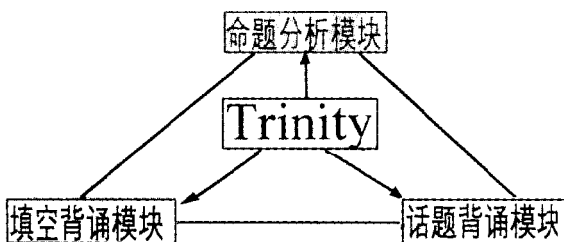
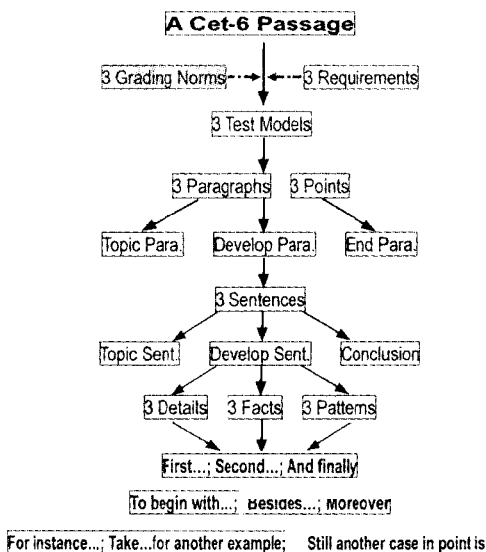


第一篇 大学英语六级考试 作文命题分析模块



三个评分标准



1 大学英语六级考试作文评分标准

根据《全国大学英语六级考试委员会实考评分标准》
六级考试作文的具体评分标准为：

(一) 满分为 15 分。

(二) 阅卷标准共分为五等：2 分、5 分、8 分、11 分及 14 分各有标准样卷一至二份

(三) 各分数等级的具体标准：

2 分——曲解题意（或图示），表达紊乱，条理不清；有多处词不达意，语句支离破碎大部分句子均有错误，且多为严重错误。

5 分——基本表达题意（或图示内容），表达思想（内容）不够清楚，连贯性差，但勉强易懂；有较多语言的小错（如用词不十分确切，时态不当，其它语法小错等）。其中有一些严重语言错误。

8 分——基本表达题意（或图示内容），表达思想（内容）比较清楚，文字尚连贯；有一些语言错误，其中有二、三个结构上的错误

11 分——完整表达题意（或图示内容），表达思想（内容）条理清楚，文字连贯；有少量语言错误，其中有个别结构上的错误。

14 分——完整表达题意（或图示内容），表达思想（内容）条理清晰，文字通顺，句型有一定变化，不过于单调；仅有个别语言上的小错，基本无句法结构上的错误。

(四) 有以下情况者酌情处理：

累计字数（注：所给的主题句、起始句、结束句不计入所写字数）在 135~150 词者加扣 1 分；累计字数在 120 词至 135 词者加扣 2 分；累计字数在 105 词至 120 词者加扣 3 分；累计字数在 105 词以下者加扣 5 分。

根据上述细则，六级考试作文的评分实际上依据 3 个方面的指标（见下表）


CET-6 作文的 3 个评分标准

标准 得分	1. 切题与 内容表达	2. 篇章结 构与通顺 连贯	3. 语言使 用与语法 惯用法	总体印象
2 分	曲解题意, 表达紊乱 不清	文句不通, 支离破碎	词不达意, 破句、错误 百出	不具备书面表 达能力,文章不 可读
5 分	基本切题, 表达不够 清楚	连贯性差, 勉强可读	语言错误 较多且严 重	表达能力较差, 文章勉强可读
8 分	基本切题, 表达比较 清楚	比较连贯, 可读	有些错误, 二、三处大 错	有一定的表达 能力,文章基本 可读
11 分	完整表达 题意,条理 清楚	连贯,可读	少量小错, 个别大错	内容较丰富,语 言流畅,可读
14 分	紧扣主题, 表达清楚 完整	通顺,连贯	个别小错, 无大错	内容丰富,表达 能力较强,语言 富于变化

2 大学英语六级考试作文评分原则

CET-6 短文写作考查的是考生是否达到大学英语教学大纲规定的六级写作要求对短文写作的评分要按照如下准则:(1)阅卷人员就作文的总体印象评分即把短文内

容和语言作为一个统一体进行综合判断。主要看内容是否切题，表达是否充分，所用语言是否能清楚地表达思想。评卷人员一般只读一遍即根据短文的思想内容和语言表达的总体印象给出奖励分，而不按语言错误多少累计扣分。(2)评卷时，要从内容和语言两个方面对作文进行综合评判内容和语言是一个统一体。作文应表达题目所规定的内容，而内容要通过语言来表达要考虑作文是否切题，是否充分表达思想，也要考虑是否用正确、贴切的英语清楚而有效地表达思想，也就是要考虑语言上的错误是否造成了理解上的障碍。(3)阅卷人员根据下列阅卷标准，对照样卷评分，若认为某卷与某一等级分数相当，即定为该分数：若认为该作文稍优或稍劣于该等级，则可加或减1分，但不得加减0.5分。评分时避免趋中倾向，严格按照样卷标准判分。一名阅卷人员在所评阅的全部作文卷中不应只给中间的几种分数：非常优秀的作文应给满分，非常差的作文应给零分。

 《全国大学英语四六级考试委员会最新实考评分标准》评分样卷(2003.1)

Directions: For this part, you are allowed thirty minutes to write a composition on the topic **It Pays to Be Honest**. You should write at least 150 words according to the outline given below in Chinese:

1. 当前社会上存在许多不诚实的现象
2. 诚实利人利己，做人应该诚实

It Pays to Be Honest

14 points

Although honesty is believed to be a virtue, there are still dishonest people in our society. For example, some businessmen sell fake product to their consumers; some students cheat in the exams.

Dishonest people are short-sighted. Those who sell fake products may make money at first, but consumers won't buy their products any more. As a result, they will lose their fortune or even be sent to prison. By contrast, honest people gain a lot. Those who always tell truth or keep to their promise not only let others trust them but gain respect from other people as well. Such persons are sure to have a lot of good friends. Because they are trustable and respectable, everyone is eager to make friends with them. Besides, it is easier for a person with a good record to get a good job. Generally speaking, every employer wants his employees to be honest. So we can say that anyone who is honest will be paid back later.

In a word, honesty wins trust, respect and honour. So it is important that we should be honest.

11 points

Nowadays, many people choose not to be honest in our modern society. We almost can find such things every day of our life: some students cheat in the exam for higher marks; some corporations tell wrong data to the public in order to get more investment; and some doctors treat their patients with unnecessary and expensive medicines in order to make money, sometimes damaged the patients' health, even their life.

Seeing this situation, I think it must be changed. Being honest will benefit not only others, but also ourselves. First, your honesty will make others willing to trust you. Second, being honest can lead you to face your problem bravely, which helps to solve it. And the last, honesty surely helps to make the society more harmony.

So, I think everyone should start to be honest and

everyone should have the idea that our society can not do without honesty.

8 points

In our modern social life, there are many examples around us show many people are cheated. Advertisements cheat people, salesmen cheat people, even one's closest friends cheat him or her. So many heartbreaks are heard everyday that we cannot help asking; where is our honest exist?

Everybody is taught honest in the primary school or even in the kindergarten. Honesty does good not only to ourselves, but to others as well. If we are honest to others, we will be happier and be in a better mood. Otherwise, we'll feel guilt at last. To a company and its advertisement, honesty will bring it more consumer and more profit. If we cheat others, friends will never believe you and they will leave you alone. To a company, no consumer will buy your product again! So, as the above is said, it pays to be honest. Let's create a morally outstanding social.

5 points

With the development of modern economic and industry, competitive is becoming more and more obvious. At the same time, the performance of dishonest is becoming more and more clearly.

Nowadays, there are many dishonest performance in our society. For example, some people found that he saled goods had past the perservation date. Not throw them away, they revised the perservation date, and saled them again after several days. Another case in the point, a pair of shoes was made from goat. However, in order to sale at a high price, the salers would say they were made from cow which has



good quality.

From the foregoing, we can see that dishonest does not only harm to yourselves but also harm to others. And it is no use only realise the harmness of dishonest.

We should be honest from now on and be honest in our daily life. It is only that people all over the world are honest then our country will be beautiful and wealthy.

2 points

Now in our society, many people are not honest in doing soming, we often can meet with soming happened cause by people who are not honest. For example, Now we take the bus need carry cents own, and when you upstairs the bus, you should put the cent into the money box. Every people do that, but some of the people put the other things instead the cents. For another example, it is more nrcmal that in the exams we can always find some student see others.

I consider that every people should be honest. As a people, honest should be first, because it can make us to be increase and make our socity develop. In doing every thing we should be honest all, study, work, life and so on. If you are honest, every people will be friend to you, and who will regard you are good people. But if you don't be honest, people must unwilling to trath with you. So if you are want to be a good people, remember honest first.

附 大学英语六级考试作文判卷实例评析 (2000.1)

Directions: For this part, you are allowed thirty minutes to write a composition on the topic **How I Finance My College Education**. The first sentence has already been written for you. You should write at least 100 words, and base your composition on the outline given in Chinese below:

How I Finance My College Education

Sample ①

Nowadays, tuition and fees for college are much higher than ever before. How to finance your college education has become a matter of concern for many. You can deal with it in many ways. You can get all of the money from your parents. You can apply for a loan especially set up for college students. You can also acquire the money completely by yourself, doing a full-time job in summer and winter holiday. In addition, you can ask your parents for most of it and earn the rest in your spare time in college, by doing a part-time job.

In my opinion, I prefer the last way. Having acquired most of the tuition and fees from my parents, I needn't worry too much about the money and can concentrate on my study; on the other hand, a part-time job in my spare time makes my campus-life colorful. I can make a lot of friends, improve my abilities and learn lots of knowledge. So, I choose this way to cover my tuition and fees.

14 points

短文头两句引出话题：现在大学的学费比以前任何时候都高，如何解决学费问题已经成为许多人关心的事情。接下来马上转入正题，列举解决这个问题的各种途径，先是一句话概述，接着分别讲了4种办法。第2段作者先讲自己解决学费的途径，再讲自己为什么作出这一选择。文章紧紧围绕题目的要求，段落分明，条理清楚，行文也比较流畅。除个别地方外，用词也都符合英语的习惯。例如：... tuition and fees for college are much higher than ever before; How to finance your college education has become a matter of concern for many; ... and earn the rest; ... I choose this way to cover my tuition and fees 等等，从句子结构到词语的搭

配,都可以看出该考生的语言基本功比较扎实。

当然,文章中也存在一些问题:

1 有些地方思维不够严密,因此文字表述也不够精确。

如,在 How to finance your college education has become a matter of concern for many 这句话中,用 your 泛指一般学生就不太合适,容易引起混淆。如果改成 one's 就比较清楚,读起来也自然得多。又如第 2 段第 1 句 In my opinion, I prefer the last way 中的前半句 In my opinion 与后半句 I prefer the last way 明显不太符合英语表达习惯。In my opinion 之后跟的应该是观点、意见之类的句子,而不应该是一个事实。所以,应当将前半句 In my opinion 去掉,直截了当讲 I prefer the last way,或是将 In my opinion 改成 As for me。如果要保留 In my opinion,则后半句就得作一些改动,例如可以说 In my opinion, the last way may prove to be quite beneficial.

2. 有些词语搭配不够妥当,例如,在 acquire the money 和 acquired most of the tuition and fees 中动词 acquire 用得 不妥,acquire 是指通过自己的努力获得或自然而然地学到,例如: to acquire a college education, to acquire a foreign language, to acquire a habit, to acquire land and property 等等。又如 learn lots of knowledge 中 learn 与 knowledge 的搭配也不妥。汉语中的“学习英知”用英语表达应为 acquire gain/assimilate/accumulate knowledge。词的搭配与词义相关,也与习惯用法相关,平常学习时要多加留心。

Sample ②

Nowdays, if we want to go to college, we'll have to pay a big sum of money. It's a problem to many students. Many ways can contribute to solve this serious problem. But the following ones may be the most effective. First, you can ask your parents for help if they have nice careers. Another way to solve this problem is to apply for a bank loan. Finally, we

can find a part-time job to get enough money.

As for me, I'm in favor of the second idea. My reasons of choice can be listed as follows: First of all, my parents are not rich enough to afford me. Secondly, I'll not have enough time and energy to study after finishing the part-time job

Finally, I'm sure that I'll get a nice job after graduation, then I'll be able to pay back the loan. Through above analysis, I believe that a bank loan is my best choice. **11 points**

这一篇也具有前一篇文章的许多优点。文章切题，条理清楚，文字较连贯。应该说这位考生的语言基本功也不错除少数地方外，表达基本准确，有一些地方也写得相当精彩例如：We'll have to pay a big sum of money; But the following ones may be the most effective；can be listed as follows；... to pay back the loan 等等。

但是，文章中也存在少量的语言错误，现就其中几点略作提示：

1. 第1段第3句 Many ways can contribute to solve this serious problem 中 contribute to solve 应改为 contribute to solving, contribute 后面的这个 to 是介词后接名词或动名词，不可接不定式。

2. 第2段第3句 my parents are not rich enough to afford me 中的 afford me 用得不对，应改为 afford my college education 或 afford my tuition and fees。如用 afford me, 就变成“养不起我”了

3. nice careers 用得不够贴切 nice careers 本身并不错，但是，career 指的是一个人的事业，与钱没有必然的联系，所以还是改成 well-paid jobs 好

Sample ③

After I came into the college, there is a question how I finance my college education

There are many way to solve the tuition and fees of

college education. The most usual way is the family's money. Most of the students get money from their parents. If someone's family situation is not well he can apply for loan to bank. The government will help the students like this. Other way is find a job through school's help. Of course we still put study in the first place.

In my opinion, I choose the way is to combine getting money from my parents and working. On one hand, most of the education fees can be got from parents. On another hand, I spend my spare time doing some jobs as private teaching. Through doing part-time jobs I can not only earn money but also obtain some social experience.

Social experience is also very important to me. This is the way how I finance my college education. **8 points**

这篇作文基本切题，文字勉强连贯，基本上能表达作者的意思，但是有些地方表达思想不够清楚，例如第2段第1句 There are many way to solve the tuition and fees. 语义上不通，应改为 There are many ways to solve the problem of tuition and fees 或 There are many ways to raise money for tuition and fees 或 There are many ways to cover tuition and fees。再如第2段第4句 If someone's family situation is not well he can apply for loan to bank 显然是汉式英语，“家庭经济情况不佳”应说成 If one's family is poor 或 If one's family is not well off, 而“向银行贷款”应该讲 apply to the bank for a loan。又如第3段第1句 In my opinion, I choose the way is to combine getting money from parents and working. 其中前半句 In my opinion 与后半句 I choose the way... 明显接不上，选择某一方法是一个事实而不是一种看法，前后连在一起，不合逻辑。而且 I choose the way is to combine... 语法有误，应改为 the way I choose is to combine。另外，本篇作文的文字也不太连贯，例如第2段第5句 The government

will help the students like this 与上文的衔接比较生硬，前句讲家境差的学生可向银行贷款，后一句接着讲政府会帮助像这样的学生，两者没有什么联系。至于语言上的错误，也为数不少，该考生在时态用法（After I came into the college. there is a question）、单复数一致关系（many way）、拼写（opinor）、连接词用法（This is the way how I finance my college education）、冠词用法（Other way）、动词不定式用法（The most usual way is use），以及很常用的一些基本词语（On one hand... On another hand）的意义和用法上都存在问题，其思维及表达仍然在套用汉语的方式。因此，这样的作文只能得 8 分，也就是说，离大纲规定的写作要求还有一定的距离。

Sample _4

We are in the college. The tuition and fees is（应该是复数形式 are）very expensive. We can get it in many ways（应改为 obtain them through many ways）. We can through our parents get it（“通过父母获得”是汉式英语，谓语动词位置不对，应改为 turn to our parents for help 或 rely on our parents to pay them）. also we can earn money out of class get it（汉式英语，应改为 in our spare time to support ourselves）. And we can through the school（汉式英语，表意不明，且和下文重复，宜改为：We can apply to banks for some loans）get it and so on. If you study hard and get a high score, the school will be pride of you with money（pride 是名词，应改为 proud，但整个谓语仍不符合英语习惯，应改为：reward you with scholarship）. You can also borrow it from school（段中没有连词过渡，显得松散，仅用的几个排比，全是汉式表达。）

But I would be better to（应改为 I would like to 或 It would be better for me to）earn money out of class（改为 in my spare time）. Because（句子片断，删去 Because 且将 it 大写）it can adapt（用词不当，应为 offers）me a chance which

is doing. 搭配错误, 应为 to do) something by myself. It let (主谓一致错误, 应为 lets) me know that the money is not easy earn(改为 easy to earn, 或整个宾语从句改为: it takes pains to earn one's living). I should make good use of money I must also study harder than other (应改为 other students), because I lost my time of studying(时态错误, 应为 will lose lots of time by doing part-time jobs). So it let me(主谓一致错误, 应为 lets 但意思又不准确宜改为 it urges me to) make good use of time. This is just how I finance my college education.

5 points

这篇作文虽也基本切题, 但由于语言错误太多, 且多为严重错误, 使得考生无法把思想表达清楚, 文章的连贯性也很差, 所以只能得 5 分像这样的考生, 在写的能为上与大纲要求还有相当大的距离, 须花大力气迎头赶上

Sample ⑤

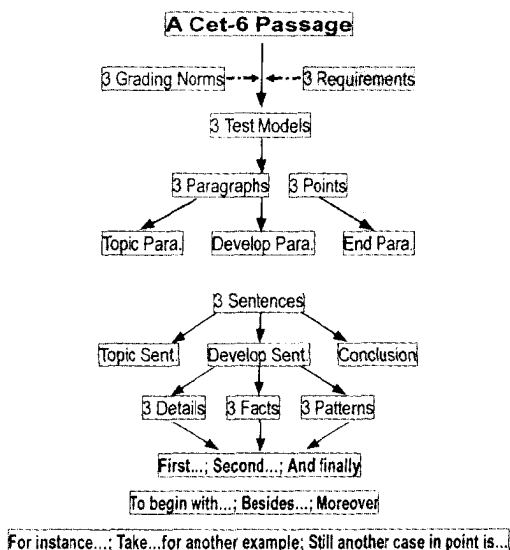
How I finance my college education? Following way is (The following ways are) my think to (改为 answer to) the question (整句应说成: I think there are many ways to do so.) There have (存在句动词是 are) many of(删 of) different roads(应为 ways) to finance. 动宾语义重复, 应改成 raise money for) one's college tuition and fees. The(删 the, 下面的单词首字母大写) different people has (主谓一致错误, 应为 have) different idea(改为复数 ideas), example is(改为 For example,) you can do some work for(改为 to pay) your tuition and fees, or(加 you can) do your best in your studying (改为 study), then you will get money (表意不明, 应改为 you will win some scholarship). But, in mains is your mother and father's money. (短语 in the main 表示“大体上”考生的“in mains”在英语中不存在, 整个句子应改为 But you may depend mainly on your parents to help you pay the tuition) Though(应为 But 或 However), I doesn't leave off (意思不

明，应改为 I don't want to place too heavy a burden on my mother. I have (和前一句相同，I后不能用第三人称单数形式，应为 have) done some work out of school (been doing some part-time job), something is myself to find (汉式英语，应是 something I found myself), it (此处应另起一句，即改为 "It") can get only little (改为 bring me only a little) money. but I'm very happy in my heart. It can't finance my University tuition. It can reduce my mother's money (这两句要合成一句，改为 It won't finance all my college tuition. but it can at least help lighten my mother's burden.) It is mine that How I finance (改为 I myself/me that will earn money to pay) my college education.

2 points

这篇作文条理不清，思路紊乱，语言支离破碎，大部分句子均有错误，且多数为严重错误，致使考生未能将自己的意思表达清楚。可以说，像这样的考生，在英语学习上还没有入门，必须从头开始，狠抓基本功，尽快补上这门课。

获得高分的三个基本要求



根据上述评分标准，我们可以把高分优秀六级短文的写作基本要求归纳为切题、连贯和语法惯用三个方面，这三个方面是考生在审题、构思、写作、校对各个环节都必须努力遵循的标准，是写好一篇优秀考试作文，获取作文高分的最根本的依据。

1 切题(Relevance)

和中学语文课老师讲的汉语作文要求相仿。英语作文中，切题也是衡量一篇文章质量的首要标准。但英语作文对切题又有着特殊的要求：英语作文的一个重要特点是每段文章都应当有一个主题句，且一般放在段落的一开始，段落的末尾通常还有一个总括全段的终结句，与主题句前后呼应例如：

Some people like living in the country. They find country life most enjoyable. Different from the hustle and bustle of city life, country life is normally peaceful, quiet and slow-paced. There you can enjoy more privacy than in town, and there you don't have to hurry to catch a crowded public vehicle as you often do in the city. Moreover, the country people are often acquainted with each other. You can never fail to receive a friendly nod or a kind word from anyone you chance to meet. The town people, on the other hand, are often strangers to each other. What's more, while the city dwellers are constantly troubled by traffic jams, noises and pollution of different sorts, people in the rural areas, being much closer to nature, are somewhat free from all these headaches. **Simple as it is, country life is indeed pleasant and enjoyable.**

这一段第一句为主题句，最后一句为结论，它既与主题句相一致，又是主题句的深化。中间分三个层次：① They find country life most enjoyable. ② Moreover, the country people are often acquainted with each other. ③ What's more, ... 从三个角度阐述了为什么“Some people like living in the country”。

2 连贯(Coherence)

连贯的要求实为切题要求的延伸，它是切题的保证。

一篇好的英语习作，除了切题以外，必须是结构严谨、层次分明、语意连贯的

连贯性包括句子内部、句子与句子及所有段落之间的彼此协调，它要求句与句之间呈一定的逻辑关系，段落以特定的方式展开，整个篇章前后呼应、自始至终紧扣主题

连贯在汉语文章中常呈隐性特征，但英语写作与汉语写作的最大差异也许就在这里：英语短文必须以明示的方式来实现这种连贯性。明示的方式有两种：一为词汇手段即使用表示承、启、转、接的连接性词语；二为句法手段，通常以替代、重复、比较等方式达到前后照应。

1 句子内部的连贯。

汉语中我们写“昨天天冷，他穿了大衣”一点没错读者一看就能意会到其中的因果关系，但英语中的这种因果关系必须以明示的方式表述，否则就不符合英语表达习惯：

Because it was cold yesterday, he put on an overcoat.

(词汇手段，使用连词 because)

It was so cold yesterday that he put on an overcoat (词汇手段，使用 so... that 句式)

It being cold yesterday, he put on an overcoat. (句法手段，使用独立主格结构)

2 段落中句与句的连贯。

汉语段落中只要求句子之间逻辑意义上的连贯，但英语段落除意义连贯外，如果没有连接性词语或某些句法手段，则段落仍显得松散而不是好的英语习作。如下面的段落属于考生优秀习作。整个段落通过 For example, Also, Moreover, Therefore 等连接性词语把五个句子连为一体，非常流畅通顺：

This tape-recorder is useful in many ways. For example, in an interview, a journalist can use it to replace the taking of short-hand note. Also in learning English, students can use it in practising their listening skills. Moreover, they can record