

大学英语词汇学习系列

# 英语 5000~6000 核心词汇密集训练

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# 内 容 提 要

《英语 5000~6000 核心词汇密集训练》是一部专门进行英语词汇训练及自测的习题集。经过对国内外数十种英语标准化考试中所涉及的词汇进行分析和筛选之后,我们选编了 46 套词汇练习题。每套练习由 100 题组成,题后配有疑难词及词组注释。这些内容均是进行中级阅读及中级考试所必备的核心词汇,其覆盖面广,重复率高,语句规范,题型真实,词量充实,针对性强,符合读者的特点和需要。书后附有答案,读者可集中时间和精力进行自练自测,以获得最佳效果。

本书适用于参加大学英语 4~5 级考试、全国硕士研究生入学考试、全国公共英语等级考试 4 级、各类职称考试等人员,同时对广大读者扩大巩固词汇量及参加各类相应的考试也颇有裨益。

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# 前 言

“大学英语词汇学习系列”是以巩固与扩大英语学习者初、中、高级词汇量为主的练习题集。众所周知,词汇是语言的核心部分之一。对掌握英语各个环节的重要性,语言学家和语言教师可能会有所争论,但对词汇的重要性的认识则是一致的。没有足够量的词汇,您的听、说、读、写等各方面的能力都会受到很大的限制。特别是在实际应用英语和参加各种英语标准化考试时,更是捉襟见肘。

根据语言词汇原理和国内外语言学界对词汇的理论研究,我们对国内外流行的各种标准化考试所涉及的词汇进行了分析研究,并对词汇的覆盖面和重复率进行了测定,再经认真地收集、整理、分类,最终形成了目前三册书(初级、中级、高级)的规模,以满足目前社会上参加不同等级英语标准化考试者的需要。

“大学英语词汇学习系列”能够极大地提高广大英语学习者及各类考生在英语阅读和应试中辨认词汇的能力。因为经反复的调查研究表明,辨认词汇的能力对学习英语的人来说,要比使用词汇的能力更为实际,更为重要。

积累与扩大英语词汇量不外有两种途径:直接学习词汇和间接学习词汇。直接学习词汇指的是孤立地学习词汇,例如背生词表、作词汇练习、研究前后缀、词根构成法等。间接学习词汇指的是通过阅读,在接收信息的同时不自觉地学习词汇。这两种途径是相辅相成的,“大学英语词汇学习系列”则更加侧重于后者。

在此,我们无意夸大某一种学习词汇的方法。科学地讲,直接学习英语词汇的能力是因人而异的。尤其是在初级阶段和中级阶段,人们记忆英词单词的能力是惊人的。国外的语言学实验表明:一个人集中时间学习记忆单词的百分比要比分散学习记忆单词的百分比高。这就表明,记得快、记得牢的人并不一定忘得快。由此,我们获得启迪:在一个人精力充沛的时间内进行“密集型”的单词学习会获得极佳的效果。这就是我们编写此套丛书的理论根据。

许多语言教师都赞成这种观点:新单词应通过出现在上下文中记忆而不应孤立地通过词汇表记忆。许多学生也认为,通过上下文记忆单词总是比通过词汇表记忆单词更容易理解掌握词意,而且记忆深刻牢固。因此,我们力图使学生通过阅读完整的句子来吸收完整的语言信息,多方面地理解词意,从而最大限度地使学生受益。

就所收录的内容而言,本系列涵盖了英语的十大词类(动词、名词、形容词、副词、介词、连词、代词、感叹词、数词和冠词)以及动词词组、介词词组、名词词组、副词词组和其它一些惯用词组。

根据所收入词汇量的多少和其难度大小,我们将本系列分为初级本、中级本和高级本。

初级本由 3000~4000 核心词汇组成,相当于大学英语 2~3 级考试和公共外语等级考试 3 级所应掌握的词汇量。

中级本由 5000~6000 核心词汇组成,相当于大学英语 4~5 级考试和公共外语等级考试 4 级所应掌握的词汇量。

高级本由 7000~8000 核心词汇组成,相当于大学英语 6 级考试、专业英语 4 级和公共英

语等级考试 5 级所应掌握的词汇量。

这种由 3000 核心词汇到 8000 核心词汇形成的一个有效阶梯 ,将成为任何一位迈向英语王国勇士的必经之路。

以上是我们编写本系列丛书的一些思考。词汇记忆如同其它技能一样 ,是可能学习并掌握的。如果“ 密集训练 ”能对各层次的英语学习者提供一些帮助的话 ,我们将感到无比的欣慰。

折鸿雁

2000.12

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# Drill 1

**Directions :** There are 100 incomplete sentences below. For each sentence there are four choices marked A , B , C and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

1. He \_\_\_\_\_ the door but it wouldn 't open.  
A. drew                      B. dragged                      C. pulled                      D. tugged
2. Robert came in and began \_\_\_\_\_ the curtains.  
A. drawing                      B. dragging                      C. pulling                      D. pushing
3. A man was hanging about the house in a \_\_\_\_\_ manner.  
A. suspicious                      B. suspect                      C. dubious                      D. doubtful
4. I think his statement is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. suspect                      B. suspicious                      C. dubious                      D. doubtful
5. It 's just \_\_\_\_\_ bite. There is nothing to worry about.  
A. a vessel                      B. a temple                      C. an insect                      D. an arbitrary
6. Jack is \_\_\_\_\_ of stealing the books from the library.  
A. accused                      B. witnessed                      C. strained                      D. found
7. The PLA man was left alone to \_\_\_\_\_ dangers with others far away.  
A. face up to                      B. make use of                      C. give rise to                      D. go back on
8. If we fail , we have nobody to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. go back on                      B. fall back on                      C. go back to                      D. fall back to
9. After further discussion , they \_\_\_\_\_ our suggestion in the end.  
A. fell in love with                      B. fell through                      C. fell in with                      D. fell behind
10. Simpson and his father \_\_\_\_\_ and he moved to his friend 's.  
A. fell out                      B. picked out                      C. looked out                      D. set out
11. Jane 's plan for holding a big party \_\_\_\_\_ on account of the sudden illness of her little son.  
A. fell out                      B. fell through                      C. fell to                      D. fell off
12. Would you please \_\_\_\_\_ this form before you leave ?  
A. fill in                      B. fill for                      C. fill up                      D. fill with
13. " Tom , go to the information desk to \_\_\_\_\_ if the train is leaving on time. " said Tom 's mother.  
A. find                      B. find out                      C. look into                      D. look for
14. He found it a little difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ his state of mind \_\_\_\_\_ to his audience.  
A. get , across                      B. get , through                      C. get , onto                      D. get , over
15. They \_\_\_\_\_ as to when the wedding should take place.  
A. disagreed                      B. disapproved                      C. approved                      D. objected

16. They \_\_\_\_\_ vehemently to his last inference.  
A. disagreed      B. disapproved      C. differed      D. objected
17. They \_\_\_\_\_ on the cause of poverty but agreed on steps to eradicate it.  
A. disagreed      B. disapproved      C. differed      D. objected
18. The two boys told one and the same story in \_\_\_\_\_ words.  
A. different      B. distinct      C. various      D. variable
19. He 's sometimes bad-tempered but he 's good fellow \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. in heart      B. with heart      C. at heart      D. by heart
20. Two lines can form an infinite number of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ankles      B. angles      C. angels      D. adults
21. He needed a \_\_\_\_\_ operation.  
A. missile      B. indirect      C. income      D. minor
22. Most people say that the new film is a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. mystery      B. smart      C. furniture      D. custom
23. They serve \_\_\_\_\_ food in this restaurant.  
A. beneficial      B. humid      C. delicious      D. fictional
24. We are leaving this afternoon ,but we have not \_\_\_\_\_ our suitcases yet.  
A. trapped      B. insulted      C. packed      D. invited
25. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the house is beautifully painted.  
A. underneath      B. well      C. interior      D. image
26. A general \_\_\_\_\_ is held in the United States every four years.  
A. selection      B. choice      C. election      D. choose
27. His friend was injured in an airplane \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. break      B. crash      C. fail      D. falling
28. I am a new \_\_\_\_\_. I was hired yesterday.  
A. employer      B. employee      C. employment      D. fence
29. I didn 't know where to send this \_\_\_\_\_ letter.  
A. registered      B. maid      C. mail      D. male
30. When their mother was ill ,they took care of her in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. rotation      B. occasion      C. obligation      D. presentation
31. Common salt ,as is known to all ,has the property of being \_\_\_\_\_ in water.  
A. substitute      B. soluble      C. solitary      D. solid
32. His obviously partial attitude \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of criticism.  
A. called on      B. called at      C. called forth      D. called off
33. If there was a law ,it should be \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. partial      B. impartial      C. privileged      D. biased
34. He left his hat on the path \_\_\_\_\_ to attract the enemy 's attention.  
A. on purpose      B. in person      C. with ease      D. by mistake
35. You are very \_\_\_\_\_ to take the trouble to help me.

- A. considerate      B. psychological      C. frank      D. external
36. The doctors performed \_\_\_\_\_ on him last night.  
A. wagon      B. surgery      C. devil      D. concrete
37. We've got to get a(an) \_\_\_\_\_ for the kitchen.  
A. refrigerator      B. significance      C. emperor      D. dam
38. The debate was fair. Each \_\_\_\_\_ had a chance to speak.  
A. concept      B. assistance      C. apparatus      D. opponent
39. We went to a concert last night to hear the symphony \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. orchestra      B. wax      C. pulse      D. microscope
40. Their political action \_\_\_\_\_ the fall of the government.  
A. concentrated      B. assessed      C. attached      D. accelerated
41. He was \_\_\_\_\_ two gold medals for his performance in the Olympics.  
A. approached      B. glimpsed      C. drained      D. awarded
42. The president tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the fact from the people only to fail.  
A. conceal      B. twist      C. restrain      D. layout
43. Their marriage ended with \_\_\_\_\_ at last because of the age gap.  
A. divorce      B. register      C. panel      D. insurance
44. We may \_\_\_\_\_ language \_\_\_\_\_ any system for exchanging information.  
A. confine , to      B. take , as      C. classify , into      D. define , as
45. Industrialized nations \_\_\_\_\_ fossil fuels for most of their energy.  
A. call for      B. benefit from      C. develop from      D. depend on
46. \_\_\_\_\_ her will-power , Susanna came through the 6-hour operation.  
A. By virtue of      B. By way of      C. By means of      D. In charge of
47. In setting free black slaves , Abraham Lincoln was \_\_\_\_\_ strong oppositions from his opponents.  
A. up to      B. up with      C. down with      D. up against
48. After it rains , you can't see any \_\_\_\_\_ of dust in the air.  
A. lodges      B. phase      C. particles      D. sign
49. It was a \_\_\_\_\_ to me to pass the final examination.  
A. safe      B. pardon      C. relief      D. stair
50. It takes about 114 minutes for this satellite to make one complete \_\_\_\_\_ round the earth.  
A. schedule      B. revolution      C. reveal      D. link
51. The waste heat is \_\_\_\_\_ again for the heating system.  
A. transferred      B. stocked      C. utilized      D. founded
52. Secrecy is \_\_\_\_\_ to the success of the plan.  
A. opposite      B. slight      C. overhead      D. vital
53. Nylon is a kind of \_\_\_\_\_ textile material.  
A. synthetic      B. protein      C. jacket      D. delicate
54. This fish is \_\_\_\_\_. Do not eat it.

- A. marriage      B. genuine      C. fresh      D. poisonous
55. The \_\_\_\_\_ of this piano is very dirty. You should keep it clean.  
A. jewel      B. furniture      C. keyboard      D. curve
56. The \_\_\_\_\_ of forests is important to the future development of our country.  
A. contribution      B. conservation      C. construction      D. confuse
57. It was said that \_\_\_\_\_ absences was the reason for his dismissal.  
A. subsequent      B. progressive      C. excessive      D. decisive
58. When I left my apartment in London for a short holiday , I only drew from my bank enough cash to \_\_\_\_\_ me about three weeks.  
A. expend      B. cost      C. spend      D. last
59. The news commentator \_\_\_\_\_ the situation with clarity.  
A. respected      B. analyzed      C. appreciated      D. estimated
60. The corporation has \_\_\_\_\_ two world wars , and battled its way successfully through the great depression.  
A. existed      B. surpassed      C. survived      D. followed
61. The tears came angrily to my eyes again as I \_\_\_\_\_ my bedroom door.  
A. slipped      B. slapped      C. snapped      D. slammed
62. Every department needs a secretary whom the department chairman can \_\_\_\_\_ to take care of the department affairs when the chairman is absent.  
A. count up      B. care for      C. count on      D. draw on
63. The foundation made a \_\_\_\_\_ of a million dollars to the university.  
A. gift      B. present      C. bonus      D. tip
64. We 'll make \_\_\_\_\_ effort to modernize our research equipment.  
A. gigantic      B. titanic      C. grand      D. magnificent
65. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ threat to our security.  
A. magnificent      B. gigantic      C. grand      D. titanic
66. She is a person of great \_\_\_\_\_ .  
A. goodness      B. virtue      C. godness      D. merit
67. He did it out of the \_\_\_\_\_ of his heart.  
A. goodness      B. virtue      C. godness      D. merit
68. The place is \_\_\_\_\_ , worthy of a great man.  
A. grand      B. great      C. large      D. magnificent
69. There is a \_\_\_\_\_ performance going on tonight.  
A. great      B. large      C. grand      D. magnificent
70. The thief \_\_\_\_\_ her purse and ran away.  
A. grasped      B. gripped      C. grabbed      D. snatched
71. A person \_\_\_\_\_ with a firm but moderate closure( 闭合 ) of the whole hand.  
A. grasps      B. grabs      C. grips      D. seizes
72. A person \_\_\_\_\_ with the strongest muscular closure of the hand that he can exert.

- A. grasps            B. grabs            C. grips            D. seizes
73. If you don't tell the truth now , you may have to \_\_\_\_\_ it later.  
A. answer to        B. answer for        C. rely on            D. reply to
74. \_\_\_\_\_ the brighter students are more attentive in class.  
A. At large        B. By and large        C. At most            D. By chance
75. I like to be amused , but Leon sometimes carries his jokes \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. too far        B. by far            C. far away            D. far apart
76. Mrs. Harrison was \_\_\_\_\_ the building of a museum in the center of the city.  
A. in the charge of B. in charge of        C. in case of            D. in the case of
77. China is the biggest country in the world \_\_\_\_\_ population.  
A. in terms of        B. in pursuit of        C. in support of        D. in sympathy with
78. The city \_\_\_\_\_ many buildings to make room for the speedway.  
A. sabotaged        B. destroyed        C. demolished        D. ruined
79. The workers \_\_\_\_\_ their machines because they were not given higher wages.  
A. sabotaged        B. destroyed        C. ruined            D. demolished
80. The adoption of the new \_\_\_\_\_ will greatly cut down the percentage of defective products.  
A. means            B. implement        C. instrument        D. device
81. The \_\_\_\_\_ he accomplished his end is open to serious criticism.  
A. device            B. tool            C. means            D. implement
82. A foreign language is a useful \_\_\_\_\_ in scientific studies.  
A. device            B. tool            C. means            D. implement
83. He \_\_\_\_\_ his time to study.  
A. devoted        B. dedicated        C. consecrated        D. offered
84. He \_\_\_\_\_ his life to science.  
A. offered        B. consecrated        C. dedicated        D. devoted
85. The men solemnly \_\_\_\_\_ their lives to the liberation of their country.  
A. devoted        B. dedicated        C. consecrated        D. gave
86. The Chinese food in the United States is usually \_\_\_\_\_ for American people.  
A. exchanged        B. altered            C. modified            D. cooked
87. There are \_\_\_\_\_ approaches to English teaching. But not all of them are equally efficient for our Chinese students.  
A. double            B. joint            C. originate            D. diverse
88. He has a bad impression of his \_\_\_\_\_ in the office.  
A. colleagues        B. bullets            C. barbers            D. audience
89. His eyes \_\_\_\_\_ with rage but he did not dare to say anything.  
A. flashed            B. wicked            C. voted            D. protested
90. The list is arranged according to the \_\_\_\_\_ professions of the audience.  
A. respective        B. responsible        C. resource            D. resolution

91. This is our \_\_\_\_\_. So you can do what you need to do here.  
A. substance      B. schedule      C. notice      D. noun
92. That rich man has been dead for a long time but his \_\_\_\_\_ is still not known to the public.  
A. sausage      B. shelf      C. portion      D. will
93. The president has no other choice but to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. stake      B. resign      C. convey      D. cheese
94. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Liberty is not only well-known in the United States, but also in the world.  
A. Tag      B. Concrete      C. Statue      D. Orchestra
95. Their marriage is really a \_\_\_\_\_. But nobody can help them.  
A. tragedy      B. hen      C. framework      D. fortune
96. I left my \_\_\_\_\_ in the station last night and this morning it was missing.  
A. oxygen      B. fluid      C. devil      D. trunk
97. What they discussed in the conference concerns the \_\_\_\_\_ of the nation.  
A. welfare      B. signature      C. exposure      D. deer
98. His political \_\_\_\_\_ is known to all the people in the country.  
A. vapor      B. ghost      C. departure      D. strategy
99. The policeman \_\_\_\_\_ his authority by searching the house without a warrant( 授权证 ).  
A. abused      B. chilled      C. drafted      D. dragged
100. The colors are well \_\_\_\_\_ for the picture.  
A. erected      B. delivered      C. blended      D. cultivated

## 疑难词及词组注释

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>1. tug [ tʌg ] v. 使劲拉 ; 拖曳</p> <p>2. fall in with 同意( 看法 , 建议 ) ; 遇见</p> <p>3. fall out 吵架 ; 解散</p> <p>4. fall through 中断 ; 掉进</p> <p>5. at heart 实际上 ; 考虑</p> <p>6. angle [ 'æŋgl ] n. 角 ; 角度 ; 棱角</p> <p>7. rotation [ rəu'teɪʃən ] n. 轮作 ; 循环</p> <p>8. soluble [ 'sɒljubl ] adj. 可溶解的 ; 可解决的</p> <p>9. impartial [ im'pɑ:ʃəl ] adj. 公平的 ; 无私的</p> <p>10. outlook [ 'aʊtlʊk ] n. 景色 ; 展望 ; 前途</p> <p>11. accelerate [ æk'seləreɪt ] v. 加速 ; 促进</p> <p>12. restrain [ rɪ'streɪn ] v. 抑制 ; 克制</p> | <p>13. by virtue of 由于..... ; 凭.....</p> <p>14. up against 面临</p> <p>15. synthetic [ sɪn'tetɪk ] adj. 人造的 ; 虚构的</p> <p>16. conservation [ ,kɒnsə'veɪʃən ] n. 保护 ; 保存</p> <p>17. titanic [ taɪ'tænɪk ] adj. 巨大的 ; 极有力的</p> <p>18. sabotage [ 'sæbətə ʒ ] v. 破坏 ; 妨害</p> <p>19. consecrate [ 'kɒnsɪk'reɪt ] v. 贡献 ; 献身 ; 奉为神圣</p> <p>20. modify [ 'mɒdɪfaɪ ] vt. 更改 ; 限制 ; 缓和</p> <p>21. respective [ rɪ'spektɪv ] adj. 各自的 ; 分别的</p> <p>22. blend [ blend ] v. 混合 ; 掺和</p> |
|---|---|

## Drill 2

**Directions :** There are 100 incomplete sentences below. For each sentence there are four choices marked A , B , C and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

- Comrade Li is a \_\_\_\_\_ against his own class — the landlord class.  
A. rebel                      B. renegade                      C. revenger                      D. traitor
- Karl Johann Kautsky was a \_\_\_\_\_ to Marxism.  
A. rebel                      B. renegade                      C. revenger                      D. traitor
- Judas was a \_\_\_\_\_ to Christ.  
A. rebel                      B. renegade                      C. traitor                      D. revenger
- The peasants ' \_\_\_\_\_ was put down by the dictator 's troops.  
A. rebellion                      B. revolt                      C. revolution                      D. riot
- In a \_\_\_\_\_ people get together to fight against the government.  
A. rebellion                      B. revolt                      C. revolution                      D. riot
- The protest march developed into a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. uprising                      B. rising                      C. revolution                      D. riot
- Pope Gregory \_\_\_\_\_ the calendar.  
A. changed                      B. reformed                      C. remolded                      D. transformed
- They have expressed their determination to \_\_\_\_\_ themselves.  
A. change                      B. turn                      C. remold                      D. transform
- Not all rubber balls \_\_\_\_\_ well.  
A. whistle                      B. upset                      C. bounce                      D. pad
- I would rather die than \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. nest                      B. murder                      C. cliff                      D. retreat
- The \_\_\_\_\_ analysis result is not always reliable.  
A. moderate                      B. statistical                      C. furnace                      D. mood
- The mountain \_\_\_\_\_ is very beautiful in this area.  
A. scenery                      B. tale                      C. violin                      D. inn
- He has studied on three \_\_\_\_\_ Sundays.  
A. successive                      B. handwriting                      C. grammatical                      D. deliberate
- They fought and \_\_\_\_\_ for their own country.  
A. exceeded                      B. executed                      C. bled                      D. passed
- Even though only ten persons were killed last month in the traffic accidents , the \_\_\_\_\_ was still high for this small city.  
A. supreme                      B. percentage                      C. perform                      D. faint

16. Aluminum does not \_\_\_\_\_ easily.  
A. weld                      B. stick                      C. stuff                      D. survey
17. As the president of this company , Mr. Wang has a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ to sign every day.  
A. communities      B. documents              C. registry                  D. poems
18. In designing a machine it is usually necessary to reduce \_\_\_\_\_ as much as possible.  
A. cease                      B. friction                      C. medium                      D. pump
19. It is a new \_\_\_\_\_. We have never heard of it before.  
A. agent                      B. aspect                      C. concept                      D. solid
20. At college , John \_\_\_\_\_ in history. But now he is a businessman.  
A. starved                      B. obtained                      C. specialized                  D. operated
21. The \_\_\_\_\_ features of our new school are very attractive.  
A. pioneer                      B. external                      C. enthusiasm                  D. carbon
22. All the professors \_\_\_\_\_ in this discussion.  
A. penetrated                  B. claimed                      C. participated                  D. concluded
23. The rain was heavy and \_\_\_\_\_ the land was flooded.  
A. consequently      B. continuously              C. constantly                  D. consistently
24. This is a \_\_\_\_\_ computer , which we just bought for our research.  
A. detective                  B. luggage                      C. digital                      D. grave
25. The two pictures are \_\_\_\_\_. We don 't know which is the copy.  
A. identical                  B. likely                      C. limited                      D. resemble
26. If you don 't want to wash your jacket , you may send it to a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. participant                  B. planet                      C. laundry                      D. ribbon
27. If the \_\_\_\_\_ in the test is too small , we can not get a good result.  
A. sample                      B. percent                      C. leisure                      D. flight
28. I am very \_\_\_\_\_. You may tell me your suggestion.  
A. foggy                      B. dubious                      C. cultural                      D. flexible
29. This is a very big hotel and it can \_\_\_\_\_ more than 1 000 people.  
A. accommodate      B. display                      C. faint                      D. loaf
30. Professor Li \_\_\_\_\_ in doing his experiment for nearly ten years.  
A. insisted                      B. piled                      C. persisted                      D. split
31. The new plan is \_\_\_\_\_ and everybody present agrees with it.  
A. feasible                      B. adventure                      C. appendix                      D. camel
32. Tomorrow we will \_\_\_\_\_ our day of independence.  
A. favor                      B. expose                      C. roar                      D. celebrate
33. Your \_\_\_\_\_ in teaching is different from mine.  
A. altitude                      B. approach                      C. fuel                      D. lump
34. How much are you going to \_\_\_\_\_ me for repairing this bike ?  
A. charge                      B. request                      C. require                      D. need
35. Culturally , this country is divided into two \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. tides                      B. sections                      C. verses                      D. yards
36. Peter had his piano \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday and the result is excellent.  
A. tuned                      B. turned                      C. tied                      D. wound
37. He said he is my \_\_\_\_\_ friend but I don 't think so.  
A. intensive                      B. extensive                      C. intimate                      D. occasional
38. He looked \_\_\_\_\_ when he faced the large audience.  
A. ashamed                      B. bashful                      C. shy                      D. timid
39. The man was too \_\_\_\_\_ to ask her to dance.  
A. shameful                      B. shy                      C. bashful                      D. timid
40. The little boy was \_\_\_\_\_ about going to school for the first time.  
A. bashful                      B. coy                      C. shy                      D. timid
41. She was \_\_\_\_\_ over the telephone when he asked for a date , although she had flirted( 不认真地对待 )outrageously with him the night before.  
A. bashful                      B. coy                      C. shy                      D. timid
42. Lacking the \_\_\_\_\_ ability to make distinctions , their \_\_\_\_\_ vocabulary was greatly reduced.  
A. fundamental , fundamental                      B. basic , basic  
C. basic , fundamental                      D. fundamental , basic
43. We shouldn 't \_\_\_\_\_ such flagrant violations( 公然的 )of discipline.  
A. bear                      B. endure                      C. tolerate                      D. stand
44. He had felt that he simply could not \_\_\_\_\_ any longer.  
A. endure                      B. bear                      C. stand                      D. tolerate
45. The increase in food prices \_\_\_\_\_ the housewives ' pocket.  
A. struck                      B. beat                      C. patted                      D. hit
46. For a project such as ours , your registered capita( 注册资金 )must at least \_\_\_\_\_ 50 % of the total investment.  
A. take for                      B. account for                      C. leave for                      D. look for
47. Don 't worry , we will \_\_\_\_\_ your claims on the damages of your new car.  
A. take advantage of                      B. take account of  
C. take care of                      D. take notice of
48. Our living expenses \_\_\_\_\_ 700 yuan this month , which exceeds our usual standard.  
A. add up to                      B. stand up to                      C. live up to                      D. face up to
49. I think you should \_\_\_\_\_ this opportunity to extend the influence of your company.  
A. watch out for                      B. stand for                      C. make fun of                      D. take advantage of
50. When we ship the goods from Shanghai to Boston , we should \_\_\_\_\_ unexpected difficulty.  
A. allow for                      B. stand for                      C. look for                      D. search for
51. Vicky has been sad recently , for her plan to go to college \_\_\_\_\_ at the last moment.  
A. fell through                      B. fell out                      C. fell behind                      D. fell in with

52. If you want a pen , look inside the \_\_\_\_\_ of the desk.  
 A. box                      B. drawer                      C. major                      D. melt
53. Under no \_\_\_\_\_ will I go there again.  
 A. circumstances      B. situation                      C. giant                      D. happening
54. This supermarket developed rapidly under his \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 A. administration      B. suggestion                      C. approach                      D. appearance
55. That is a \_\_\_\_\_ point of view. I don 't agree with you.  
 A. crystal                      B. protein                      C. union                      D. conservative
56. That radio company is so big that it has a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ in foreign countries.  
 A. introducers      B. instructors                      C. conductors                      D. agents
57. I am afraid it was a \_\_\_\_\_ for you to do this.  
 A. bother                      B. bitter                      C. bake                      D. band
58. During these ten years , many new methods have been \_\_\_\_\_ in the field of foreign lan-  
 guage teaching.  
 A. adopted                      B. adapted                      C. alarmed                      D. aided
59. That is \_\_\_\_\_ behavior and nobody likes it.  
 A. whistle                      B. structural                      C. selfish                      D. furry
60. Yesterday was such a ( an ) \_\_\_\_\_ day we decided to go for a drive.  
 A. glorious                      B. dynamical                      C. avenue                      D. invitation
61. The effort required is immense , \_\_\_\_\_ the cost.  
 A. to say nothing of                      B. to go without saying  
 C. so to say                      D. that is to say
62. Every fall that physician \_\_\_\_\_ his used car for a new model.  
 A. trades with      B. trades for                      C. trades in                      D. trades down
63. He was discharged from the army \_\_\_\_\_ poor health.  
 A. in case of                      B. on account of                      C. in the case of                      D. on the basis of
64. The music was so \_\_\_\_\_ that it was hard for me to hear it.  
 A. vague                      B. faint                      C. tedious                      D. peculiar
65. Animals can become unusually \_\_\_\_\_ when they are upset by a sudden environmental  
 change.  
 A. aggressive                      B. predominant                      C. vigorous                      D. puzzled
66. She enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ coffee beans every day by herself.  
 A. crashing                      B. generating                      C. grinding                      D. grasping
67. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the world news is usually at ten o 'clock every morning.  
 A. boundary                      B. genuine                      C. broadcast                      D. literature
68. The \_\_\_\_\_ score on the EPT is 160.  
 A. sincere                      B. section                      C. decrease                      D. maximum
69. Our teacher smiled , with the \_\_\_\_\_ that the final examination was not difficult.  
 A. implication                      B. hence                      C. pale                      D. register

70. The jet passenger plane can fly at an \_\_\_\_\_ of nearly 30 000 metres above sea level.  
A. altitude      B. attitude      C. elevator      D. emotion
71. The annual per capita \_\_\_\_\_ of meat is more than 20kg.  
A. enthusiasm      B. consumption      C. exclaim      D. modest
72. The temperature in Xi 'an this year is \_\_\_\_\_ 17 degrees ! We have not had such a cold winter for 37 years.  
A. minus      B. minor      C. motion      D. muscle
73. He is \_\_\_\_\_ going to college.  
A. brooding      B. deliberating      C. considering      D. weighing
74. He \_\_\_\_\_ the idea of going to the local junior college.  
A. brooded      B. contemplated      C. muses      D. weighed
75. He \_\_\_\_\_ the ways of supporting himself.  
A. deliberated      B. thought      C. studied      D. regarded
76. The beach is exposed to \_\_\_\_\_ beating of waves.  
A. continuous      B. continual      C. incessant      D. ceaseless
77. The brain needs a (an) \_\_\_\_\_ supply of blood.  
A. continuous      B. constant      C. continual      D. incessant
78. She became a (an) \_\_\_\_\_ customer of that shop.  
A. continuous      B. ceaseless      C. incessant      D. constant
79. We did not sleep all night because of the \_\_\_\_\_ roar of the traffic passing the house.  
A. constant      B. continual      C. ceaseless      D. persistent
80. He was afraid of the \_\_\_\_\_ phone calls from the debt collectors.  
A. incessant      B. ceaseless      C. continual      D. continuous
81. I know the work could be \_\_\_\_\_ without interference.  
A. continued      B. lasted      C. continual      D. continuous
82. All the technical \_\_\_\_\_ are required to learn a foreign language.  
A. personal      B. personnel      C. partners      D. parcels
83. When watching TV , people often play a \_\_\_\_\_ role.  
A. passive      B. raw      C. culture      D. crude
84. Success is \_\_\_\_\_ on your own work. Nobody can help you.  
A. cupboard      B. royal      C. dependent      D. restrain
85. The \_\_\_\_\_ of this bridge is over one mile.  
A. mixture      B. span      C. trap      D. platform
86. This is the \_\_\_\_\_ in this area. Nobody can explain it.  
A. voyage      B. tunnel      C. border      D. phenomenon
87. Melvil Dewey insisted that once spelling was freed from complexities inherited from the past and made \_\_\_\_\_ , three years could be saved in a child 's education.  
A. arithmetic      B. ankle      C. uniform      D. coarse
88. Everybody here talks about his strange \_\_\_\_\_.