

TOEFL 词汇思马得记忆法

苑 涛 樊一昕 丛书总策划

思马得学校 主 编

世界图书出版公司

上海·西安·北京·广州

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

TOEFL 词汇思马得记忆法/思马得学校主编. —上海:

上海世界图书出版公司, 2000. 10

ISBN: 7-5062-4503-5

I T… II 思… III. 英语-词汇-写作-水平考试-
自学参考资料 IV H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(1999)第 56964 号

TOEFL 词汇思马得记忆法

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上海 **世界图书出版公司** 出版发行
(上海市尚文路 185 号 B 楼, 邮编: 200010)
常熟市大宏印刷有限公司印刷
各地新华书店经销

开本: 850 × 1168mm 1/32 印张: 15 字数: 430 200

2000 年 10 月第 1 版 2003 年 3 月第 5 次印刷

印数: 50 001 ~ 55 100

ISBN 7-5062-4503-5/H·211

定价: 23.80 元

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前 言

我们已经迫不及待地想要告诉大家这个令人振奋的消息——一场词汇记忆方法的革命(如果你曾经阅读过枯燥的词汇书,我们相信你一定会更加振奋):

我们将那些以字母排序的单词重新进行排列组合,惊喜地得到了一群又一群十分容易记忆而又相关的单词,于是思马得研究部门的“机器”启动了……

词汇的奇妙组合让孤立的单词立刻变成了易于记忆的有机体,犹如将一粒粒的珍珠串连在一起。

将同根、同义、反义、相关的单词放置一起——为了快速记忆!
将容易混淆的单词放置一起——为了准确记忆!

测试结果令人欣喜。不但记忆速度比传统的字母排序快了三分之二,而且学生们把这种词汇记忆方式当成一种学习的乐趣……

本书的选词荟萃了国内外权威机构的统计结果,并用电脑进行了再次筛选。为了精益求精,进一步加快记忆速度,我们还将本书配备了磁带,达到真正完美的组合。(只要每天听一盘,几天就可以循环复习本书中所有的词汇)

由于时间有限,疏忽之处在所难免,欢迎读者指正。

思马得学校图书编辑部

2000 年 10 月

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Smart 词汇记忆组群 1

词根 tract = draw(拉)

abstract

[ˈæbstrækt] *a* 抽象的, 深奥的; *n*. 摘要; *vt*. 使抽象化
(词源)abs[= from] + tract[= draw 拉](例) To him, hunger was an **abstract** concept; he had never missed a meal.

(同)hypothetical (反)concrete

(派)abstraction *n*. 提炼, 心不在焉, 抽象

attract

[əˈtrækt] *vt*. 吸引, 诱惑; *vi*. 有吸引力

contract

[ˈkɒntrækt] *n*. 合同; [kənˈtrækt] *vt*. 使收缩

(词源)con[= together 一起] + tract[= draw 拉]

(例)Metal **contracts** as it cools.

(同)agreement, deal, shrink

(派)contraction *n*. 收缩, 缩写式

intractable

[inˈtræktəbl̩] *a*. 不易驾驭的, 难治愈的

(词源)in[= not 不] + tract[= draw 拉, 引]

(例)The horse was **intractable** and refused to enter the starting gate.

(同)fractious, headstrong, obstinate, pertinacious, perverse, recalcitrant, stubborn, unmanageable

(反)tractable

(派)intractability *n*. intractableness *n*. intractably *ad*.

detract

[diˈtrækt] *v*. 诋毁, 降低

(词源)de[= down 向下] + tract[= draw 拉]

(派)detractor *n*. 诽谤者与“贬低”相关的单词:

abase

[əˈbeɪs] *vt* 贬抑, 使谦卑

(词源)a[= to 到, 向] + bas[= lower 低的]

(例) Tom's refusal to **abase** himself in the eyes of his followers irritated the president.

(派) abasement *n.*

debase [di'beis] *vt.* 降低身分或尊严, 贬值

(词源) de[= down 向下] + bas[= lower 较低的]

discredit [dis'kredit] *vt.* 不信, 使丧失名誉 *n.* 怀疑, 玷辱

(词源) dis[= not 不] + cred[= believe 相信]

(例) The campaign was highly negative in tone. Each candidate tried to **discredit** the other.

(同) disbelieve, disgrace, dishonor, humiliate, doubt

(反) credit



词根 cred = trust (信任)

accredit [ə'kredit] *vt.* 信托, 确认, 归结于, 委派

credibility [kredə'bɪlətɪ] *n.* 可信性

(词源) cred[= trust 信任] + ibil[= adj.] + ity[= nature of]

(例) This has seriously impaired his **credibility** as a reliable spokesman for the administration.

credulous ['kredjuləs] *a.* 轻信的, 由轻信产生的

(词源) cred[= trust 信任] + ul[= adj.] + ous[= having the quality of]

(例) John is so **credulous** that he actually believed me when I said that I had invented an automatic composition-writing machine.

(同) believing, gullible, trusting

(反) incredulous

(派) credulously *ad.* credulousness *n.*

incredulous [in'kredjuləs] *a.* 不轻易相信的, 由怀疑而引起的

(例) The **incredulous** judge refused to accept the statement of the defendant.

- (同)skeptical, disbelieving, unbelieving
(反)credulous
(派)incredulously *ad*
- incredible** [in'kredəbl] *a* 难以置信的
(例)These results are **incredible**; I cannot believe that they are accurate.
(同)absurd, doubtful, preposterous, questionable, ridiculous, unbelievable, unconvincing, staggering
(反)credible
(派)incredibility *n*. incredibleness *n* incredibly *ad*
- ↓ 同义
dubious ['dju:biəs] *a* 引起怀疑的,感到怀疑的
(例)He has the **dubious** distinction of being the shortest man in his class.
(同)doubtful, equivocal, questionable, suspect, skeptical
(派)dubiously *ad*; dubiousness *n*
- ↓ 词根
indubitable [in'dju:bitəbl] *a* 不容置疑的; *n* 不容置疑的事
(词源)in[= not 不] + dub[= uncertain 不确定]
(例)What qualities will he have to fall back on when his **indubitable** charm and good looks begin to wear thin?
(派)indubitability *n*; indubitableness *n*; indubitably *ad*
- ↓ 相关
词根 **dub** = uncertain(不确定)
与“怀疑、猜测”相关的单词:
- suspect** [sə'spekt] *v* 怀疑, 猜测; [ˈsʌspekt] *adj.* 令人怀疑的, 可疑的
- surmise** [sə'maɪz] *vt* 推测, 臆想; [ˈsə'maɪz] *n* 臆测, 猜测
(词源)sur[= over 超过] + mis[= send 发送]
(例)I **surmise** that he will be late for this meeting.
(同)conjecture, guess, presume

词根 **mis = send(发送)**

submissive

[səb'misɪv] *a* 服从的, 顺从的, 谦恭的

(词源) sub[= under 在...之下] + mis[= send 发送]

(例) We have learned through long and hard experience that we cannot have a peaceful and just society so long as any race is required to be **submissive** to any other.

(同) meek, moderate

compromise

[ˈkɒmprəˌmaɪz] *n* 妥协, 投降, *vt* 让步, 危及; *vi* 与让达成协议(例) Your presence at the scene of the dispute **compromises** our claim to neutrality in this matter.

(同) concede, adjust, yield

(派) compromiser *n*

permissible

[pə'mɪsəbl̩] *a* 可容许的(例) It is not **permissible** to smoke in the front seats; if you want to smoke, please move to the back of the bus

(同) allowed

premise

[ˈpremɪs] *v* 立前题, 预述, 假设; *n* 前提, 假定或被认为理所当然的东西(例) Because Jack had based his argument upon a faulty **premise**, his opponent cheerfully pointed out the holes in his logic

(同) assumption, postulate, postulation, presumption, supposition

remiss

[rɪ'mɪs] *a* 疏忽的, 不负责任的, 懈怠的

(词源) re[= back 向后] + mis[= send 发送]

(例) He was accused of being **remiss** in his duty when the prisoner escaped

(同) delinquent, neglectful

- ↓ 相关
delinquent (反) responsible
(派) remissly *ad* remissness *n*
[di'liŋkwənt] *n*. 失职者, 违法者; *a*. 失职的, 有过失的
(词源) de[= away 离开] + linqu[= leave 离去]
(例) The Family Court deals with juvenile **delinquents**, not adult offenders.
(派) delinquently *ad*.
- illicit [i'lisit] *a* 违法的, 不正常的
(词源) il[= not 不] + lic[= permit 允许]
(例) His scheme to make money by preparing term papers for other students is completely **illicit**.
(同) criminal, illegitimate
词根 lic = permit(允许)
- ⇓ 同根
elicit [i'lisit] *vt* 得出, 引出, 使发出
(词源) e[= out 向外] + lic[= permit 许可]
(例) The detectives tried to **elicit** where he had hidden his loot.
(同) educe, extract, evoke
与“引发、刺激”相关的单词:
- ↓ 相关
arouse [ə'rauz] *vt* 唤醒, 鼓励, 引起; *vi* 醒来
(例) His refusal to walk through the metal detector before boarding the plane **aroused** the guard's suspicion.
- instigate ['instigeit] *vt* 唆使, 怂恿, 煽动
(词源) in[= in 在...之内] + stig[= prick 刺]
(例) Unless you want to **instigate** a quarrel, don't tell Ray that you saw me at the rink with another boy.
(同) abet, activate, actuate, foment, incite, stir
(派) instigator *n* instigative *a* instigation *n*
- kindle ['kindl] *v* 点(火), 激起, 鼓励

(例) I discovered that it was not so easy as it may seem to **kindle** a fire in an outdoor fire place

(同) arouse, ignite, light, provoke, trigger

(反) extinguish, smother, stifle

(派) light-kindler *n*

↓ 相关

与“火、燃烧”相关的单词:

afire [ə 'faɪə] *a* 燃烧的, 炽烈的; *ad* 燃烧着
(同) burning

incendiary [ɪn'sendɪəri] *n* 纵火者, 纵火剂, 煽动者; *a*. 放火的, 纵火的
(例) The fire spread in such an unusual manner that the fire department chief was certain that it had been set by an **incendiary**.

incinerate [ɪn'sɪnə'reɪt] *vt* 把……烧成灰, 焚化
(词源) in[= to 向] + ciner[= ashes 灰]
(例) Her glance was so filled with red-hot anger that I felt that it had almost **incinerated** me.
(派) incineration *n*. 焚化

inflammable [ɪn'flæməbl] *a*. 易燃的, 易激怒的
(词源) in[= on 在……之上] + flam[= flame 火焰]
(例) We have learned that he has a very **inflammable** temper.
注意: inflame 指燃烧, 而 infamy 指声名狼藉
(派) inflammability *n*. inflammableness *ad*. inflammatory *a* 煽动性的

molten ['məʊltən] *a*. 熔化的, 铸造的, 炽热的
(例) The workers carefully ladled the **molten** iron into the bell-shaped mold.

Smart 词汇记忆组群 2

词根 mali = bad(坏)

- malice** ['mælis] *n.* 恶意, 怨恨, 阴谋
(同) meanness, spite
(反) goodness
(派) malicious *a*
- malign** [mə'lain] *vt.* 恶意诽谤; *a.* 恶性的, 凶狠恶意的
(例) Because of her hatred of the family, she **maligns** all who are friendly to them.
(同) asperse, calumniate, defame, denigrate, libel, slander, benign, traduce, vilify, decry
- malignant** [mə'lignənt] *a.* 恶劣的, 恶性的
(词源) mali[= bad 坏] + gn[= birth 出生]
(例) This is a **malignant** disease, we may have to use drastic measures to stop its spread.
(同) deadly, destructive, fatal, lethal, malevolent, malicious, mortal, rancorous



与“恶意、辱骂”相关的单词:

- opprobrious** [ə'prɒbrɪəs] *a.* 轻蔑的, 无礼的, 恶名声的
(例) I find your conduct so **opprobrious** that I must exclude you from classes.
(同) disgraceful, dishonorable, disreputable, ignominious
(反) irreproachable
(派) opprobriously *ad* opprobriousness *n*
- opprobrium** [ə'prɒbrɪəm] *n.* 下名誉, 耻辱, 责骂
(词源) pro[= against 反对] + pro[= forth 向前] + br[= carry 运送]
(例) He refused to defend himself against the slander and

opprobrium hurled against him by the newspaper; he preferred to rely on his record.

(同) ignominy, disgrace, dishonor, disrepute

(反) fame, reputation

effrontery

[ɪ'frɒntri] *n* 不知羞耻

(例) streakers are known for their effrontery.

(同) impudence, audacity, impertinence, immodesty, shamelessness

infamous

[ɪnfəməs] *a*. 声名狼藉的, 可耻行为的, 声誉不好的



词根 fam = say (说)

defame

[di'feɪm] *vt*. 诽谤中伤, 损毁名誉

defamation

[ɪdefə'meɪʃən] *n* 诽谤, 中伤

(词源) de[= down 向下] + fam[= say 说]

(例) Such **defamation** of character may result in a slander suit.

(派) defamatory *a*



与“贬低”相关的单词:

depreciate

[di'pri:ʃiət] *vt* 降低……的价值; *vi* 贬值, 跌价

(例) If you neglect this property, it will **depreciate**.

(反) appreciate, appraise

(派) depreciable *a* depreciatingly *ad* depreciation *n*

depreciative *n* depreciatory *a*



词根 preci = price (价格)

appreciable

[ə'pri:ʃiəbl] *a* 可感知的, 可评估的

(词源) ap[= to 到] + preci[= price 价格]

(例) In those days, a dollar was an **appreciable** sum and was not to be spent lightly

(反) imperceptible 觉察不到的

appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *vt* 赏识, 感激, 欣赏; *vi* 增值, 涨价
 (例) Little Orphan Annie truly appreciated the stacks Warbucks gave her, whose value **appreciated** considerably over the years.

↓ 形近

apprehend [ɪə'pri'hend] *vi* 逮捕, 理解, 忧虑
 (例) The police will **apprehend** the culprit and convict him before long.

↓↓ 同根

(同) arrest, comprehend

词根 prehen = take(等取)

reprehensible [ˌɪre'pri'hensəbl] *a.* 应受指责的, 应受申斥的
 (词源) re[= back 向后, against 反对] + prehen[= take 拿取]
 (例) Your vicious conduct in this situation is **reprehensible**.
 (同) blameworthy, blamable, censurable, culpable
 (派) reprehend *v.* reprehension *n.* reprehensive *a.*

comprehensive [ˌkɒmpri'hensɪv] *a.* 广泛的, 有理解力的
 (词源) com[= thoroughly 完全地] + prehens[= take 拿取]
 (例) This book provides a **comprehensive** review of verbal skills for the TOEFL.
 (同) inclusive, overall
 (反) incomprehensive
 (派) comprehensively *ad.*; comprehensiveness *n.*

incomprehensible [ˌɪnkɒmpri'hensəbl] *a.* 不能理解的
 (例) Her decision not to accept our sincere offer of help is completely **incomprehensible**.
 (同) obscure, unintelligible, vague
 (反) comprehensible

↓ 反义

(派) incomprehensibility *n.* incomprehensibly *ad.*
与“理解、洞察”相关的单词: