

高等学校英语教材配套辅导丛书

《大学英语》全新版 单元练习与测试

第 源册)

大学英语课程指导研究小组 组编

总主编	宁月瑾	
主 编	王惠莲	
副主编	陈 英	孙明磊
	张艳丽	靖凌云



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前言

编写宗旨

《学英语》全新版系列教材是近年来问世的一批质量高、内容新的大学英语教材之一。这套教材选材新颖、时代感强,具有较强的趣味性、信息性和前瞻性。同时教材的编写也注意了文体的多样性和语言的规范性,充分体现了《学英语教学大纲》(修订本)的教学思想、教学目的和要求。因此,一经出版就引起大学英语教育界的关注和欢迎,被越来越多的高校采用。

在大学英语教学活动中,‘练习与测试’是必不可少的重要组成部分。俗话说,‘熟能生巧’,大量的有针对性的练习是巩固所学知识的最佳途径,而适时有效的测试则会使学生及时了解自己学习的效果,以便为提高英语运用能力夯实基础。为了帮助广大学生更有效地使用这套教材,并随时巩固和检验学习效果,我们组织编写了这套《学英语》全新版——单元练习与测试辅导丛书。丛书紧扣《学英语》全新版·综合教程的教学内容与要求,能更好满足学生‘学而时习之’的要求。

结构与特色

本系列丛书共分四册,分别与《学英语》全新版·综合教程的员源册教材相匹配。每册书由五大部分构成:

- ▶ Part One——语法与词汇题:有四种题型,其中包括构词、选择、辨析和改错等练习。
- ▶ Part Two——语言运用题:主要是以填空形式来体现的练习题,包括自主填空和选择填空两种题型。
- ▶ Part Three——阅读理解题:包括选择题和简答题两种题型。
- ▶ Part Four——翻译训练题:在这部分里,除了常规的英汉互译以外,编者还加进了系列的翻译方法指导,帮助学生了解基本的翻译技巧,以提高翻译能力。
- ▶ Part Five——写作练习题:根据目前大学生写作能力较低的现状,编者设

计了像‘运用标点符号、改写’等练习,并以‘句子→段落→篇章’的渐进形式进行实际操练。

- 单元测试 共两套,TEST ONE 涵盖了“Unit One ~ Unit Four 的所有语言点”;TEST PAPER TWO 涵盖了“Unit Five ~ Unit Eight 的所有语言点”。

本系列丛书的每册练习项目均相同,主要侧重于读写技能的训练。练习形式力求多样化,既有判断型的客观类习题,也有输出型的主观类习题。两套自测试题的设计,主要是方便学生对自己的学习效果进行评估。此外,书中还配有答案和详细的注释。本书选材力求典型、新颖、全面,语言材料来自报刊、网络以及其他同类型参考书。

本套丛书由宁月瑾负责策划;由王惠莲,刘军显、李保军负责主编;牟爱鹏、陈英负责最终校对。参加第四册编写的还有(按姓氏笔画排列)于龙、于全娟、牟爱鹏、孙中玲、孙欣、刘美、刘永芳、刘军显、李保军、张海鸥、张国钢、徐惠芬、管廷祥。

在编写人员中多数编者具有多年的一线教学经验,编写过程中,全体参编者互相切磋、及时交流、密切配合,努力使本套丛书达到预期的效果。尽管如此,由于编者经验、水平有限,谬误之处必有显现,敬请同行专家不吝指教,以便改进。

编 者

圆月年 苑月

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单元练习

Unit One

习则约操 灾籍遣是则其世杂则地操

杂籍操士粤

阅题籍操译 *Change the parts of speech of the following words and then use the proper new forms to complete the sentences :*

offend engage weak invade decide favour tactic
efficient concern instruct declare occupation

员 They were united as one and finally drove the _____ out of their country.

圆 You will increase your _____ if you introduce more advanced system into your work.

猿 Each runner tries his best, for this is the _____ turn.

源 The teacher took _____ at his impoliteness.

缘 Before using your new pressure cooker, read the following _____ carefully.

远 Owing to a previous _____, I shall not be able to come.

苑 People are _____ about the continuing pollution of the environment.

愿 The federal government takes measures to _____ the power of a local government.

怨 Mr. Green is always critical of his daughter's writings, but somehow he commented _____ on that poorly-written poem of hers.

员 We read the _____ posted on the bulletin board.

杂籍操士月

阅题籍操译 *Fill in the blanks with the words or expressions given below. Change the form where necessary.*

render region launch tide lightning contest crucial
gambling boast retreat responsible at the cost of
in the case of thanks to face with

员 The decision is _____; if we make a single mistake, the whole plan will end in failure.

圆 Last month a city-wide campaign _____ to prevent people from smoking.

猿 A considerable amount of researches show that people tend to become bored when

_____ a situation in which they must do the same thing day in and day out.

源 Applications have poured in asking for assignments (分配) to remote _____ of the country.

缘 In that city, crime born of drug abuse and _____ is on the rise, and the local government seems unable to figure out a way to cope with it.

远 You are _____ with large international companies, so you should start with especially low prices.

苑 As the reform went on, the _____ of public opinion changed.

愿 _____ me, the first thing I want to do after the final examination is to sleep for a whole day.

怨 The general said that he would not find out the fact _____ the life of a patrol.

圆 The army made _____ strikes on small enemy patrols.

员 You can make some alterations in the plan _____ you find anything impractical.

圆 _____ his stupidity, this work is going to be delayed a great deal.

员 They should _____ preparing the necessary materials.

员 He _____ that he is the best in his class.

杂 译 土 悦

说 圆 精 译 For each of the following sentences there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the one answer that best completes the sentence

缘 Improved consumer confidence is _____ to an economic recovery.

- A. critical B. crucial C. elementary D. unnecessary

员 The accident was caused _____ the carelessness of the driver.

- A. for the sake of B. now that C. thanks to D. because

苑 He went to Australia hoping to find a teaching _____ without much difficulty.

- A. work B. occupation C. employment D. post

怨 The enemy finally had to _____ their troops from the occupied area.

- A. retreat B. dismiss C. withdraw D. return

怨 I was so _____ in my book that I didn't hear the doorbell ring.

- A. concentrated B. absorbed C. engaged D. occupied

猿 Bad developments subtract from the language by _____ it less precise.

- A. rendering B. revenging C. regaining D. reserving

猿 I turned down his offer to stay as I did not wish to _____ upon his family.

- A. interfere B. invade C. disturb D. impose

猿 Hong Kong Special Administrative _____ was established on July 员 苑 苑

- A. Area B. District C. Region D. Neighborhood

猿 Napoleon wanted \$ 缘 圆 圆 圆 for the Louisiana Territory, and this _____ was more than the total annual income of the United States !

- A. quantity B. value C. gross D. sum



- A. stand up B. put up with C. withstand D. endure

- A. effective B. efficient C. respectful D. sufficient

- A. must have been B. may be C. would have been D. could be

- A. Jim made a lot of mistakes in the report
B. there are plenty of errors in the report
C. we found several mistakes in his report
D. the book is full of errors

- A. cancelled B. delayed C. postponed D. suspended

奈辣曹操士阅

阅读材料 Each of the following sentences has four parts underlined and marked A, B, C and D. . You are to identify the one that is wrong and then correct it

I don't think it advisable that he will be assigned to the new job since he has no experience at all.

A B C D

源 Understanding the relationship between hobby and occupation will become decisive im-
 A B C
 portant to us in the future.
 D

源 The courageous fireman saved the old man from the fire on the cost of his own life.

例 The old lady engaged in making clothes for her neighbors' children overnight.

源 To be frank, that is a great relief to have the task fulfilled in so short a time.

A B C D

源 In case of a highly intelligent animal like the seal 海豹), elementary training is easy.

A B C D

Many part-time students expected to offer some jobs on campus during the coming summer vacation.

源 The changes that took place in air travel during the last sixty years would have seemed
A B
impossible to even the most brilliant scientists at the turn of the 20th century.
C D 怨

源 Some people think that if you can 't say anything nice about a person, then you
shouldn 't have said anything at all.

源 The policeman made an inquiry to know how much money everyone in this company
A B
have exactly.
C D

源 On seeing the young child fell into the lake, Peter sprang to his feet, and went to
A B C
the rescue.
D

缘 The carpenter told me that to repair the old house would cost nearly as much as
A B C
building a new one.
D

缘 The members of the children's orchestra (管弦乐队) were told that when one
A
is asked to play more softly, you should not play loudly.
B C D

缘 According to the conditions of their scholarship, after finishing their degrees, the Uni-
A B
versity will employ them for three years.
C D

缘 The people along the river survived the recent flood without scarcely any serious loss.
A B C D

缘 The police found the body of a man who they believed to be the missing biologist.
A B C D

缘 Thank for your help, we accomplished the task ahead of schedule.
A B C D

孕则裁增燥 哉藁藁藁藁藁藁

杂藁藁藁藁

阅藁藁藁藁 Fill in the missing words for the following blanks.

I remember as a child reading or hearing the words “the Great Divide” or “the Continental Divide”) and being stunned by the glorious sound, a proper sound for the granite (花岗岩) backbone of a continent. I saw 员 my mind steep cliffs rising into the clouds, a kind of natural Great Wall of 圆. The Rocky Mountains are too long, too important 猿 have to be imposing. In Montana the rise is gradual, and were it not 源 a painted sign I would never have known when I crossed it. I passed 缘 as I saw the sign, but I stopped, backed up, got out and straddled (跨立) it. As I stood over it facing south it had a strange impact 远 me that rain falling on my right foot must fall 苑 the Pacific Ocean, 愿 that on my left foot would eventually find its way after uncountable miles to the Atlantic.

I drove across the high peaks, into Idaho and through real mountains that climbed straight up, overgrown with pines and 怨 with snow. My radio 源 dead and I thought it was broken, 员 it was only that the high ridges (山脊 山脉) cut off the radio 圆. The snow started to 猿, but my luck held, for it was only a light gay



snow. The air was softer 源 it had been on the other side of the Great Divide and I seemed to remember reading that the warm airs from over the Japanese current penetrate deep inland. The underbrush was thick and very green, and everywhere was a rush of waters. The roads were deserted 缘 for an occasional hunting party in red hats and yellow jackets, and sometimes with a deer or elk hung over the hood of the car. A few mountain cabins were scattered on the mountain slopes, but not many.

练习二

说明 There are 缘 blanks in the following passage. For each blank there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should choose the ONE that best fits into the passage

Geography is the study of the relationship between people and the land. Geographers compare and contrast 源 places on the earth. But they also 苑 beyond the individual places and consider the earth as a 愿. The word “geography” 怨 from two Greek words, “ge” the Greek word for “earth” and “graphein”, 国 means “to write”. The English word “geography” means “to describe the earth”. 园 geography books focus on a small area 国 a town or city. Others deal with a state, a region, a nation, or an 园 continent. Many geography books deal with the whole earth. Another 园 to divide the study of 缘 is to distinguish between physical geography and cultural geography. The former focuses on the natural world; the 苑 starts with human beings and 苑 how human beings and their environment act 园 each other. But when geography is considered as a single subject, 怨 branch can neglect the other.

A geographer might be described 国 one who observes, records, and explains the differences between places. If places were alike, there would be little need for geographers.

- | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| <u>苑</u> | A. similar | B. various | C. distant | D. famous |
| <u>苑</u> | A. pass | B. reach | C. go | D. set |
| <u>愿</u> | A. whole | B. unit | C. part | D. total |
| <u>怨</u> | A. falls | B. removes | C. results | D. comes |
| <u>国</u> | A. what | B. that | C. which | D. it |
| <u>园</u> | A. Some | B. Many | C. Most | D. Few |
| <u>国</u> | A. outside | B. except | C. like | D. as |
| <u>园</u> | A. extensive | B. enormous | C. overall | D. entire |
| <u>源</u> | A. way | B. means | C. habits | D. technique |
| <u>缘</u> | A. world | B. earth | C. globe | D. geography |
| <u>苑</u> | A. second | B. latter | C. next | D. later |
| <u>苑</u> | A. learns | B. realizes | C. studies | D. researches |
| <u>园</u> | A. upon | B. for | C. as | D. to |
| <u>怨</u> | A. either | B. neither | C. one | D. each |

猿 A. for

B. to

C. by

D. as

马则裁湖蒙 砸蒙整早悦皂责编集社编社

杂编集社粤

阅题解译 You will read two passages in this section and each will be followed by five questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should decide on the best answer

I

面蒙整译引删影删建南岭社删蒙整早责译集

Sandstorms hit northwestern China's Gansu Province and North China's Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region (内蒙古自治区) on the first day of the new century. According to Sun Landong, a meteorologist (气象学家) with the Lanzhou Meteorology Observatory, visibility (能见度) was less than 员圆 meters in Minqin, a Gansu county near Inner Mongolia, because of sand. When visibility drops to less than 员 kilometer, it is called a sandstorm. The sandstorm in Minqin blew up dust in neighboring towns, such as Baiyin, Wuwei, Jinchang and Lanzhou, the capital city of Gansu Province. Dust-laden winds also swept into Beijing.

Brought by northwester (强烈的西北风) and blowing at more than 圆 meters per second, dust first reached the capital's suburbs at 苑 a.m., downtown areas at 怨 a.m. The winds, which died down during the night, brought the temperature down to as low as 愿 C below zero and many flights put off their planned time from the city's airport.

It is quite rare for sandstorms, which are frequent between March and June, to happen in winter, when the earth is frozen. The sandstorms in Gansu and Inner Mongolia do not necessarily mean there will be more of them in the spring than last year when they were serious, but Beijing is taking it very seriously. It is reported that Beijing will spend 远 billion yuan (US \$ 苑圆 million) in preventing sandstorms in the capital and has already set up a special team to make sure what causes them.

员 What is the main idea of the passage?

A. Sandstorms took place in Gansu.

B. Sandstorms happened on the first day of the new century.

C. Sandstorms are very serious, compared to last year.

D. The experts are trying their best to determine the cause of the sandstorm formed this year.

圆 Suppose the dust was 猿圆 kilometers away from Beijing, it would reach Beijing about _____ hours later if it travels at a speed of 圆 meters per second.

A. 源圆

B. 员缘

C. 圆

D. 缘

猿 Why did sandstorms begin in the winter this year?



- ## II

远According to the author, in the area of the Central Valley, _____.

- A. rains usually come without thunder and lightning
- B. it is usually dry in April
- C. children pay no attention to natural phenomena
- D. parents are not interested in thunder and lightning

苑 We believe that lightning is a downward motion because _____.

- A. we were taught so by our parents from our childhood
- B. we are deceived by our sense of vision
- C. it is a common natural phenomenon
- D. it is a truth proved by science

愿 What is TRUE about lightning according to the passage?

- A. Only a small number of lightning flashes occur on earth.
- B. Lightning travels 缘 times faster than thunder.
- C. Lightning flashes usually jump from one cloud to another.
- D. There are far more lightning strikes occurring on earth than we can imagine.

怨 The word “activity” Para. 猿 is most closely related to the word 怨 _____.

- A. “cloud”
- B. “lightning strikes”
- C. “lightning flashes”
- D. “thunderstorms”

园 It can be concluded from the passage that _____.

- A. we should not believe what we see or hear
- B. things moving downward are more noticeable
- C. people often have wrong concepts about ordinary phenomena
- D. adults are not as good as children in observing certain natural phenomena

猿 猿 猿 猿 猿

阅读题选择 Answer the questions or complete the unfinished statements based on the following passage with no more than 猿 words.

III

Although the term “global warming” has become increasingly familiar to the general public, a recent survey carried out by the Chinchilla Institute for Environmental Studies clearly demonstrates that the full implications of the term are far from understood. As long as public awareness remains so low, the political measures required to deal with the potentially disastrous consequences are unlikely to come about.

Over 愿 percent of the people interviewed in the Chinchilla Survey were unable to indicate any of the effects of a worldwide rise in temperature. Even more disturbing was the very small proportion of people interviewed (苑 percent) who felt that their lives would be directly affected by global warming during the next 园 years.

This indifference is in sharp contrast to the concerns voiced by the team of profes-



sional who conducted the survey. Team leader Professor Ernest Wong stated that we should all expect to experience significant lifestyle changes as a result of the effects of global warming. In detailing the likely effects, Professor Wong emphasized that the climatic changes caused by rise in global temperature of only 1°C would result in enormous changes.

Primary among these changes would be the rise in sea level as a result of the melting of the polar icecaps. The consequent 1 centimeter rise in sea levels would have disastrous consequences for low-lying coastal areas. The very existence of countries such as Bangladesh would be threatened. Indeed, few coastal cities would entirely escape severe flooding damage. Although considerable debate surrounds the accuracy of Professor Wong's predictions, those who share his pessimistic prediction insist that governments respond to the challenge by investing in coastal defense.

Even inland areas will not be able to avoid the consequences of global warming. Changes in the rainfall pattern are likely to result in flooding and desertification (土壤荒漠化), both of which will influence agriculture throughout the world.

In a recent interview, Professor Wong illustrated these points with dramatic effects. Chinchilla itself, a medium-sized provincial city in the center of one of the country's rice-growing areas, would, he claimed, be profoundly affected. Although, given its height and inland location, the city would not suffer from coastal flooding, the possible reduction in the rainfall would endanger the region's economy.

In concluding his interview, Professor Wong left his audience in no doubt about the urgency of the problem. "Unless we plan for the future, we will not get the necessary mobilization of forces at local, regional, national, and international level that is essential to face this issue—the issue of the 21st century."

1. Who are more aware of the consequences of global warming, the experts or the public?

2. Global warming would affect _____, _____ and _____.

3. In the last paragraph, Professor Wong called for _____ to effectively face global warming.

4. Chinchilla would be profoundly affected by global warming in that its economy _____.

5. A proper title for this passage might be _____.

孕則戒燥烈 戒藥性燥烈

粵東雜報

I

阅读题翻译 *Translate the following sentences into Chinese.*

員 Since you are so busy, you do need a very efficient secretary.

🔍 The small boy 's misunderstanding of the difference in measuring temperature on a Fahrenheit Scale and a Celsius one causes him to believe that he is dying of a high fever.

But in the case of Lincoln, the story is true—unlike the story of George Washington and the cherry tree.

源The comrades who are engaged in mass work should be patient in their work.

缘Most people remember at least one fact about Thomas Jefferson: he wrote *the Declaration of Independence*.

II

Translation of “punctuation” 标点):

远Where there are no rights, there are no duties. To tell the truth is thus a duty, but it is a duty only in respect to one who has right to the truth.

苑The neighbors sometimes get a little rowdy (吵闹的). But he says he will not leave it, or New York City.

愿Clinton promised, “It will uphold the highest standards of protecting the privacy of its users.”

怨IOC 国际奥委会) president has declared that drug-taking by athletes “makes a mockery 嘲笑,愚弄) of the very essence of sports”.

“If that’s the way you think... just go back to North Africa.” replied the General.

III

阅读原文并仔细阅读下列短文，然后将短文中的划线句子翻译成中文。

景 The divers felt as if they were going down steps as they passed through warm and cold layers of water. In time 终于 最后), the temperature dropped to freezing-point and the men shivered inside the ball. They kept in touch with the mother ship by telephone describing how they felt. Then, at a depth of 猿园园 feet, the telephone stopped working and they were quite cut off from the outside world. 景 All went well until some four hours later at 猿园园 feet, the men were startled by a loud, cracking noise :even the smallest hole in the ball would have meant instant death. Luckily, though, it was only one of the outer windows that had broken. Soon afterwards, the bathyscaphe 深海潜水器) touched



员The old man finally arrived home, only to find his wife 重病卧床了).

圆 Not having done as much as his father had expected, he _____ 饿着肚子上床睡觉).

猴He went fishing every day, but always 两手空空回家)。

源To our great relief, they all 安全返回了).

缘While listening to the commander's address, the soldiers _____ 像石头般一动不动地站着).

远After a second shot, the bear 倒地死了).

苑It was found out in the end that the necklace was not made of diamond, but of glass.

愿The experiment turned out to be much more difficult than they had expected.

怨Your nephew has proved to be the most suitable person for the job.

④ To our surprise, the well-dressed lady you spoke to proved to be a pickpocket.

最 The lost money turned out in the safe all the time.

ⓀThe job was found to be much harder than we had thought.

奈良聖武天皇

I

阅读原文 Read the following advertisement, and then write ONE in the name of “Shanghai Chemicals Import & Export Corporation” looking for a secretary. Be sure to include all the necessary information you want to convey in about 100 words.

勻漢宰葵燠對

PART-TIME TEACHER—For boys prep. school. (ages 远怨years), required from Jan. 员怨苑苑 able to teach English and some general subjects. (Music helpful). Good district. Salary negotiable. Call Mr. Lewis, 愿苑园园国国记

II

阅读材料七: Suppose your former classmates are going to have a reunion and you're chosen as the coordinator. Write an invitation letter in about 150 words to invite Allen to come. . The following may serve as a reference

是October, 是愿

Dear Mr. & Mrs. Hillman,

Will you give us the pleasure of your company at dinner on Saturday, the 愿 Novem-ber at 远 p.m. ?

An early reply will be much appreciated.

Yours truly,
Mr. & Mrs. White