgment is always sound. 我们可以信赖威廉来执行这项任务,因为他的判断总是很可靠。

remain* [ri'mein]

【记】词根记忆:re(一再)+main(留)→余留,剩余

vi. ①**剩下,余留;留待,尚需** Although *raged*, Mary was trying to *remain* in her good graces. 尽管很生气,玛丽还是尽力保持她良好的风度。

②**仍然是,依旧是** This theory advanced by Darwin *remains* an incontrovertible truth. 达尔文提出的这个理论至今仍是无可辩驳的真理。

n. [*pl.*] **剩余,残余,遗迹** the *remains* of an aircraft 飞机残骸 // The archaeologists were studying the *remains* of the old city. 考古学家正在研究这座古城的遗迹。

remainder [ri'meində]

n. ①**剩余物,剩下物** I gave the beggar the *remainder* of the milk and bread. 我把剩余的牛奶和面包给了乞丐。

②**余数,余项** Divide 3 into 14, and the answer is 4 with *remainder* 2. 十四除以三,商四余二。

remark* [ri'mɑ:k]

n. **评语,议论,意见**

【考】**remark about/on** 评语,评论 Don't make rude *remarks about* others' appearances. 不要对别人的外貌评头论足。

vi. (on)**评论,谈论** Everyone in the office *remarked on* the secretary's resignation. 办公室里的每一个人都在谈论秘书的辞职。

vt. **注意到,察觉** Did you *remark* the similarity between the two cases? 你注意到这两个案件之间的相似之处了吗?

remarkable* [ri'mɑ:kəbl]

【记】来自remark(注意)+able(可...的)→值得注意的

a. **值得注意的;显著的,异常的,非凡的** *remarkable* achievements 了不起的成就 // John's stories of working in the circus are *remarkable*. 约翰在马戏团的故事非常不平凡。

【派】*remarkably*(*ad.* 显著地;非凡地)

remedy [remədi]

【记】词根记忆:re(加强)+med(治疗)+y→治疗,医治

n. ①**药品** The pill I gave you is the best *remedy* for colds. 我给你的药片是最好的感冒药。

②**治疗措施,补救办法** Jackson found a *remedy* for his grief in constant hard work. 杰克逊找到了治疗悲痛的方法,那就是一刻不停地努力工作。

vt. ①**治疗,医治** Aspirin may *remedy* a fever. 阿司匹林可以治疗发烧。

②**纠正,补救** *remedy* for 对...的治疗法或药物,补救 // Mark wished to *remedy* his mistake and please you. 马克希望能够弥补过失并取悦于你。

remnant [remnənt]

【记】可能是remain(*v.* 剩余,残存)的变体

n. ①**残余物;零头布料** Emily is biting a piece of crust, the *remnant* of her breakfast. 艾米丽在啃一块面包皮,那是她早餐吃剩下的。

②**遗迹** The archeologists are looking for the *remnant* of an old city. 那些考古学家在寻找一座古城的遗迹。

remote* [ri'məut]

【记】词根记忆:re(相反)+mot(移动)+e→往相反的地方移动→远的;关系疏远的

a. ①**远的,长久的** *remote* control 遥控器 // The scientist studied *remote* stars through the telescope. 科学家通过望远镜来研究遥远的星球。

②**偏僻的** We are planning a trip to the *remote* areas of the country. 我们正计划到这个国家的偏远地区旅游。

③**关系疏远的** My pain is *remote* from his concerns. 他对我痛苦漠不关心。

【辨】*distant, far, far-off, faraway, remote, removed*

这几个词都有“远的,遥远的”之意。*distant*可指具体的间隔:France is a country very *distant* from our own.(法国是一个和我国相距很远的国度。) *far*用于有关距离的疑问句或否定句中,一般指较长距离;*far-off*表示比*far*更大的距离,一般做定语;*faraway*指吸引人的、遥远的地方;*remote*可指时间的久远,空间的遥远,也可指态度上的冷淡和疏远;*removed*有“远离的、疏远的”之意。

removal [ri'mu:vəl]

【记】来自remove(*v.* 移动)

n. ①**移动,迁居** a *removal* company 搬运公司 // We didn't see him again since our *removal* to London. 自从我们搬到伦敦后就再也没有见过他。

②**除去** The dentist suggested the *removal* of his wisdom teeth. 牙医建议拔掉他的智齿。

renaissance* [ri'neisns; US'renəsəns]

【记】词根记忆:re(重新)+naiss(=nas 出生)+ance→获得新生→复兴,新生



n. ①(文学、艺术等的)复兴,再生,新生
②[the R-](欧洲14至16世纪的)文艺复兴,文艺复兴时期 The landscape looks like one of those old Renaissance paintings. 那片风景看起来就像一幅文艺复兴时期的古画。

render* [ˈrendə]

【记】联想记忆:给予(render)后自然成为出借人(lender)

vt. ①使得,致使 Drinking tends to render Jack imbecile in body and mind. 喝酒使杰克身心日趋羸弱。
②提出,提供,呈报 The Supreme Court rendered its opinion about the case. 最高法院提出了它关于那个案件的意见。

renovate [ˈrenəveɪt]

【记】词根记忆:re(重新)+nov(新的)+ate(使...)->使...变新->更新,修复

vt. 更新,修复 The school master has accepted my proposal to renovate the old schoolhouses. 校长已经接受了我关于修缮那些破旧校舍的提议。

repay [riˈpeɪ]

vt. ①付还,偿还 I repaid Tom the money I owed him. 我还了欠汤姆的钱。

②报答,回报 We repay his friendship with sympathy and kindness. 我们以同情和亲切来回报他的友谊。

【派】repayment(*n.* 偿还的款项;报答)

repel [riˈpel]

【记】词根记忆:re(反)+pel(推)->向反方向推->击退

vt. ①击退 The soldiers repelled the enemy in three hours. 战士们在三个小时内就击退了敌人。

②抵制,拒绝 repel temptation 抵制诱惑 // repel cancer 抗癌 // This material repels moisture. 这种材料能防潮。

③排斥;讨厌 Like poles of magnets repel. 同极相斥。// Tom's selfishness repelled us. 汤姆的自私令我们反感。

repertoire* [ˈrepətwaː]

【记】和report(*v.* 汇报)一起记->汇报演出需要常备剧目

n. (剧团等)常备剧目;全部节目 This tune is not in the troupe's repertoire. 该剧团的常备曲目中没有这支曲子。

repetition [ˌriːpiˈtɪʃn]

n. 重复,反复 This accident is a repetition of one that happened here two weeks ago. 这起车祸是两星期前在这里发生过的一起车祸的重演。

replace* [riˈpleɪs]

【记】联想记忆:re(重新)+place(位置)->重新定位->替换,取代

vt. ①替换,取代 Nothing could replace my pet dog after it died. 我的宠物狗死后,没有什么能够取代它。

②放回,归还 Tom replaced the hammer in the tool kit after he'd used it. 汤姆用完锤子后,把它放回了工具箱。

replacement [riˈpleɪsmənt]

n. ①取代,替换 equipment replacement 设备更新 // The replacement of man by machines will lead to large-scale unemployment. 机器取代人类工作将会导致大范围的失业。

②替换物,代替物 The replacement lasted longer than the original part. 替代物比原来的部件更耐用。

reporter* [riˈpɔ:tə]

【记】来自report(*n.* 报道)

n. ①记者,报导者 The reporter finished his article just before the deadline. 这名记者刚好在最后期限之前完稿。

②报告人,通讯员 The reporter finished his speech in 5 minutes. 报告人5分钟就讲演完了。

【参】reportorial(*a.* 记者的)

represent* [ˌreprɪˈzent]

【记】联想记忆:re+present(出席)->作为...的代表 出席->代表

vt. ①描述,表示 Joseph represented himself as a talent in his autobiography. 约瑟夫在他的自传里把自己描绘成一个天才。

②代表,代理 Monica represented our company to attend the meeting. 莫尼卡代表我们公司参加了这次会议。

③阐明,说明 They represented their grievances to the major. 他们向市长申诉冤情。

representative [ˌreprɪˈzentətɪv]

n. 代表,代理人 I wrote a letter to my representative introducing our new products. 我给代理人写了一封信介绍我们的新产品。

【考】sales representative 销售代表

a. (of)典型的,有代表性的 This love poem is representative of the author's best works. 这首爱情诗是这位作家的代表作。

repression* [riˈpreʃn]

【记】词根记忆:re+press(压)+ion->压抑

n. 压制,压抑,镇压 John's repression of his feelings led to his anger. 约翰压抑自己的感情而导致了他的愤怒。

reproach [riˈprəʊtʃ]

vt. 责备,指责

n. 责备,指责

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词根词缀预习表

re-	一再,重新 reproduce (v. 翻版,复制)	retro-	向后 retrospect (n. 回顾)
sembl	相似 resemble (vt. 像,类似)	sent	感觉 resent (vt. 怨恨)
serv	保持 reserve (vt./n. 保留,储备)	-er	(名词后缀)人,物 retailer (n. 零售商)

reproduce [ˌri:prə'dju:s; US -'du:s]

【记】词根记忆:re(一再)+produce(生产)→一再地生产→生殖,复制

vi. 生殖,繁殖 Starfish reproduce by releasing eggs into the sea. 海星通过在海里产卵来繁殖后代。

vt. 翻版;复制,仿造 This script is copyright of Disney and is reproduced without Disney's permission. 这个剧本的版权属于迪斯尼,但未经迪斯尼许可就被翻版了。

reptile [ˈreptail; US -tl]

n. 爬行动物 Being reptiles, dinosaurs are generally believed to be cold-blooded. 作为爬行动物,恐龙通常被认为是冷血的。

reputation [ˌrepju'teɪfn]

【记】词根记忆:re(重新)+put(想)+ation(状态)→值得反复考虑→看重→名声,声望

n. 名声,声望 The scandal damaged the reputation of the president. 这次丑闻使总统的声望受损。

requirement* [ri'kwaiəmənt]

【记】来自require(v. 需要,要求)

n. (for, of)需要,需要的东西,要求 Could you tell me the requirement for my term paper? 你能告诉我期末论文有什么要求吗?

【参】required(a. 必需的)

rescue [ˈreskjʊ:]

vt. 营救,援救 rescue sb. from danger 营救某人脱险//The firefighters rescued eight people from the

burning building. 消防员从着火的大楼中救出了八个人。

n. 营救,援救 Have you read the article about the rescue of the hostage? 你看了那篇解救人质的文章了吗?

【考】rescue work 营救工作

resemblance [ri'zembləns]

n. 相似,相似处 Mary bears a striking resemblance to Britney Spears. 玛丽长得和布莱妮·斯皮尔斯惊人地相似。

resemble [ri'zembl]

【记】词根记忆:re(表强调)+semble(相似)→像,类似

vt. 像,类似 Children usually resemble their parents. 孩子们通常长得像父母。

【参】assemble(v. 集合)

【长难句】

According to anthropologists, the earliest ancestors of humans that stood upright resembled chimpanzees facially, with sloping foreheads and protruding brows. 根据人类学家的说法,直立行走的人的祖先面部轮廓与黑猩猩相似,额头后倾,眉毛突出。

resent [ri'zent]

【记】词根记忆:re(反)+sent(感觉)→反感→怨恨

vt. 对...表示忿恨,怨恨 Young people deeply resent any criticism of their friends by their parents. 年轻人极为反感父母对自己朋友的任何批评。

【派】resentment(n. 忿恨,怨恨)



【参】比较: recent(*a.* 新近的); present(*a.* 现在的); *vt.* 提出, 发表)

reservation [ˌrezə'veɪʃn]

n. ①保留, 保留意见 I promise all you ask without reservation. 我无条件地答应你所有的要求。

②预定, 预订 I made a reservation for a flight to London Thursday. 我预订了星期四飞往伦敦的机票。

【考】an airline reservation 预定航班

reserve* [rɪ'zə:v]

【记】词根记忆: re(加强)+serv(保持)+e→储备; 保留

n. ①保留地 The local government set up a reserve to protect pandas. 当地政府建立了一个熊猫自然保护区。

②储备(物), 储藏量, 储备金 gold reserve 黄金储备 // Our library has a reserve section of fine books. 我们图书馆珍藏了一些精美的图书。

③缄默; 谨慎 Ellen wished to overcome her own shyness and reserve in class. 埃伦希望自己能克服在课堂上害羞和缄默的缺点。

vt. ①保留, 储备 all rights reserved 版权所有 // All the things are reserved for the coming winter. 所有的储备都是为即将到来的冬天做的准备。

②预定, 预约 Please reserve me a seat for this Saturday. 请给我预订一个本周六的座位。

【派】reserved(*a.* 有节制的)

reservoir [ˌrezəvwaɪ]

【记】词根记忆: re+serv(保存)+oir(地方)→保存水的地方→水库

n. 水库, 蓄水池 Swimming is prohibited in the reservoir. 禁止在水库游泳。

residence [ˈrezɪdəns]

【记】词根记忆: re(加强)+sid(坐)+ence→一直坐在那里, 引申为住处, 住宅

n. 住处, 住宅 Jack and Mary live in a lovely stone residence. 杰克和玛丽住在一栋漂亮的石墙房子里。

resident [ˈrezɪdənt]

【记】词根记忆: re(加强)+sid(坐)+ent(人)→居民, 居住的

n. 居民, 常住者 urban residents 城镇居民 // I am an old resident on this island. 我是这个岛上的老住户了。

a. 居住的 a resident doctor 驻院医生 // You have been resident in my house for three months. 你在我的房子里已经住了三个月了。

【参】president(*n.* 总统, 会长)

resign [rɪ'zain]

【记】词根记忆: re(不)+sign(标记; 签名)→不再签

到→辞去, 辞职

v. 辞去, 辞职 The Prime Minister refused to comment on the rumor that he had planned to resign. 总理对其打算辞职的谣言拒绝做出任何评论。

【派】resignation(*n.* 辞职; 放弃)

resist [rɪ'zɪst]

【记】词根记忆: re(反)+sist(站)→站在对立面→抵抗, 反抗

v. ①抵抗, 反抗 We couldn't resist the enemy's attack. 我们无法抵抗敌人的进攻。

【考】resist the impact 抵抗冲击

②抗, 忍得住, 抵制 This metal is good at resisting rust. 这种金属的抗锈性能很好。 // I can't resist your charms. 我难以抗拒你的魅力。

【考】resist the temptation 抵制诱惑

resistance [rɪ'zɪstəns]

n. ①(to)抵抗, 反抗; 抵抗力, 阻力 obstinate resistance 顽强的抵抗 // The reduction in white blood-cell counts lowers resistance to disease. 白细胞数量减少会降低身体对疾病的抵抗力。

【考】disease resistance 抗病体

②电阻 The superconductor transmits electricity with zero resistance. 这种超导体传输电流时没有电阻。

resistant [rɪ'zɪstənt]

a. (to)抵抗的, 有抵抗力的 This new type of infection virus is resistant to antibiotics. 这种新的传染病病毒对抗生素有抗性。

resolute [ˈrezələt]

a. 坚决的, 果断的 a resolute attitude 断然的态度 // The resolute politician refused to be swayed by public opinion. 那位果断的政治家拒绝被公众的观点所左右。

【参】dissolute(*a.* 放荡的)

resolution [ˌrezə'lju:ʃn]

n. ①坚决, 决心 Always bear in mind that your own resolution to succeed is more important than anything else. 要永远记住: 自己成功的决心比其他任何事情都重要得多。

②决定, 决议 They will postpone a vote on the congressional resolution to next week. 他们将会有国会决议的投票推迟到下周。

【辨】resolution, decision, determination

resolution 指刻意或正式地表示决心, 有理智地实现目标的行动; decision 含有快速的意味, 指没有退缩的具体的行动和执行; determination 常指坚决的、肯定的, 有时甚至是固执的意向, 强调顽强的意志力。

resolve* [ri'zɒlv]

【记】re+solve(解决)→解决

vi. ①**决心, 决定** *resolve on...* 就...做出决定//We *resolved* to start off early tomorrow morning. 我们决定明天一早就动身。

②**(使)分解, 溶解** This chemical *resolves* when heated at a high temperature. 这种化学物质在高温加热下会分解。

③**议决, 决议** The Council *resolved* that it would hold the next meeting in Shanghai. 委员会决议下次会议将在上海举行。

④**解决** I hope we can *resolve* this problem without coming to blows. 我希望我们能心平气和地解决这一问题。

n. ①**解决, 解答** No one brought a *resolve* to this problem. 没人能够解答这一难题。

②**决心** My *resolve* is shaken, but I'm not ready to give up yet. 我的决心被动摇了, 但仍不打算放弃。

③**决议** The school board didn't accept this *resolve*. 学校董事会没有接受这个决议。

【派】*resolved*(*a.* 下定决心的, 断然的)

resort [ri'zɔ:t]

【记】联想记忆: 向上级打报告(report)求助(resort)

vi. (to)**求助, 诉诸, 凭借** *resort to force/war* 诉诸于武力(战争)

n. ①**胜地, 常去之处** This was the first time he had ever visited the coastal *resort*. 这是他第一次游览这个海滨度假胜地。

②**手段** Reading and watching TV are her *resorts* when she feels lonely. 读书和看电视是她排遣寂寞的方式。

resource* [ri'sɔ:s; US 'ri:sɔ:ɪs]

【记】联想记忆: re(一再)+source(源泉)→可再用的源泉→资源

n. ①[*pl.*] **资源, 财力** human *resources* 人力资源

【考】**productive resources** 生产资料; **natural resources** 自然资源; **finite resources** 有限的资源; **tap resources** 开发资源

②**办法, 智谋, 应变之才** The CEO is a man of great *resources*. 这位首席执行官是一个足智多谋的人。

【参】*recourse*(*n.* 求援, 求助)

respective [ri'spektɪv]

a. 各自的, 各个的 The roomers went into their *respective* apartments after dinner. 晚饭后房客们走进了各自的房间。

【派】*respectively*(*ad.* 分别地, 个别地); *irrespective* (*a.* 不顾的; 无关的); *irrespectively*(*ad.* 无关地)

【参】*respectful*(*a.* 恭敬的, 尊敬的)

respond* [ri'spɒnd]

【记】词根记忆: re(反)+spond(允诺, 约定)→回答, 答复

vi. ①(to)**回答, 答复** The minister *responded* to the reporter's question in the press conference. 部长在新闻发布会上回答了记者的提问。

②(to)**响应** Businesses and individuals should make plans to *respond* to emergencies. 公司和个人应该制定应对紧急事件的对策。

【参】*correspond*(*vi.* 符合; 协调)

response* [ri'spɒns]

【记】词根记忆: re(反)+sponse(允诺, 约定)→回答, 反应

【考】**be response for...** 对...负责, 是造成...原因

n. ①(to)**回答, 回音** The judge asked the witness for his *response*. 法官要求证人作答。

②(to)**反应, 响应** The joke didn't work; there were no *responses*. 笑话没有奏效, 大家一点儿反应也没有。

【辨】**response, reply, answer**

response 指对刺激的回音, 也指对紧迫或指定问题的回答, 对某人行动的反应: no *response* to our call for help(对我们的求援没有反应); *reply* 指对他人的陈述或问题给予回答, 通常用 *reply to*; *answer* 指在较广泛意义上可针对任何人所讲的话或所做的事。

Theories focusing on the role of society suggest that children commit crimes in _____ to their failure to rise above their socioeconomic status.

[A]return [B]reply [C]reference [D]response

选D, 句意: 把社会看做主要原因的理论则提出儿童犯罪是对提高社会经济地位的努力失败的一种反应。in *response to*“对...反应”, 常用来表因果关系; in *return for*“作为...的回报”; in *reply to*“回答”; in *reference to*“关于”。

responsibility* [ri'spɒnsə'bɪləti]

【记】来自 *responsible*(*a.* 应负责的, 有责任的)

n. ①**责任, 责任心** I feel it's my *responsibility* to tell you the truth. 我觉得我有责任告诉你真相。

②**职责, 任务** perform one's *responsibilities* 履行或行使职责//Typing and filing are her *responsibilities* at work. 她的工作职责就是打字和整理文件。

【派】*irresponsibility*(*n.* 无责任, 不负责任)

responsible* [ri'spɒnsəbl]

a. ①(for)**应负责的, 有责任的** We are *responsible* for the world we live in. 我们应该对所生活的这个世界负责任。

②**可靠的, 可信赖的** David is a *responsible* and



honest reporter. 大卫是一名诚实、可靠的记者。

③ (for) 责任重大的, 重要的 The drummer is responsible for a band. 鼓手对一个乐队来说至关重要。

【派】irresponsible(a. 不负责任的, 不可靠的)

【长难句】

Scientists do not know why dinosaurs became extinct, but some theories postulate that changes in geography, climate, and sea levels were responsible. 科学家不知道恐龙为何绝种了, 但是一些理论推断地理、气候和海平面的变化难辞其咎。

restless [ˈrestlɪs]

a. ① 得不到休息的 The father spent a restless night worrying about his lost son. 父亲因为担心走失的儿子而彻夜未眠。

② 不平静的 The couple were sitting on the beach, watching the restless sea. 那对夫妻坐在海滩上, 望着波涛汹涌的大海。

③ 不安的, 坐立不安的 Tim felt restless and walked to and fro in the room. 提姆坐立不安, 在房间里走来走去。

restore [rɪˈstɔː]

【记】联想记忆: re(一再)+store(储存)→为身体一再储备能量才能恢复

vt. ① 恢复, 使回复 I hope this success has restored your confidence. 我希望这次成功已经让你恢复了自信。

② 归还, 交还 I don't know how to make Tim restore my money. 我不知道怎样才能让提姆还给我钱。

③ 修复, 重建 They planned to have the plane restored. 他们打算请人修复这架飞机。

【派】restorative(a. 恢复健康[体力]的, 滋补的)

restrain [rɪˈstreɪn]

【记】词根记忆: re(一再)+strain(拉紧)→抑制, 制止

vt. 抑制, 制止

【考】self-restrain 自我抑制; restrain sb. from doing sth. 制止...做... The doctors restrained the patient from hurting himself. 医生制止了病人的自残行为。

【派】restrained(a. 克制的, 受限制的)

restraint [rɪˈstreɪnt]

n. (on) 抑制, 制止 self-restraint 自律//break all restraint 打破一切束缚//Jessica went mad and had to be kept under restraint. 杰西卡疯了, 得对她进行管束。

restrict* [rɪˈstrɪkt]

【记】联想记忆: re+strict(严格的)→一再对其严

格→限制, 约束

vt. 限制, 约束 restrict...to... 把...限制于...//These teaching methods will restrict personal creativity. 这些教学法会限制个人的创造力。

【派】restricted(a. 受限制的, 有限的); restriction(n. 限制, 约束); restrictive(a. 限制性的); restricting(a. 限制的, 约束的)

resultant [rɪˈzʌltənt]

a. ① 作为结果而发生的 The resultant warming at the surface will melt snow and ice. 地表升温的结果将导致冰雪消融。

② 合成的 Our teacher is explaining the resultant acceleration to us. 老师正在给我们讲解什么是合成加速度。

【参】resulting(a. 作为结果的, 因而发生的)

resume

【记】词根记忆: re(重新)+sume(拿, 取)→重新拿起→再继续, 重新开始

v. [rɪˈzju:m] 再继续, 重新开始 resume one's spirit 重新振作起来//He resumed his reading after a nap. 小睡了一会儿后, 他重新开始阅读。

n. [ˈrezju:meɪ] 简历 Redmon E-mailed his resume to the employer and won a position as in-house counsel. 雷德蒙给那位老板电邮了自己的简历, 获得了内部律师顾问的职位。

【派】resumption(n. 恢复; 再开始)

【参】比较: presume(vt. 假定, 假设); assume(vt. 假定, 设想)

retail [ˈri:teɪl]

【记】词根记忆: re+tail(切割)→割成小块卖→零售

n. 零售 This factory don't sell its products at retail. 这家工厂不零售他们的产品。

【考】retail price 零售价

【派】retailer(n. 零售商)

retain [rɪˈteɪn]

【记】词根记忆: re(一再)+tain(拿住)→保留, 保持

vt. 保持, 保留 Many local residents want to retain the existing character of the area. 许多当地居民希望保留该地区现有的特色。

retention* [rɪˈtenʃn]

【记】词根记忆: re(一再)+tent(拿住)+ion→重新拿住→保留, 保持

n. 保留, 保持 Most people are against the retention of the nuclear bomb. 大多数人反对保留核弹。

retire* [rɪˈtaɪə]

【记】词根记忆: re(反)+tire(劳累)→不再劳累→退

休, 退役

vi. ① **退休, 引退** *retire* from the army 退役 // The statesman *retired* as the mayor of New York. 那位政治家退休时是纽约市市长。

② **退却, 撤退** The enemy was defeated and *retired* to the border. 敌人被打败后撤退到了边境。

③ **就寝** The students normally *retire* for the night around 10:00. 学生们通常晚上10点钟左右上床睡觉。

【派】*retired* (*a.* 退休的, 退役的); *retirement* (*n.* 退休; 撤退)

retort* [ri'tɔ:t]

【记】词根记忆: *re*(反)+*tort*(扭)→反扭→反驳

vt. **反驳, 回嘴** When I asked my boss for a raise, he *retorted*, "No." 当我向老板要求加薪时, 他拒绝了我。

n. **反驳, 回嘴** Mary responded to her rival's insult with a very clever *retort*. 玛丽非常机智地回击了对手的侮辱。

【参】同根词: *distort* (*vt.* 歪曲); *tortuous* (*a.* 弯曲的)

retreat [ri'tri:t]

【记】词根记忆: *re*(反)+*treat*(=tract拉拽)→向后拉→撤退, 退却

vi. **撤退, 退却** The enemy *retreated* to the woods after they were defeated. 敌人吃了败仗后撤退到树林里。 // *retreat* from real life 逃避现实

n. **撤退, 退却** The country made a painful *retreat* from the predominance over economy in the world. 该国痛苦地失去了在全球经济中的优势地位。

retrieve* [ri'tri:v]

【记】词根记忆: *re*(反)+*trieve*(=find找到)→重新找到→重新找回; 挽回

vt. ① **重新找回, 重新得到, 收回** Vincent moved back to *retrieve* his coat which had been left in the party. 文森特回去取他落在晚会上的外套。

② **挽回(错误), 补救** We can only *retrieve* the awful situation by reducing our expenses. 我们只有缩减开支才能扭转这种糟糕的状况。

③ **检索** To *retrieve* some information, we went to the library. 我们去图书馆检索一些资料。

retrospect* ['retrəspekt]

【记】词根记忆: *retro*(向后)+*spect*(看)→向后看→回顾, 反顾

n. **回顾, 反顾** In *retrospect* I must admit we made one big mistake. 回想起来, 我必须承认, 我们犯了一个大错误。

reveal [ri'veil]

【记】联想记忆: *re*(反)+*veal*(看做veil面纱)→除去面纱→展现, 揭露

vt. ① **展现, 显示** The actor removed the coat to *reveal* a costume. 男演员脱掉外衣, 露出了一身戏服。

② **揭示, 揭露, 告诉, 泄露** to *reveal* a secret 揭露秘密 // We don't *reveal* the names of our guests to protect their privacy. 为了保护客人的隐私, 我们不泄露他们的名字。

revelation* [revə'leɪʃn]

【记】来自 *reve*(a)l(揭露)+*ation*→揭露, 显示

n. **揭示, 透露, 显示; 被揭示的真相, (惊人的)新发现** The *revelation* that Kevin was her father astonished her. 凯文是她生父这一真相的揭露让她深感震惊。

revenge [ri'vendʒ]

【记】词根记忆: *re*(反)+*venge*(报仇)→报复, 复仇

n. **报复, 复仇** I'll get my *revenge* on you for what you did to me. 我会报复你对我所做的一切的。

vt. **替...报仇** Violence sows hatred and the will to *revenge* his parents. 暴力埋下了仇恨的种子和为父母复仇的决心。

【参】*avenge* (*vt.* 为...报仇)

revenue ['revənju; US -ənu:]

n. **收入; 财政收入, 税收** *anticipated revenue* 预期收入 // The total *revenue* of the firm is 500 million US dollars this year. 该公司本年度的总收入为五亿美元。 // *financial revenue* 财政收入

reverse [ri'veə:s]

【记】词根记忆: *re*+*vers*(转向)+*e*→反转

n. ① **相反, 反转, 颠倒** Tom throws the ball in *reverse*. 汤姆把球向反方向扔去。

② **背面, 后面** The 50p coin has a crowned lion on its *reverse*. 这种五十便士硬币反面的图案是头戴王冠的狮子。

a. **相反的, 倒转的** in *reverse* order 以颠倒的次序 // Ellen shifts into *reverse* gear and drives back. 埃伦转到倒车档, 向后倒车。

v. **颠倒, 倒转, (使)倒退** I *reversed* the car through the gate. 我倒车出了大门。

【派】*reversal* (*n.* 倒转, 反转); *reversely* (*a.* 相对地, 反对地)

revise [ri'veaiz]

【记】词根记忆: *re*(重新)+*vis*(看)+*e*→反复看→修订, 校订

vt. ① **修订, 校订** *revise* a dictionary 修订词典



②修正,修改 You will *revise* your paper and hand it in on the following Monday. 你要把论文修改一下,下周一交上来。

【派】revision(*n.* 修订,校订;修正)

revive [ri'vaiv]

【记】词根记忆:re(重新)+viv(生命)+e→使...重新获得生命→(使)复苏

v. 恢复;(使)复苏 *revive* the economy 振兴经济// Peter slaps the girl in coma lightly in the face to *revive* her. 彼得轻拍这个昏迷女孩的脸,使她苏醒过来。

【派】revival(*n.* 苏醒,复苏;复兴)

revolt [ri'vɔ:lt]

【记】词根记忆:re(反)+volt(转)→反转过来→反抗 *vi.* (against) 反抗,起义 The people *revolted* against the military government. 人民起义反抗军政府。

n. 反抗,起义 The workers rose in *revolt* against the terrible labor conditions. 工人们起来反抗恶劣的劳动环境。

【参】revolve(*v.* (使)旋转)

revolutionary [ˌrevə'lu:ʃənəri]

【记】来自revolution(革命)+ary(表人或...的)→革命者,革命的

a. 革命的,革新的 The Internet is a *revolutionary* advance in the history of information technology. 因特网是信息技术史上一次革命性的进步。

【考】*revolutionary discipline* 革命纪律

n. 革命者 In 1911, China's Manchu dynasty was overthrown by *revolutionaries* under Sun Yat-sen. 1911年,中国的满清王朝被孙中山领导的革命者们推翻了。

revolve [ri'vɔ:lv]

vi. (使)旋转

【考】*revolve around...* 绕...旋转;以...为中心 The planets rotate as they *revolve around* the sun. 行星在围绕太阳旋转的同时也自转。// Most of our action has *revolved around* efforts to tap the consumer market. 我们的大部分行动是以努力开发消费者市场为中心的。

reward* [ri'wɔ:d]

n. (for) 报酬,赏金,奖赏 There's a one-million-dollar *reward* for clues leading to the terrorist's arrest. 对能为逮捕恐怖分子提供线索的人,给予一百万美金的奖金。

vi. 酬劳,报答;奖赏 How can I *reward* your help? 我怎样才能报答你的帮助呢?

【派】rewarding(*a.* 报答的;有益的;值得的)

【参】award(*n.* 奖品)

rhythm [ˈrɪðəm]

n. 节奏,韵律 This music is written in a *rhythm* of three beats to a bar. 这段音乐是以一小节三拍的节奏写成的。

【参】比较:rhyme(*n.* 韵,押韵)

ribbon [ˈrɪbən]

【记】联想记忆:rib(肋骨)+bon(e)(骨头)→狭长的像肋骨的条状物→缎带,带状物

n. 缎带,丝带;带,带状物 Mary is a pretty girl with a *ribbon* in her hair. 玛丽是个扎着发带的漂亮姑娘。



	既可以看做是“个体”	
	又可以看做是“物质”的名词	
	可数名词(个体)	不可数名词(物质/材料)
□	I tied the box up with a ribbon.	She bought a metre of ribbon.
	我用一根带子把盒子捆上。	她买了一米的带子。
□	She ate a whole chicken!	Would you like some chicken?
	她吃了整整一只鸡。	你要吃点鸡肉吗?
□	The fish smells bad.	He doesn't like fish.
	这条鱼闻起来坏了。	他不喜欢吃鱼。

ridge [rɪdʒ]

【记】联想记忆:桥梁(bridge)去掉b,就成了屋脊(ridge)

n. ①岭,山脉 They ride up along a sloping *ridge* covered with pine trees. 他们骑马沿着长满松树的起伏山脉而上。

②屋脊 A flock of birds landed on the roof's *ridge*. 一群鸟落在屋脊上。

③鼻梁 There is a scar on the robber's *ridge*. 那个强盗的鼻梁上有一道伤疤。

ridiculous [ri'dɪkjʊləs]

【记】来自ridicul(e)(嘲笑,奚落)+ous→可笑的

a. 荒谬的,可笑的 The fat old man looked *ridiculous* in his tight pink trousers. 那个胖老头穿着条粉色的紧身裤,显得滑稽可笑。

rifle [ˈraɪfl]

【记】发音记忆:“来复”→来复枪→步枪

n. 步枪 Tony ran out of the classroom like a shell leaving a *rifle*. 托尼像出膛的子弹一样飞快地跑出教室。

【参】trifle(*n.* 琐事;少量)

rigid [ˈrɪdʒɪd]

【记】词根记忆:rig(硬,刚)+id→刚性的,刻板的

a. ①刚性的 We fixed a *rigid* metal bar for hanging clothes. 我们装了一根坚硬的金属杆来挂衣服。

②刻板的,严格的 My *rigid* boss refused to change the company's rules. 我那刻板的老板拒绝改变公司的制度。//*rigid* discipline 严格的纪律

③严厉的,严明的 Ellen goes *rigid*, staring at her underling without expression. 埃伦变得严厉起来,面无表情地盯着自己的下属。

【派】*rigidly*(ad. 坚硬地;严格地)

rigorous* [ˈrɪɡərəs]

【记】来自rigor(严酷,严格)+ous→不断要求的→严格的

a. ①严密的,缜密的 The scientist's report was very *rigorous*. 这位科学家的报告非常严密。

②严格的,严厉的 be *rigorous* with sb. 对...严苛

③严峻的

rim [rɪm]

n. ①(圆物的)边,轮缘 Jim stuck a piece of gum on the *rim* of the wastebasket. 吉姆在废纸篓边上贴了一块口香糖。

②边界 There was a racial conflict at the southern *rim* of the country. 该国的南部边界发生了种族冲突。

【参】margin(n. 边缘)

riot* [ˈraɪət]

n. ①暴乱,骚乱 There was a *riot* in the town last week. 上周镇上发生了暴乱。

②(色彩、声音等的)极度丰富 The setting sun tinted the sky in a *riot* of colors. 落日给天空染上了绚丽的颜色。

vi. 聚众闹事 The mob are *rioting* in the street. 那群暴徒在街上聚众闹事。

rip* [rɪp]

vt. 扯破,撕坏 Mary *ripped* the cloth into strips. 玛丽把布撕成一条一条的。

n. 裂口,裂缝 Amy is sewing the *rip* in Jack's pants. 艾米在补杰克裤子上的裂口。

ritual* [ˈrɪtʃuəl]

【记】来自rit(e)(典礼,仪式)+ual→典礼,仪式的

n. 典礼,(宗教等的)仪式 Many *rituals* rise from mythical beliefs. 许多宗教仪式都来源于对神话的信仰。

②例行公事,老规矩 The Monday meeting has become a *ritual* for us. 星期一的例会成了我们的例行公事。

a. ①作为仪式一部分的 These are ancient Shang Dynasty bronzes, usually *ritual* vessels. 这些都是古代商朝的青铜器,一般都是举行仪式用的器皿。

②例行的 Amy speaks in Arabic, exchanging the *ritual* greetings. 艾米用阿拉伯语与人互致例行问候。

【参】spiritual(a. 精神上的)

rival* [ˈraɪvəl]

【记】词根记忆:riv(河)+al→两人隔河相望→对手,竞争者

n. 竞争者,对手 business *rivals* 商业上的竞争对手// without a *rival* 无可匹敌,无敌

vt. 竞争,对抗 Tennis cannot *rival* basketball in excitement. 网球不如篮球刺激。

a. 竞争的,对手的 The *rival* team lost by 12 points in the first round. 在第一轮比赛中,对方就丢掉了12分。

词源

源自拉丁文rivus,指“溪流”,住在溪流的同一岸边上的人即是rivalis。古时的人把溪流视为最重要的资源,住在同一溪岸的人会为如何使用溪水而起争执,通常会争执不断,相当激烈,所以,当rival传入英语后便成为“为争得某一目的物而为敌的对手”。

roar [rɔː]

vi. ①吼叫,怒号 He *roared* in sorrow and anger when he found himself fooled by his beloved. 当他发现自己被心爱的人愚弄后,悲愤地咆哮起来。

②轰鸣,咆哮 The door *roared* open and several strangers broke in. 只听得一声轰鸣,门开了,几名陌生人闯了进来。

roast [rəʊst]

vt. 烤,炙,烘 We shall *roast* goose to eat tonight. 我们今晚要吃烤鹅。

【参】比较:coast(n. 海岸); roast(v. 烤); boast(v. In. 自夸); toast(n. 吐司; vt. 祝酒)

robe [rəʊb]

n. 长袍,上衣 Mary is in an old white bath *robe*. 玛丽穿着一件旧的白色浴袍。

【参】probe(n. 探针; vt. 探明,查明)

词源

中古时代的法国普遍比较贫穷,出现许多小偷和强盗,出门之人通常成为他们的目标。因为这些出门人身上除了带着钱,也会有一两件厚大的长袍御寒,所以强盗们即使抢不到钱,也会抢长袍。古法语robe原是指“掳获物”,“战利品”,因长袍是当时拦路抢劫者的重要“战利品”。robe传入英语后就变成了“长袍”的意思。

Word List 39

词根词缀预习表

rot	旋转 rotate (v. [使]旋转)	ruth	怜悯 ruthless (a. 无情的)
sacr, sanct	神圣的 sacred (a. 神圣的)	-ate	(动词后缀)使... saturate (vt. 使饱和)
scrap	切,割 scrape (vt. 刮,擦去)	-ery	(名词后缀)地点 scenery (n. 风)

robust* [rəu'bʌst]

【记】联想记忆：“乐百氏”(Robust)矿泉水

a. 健壮的,强壮的,健康的 If you want to be healthy and robust, get lots of exercise. 如果你想拥有健康、强壮的身体,就要多锻炼。

rod [rɒd]

【记】联想记忆:拿着木棒(rod)打劫(rob)

n. 杆,棒

【考】fishing rod 钓鱼竿

romance [rəu'mæns]

【记】联想记忆:ro(看做rose玫瑰)+man(男人)+ce→男人拿着玫瑰追女孩→爱情故事

n. 传奇,爱情故事 This movie is a beautiful romance about a girl and a boy who met on the Internet. 这部电影讲述的是一个女孩和一个男孩在网上邂逅的美丽动人的爱情故事。

词源

- 原指罗曼语,即罗马语式通俗语,古时属娱乐性的文学作品用罗曼语来写。英文借来romance,指距离真实生活遥远的长篇散文故事,即传奇故事,后来变为指浪漫爱情故事,以及实际生活中的浪漫韵事和恋爱史。

rot [rɒt]

v. (使)腐烂,(使)腐败,腐朽 The wood was rotted in the water. 木头泡在水里腐烂了。

n. 倒霉,荒唐 It is perfect rot to trust a man that you have never seen before. 相信一个你从未见过的人

简直是荒唐透顶。

rotary [ˈrəʊtəri]

【记】词根记忆:rot(旋转)+ary→旋转的

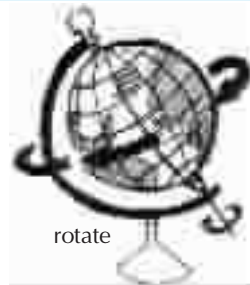
a. 旋转的 The machine stopped its rotary motion because of the failure of power. 机器由于断电而停止了转动。

rotate [rəu'teɪt]

【记】词根记忆:rot(旋转)+ate(使...)+ary→(使)旋转

v. (使)旋转 The Moon rotates around the Earth. 月亮绕着地球转。

【派】rotating(n. 旋转); rotation(n. 旋转)



rotten [ˈrɒtn]

【记】词根记忆:rot(腐烂)+t+en(...的)→腐烂的

a. 腐烂的,腐朽的 These bananas should be kept in the fridge, or they will go rotten soon. 这些香蕉应该放到冰箱里,否则它们很快就会烂掉。

roundabout [ˈraʊndəbaʊt]

【记】组合词:round(迂回地)+about→迂回的

a. 迂回的,转弯抹角的 I heard the news about my promotion in a roundabout way. 我间接听到了有关我升职的消息。

n. 环状交叉路 The bus flipped over at a roundabout. 这辆公共汽车在一条环状交叉路上翻了个底朝天。

rouse [ˈraʊz]

vt. ①**惊起** What the cheat had done have roused people's hatred. 骗子的所作所为激起了人们的憎恨。
②**唤起, 唤醒** Harry shakes Peter's bed to rouse him. 哈里摇晃彼得的床想把他唤醒。
【参】arouse(vt. 唤起; 鼓励; 引起)

route [ru:t; US raʊt]

n. **路线, 路程** Being in no great hurry, we took the long scenic route towards the camps. 因为不是很赶时间, 所以我们选择了一条风景优美但较长的路线去营地。

【辨】route, course, passage

route 尤指长距离的旅行路线或固定路线, 一般比较曲折, 使用范围较广; course 通常表示船的“航道”或飞机的“航线”, 有时表示有始有终的“进程”; passage 指过道、走廊或通道。

routine [ru:ˈti:n]

【记】联想记忆: rout(看做route路线)+ine(…的)→按照路线→例行公事; 常规的

n. **例行公事, 常规** The clerk did the same routine every weekday for 10 years. 10年了, 这位职员在每一个工作日都做着同样的工作。

a. **常规的, 例行的** I have a few routine questions to ask you. 我有一些常规性的问题要问你。// a routine task 日常事务

【派】routinely(ad. 例行公事地, 常规地)

royal [ˈrɔɪəl]

【记】联想记忆: 忠诚(loyal)是皇家(royal)的美德

a. ①**王室的, 皇家的**

【考】the royal family 王室成员

②**第一流的, 高贵的** The hotel prepared royal feasts for its guests. 这家饭店为它的客人提供一流的宴席。

royalty [ˈrɔɪəlti]

n. **王家, 王族** As a member of the royalty, Tony is always in the news. 作为王室成员, 托尼一向是新闻人物。

rub [rʌb]

【记】rubber(n. 橡皮)的动词形式

v. **擦, 摩擦**

【考】**rub out** 擦掉, 拭去 The stains won't rub out. 这些污渍擦不掉。

ruby [ˈru:bi]

n. **红宝石** My necklace is made of rubies. 我的项链是红宝石的。

rug [rʌg]

n. (小)**地毯; 围毯** I accidentally spilled some milk

on the rug. 我不小心将牛奶洒到了地毯上。

【参】carpet(n. 地毯)

ruin [ˈru:ɪn]

【记】联想记忆: 大雨(rain)毁坏了(ruin)庄稼

v. **毁灭, 毁坏; (使)破产; (使)堕落** Mary blacken Paul's character and ruined his reputation. 玛丽诽谤保罗的人品并毁坏他的名声。

n. ①**毁灭, 崩溃** The failure meant the ruin of all his hopes. 这次失败意味着他所有希望的破灭。

②[pl.] **废墟, 遗迹** The devastating tsunami left many Asian countries in ruins. 这次空前的海啸使亚洲许多国家变成了一片废墟。

rumor(u)r [ˈru:mə]

n. **传闻, 谣言** Various rumors about her having an affair with the actor are going around. 到处流传着有关她和那位男演员的种种绯闻。

rural [ˈruərəl]

a. **农村的** Only three percent of the rural population remained impoverished in this country. 在这个国家, 只有3%的农村人口还处于贫穷状态。

【考】rural area 农村地区

rust [rʌst]

【记】联想记忆: 生锈(rust)后加上c成了硬壳(crust)

n. **铁锈** My fruit knife was covered with rust. 我的水果刀锈迹斑斑。

v. (使)**生锈** Stainless steel does not rust. 不锈钢不会生锈。

ruthless [ˈru:θlis]

【记】词根记忆: ruth(怜悯)+less→没有怜悯的→无情的

a. **残酷的, 无情的** Phoebe left her ruthless lover. 菲比离开了她那冷酷的情人。

【派】ruthlessly(ad. 残酷地, 无情地)

sack [sæk]

【记】联想记忆: 因为缺少(lack)竞争力, 公司解雇(sack)员工

n. **袋, 包, 麻袋** My last purchase from the fruit store was a sack of apples. 我最近一次到水果店买的是一袋苹果。

v. **解雇** John was sacked from his job for stealing office supplies. 约翰因为盗用办公用品而被解雇了。

sacred [ˈseɪkrɪd]

【记】词根记忆: sacr(神圣的)+ed→神圣的

a. **神圣的; 宗教的; 庄严的** My divorce makes me question the sacred love. 离婚使我对神圣的爱情产生了怀疑。



sacrifice [ˈsækrɪfaɪs]

【记】词根记忆: sacr(神圣的)+i+fice(做)→为了神圣的事情而去→牺牲, 献身

n. ① 牺牲; 献身 make a *sacrifice* 做出牺牲/Her son gave his life as a *sacrifice* for his country. 她儿子为国捐躯了。

【考】*personal sacrifices* 个人牺牲

② 牺牲品, 祭品, 供物 For a *sacrifice*, the worshipers offered food to their god. 参加祭祀者将食物作为祭品来献祭给他们的神。

vt. 献祭; 献出, 牺牲

【考】*sacrifice for/to* 献祭; 献出, 牺牲 Nick *sacrificed* his life to save the drowning child. 尼克为拯救落水儿童献出了自己的生命。

【长难句】

It is a human nature in the West that a great many people are often willing to *sacrifice* higher pay for the privilege of becoming white collar workers. 许多人常常宁愿牺牲比较高的工资以换取成为白领工人的特权, 这在西方倒是人之常情。

saddle [ˈsædl]

【记】联想记忆: 骑马上鞍(saddle), 划船用桨(paddle)

n. 鞍, 马鞍, 鞍状物 in the *saddle* 在职, 掌权/Hundreds of thousands of hides were turned into shoes, harness and *saddles*. 成千上万的皮革被加工成鞋子、马具和马鞍。

【参】sandal(*n.* 凉鞋)

safeguard [ˈseɪfɡɑ:d]

【记】组合词: safe(安全)+guard(保卫)→保护; 宝洁公司出品的舒肤佳系列就是Safeguard

vt. 维护, 保护, 捍卫 Efforts should be made to *safeguard* children's rights. 儿童权益应尽量得到维护。

n. 安全装置, 安全措施 Keeping clean is a *safeguard* against disease. 保持清洁是抵御疾病的防护措施。

saint [seɪnt, sent]

n. 圣人, 圣徒 All the angels and *saints* in Heaven preserve us. 天堂里所有的天使和圣徒们都在保护我们。

sake [seɪk]

n. 缘故

【考】*for the sake of* 为了...起见, 看在...的份上 He had loved poetry *for the sake of* getting the beauty. 为了赢得美人归, 他迷上了诗歌。

【参】比较: bake(*v.* 烘, 烤); brake(*n.* 闸); fake(*a.* 假的); rake(*n.* 耙子)

【长难句】

Even our schools are where we send our children to get a practical education—not to pursue knowledge for the *sake* of knowledge. 我们送孩子上学甚至也是让他们接受实用型教育——而不是为知识本身的目的去追求知识。(04-阅读)

salary [ˈsæləri]

n. 薪金, 薪水 To be promoted or be demoted is not a matter of *salary* but even more a matter of self-respect. 被提拔或被降职并不是薪金问题, 更多是关乎自尊的问题。

【派】salaried (*a.* 拿薪水的)

词源

- 来自于salarium,意为古罗马军队作为军饷配给士兵的盐,这是因为盐在古代被视为珍品,后来这部分军饷被金钱所取代,但这个词被保留下来。14世纪进入英语,用以泛指“薪金”、“薪水”。

salute [səˈlu:t]

n. ① 敬礼, 鸣礼炮 John waved and did a *salute* to the leaving premier. 约翰对离开的总理挥手并敬礼致意。

② 迎接, 欢迎 The host lifted his cup in a *salute*. 主人举杯表示欢迎。

v. 敬礼; 向...致意; 问候 We *saluted* our deceased leader by dipping our flags. 我们降旗向已故领导人致敬。

salvation* [sælˈveɪʃn]

n. 拯救, 救助 The government loans have been the *salvation* of several shaky companies. 政府的贷款挽救了几家濒临倒闭的公司。

sample [ˈsɑ:mpl; US ˈsæmpl]

n. 样品, 标本 They're giving out free ice-cream *samples* over there. 那儿正在分发免费的冰淇淋样品。

vt. 抽样试验, 抽样调查 Jack is *sampling* the wines. 杰克正在抽验各种酒。

sanction [ˈsæŋkʃn]

【记】词根记忆: sanct(神圣的)+ion→神圣之物, 原指教会的法令, 引申为“批准”, “赞许”

vt. 批准, 认可 The government *sanctioned* the military research. 政府批准了这次军事调查。

n. ① 批准, 认可 The reporter had an official *sanction* to meet with the mayor. 这名记者得到正式批准去会见市长。

② 约束因素, 约束力 Some people maintained that shame may operate as the principal *sanction* against