

全国高等教育自学考试辅导用书
(英语专业专科、本科课程辅导)

高级英语辅导手册(下)

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北京理工大学出版社

内 容 简 介

本书是根据全国高等教育自学考试指导委员会组编的《高级英语》下册而编写的指导学生学习课文的辅导用书,供参加自学考试英语专业的学习者和英语爱好者使用,也可供教师参考。

本书对下册课文中出现的语言知识重点,包括重要句型和难句、词和短语等方面进行了例解。每4课书后附1份模拟试卷,试卷严格按照《高级英语自学考试大纲》编写,供学生检验自学效果和考前训练使用。相信本书一定会为广大学习者提供可靠而有效的帮助。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

高级英语辅导手册. 下/董默仪主编. —北京:北京理工大学出版社, 2001. 1

全国高等教育自学考试辅导用书

ISBN 7-81045-760-8

I. 高... II. 董... III. 英语—高等教育—自学考试—自学参考资料 IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 00565 号

责任印制:刘京凤 责任校对:郑兴玉

北京理工大学出版社出版发行
(北京海淀区中关村南大街5号)
邮政编码 100081 电话(010)68912824
各地新华书店经售
北京房山先锋印刷厂印刷

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850 毫米×1168 毫米 32 开本 9.125 印张 221 千字
2001 年 1 月第 1 版 2001 年 1 月第 1 次印刷
印数 1—10000 册 定价 12.00 元

※图书印装有误,可随时与我社退换※

前 言

本书是根据全国高等教育自学考试指导委员会组编的《高级英语》上、下册而编写的一套指导学生学习课文的辅导用书。供参加自学考试英语专业的学习者和英语爱好者使用,也可供教师参考。

本书的特点是将传统的语言点学习与语篇学习结合起来。本书试图从宏观角度对课文结构进行分析,帮助学生解决语篇理解方面的困难,提高其语篇理解的能力。同时从微观角度对课文中出现的语言知识要点,包括重要句型和难句、词和短语,进行例解。我们精选了重在实用的相关例句,并配以中文释义,以便为其准确理解并运用这些语言知识打下坚实的基础。

全书分上下两册。上册按《高级英语》(上)课本的课文顺序编写;下册按《高级英语》(下)课本的课文顺序编写。每4课书后附1份模拟试卷,试卷严格按照《高级英语自学考试大纲》编写,供考生检验自学效果和考前训练使用。

本书由长期奋斗在教学第一线的教师编写,这些教师经验丰富,语言知识准确,相信对自学考试的学生会有很大的帮助。

由于时间仓促,书中不妥之处在所难免,望广大读者批评指正。

编 者

2000年8月

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蘊藻綠吐韵火藻栽藻悅藻皂壽排增蚤 宰藻濯藻隄宰燥噪

By Joseph Heller

酝葬蚤隄藻藻

The author describes that in the company in which he works everyone is afraid of each other ,for fear that they lose the job. Among all the employees ,salesmen are afraid of most people ,for they are always on trial and their selling results are frequently made known to all the people and departments whose work are related to selling and thus compared with others. And deception exists in propagandas to leave good impression on customers. All of this makes the author very tired of the work in the company. Reading such an article ,the readers can sense the satirical tone of the author.

作者描述了他工作的公司里人人相互惧怕 ,唯恐失去工作的现实情况。其中 ,负责销售的惧怕大多数的人 ,因为他们的工作业绩总是被检查 ,而且被工作与销售有关的所有人和部门所知晓并进行比较。在公司的对外宣传上 ,为了给顾客留下好印象 ,处处存在着欺诈的行为。所有这一切使得作者非常厌倦这份工作。读这篇文章 ,读者可以体会到作者的嘲讽语气。

运藻增尔贼甚醜即藻

员郅吐藻藻皂壽排增蚤增藻濯藻隄增藻燥噪,援藻援 In the company where I work... 在我工作的公司里... in which 引导限定性定语从句 ,

(2) 在动词 **淹没** 后, 须用不带“**爆**”的动词不定式和现在分词作宾语补足语, 区别在于: 不定式表示动作已经结束; 现在分词表示动作正在进行。其他动词有同样用法, 如: watch, hear, notice, 等。

A. I saw him come back home very late. 我看到他很晚才回来。

B. She was heard singing yesterday evening. 有人听到她昨晚在唱歌。

缘援援则里指泽克奥督里土爆憎暴暴爆赠葬暴泽遭暴暴援 (strict supervision that they are suffered to) 他们所经受的严格的监督

(1) **爆憎暴暴** 引导限定性定语从句, 为正式用法。也可表示为 which they are subjected to 或 that they are subjected to.

The house in which we live was built in 1980s. (The house which we live in/ that we live in was built in 1980s. 本句中, 定语从句修饰表示地点的名词 the house, 因此从句还可表示为 where we live) 我们住的房子建于八十年代。

(2) **泽遭暴动爆**, cause to undergo or experience; expose 使遭受; 使经历; 使蒙受; 使有...之险

A. This country was once subjected to foreign rule. 该国家曾受别国统治。

B. She was subjected to constant blame. 她总是受到别人的责备。

远援爆爆爆皂怎城遭暴暴皂爆暴早丑贼爆皂葬爆责爆葬皂葬土爆爆城爆爆爆

爆皂土爆爆土爆爆爆爆葬爆葬爆土, 遭贼爆憎爆土城爆爆爆爆 A man must have some special character and temperament that makes him not only to be a salesman, but also to want to be one.) 一个人身上肯定有使他不仅成为推销员而且想成为推销员的某些特别的性格和气质。

(1) **土爆爆土爆爆爆爆爆爆爆爆爆** 不仅...而且... ”前后连接两个

此为试读, 需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbo.com . 猿

A. During her college years , she learned not only English , but also French. 大学期间 ,她不仅学了英语也学了法语。

B. She expects to become an expert not only in education , but also in translation. 她希望成为不仅是教育方面的而且也是翻译方面的专家。

(2) 藻井 (藻井), make (sb) able to do sth 使(人)能够做...

A. These qualities enable him to get out of trouble easily. 这些品质使他能够轻松地摆脱困境。

B. The map will enable me to find where I want to go. 这张地图会使我找到我要去的地方。

苑对爱别曝燥态土掘暴灶燥皂赠苗毒则彪藻贼葬茁援援蚤燥燥澡澡蚤澡澡澡
泽藻毛藻士泽藻... the special duty of my department , and. . . ,
is to help the salesmen sell.) 我的部门的职责 和 ... 是帮助推
销员推销。其中不定式作表语。

A. The goal of her life is to become an excellent dancer. 她的生活目标是成为一名优秀的舞蹈家。

B. The most important thing now is to develop children's ability.
现在最重要的是培养孩子的能力。

[illegible]

A. This is the best book that I have ever read. 这是我读过的最好的书。

B. The only thing that matters is to find our way home. 唯一重源

要的是找到我们回家的路。

怨我藻增鄂莫火燥城普竟藕豪造燥糟糟早莫乃藻色增, 遭想成皂藻藻增燥圣悄蚤
蚤城藻糟社葬悄泽早藻城蚤早藻匿忘译憎赠燥圣悄蚤蚤蚤蚤 They

are not supposed to change reality, but only to find it if they can and come up with clever ways of covering up the reality.) 公司没有指望他们改变事实, 而只是期望: 如果他们能够的话, 发现事实并且提出巧妙的方法来掩盖事实。

(1) 转折连词 遭贼连接两个对等结构: They are not expected to change reality, but (they are expected) to find it. . . 但连词后有所省略。They are not expected to do sth. “他们没有期待做...”或“人们没有期待(预料)他们做...”。

A. He is expected to arrive at seven in the morning. 我们指望他在早上7点到达。

B. The train is expected to pull out of the station ten minutes later. 火车预计于十分钟后驶离车站。

(2) 接援燥圣悄蚤接援葬悄泽早藻燥援, find 和 suggest 是并列动词, 同一个句子中由对等连词 and 或 or 连接数个不定式时, 通常只保留第一个不定式中的 to, 而将其他的 to 省略。

A. I'd like to sit here and read the newspaper. 我想坐在这读报纸。

B. He doesn't know whether to go on or turn back. 他不知道是继续向前走还是转回头。

(3) 凿译忌藻, change the appearance, etc of, in order to deceive or to hide the identity of; conceal; cover up 伪装; 假扮; 隐藏; 掩饰

A. One can disguise his looks but he cannot disguise his voice. 一个人可以伪装他的外表, 但不能伪装他的声音。

B. He disguised his sorrow beneath a cheerful appearance.

员园援粤城燥藻增赠责援援葬葬葬燥燥燥燥燥燥燥燥燥燥援援

A. Along the river banks stand rows of trees. 沿河两岸有一排排的树木。

昂 獮 藥 獮 藥 藥 早 燥 增 賊 賊 賊 藥 藥 早 燥 貴 毒 藥 藥 賊 獮 皂 藥 燥 早 燥

A. There can be no doubt that he is qualified for the job. 毫无疑问他做这份工作是称职的。

ナガサキ県立中央図書館蔵

员援裁藻赠媛曾藻土降靛皂藻怎燥土燥皂蚤城藻零造葬性葵整葵器慙理

· 远 ·

(1) 糟毛藻属 *Find or meet by chance*, come across 偶然发现
或遇见

B. He came upon/across an old friend in the street yesterday. 他昨天在街上偶遇一个老朋友。

A. She will feel sick whenever she rides in a bus. 无论什么时候乘公共汽车 她都会晕车。

B. The child was very excited when he rode on a train for the first time. 孩子第一次乘火车的时候非常兴奋。

灶增葬墓思城 澡簪蓬同录 舜豐孽惕惕援 When a salesman obtains a large order of goods from a client or brings in an important new account receivable, his being greatly happy lasts a short period of time. . .) 当一名销售人员得到一大笔订单或收进一笔新的重要的欠款的时候, 他的兴高采烈也只是短暂的。

A. Did you land the order important to you ? 你得到那笔对你来说重要的订单了吗？

B. He invited us to celebrate his landing a new job. 他请我们一起去庆祝他得到了一份新工作。

A. He was filled with elation , for he passed the degree examination with honors. 他得意洋洋的 ,因为他以优异成绩通过了学位考试。

B. The little child is always filled with elation after he wins his friend in playing chess. 这个小孩下棋赢了朋友后总

猿援栽藥願聖藥燥土漢榮金甌旱登拜蠱燂警堯糴藥刺煨遭藥離藥溪

猿援栽藥願聖藥燥土漢榮金甌旱登拜主藥燦警英精耀藥刺煥連藥離藥溪

猿援栽藥願聖藥燥土漢榮金甌旱登拜蠱燂警堯糟藥刺煨遭藥離驚溪

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[illegible]

藻 煨 潤 澤 藻 濕 鹹 靛 青 增 鹹 清 苦 蒙 辛 刺 萍 酸 青 潤 藻 苦 澤 潤

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

源媛孕藥黃蕒媛葵藟憫藥川藥蕘厥遺聖宅藻櫻則醜性晉猥淫滅贗淫番響聲

A. Let's move the table out ; it takes much room. 让我们把桌子搬出去 ,它占了太多的空间。

B. Playing the piano takes up much of her spare time. 弹钢琴占用了她很多的业余时间。

(2) interest oneself in ; engage in (sth.) (as a hobby , business) 对...感兴趣 ;从事(某事) 作为嗜好 ,事业等)

A. After retirement , he took up planting flowers. 退休后 ,他从事花草的种植。

B. He said he would take up oil painting in his spare time. 他说业余时间他会画油画。

(3) begin afresh (sth. left off ; sth. done by sb. else) ; pursue further 继续 ;重新开始

A. He took up where he had left off last time. 他在上次停下的地方重新开始。

B. Then she took up the task of preparing the breakfast. 然后她接着做早饭。

愿受耻辱 ; 最终地 ; 终极地 ; 从长远来看

A. It pays in the long run to buy goods of high quality. 买高质量的商品终究是值得的。

B. You may benefit a lot from your study in the long run. 你最终会从学习中获得很大益处。

怨 ; 警告 ; 使惊慌 ; 使恐慌 ; 使忧虑

A. Everyone was alarmed at the terrible news. 大家听到这条坏消息都很惊慌。

B. In order not to alarm his mother , he said nothing about his quitting the job. 为了不让母亲担忧 ,他没有说他辞职的事。

试验 ; 考验 ; 证明

A. The trial of the new plane was delayed by the bad weather.

新飞机的试飞被坏天气耽搁了。

B. She is employed on trial. (经过) 考验后 她被录取了。

员援燥吐燥燥燥燥燥燥燥燥燥燥, close to , on the border of 濒于 濒临

A. His business is on the verge of bankruptcy. 他的企业濒临破产了。

B. She got so excited that she was on the verge of telling him the truth. 她如此的激动以至于差点把真相告诉他。

员援燥燥燥燥燥燥燥燥燥燥, make the greatest possible use of ; exert one's powers ; make an intense effort 尽量利用 ; 尽全力 ; 努力 ; 奋力

A. She strained to reach her goal. 她竭尽全力来达到她的目标。

B. The wrestlers strained and struggled. 摔跤者们奋力扭斗。

员援燥燥燥燥燥燥

(1) say positively , with confidence 断然地说 ; 有信心地说

A. I assure you that this medicine will do you good. 我向你保证这种药对你有好处。

B. He assured me that it was a good investment. 他向我保证这是一笔明智的投资。

(2) cause (sb) to be sure ; to feel certain 使(某人) 相信 ; 使确信

A. I managed to assure him of my interest in the plan. 我设法让他相信了我对该计划的兴趣。

B. He assured me of his readiness to help. 他使我相信了他愿意帮忙。

员援燥燥燥燥燥燥, come or go before (in time , place or order) 在前 ; 居先 ; 先于

A. Twelve guards on motorcycles preceded the president's car. 十二名骑摩托的卫兵行驶在总统汽车的前面。

B. You can find the word in the preceding paragraph. 在前面

的段落中你会找到那个词。

员援外翻词表

(1) ~ with, be in harmony with exchange letters (与) ... 调和 符合 ; (与) ... 通信

A. What he said didn't correspond with what he did. 他的言行不一致。

B. We have been corresponding with each other for ten years. 我们互相通信已经有十年了。

(2) ~ to, be equal ; be similar (in position , etc.) 相等(于) ; 相称 相当 相配

A. His expenses do not correspond to his income. 他的收支水平不相当。

B. All rights carry with them corresponding responsibilities. 所有的权利都负有相应的责任。

员援外翻词表

员援外翻词表 give or send out ; put in different places 分配 分送 ;

A. The company distributed its profits among its employees. 公司把利润分配给了雇员们。

B. The teacher distributed exam papers to the students. 老师把试卷分发给学生们。

员援外翻词表

员援外翻词表 going on without a break 连续不断的 不停歇的

A. The brain needs a continuous supply of blood. 大脑需要连续不断的血液供给。

B. The continuous hot weather is unbearable. 连续的热天气是令人难以忍受的。

注意 形似词 员援外翻词表 going on all the time without stopping or with only short breaks 连续不断的(或仅有短暂间歇的)——常用来修饰一些令人不快的东西。

A. I'm very tired of the continual rain. 我很厌烦不停地下雨。

B. The thief had a continual fear of being caught. 小偷总是害