

Part One

Basic Informations **基本信息**

1. Name

姓名

1. Hello, everyone, I am very honoured to stand here today to meet you all to make the self-introduction. I am Mr. Brown.
大家好, 今天我很荣幸在这里向大家做自我介绍, 我是布朗先生。
2. It's very nice to meet you. I am Mary.
很高兴见到你, 我是玛丽。
3. I am a freshman in this university. Please allow me to introduce myself first
我是这所大学的新生。请首先允许我做自我介绍。
4. Hello? This is Henry speaking.
你好, 我是亨利。
5. Hello, I want to confirm my reservation of the hotel room. I am Peter.
您好, 我想确认一下我的宾馆房间是否已预订, 我是彼得。
6. This is my card. I am Liu Xin.
这是我的名片, 我叫刘欣。
7. May I have your name? You can just call me Xiao Wang.

请问您贵姓？您叫我小王就行了。

Words and Expressions

family name / surname / last name	<i>n.</i> 姓
given name / first name	<i>n.</i> 名
family tree	<i>n.</i> 家谱
nick name	<i>n.</i> 绰号
pen name	<i>n.</i> 笔名
compound surname	<i>n.</i> 复姓
confirm	<i>v.</i> 确认
reservation	<i>n.</i> 预定
card	<i>n.</i> 名片

Model Dialogue

Dialogue A

A: Please allow me to introduce myself. My name is Wang Lin.

What's your name?

请允许我做自我介绍。我叫王琳。请问您怎么称呼？

B: My name is Mary. Nice to meet you.

我叫玛丽。很高兴见到你。

A: Nice to meet you, too.

我也很高兴见到你。

Dialogue B

A: I am Tom, a newcomer here. May I have your name?

我是汤姆，是这里新来的。请问您怎么称呼？

B: I'm Jane. Nice to meet you.

我是简。很高兴见到你。

A: My pleasure too.

我也很高兴见到你。

2. Sex 性别

1. Now you are a big man already. I am confident that you can overcome all the difficulties.

现在你已长大成人了，我确信你能战胜一切困难。

2. Look at the beautiful lady in this picture. She's my mother.

照片中那位美丽的女士是我妈妈。

3. Who's that boy? He has been kept crying for the whole afternoon. Where is his mother?

那个男孩是谁？他一下午都在哭，他妈妈在哪儿，怎么也不来管他？

4. Do you still remember that actress? She starred the famous

film *Pride and Prejudice*.

你还记得那个女演员吗？她主演了《傲慢与偏见》。

5. I have a lovely boy. Now he's 5 years old.

我的儿子很可爱。他今年 5 岁。

4. Sorry, Mr Wang is out now. I am his wife. If I can help you, do not hesitate to tell me.

很抱歉,王先生不在家。我是他妻子,但是如果我能帮助您的话,请立即告诉我。

6. I acted as the waiter in KFC this summer vacation.

今年暑假我在肯德基里打工。

Words and Expressions

Mr.	n. 先生
Mrs.	n. 太太
Miss	n. 小姐
Ms.	n. 女士 (缩写)
waiter	n. 男侍者
waitress	n. 女侍者
actor	n. 男演员
actress	n. 女演员
hero	n. 男英雄,男主角
heroine	n. 女英雄,女主角
host	n. 男主人,男主持人

hostess	n. 女主人,女主持人
male	n. 男性
female	n. 女性
confident	a. 自信的
overcome	v. 克服
star	v. 担任主角,主演
hesitate	v. 犹豫
KFC (Kentucky Fried Chicken)	肯德基家乡鸡 (即肯德基)

Model Dialogue

Dialogue A

- A: She is really a beautiful girl. Do you know her?
她确实是位非常漂亮的姑娘。你认识她吗?
- B: It's a small world. She is my cousin.
简直太巧了。她是我表妹。
- A: What is her job?
她是做什么工作的?
- B: She is still a student.
她还是一名学生。

Dialogue B

- A: What is your job now?
你现在是做什么工作的?

B: I am a policewoman.

我是一名女警。

B: What about you?

那么你是做什么的呢？

A: I am a saleswoman.

我是一名售货员。

3. Age 年龄

1. Edison was born in Ohio in 1874.

爱迪生 1874 年出生于俄亥俄州。

2. Next week I will celebrate my twenty-fifth birthday

我下周就要过 25 岁生日了。

3. I am the youngest in my family, and I have an elder sister who is five years older than me.

我在家中排行最小，我上面还有个比我大 5 岁的姐姐。

4. My aunt entered the university at the age of 16.

我的姑姑 16 岁就上了大学。

5. When I was your age, I knew nothing about pop music.

我像你这样年纪时，对流行音乐简直是一无所知。

6. She's of an age when she ought to marry.

她到了该谈婚论嫁的时候了。

7. He's not yet out of his teens.

他还不到 20 岁。

8. My nephew was born in the year of the horse.

我小外甥是属马的。

Words and Expressions

baby	<i>n.</i> 婴孩
infant	<i>n.</i> 婴儿, 幼儿
child	<i>n.</i> 小孩, 孩子
preschooler	<i>n.</i> 学龄前儿童
teenager	<i>n.</i> 十几岁的青少年
teens	<i>n.</i> 十几岁, 13 至 19 岁期间
adolescence	<i>n.</i> 青春期 (一般指成年以前, 13 至 15 岁的发育期)
youth	<i>n.</i> 青春, 青少年时期
adult	<i>n.</i> 成年人
middle age	<i>n.</i> 中年
senile	<i>n.</i> 老年人
celebrate	<i>v.</i> 庆祝

Model Dialogue

Dialogue A

A: Which year were you born?

您是哪年出生的？

B: My date of birth is June 15, 1978.

我是 1978 年 6 月 15 日出生的。

Dialogue B

A: How old are you?

你今年多大岁数？

B: I am 25. It seems that I am several years older than you

我今年 25 岁。看上去好像我要长你几岁。

A: No. Actually I am already 33.

不是的。实际上我已经 33 岁了。

B: Great! You look so young!

太棒了，你看上去简直太年轻了！

4. Hometown

家乡

1. Where do you come from? Are you from Tianjin?

你的家乡是什么地方？你是天津人吗？

2. He's Shandong native.

他是山东人。

3. When I was young, I lived happily with my grandparents in the countryside.

小时候，我和祖父母在乡下度过了非常美好的时光。

4. My nationality is Canadian.

我是加拿大国籍。

5. Although these scholars have been working in England for many years, they retain the Chinese citizenship.

尽管这些学者在英国工作多年，但他们仍然保留中国国籍。

6. My family planned to emigrate from Britain to Australia to settle.

我们一家计划从英国移居到澳大利亚，到那里去定居。

Words and Expressions

birthplace	<i>n.</i> 出生地
native	<i>n.</i> 当地人
nationality	<i>n.</i> 国籍
citizen	<i>n.</i> 公民
citizenship	<i>n.</i> 公民的身份
local	<i>n.</i> 当地居民

mother tongue	<i>n.</i> 母语
emigrate	<i>v.</i> 移出
immigrate	<i>v.</i> 移入
migrate	<i>v.</i> 移居
green card	<i>n.</i> 绿卡
visa	<i>n.</i> 签证

Model Dialogue

Dialogue A

A: Where do you come from?

你来自哪里？

B: I am from Tianjin.

我从天津来。

Dialogue B

A: Where were you born?

你在哪里出生的？

B: I was born in America.

我出生在美国。

A: Which state do you live in?

你住在哪个州？

B: Now I live in New Jersey.

现在我住在新泽西州。

5. Health

健康

1. How are you feeling now? Fine.
你现在感觉身体怎么样？挺好的！
2. What's the matter with you?
你身上哪里不舒服？
3. He often feels very tired after work.
下班后他经常感觉很疲惫。
4. More and more people have come to realize the importance of annual check-up.
越来越多的人认识到每年进行体检确实很重要。
5. I don't think the improvement in living standards is the cause of the fact that many people suffer from high blood pressure and diabetes.
我认为，人们生活水平的提高并不是许多人患高血压和糖尿病的真正原因。
6. I'm dieting. I don't want to eat too much.
我正在节食，所以不想吃得太多。
7. You should get rid of the bad habit of eating too much fast food or convenience food.

你应该尽量改掉你的坏习惯，少吃快餐或者方便食品。

8. I caught cold in the rain and now I cough very severely.
我由于淋雨患上了感冒，现在咳嗽得特别厉害。

9. I don't think there's definitely causal relationship between wealth and health.
我认为拥有财富不一定就代表能获得健康。

10. My grandmother still thinks only Chinese traditional medicine can cure.
我祖母仍然坚持认为，只有中国传统医药才能治病。

11. Let us drink a health to our teacher.
让我们共同为老师的健康干一杯。

Words and Expressions

check-up	<i>n.</i> 体检
high blood pressure	<i>n.</i> 高血压
diabetes	<i>n.</i> 糖尿病
epidemic	<i>n.</i> 流行病
subhealth	<i>n.</i> 亚健康
sneeze	<i>v.</i> 打喷嚏
snore	<i>v.</i> 打呼噜
cough	<i>v.</i> 咳嗽
insomnia	<i>n.</i> 失眠

vomit	<i>v.</i> 呕吐
dizzy	<i>a.</i> 头晕的
arthritis	<i>n.</i> 关节炎
influenza / flu	<i>n.</i> 流感
insanity	<i>n.</i> 精神病
malnutrition	<i>n.</i> 营养不良
pneumonia	<i>n.</i> 肺炎
chronic disease	<i>n.</i> 慢性病
acute disease	<i>n.</i> 急性病
rabies	<i>n.</i> 狂犬病
mad cow disease	<i>n.</i> 疯牛病
bird flu	<i>n.</i> 禽流感
indigestion	<i>n.</i> 消化不良
infectious disease	<i>n.</i> 传染病
occupational disease	<i>n.</i> 职业病
fracture	<i>n.</i> 骨折
AIDS (acquired immuno- deficiency syndrome)	艾滋病，获得性免疫缺陷综 合征
euthanasia	<i>n.</i> 安乐死
drink a health to	为…的健康干杯
Here's to your health!	祝您健康！（敬酒时）
Good health is above wealth.	[谚]健康胜于财富。

Model Dialogue

Dialogue A

A: I don't feel very well today.

我今天感觉不太舒服。

B: What's the matter with you?

你到底怎么了？

A: I've got a headache.

我头疼。

Dialogue B

A: How are you feeling now?

你现在感觉怎么样？

B: Fine. I feel much better than before.

很好。我感觉比以前好多了。

A: But you still need a good rest for a few days.

但是你仍然需要好好休息几天。

B: Thank you, doctor.

谢谢你,医生。

Part Two

Family Life **家庭生活**