

点击决胜

英语词汇 6600

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前 言

任何一位英语学习者,要想提高英语水平,通过某种英语水平考试,首先必须过词汇关。英语词汇浩如烟海,着实难学难记。掌握记忆词汇没有绝对的捷径,需要读者从点滴做起,脚踏实地地使自己的词汇水平迈上新台阶。

虽然记忆英语词汇无捷径可走,但是确实有一些方法可加快我们记忆词汇的步伐。

语境记忆法:单独背诵记忆单词非常枯燥,且极易忘记。但是如果将单词放入句中,通过句子所提供的上下文来帮助记忆,读者就更容易掌握这些词汇,而且不易遗忘。

联想记忆法:在读者学习的过程中,如果通过“词义相关”,“事件相关”,“词根相关”,“前缀、后缀相关”,或“家族相关”等一系列联想,则可以“一学而多得”。

重复记忆法:学过3~5个单词后,再回过头复习一遍,复习的遍数越多,记得当然也就越牢。

本丛书编辑加工人员独具匠心地将页眉设计成电脑窗口中的工具栏样式。将当页中出现过的词汇列于其上,目的是便于读者实现重复记忆,即学完一页后,读者只需浏览一下页眉,就可以回忆所学词汇的词义、用法等。

另外,本书还具有以下一些突出特点:

○ **收词典型** 书中收录的词汇均为相应级别中的重点词汇和高频词汇,可帮助读者在词汇的海洋中把握重点,掌握难点,做到有的放矢,取得事半功倍的效果。

○ **经典例句** 本书所选例句要么是实用的口语用句,要么是能陶冶情操的锦言隽句。这些经过千锤百炼、字字珠玑的经典例句不仅为读者提供了记忆词汇的绝佳语境,使读者洞悉英语语言的无穷奥妙和神奇魅力,而且还可使读者领悟人生真谛,真可谓一举而多得。

○ **真题在线** 本书连线真题,读者可以在记忆词汇的

过程中,接触各类考试中出现过的与该词相关的考题,利于他们把握未来考试的动向,打有准备之仗,打有把握之仗。

○**释义简洁** 词条的释义抓住重点,简洁清晰,减轻了读者记忆大量文字的负担。

○**辨析功能** 同义词和近义词的对比辨析,让读者洞悉各词间的大“同”和小“异”,以利于他们能够“在适当的地方使用适当的词”。

○**用法扫描功能** 疑难词的用法扫描,帮助读者得心应手地运用这些词汇。

《**点击决胜英语词汇 3300**》适用于大学入学考试、全国英语等级考试二级(PETS-2)、成人高考、自考英语(一)的读者及广大英语爱好者。

《**点击决胜英语词汇 4400**》适用于大学英语四级(CET-4)、全国英语等级考试三级(PETS-3)、同等学力考试、自考英语(二)的读者及广大英语爱好者。

《**点击决胜英语词汇 6600**》适用于大学英语六级(CET-6)、全国英语等级考试四级(PETS-4)、考研、TOEFL、英语专业四级(TEM-4)的读者及广大英语爱好者。

《**点击决胜英语词汇 8800**》适用于英语专业八级(TEM-8)、考博、全国英语等级考试五级(PETS-5)、雅思(IELTS)、GRE 的读者及广大英语爱好者。

希望此书能助您一臂之力。

王 湘 云

2004 年 3 月

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abbreviation

abide

abnormal

A

a

abbreviation [əˈbriːvi'eɪʃən] *n.* 缩写

语境记忆 DJ is the **abbreviation** of disc jockey. DJ(流行音乐节目主持人)是 disc jockey 的缩写。

abide [əˈbaɪd] *v.* 忍受, 容忍

〔同〕 dwell, endure, obey, reside, tolerate

语境记忆 If you join the club, you must **abide** by its rules. 加入俱乐部, 你就得遵守俱乐部的规则。

→ 短语

abide by 遵守(法律等), 信守(诺言等)

真题在线 Californians and New Englanders speak the same language and ____ by the same federal laws.

〔C〕〔考研: 1992 年〕

〔A〕 stand 〔B〕 conform 〔C〕 abide 〔D〕 sustain

abnormal [æbˈnɔːmə] *a.* 不正常的

〔同〕 eccentric, insane, irregular, monstrous, unnatural

〔反〕 normal, regular

语境记忆 This heavy traffic is **abnormal** for this time of day. 这时交通拥挤是不正常的现象。

联想

记忆

词汇集装箱

normally *ad.* 通常, 正常地

exceptional *a.* 异常的

normal *a.* ① 正常的, 平常的 ② 正规的, 规范的

remarkable *a.* ① 值得注意的, 引人注目的 ② 异常的, 非凡的

queer *a.* ① 奇怪的, 异常的 ② 不舒服的, 眩晕的

真题在线 His body temperature has been ____ for 3 days, the highest point reaching 40.5 degree centigrade.

〔C〕〔CET-6: 1998 年 1 月〕

abolish

abort

abound

abreast

〔A〕 uncommon

〔B〕 disordered

〔C〕 abnormal

〔D〕 extraordinary

abolish [ə'bolɪʃ] *n.* 废除, 消除 *v.* 废除, 取消

语境记忆 It will be difficult to **abolish** class. 要废除社会阶级制度是很难的。

联想
记忆

词汇集装箱

repeal 废止, 撤销

revoke 撤销, 取消, 废除

dismantle ① 拆开, 拆卸 ② 废除, 取消

cancel ① 取消, 废除 ② 抵消, 对消 ③ 删去, 划掉

abort [ə'bɔ:t] *v.* ① 使流产, 堕胎 ② 中止, (使) 夭折, 使(计划)失败

语境记忆 The doctor decided to **abort** the deformed foetus. 因为胎儿畸形, 大夫决定终止妊娠。

abound [ə'baʊnd] *v.* ① 大量存在, 充满 ② 富有……, ……丰富

〔同〕 flourish, prevail, teem 〔反〕 lack

语境记忆 Wherever true valor is found, true modesty will there **abound**. 真正的勇敢, 都包含谦虚。

abreast [ə'brest] *ad.* 并排, 并肩

〔同〕 alongside

语境记忆 We should keep **abreast** with the present state of science. 我们应当赶上现代科学的发展。

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *a.* ① 突然的, 出其不意的 ② 陡峭的 ③ 粗鲁的, 无礼的

语境记忆 Buyers have withdrawn from the market in view of the **abrupt** turn of the trend of prices. 由于价格趋势的突然转变, 买主已退出市场。



absolutely

absorption

abstain

absurd

联想
记忆

词汇集装箱

bold 冒失的,鲁莽的

rash 轻率的,鲁莽的

sudden 突然的,意外的

dramatic 引人注目的,突然的

unexpected 想不到的,意外的

accidental 意外的,偶然(发生)的

reckless 鲁莽的,不考虑后果的

overnight 似乎在一夜之间出现的,突然的

absolutely [ˈæbsəljʊtli] *ad.* ①绝对地 ②完全地

〔反〕relatively, comparatively

语境记忆 He is **absolutely** wrong. 他完全错了。

It's absolutely impossible. 这绝对不可能。

absorption [əb'sɔ:pʃən] *n.* ①吸收 ②专注

语境记忆 His **absorption** in study is wonderful. 他对研究的专心使人敬佩。

abstain [əb'steɪn] *v.* ①戒绝(喝酒) ②放弃(投票等)

〔同〕refrain, withhold 〔反〕indulge

语境记忆 He **abstained** from speaking at the meeting. 在会上,他默不作声。

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* 不合理的,荒谬的,可笑的

语境记忆 The most **absurd** and the most rash hopes have sometimes been the cause of extraordinary success. 最荒唐、最轻率的希望有时会导致非凡的成功。

辨析 absurd, ridiculous

- absurd 作“荒唐的,不合理的”讲,强调不符合常识或人情。
- ridiculous 指“可笑的,荒谬的,滑稽的”,有时因其荒谬而引申为“令人发笑的”,暗含蔑视成分。

abundance

accessible

acclaim

accommodate

真题在线

- Even sensible men do _____ things sometimes.
[B] [CET-6: 2002 年 6 月]
[A] abrupt [B] absurd [C] acute [D] apt
- It is _____ that women should be paid less than men for doing the same kind of work. [B] [CET-6: 2002 年 1 月]
[A] abrupt [B] absurd [C] adverse [D] addictive
- There was once an _____ idea that the earth was flat and motionless. [A] [CET-6: 1999 年 6 月]
[A] absurd [B] intrinsic [C] eternal [D] offensive

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 丰富, 充裕, 大量

[同] plenty, profusion [反] lack, shortage

语境记忆 Enough is **abundance** to the wise. 对聪明人来说, 刚够已是丰足了。

accessible [æk'sesəbl] *a.* 易于得到(接近、达到)的

[反] inaccessible

语境记忆 Talk is by far the most **accessible** of pleasures. 谈话是目前最容易得到的一种快乐。

acclaim [ə'kleim] *n.* 热情的称赞, 欢呼 *v.* 欢呼, 喝彩, 称赞

语境记忆 Her performance won her much critical **acclaim**. 她的表演受到评论界的大力赞颂。

联想记忆

词汇集装箱

herald 宣布, 欢呼

hail ①招呼, 高呼 ②热情赞扬, 为……喝彩

applaud ①向……鼓掌, 向……喝彩 ②称赞, 赞许

cheer ①使振奋, 使高兴 ②向……欢呼, 向……喝彩

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* ①容纳, 接纳, 提供……住宿 ②使适应, 使适合, 调节 ③帮助解决(困难)

[同] conform, supply



accompaniment

accompanist

accomplice

accomplished

语境记忆 He will *accommodate* me with the use of his house, while he is abroad. 他在国外期间将把他的住宅供我使用。

The eye can *accommodate* itself to seeing objects at different distances. 眼睛能自动调节以便观看远近不同的景物。

accompaniment [ə'kʌmpənɪmənt] *n.* ①伴随物②伴奏,伴唱

语境记忆 She sang to the *accompaniment* of the piano. 她由钢琴伴唱。

accompanist [ə'kʌmpənɪst] *n.* 伴奏者,和奏者

语境记忆 Unfortunately, the *accompanist* was late for the concert. 不幸的是,伴奏者来音乐会迟到了。

accomplice [ə'kɒmplɪs] *n.* 从犯,帮凶

语境记忆 He who does not bellow the truth when he knows the truth makes himself the *accomplice* of liars and forgers. 知道真理而不大声说出来的人,就会使自己成为说谎者和骗子的同谋。

accomplished [ə'kʌmplɪʃt] *a.* ①达到的,实现的②熟练的,有造诣的,有素养的

语境记忆 He's a *accomplished* thinker; he's a profound mind. 他是一位有造诣的思想家,并且有着深刻的思想。

accomplishment [ə'kʌmplɪʃmənt] *n.* ①完成,实现②成就③造诣,技能

语境记忆 The most glorious moment in your life are not the so-called days of success, but rather those days when out of dejection and despair you feel rise in you a challenge to life, and the promise of future *accomplishment*. 人的一生中,最为辉煌的一刻并不是所谓的功成名就的那些天,而是从悲叹与绝望中产生对人生的挑战和对未来辉煌的期盼的那些日子。

辨析 accomplishment, achievement, attainment

● accomplishment 有“成就,技艺”之意,原意是“成绩”,但在

accountable

accountancy

accusation

accustom

现代英语中更多用来表示“修养,本领”,有时用来指在社交方面的才能,此时往往含有“肤浅,装点门面”的意味。

- achievement 有“成就,伟绩”之意,可指抽象的“成就”或具体的“成绩”,常见于报刊文章中。
- attainment 有“成就,造诣,学识”之意,多侧重于学识方面的“造诣”,口语中不常用。

accountable [ə'kauntəbl] *a.* 有责任的,有义务加以解释的

语境记忆 His bad temper is easily **accountable**; he has had a toothache all day. 他的坏脾气是容易理解的, 因他整日牙痛。

accountancy [ə'kauntənsi] *n.* 会计职业

语境记忆 We should institute a new system of **accountancy**. 我们应制定一个新的财会管理制度。

accusation [ækju(:)'zeɪʃən] *n.* ① 指责,控告,起诉 ② 罪状,罪名 ③ 谴责

语境记忆 He was terribly indignant at the false **accusation**. 他对这一诬告感到极其愤慨。

联想

记忆

恶贯满盈,罄竹难书

arson 纵火(罪)	rape 强奸
bribe 贿赂,行贿物	burglary 盗窃
kidnapping 绑架,诱拐	theft 偷窃,失窃
forgery 伪造行为,伪造罪	murder 谋杀,凶杀
piracy 非法盗印;海盗行径	hijack 劫持(尤指劫机)
smuggling 走私,非法私运	assassination 刺杀,暗杀

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *v.* 使习惯

[同] addict, familiarize

语境记忆 You must try to **accustom** yourself to be more at your ease when you are with people. 你必须尽力使自己习惯于与人们在一起时更加轻松随便。

ace

acknowledgement

acoustics

acquaint

联想

记忆

a-开头的形容词一般只能作表语

asleep 睡着的

alike 同样的,相像的

awake 醒着的

aware 意识到,知道的

ashamed 惭愧的,羞耻的,害臊的

afraid ①害怕的,恐惧的②恐怕,遗憾的

alive ①活着的,在世的②有活力的,活跃的,有生气的

accustomed ①(to)习惯于……的,适应了②通常的,惯常的

alone ①单独的,孤独的②单单,仅,只③独一无二的,惟一的

真题在线

After a few months, the immigrants became _____ to the new environment. [D] [同等学力: 2001 年]

[A] confident

[B] sick

[C] happy

[D] accustomed

ace [eis] *n.* ①(纸牌上的)幺点②一流人才,高手,佼佼者③(网球)(对手无法回击的)快速而有力的发球,发球得分

语境记忆

She's an **ace** at carving. 她是个雕刻能手。

acknowledgement [ək'nɒlɪdʒmənt] *n.* ①承认,接受②感谢,答谢③(表示收到某物的)回信,收条④(以微笑等)向人打招呼

语境记忆

The president elect held a banquet in **acknowledgement** of the support from his team. 当选总统举行了一次宴会来答谢他的竞选队的支持。

acoustics [ə'ku:stiks] *n.* ①声学,音响学②音响效果

语境记忆

The hall has good **acoustics**. 这个大厅音响效果好。

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] *v.* 使认识,使了解

[同] enlighten, inform, notify

语境记忆

To be **acquainted** with the merit of a ministry, we need only observe the condition of the people. 我们要了解政府的政绩只需要观察民情。

acquisition

acquit

真题在线

1. The author of the report is well ____ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years. [B] [CET-4: 2002 年 1 月]
[A] informed [B] acquainted
[C] enlightened [D] acknowledged
2. Ms. Green has been living in town for only one year, yet she seems to be ____ with everyone who comes to the store. [D] [考研: 1996 年]
[A] accepted [B] admitted
[C] admired [D] acquainted
3. They are well ____ with each other since they once studied in the same university. [D] [CET-6: 1998 年 6 月]
[A] identified [B] recognized
[C] acknowledged [D] acquainted
4. The author of the report is well ____ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years. [A] [CET-6: 2001 年 6 月]
[A] acquainted [B] informed
[C] accustomed [D] known
5. The purpose of the survey was to ____ the inspectors with local conditions. [D] [TEM-4: 1995 年]
[A] inform [B] notify
[C] instruct [D] acquaint

acquisition [ˌækwiˈzɪʃən] *n.* ①取得, 获得 ②得到的东西

语境记忆 The school has a valuable **acquisition** in Mr. Smith. 学校里来了一个生力军史密斯先生。

acquit [ə'kwɪt] *v.* ①宣判(某人)无罪 ②表现, 履行, 完成

[同] absolve, discharge, excuse, forgive [反] arrest, capture

语境记忆 The jury **acquitted** him of stealing. 陪审团宣告他被控的盗窃罪不成立。



acting

activate

activist

actuality

联想
记忆

“经会议厅合议,宣判如下:”

absolution 赦免,免罪

amnesty 特赦

acquittal 宣判无罪开释

deprivation 剥夺

exemption 解除,免除,免税

duration 禁锢,监禁

expulsion 驱逐出,开除

immunity 豁免

impunity 不受惩罚,免罚

infliction 施加

internment 扣留,收容

lynch 私刑,诽谤

interrogation 审讯,问话

remission 免除

acting ['æktiŋ] *a.* 代理的,代行的

语境记忆 The **acting** president managed everything in the absence of the president. 总统不在时,代总统处理一切。

activate ['æktiveit] *v.* ①使活动,使活跃,使积极②刺激,激化

语境记忆 His lofty spirit has greatly attracted and **activated** others. 他的崇高精神大大地吸引并且激励了别人。

真题在线 Researchers discovered that plants infected with a virus give off a gas that ____ disease resistance in neighboring plants. [B] [考研: 1999 年]

[A] contracts

[B] activates

[C] maintains

[D] prescribes

activist ['æktivɪst] *n.* 积极分子

语境记忆 The **activists** brought out the miners strike. 积极分子发动矿工罢工。

actuality [,æktju'ælɪti, ,æktʃu'ælɪti] *n.* 实际,真实

语境记忆 We have long observed that every neurosis has the result, and therefore probably the purpose, of forcing the patient out of real life, of alienating him from **actuality**. 长期的观察使我们发现,每一种精神病都会有这样的结果,因而也许可以说是目的,那就是最终迫使病人离开真正的生活,让他回避现实。

adaptable

adaptation

adapter

addict

adaptable [ə'dæptəbl] *a.* 能适应新环境的,可改变的

[反] unfit

语境记忆 He is not *adaptable*. 他的适应能力不强。

adaptation [,ædæp'teɪʃən] *n.* ①改编 ②适应 ③改编本,改制物

语境记忆 The play is an *adaptation* of a short novel. 这部戏剧是一部短篇小说的改编本。

adapter (adaptor) [ə'dæptə] *n.* ①适配器,转接器(用以转接不可直接连接的器材) ②转接器(可使几个用电器连接于同一插座上的一种插头) ③改编者

语境记忆 You had to get a new *adapter* since the old aged. 你得去买一个新的转换器,因为那只旧的老化了。

addict [ə'dɪkt] *n.* ①有瘾的人 ②对某事有强烈兴趣的人 *v.* 使沉溺,使醉心

语境记忆 He is skilled in deception and *addicted* to deceit. 他骗术高明并且沉溺于诈骗。

additionally [ə'dɪʃənli] *ad.* 此外,而且

语境记忆 The house isn't big enough for us, and *additionally* it is too far from the town. 对我们来说,房子不够大,而且离城太远。

additive ['ædɪtɪv] *n.* 添加物,添加剂

语境记忆 Any chemical *additives* are forbidden in the food. 食品中严禁使用任何化学添加剂。

adhere [əd'hɪə] *v.* ①粘附,粘着 ②坚持,遵循

[同] cling

语境记忆 Every work of art *adheres* to some system of morality. But if it is really a work of art, it must contain the essential criticism of the morality to which it *adheres*. 每一种艺术品都依附于某种道德体系。但它若真是艺术品,就一定包含着对它所依附的道德的必要批评。

adjacent

adjoin

adjourn

adjustment

真题在线

1. More than 85 percent of French Canada's population speaks French as a mother tongue and _____ to the Roman Catholic faith. [C] [CET-6: 2003 年 1 月]
[A] ascribes [B] subscribes
[C] adheres [D] caters
2. Both parties promised to _____ the contract to be signed the following day. [C] [CET-6: 1998 年 6 月]
[A] keep with [B] tangle with
[C] adhere to [D] devote to

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *a.* 邻近的

[同] adjoining, neighboring

语境记忆 A fierce battle was expected in the city and *adjacent* suburbs. 预计在城市和附近的郊区会有一场激战。

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] *v.* 贴近, 相接

[同] connect [反] disjoin

语境记忆 Canada *adjoins* the United States. 加拿大与美国毗邻。

adjourn [ə'dʒəʊn] *v.* (使)休会, 中止(开会、行动等)

[同] discontinue, postpone, suspend [反] begin

语境记忆 Everyone was tired, so Bill made a motion that the meeting be *adjourned*. 每个人都累了, 因此比尔提议休会。

adjustment [ə'dʒʌstmənt] *n.* 调整, 调节

语境记忆 The government has decided to make an *adjustment* in the consumer price index. 政府已经决定调整消费者物价指数。

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] *v.* ①管理, 主管 ②执行, 施行 ③给予, 用(药等)

[同] execute, manage

语境记忆 No man is the wiser for his learning; it may

admiral

admiration

admissible

adolescent

administer matter to work in, or objects to work upon, but wit and wisdom are born with a man. 没有人会因学问而成为智者。学问或许能由勤奋得来,而机智与智慧却有赖于天赋。

admiral ['ædmərəl] *n.* ① 海军上将 ② 舰队司令

语境记忆 The **admiral** visits the ships under his command by helicopter. 舰队司令乘直升机视察他所指挥的军舰。

admiration [,ædmə'reiʃən] *n.* 赞赏,羡慕,钦佩

[反] contempt, disdain, scorn

语境记忆 The Great Wall of China is the **admiration** of the world. 中国的万里长城使全世界赞美不已。

admissible [əd'misəbl] *a.* 可以接受的,可加以考虑的,可容许的

语境记忆 He is **admissible** to the post. 他有资格担任这一职务。

adolescent [,ædəu'lesnt] *a.* 青少年期的 *n.* 青少年

语境记忆 The **adolescent** grows up to become the adult. 青少年成长为成年人。

adoption [ə'dɒpʃən] *n.* ① 收养,领养 ② 采用

语境记忆 If you can not have children of your own, why not consider **adoption**? 假如你自己不能生育,何不考虑收养一个呢?

adore [ə'dɔ:] *v.* ① 敬慕,钟爱,崇拜 ② (*inf.*) 很喜欢

[同] admire, cherish, idolize, revere, worship [反] abhor, abominate

语境记忆 When a man marries again it is because he **adored** his first wife. 男人再婚是因为他敬佩自己的前妻。

adorn [ə'dɔ:n] *v.* 装饰

语境记忆 Loveliness needs not the aid of foreign ornament, but is when **unadorned**, adorned the most. 貌美不需矫饰,越不矫饰,越显其美。