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环球雅思教材系列

环球记忆法

——词性透析

环球雅思学校图书事业部 总策划

王 陆 编著

机械工业出版社

本书是一本雅思词汇的权威用书，精心挑选了大量常见的考试必备单词，并将它们按照单词词性的特点进行分类和编辑，使考生能够按照单词的规律性对这些单词进行记忆。同时，在本书中还对近义词和易混淆的单词做了归纳和总结，有效地增加了同义表达，将更加有效地帮助广大英语学习者提高记忆效率。

本书中所给出的单词经典实用，对参加雅思考试的学生及其他英语考试的学生都有很大的帮助。

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前言

对于所有的英语学习者来说，词汇都是必须要过的重要一关，可是有些考生在背单词时只重视词义，而忽略了单词记忆的重要部分——词性。于是就有这样的考生——他背了很多单词，也掌握了大量的词汇，但在运用时却常常用错，他会造这样的句子——“This is our produce.”（produce 是动词，怎么能够用在 our 后面呢？），他还会造这样的句子——“The sun provides us with a lot of warm.”（warm 不是名词，不能用在介词的后面。正确的用法是用 heat 来代替 warm）。由这些例子可以看出，考生对单词词性的正确掌握对英语的学习至关重要。

笔者编写这本书的初衷就是希望广大英语学习者在掌握单词词义的同时，能够加强对单词词性的把握。所以本书精心挑选了大量常见的考试必备单词，并将它们按照单词词性的特点进行分类和编辑，使考生能够按照单词的规律性对这些单词进行记忆。同时，在本书中还对近义词和易混淆的单词做了归纳和总结，将更加有效地帮助广大英语学习者提高记忆效率。

此外，本书的最大特点是“安排”读者每天的学习任务：星期一到星期五为学习时间，周末为复习巩固时间。按照本书的时间规定，读者可以快速增加词汇量。

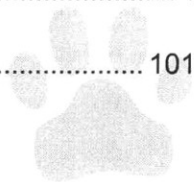
这本书凝聚了作者多年的教学经验和体会，能够有效地帮助广大英语学习者提高英语的词汇量，堪称“词汇学习之友”。



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第 1 章 易混淆词大全

Monday



1. acts-axe

acts

[ækts] 行为

In the military, **acts** of heroism are recognized by the presentation of ribbons and medals.

acts

[ækts] 幕

Each of the play's **three acts** ended with a dimming of the stage lights.

acts

[ækts] 行为; 举动

Tom acts quite differently at school.

ax (e)

[æks] 斧头

One swing of the axe splintered the logs.

2. ad-add

ad

[æd] 广告

The ad for a part-time farmhand attracted several interested people.

add

[æd] 增加

Each year, I add several stamps to my collection.

3. addition-edition

addition

[ə'diʃən] 增加

The addition of two clerks in the office will lighten everyone's workload.

edition

[i'diʃən] 版面

The morning edition of the newspaper reaches the newsstands very early in the day.

4. affect-effect

affect

[ə'fekt] 影响

Offers of athletic scholarships could affect Jim's decision on which college to attend.

effect

[i'fekt] 后果

Some drugs have the effect of causing sleepiness.

5. aid-aide

aid

[eid] 援助

Several nations sent medical and financial aid to the war-torn country.

aide

[eid] 助手

A general's personal aide must be completely trustworthy.

6. air-err-heir

air

[ɛə] 空气

On hot, still days the air above large cities is often filled with smog.

air

[ɛə] 播放

The network will air the special programs on three consecutive evenings.

air

[ɛə] 晾晒

I need to air the sleeping bags before we use them again.

air

[ɛə] 气质

He has an aristocratic air about him.

err

[ə:] 犯错

Sandy did not want to err on her first day on the job.

heir

[ɛə] 继承人

Charlie is the heir to his father's dry-cleaning business.

7. aisle-I'll-isle

aisle

[ail] 过道

The wedding guests stood when the bride appeared at the head of the aisle.

I'll

[ail] 即将

"I'll never pass this exam if I don't learn these equations," moaned Jane.

isle

[ail] 岛屿

The author's dream is to live alone on a beautiful tropical isle.

8. allowed-aloud

allowed

[ə'laʊd] 允许

The child was never allowed to go outside of his fenced yard without one of his parents.

aloud

[ə'laʊd] 大声地

To help memorize his speech, the candidate rehearsed his message aloud in front of a mirror.

9. allusion-elusion-illusion

allusion

[ə'luʒən] 暗示

I caught the speaker's allusion to waste in government, but the rest of the speech was completely confusing to me.

elusion

[ə'luʒən] 逃避

His elusion of the uncomfortable situation was obvious.

illusion

[i'luzən] 幻想; 错觉

I was under the illusion that the doctor was a licensed practitioner, but he was not.

10. altar-alter

altar

['ɔ:l̩tə] 祭坛

Each Sunday, vases of fresh flowers decorate the altar of the church.

alter

['ɔ:l̩tə] 改动

Pilots must sometimes alter their flight plans to avoid severe weather.

Tuesday

1. appraise-apprise

appraise

[ə'preiz] 鉴定

We let a jeweler appraise the ruby.

apprise

[ə'praiz] 通知

In the future, please apprise me of the problem earlier.

2. ascent-assent

ascent

[ə'sent] 攀登; 上升

The ascent of a mountain is no less dangerous than the descent.

assent

[ə'sent] 赞成

Judge Smith will assent with the other justices on all points except one.

3. ate-eight

ate

[eit] 吃

After a very difficult practice, the rugby team ate ten large pizzas.

ate

[eit] 侵蚀

His intense feelings of guilt ate at his conscience.

eight

[eit] 八

A stop sign has eight sides.



4. bail-bale

bail

[beil] 保释金

Generally, a higher bail is set for more serious crimes than for minor ones.

bail

[beil] 从（船）中舀水

Before we can go fishing, we must bail out the boat.

bale

[beil] 大捆

For clean, comfortable dog bedding, nothing beats a fresh, dry bale of straw.

5. bait-bate

bait

[beit] 饵

Fisherman often use minnows as bait.

bait

[beit] 用言辞折磨

Joan's brother is forever trying to bait her into an argument.

bate

[beit] 屏着气；忍住

When angered, Fred always tries to bate his temper by counting to ten.

6. band-banned

band

[bænd] 带子

A tight rubber band kept John's clock from falling apart.

band

[bænd] 乐队

The rock band has a contract to appear nightly at the club for an entire month.

banned

[bænd] 禁止

Some cities have banned smoking in public places due to a rising concern over the use and effects of tobacco products.

7. bare-bear

bare

[bɛə] 光秃; 暴露的

Except for some cacti, the desert landscape was bare.

bare

[bɛə] 揭露

"I swear I will never bare your secrets to a single soul!" exclaimed his confidante.

bear

[bɛə] 熊

A bear may seem like an awkward animal, but it can move quickly when alarmed.

bear

[bɛə] 承受

Mike is unable to bear much weight on his injured foot.

bear

[bɛə] 忍耐

I cannot bear to see violent movies.

8. baron-barren

baron

['bærən] 男爵

The woman hoped to marry a baron in order to gain some social standing.

baron

['bærən] 工业巨头

The oil baron invested a great deal of money in the project.

barren

['bærən] 不孕的

Because his wife was barren and could give him no heirs, the king dismissed her.

barren

['bærən] 贫瘠的

The barren environment of the desert startled Mary, who grew up in the mountains.

9. bases-basis

bases

['beisiz] 底部

The bases of the fruit trees were wrapped in tape to prevent damage by small animals and insects.

bases

['beisiz] 基地

Military bases are located all around the country's borders.

bases

['beisiz] 以某事物为依据

She almost always bases her opinions on hearsay.

basis

['besis] 基础

Three people will be indicted for the crime on the basis of the woman's testimony.

10. bazaar-bizarre

bazaar

[bə'zɑ:] 集市

Multitudes of sights, sounds, and smells filled the bazaar in the village square.

bizarre

[bi'zɑ:] 古怪的

The detective had a bizarre habit of inviting suspects to dinner.

Wednesday

1. bell-belle

bell

[bel] 钟

Kathleen has a tiny glass bell and a huge antique school bell in her collection.

belle

[bel] 美女

Amy felt like the belle of the ball when she was asked to dance five times.

2. berry-bury

berry

['beri] 浆果; 莓

The berry of the currant bush makes a tasty, tart jam.

bury

['beri] 埋

To bury one's face in one's hands can be a sign of joy, grief, or disbelief.

3. blew-blue

blew

[blu:] 吹; 刮

A warm wind gently blew the windsocks in the breeze.

blew

[blu:] 自夸

Jeff blew about even his minor accomplishments to anyone who would listen.

blue

[blu:] 蓝色

The clear, sparkling water surrounding the village was an amazing shade of deep blue.

blue

[blu:] 忧郁

The death of her cat made Mary blue.

4. board-bored

board

[bɔ:d] 木板

Bill had some difficulty rounding a corner while carrying the long board beneath his arm.

board

[bɔ:d] 棋盘

The board used to play checkers can also be used to play chess.

board

[bɔ:d] 董事会

The board of directors meets once a month on Tuesday evenings.

board

[bɔ:d] 上（船、火车、飞机等）

No one is allowed to board the ship without first going through a security check.

bored

[bɔ:d] 厌烦的

After just five minutes with her new doll, the child was utterly bored.

5. boy-buoy

boy

[bɔi] 男孩

In some cultures, boys are preferred over girls.

buoy

[bɔɪ] 浮标

When snorkeling or skin diving, a buoy should be anchored near the dive site to alert boaters to divers in the area.

buoy

[bɔɪ] 振奋精神

We tried to buoy his spirits by telling jokes.

6. braise-brays-braze

braise

[breɪz] 炖; 焖

I prefer to braise my pot roasts in the oven rather than fix them in a pressure cooker.

brays

[breɪz] 发出驴叫的声音

The mule brays loudly each day around feeding time.

braze

[breɪz] 用铜焊

Tom used solder to braze the broken hitch together.

7. brake-break

brake

[breɪk] 刹车

He was not able to brake the car in time to avoid hitting the branch in the road.

brake

[breɪk] 制动器; 闸

Do you always set the emergency brake on your car when parking on a hill?