

常胜英语

系列丛书

李宝忱 主编



新颖

简明

易懂

实用

English Builder

常胜英语

相似词与句

- 帮你知己知彼，百战百胜。
- 帮你分解难点，梳理要点。
- 帮你化繁为简，变难为易。
- 祝你一路顺风，一路前进，无往而不胜。
- 升入理想学校，
- 步上想往岗位，
- 获取优胜晋级。



中国对外经济贸易出版社

常胜英语系列丛书

常胜英语相似词与句

主编 李宝忱

编者 郑志恋

李雅琴

龚闻莉

审订 孟国凯

中国对外经济贸易出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

常胜英语相似词与句/李宝忱主编. - 北京:中国对外经济贸易出版社,1999.5

(常胜英语系列丛书)

ISBN 7-80004-741-5

I. 常… II. 李… III. ①英语-词语-语法 ②英语-句法

IV. H314

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(1999)第 05021 号

常胜英语系列丛书

常胜英语相似词与句

李宝忱 主编

中国对外经济贸易出版社出版

(北京安定门外大街东后巷 28 号)

邮政编码:100710

新华书店北京发行所发行

北京博诚印刷厂印刷

787×960 毫米 32 开

10.125 印张 240 千字

1999 年 5 月第 1 版

1999 年 5 月第 1 次印刷

印数:10100 册

ISBN 7-80004-741-5

H·103

定价:13.00 元

序

当今会不会英语,是具备不具备 21 世纪人才素质的一项重要标志。

无论是升学、求职、评级、外贸洽谈、学术交流、吸收高科技成果、出境旅游、电脑联网……无处不需要使用英语——全球七大洲的通用语言。

因而莘莘学子在升学、求职和各种岗位进取的竞争中,无不如饥似渴地学习英语,学英语热、学英语狂,这是十分可喜的现象。

那么如何学习、会学、学好英语就成为广大学习者极需要寻找的途径。

为此我们组织长期在英语教学第一线富有教学经验的作者,编写了这套《常胜英语系列丛书》。

中国有句至理名言:知己知彼,百战百胜。

《常胜英语系列丛书》就是把英语难点加以分析,重点加以梳理,从而帮助学者有径可循,有路可走。

英语单词记忆难,众所周知,要提高英语记忆率,就必须讲究方法,《常胜英语单词巧记》通过音、形、义介绍了各种学记单词的方法,分析科学,规律明显,有很强的实际操作性,弥补了以往有关书籍的片面性,是普遍适应广大中学生、大学生、英语爱好者及使用者的英语单词记忆之宝。

英语和汉语一样,为了使表达能力准确、贴切、形象、生动,可以使用同义词、反义词,进行有力地修饰。《常胜英语同义词》和《常胜英语反义词》对此作了大量词语的详实、鲜明地分析。

由于中英两种语言产生的国度不同,背景文化知识不同,中国人学英语时,对一些惯用语作用的场合,人物的身份,常感困惑或造成误解笑话,对此《常胜英语相似词与句》、《常胜英语正误析》犹如两把万能的金钥匙,把众多难点、疑点点拨清楚,使学者在寻求解答的路程中,颇有“山穷水尽疑无路,柳暗花明又一村”的喜悦之感。再有英语句型尽管千变万化,演绎无穷,但归根划类也无非是有数的几种基本句式的变化或扩展,或省略,再繁再难也能捕捉到她的原型句式,这在《常胜英语句型析》中都有确切的答案。

最后,我们用英语再重复一遍“知己知彼、百战百胜”这句名言,“Know the enemy and know yourself, and you can fight a hundred battles with no danger of defeat.”并用“天才在于勤奋,知识在于积累。”——“Talents come from diligence, and knowledge is gained by accumulation.”作为对广大学子——英语学习路程上的狂热开拓者——的殷切期望。



1999 年春

前 言

英语中的相似词语和相似句型辨析,涉及到词的形态相似,但意义,用法不同,如:take place, take one's place 和 take the place of 发生、就职、代替;句型相似,但含义不同或有细微差异,例如:

This is the last word in recorder.

这是最新式的录音机。

These are the last words of the old man.

这是那老人的遗嘱。

the last word in = the latest, most up-to-date.
ect.in 意为最近的或最新式的。the last words 相当于 dying words, will 遗言、遗嘱。

上述两部分内容,是广大学生和英语爱好者学习中最感困惑的问题,要解决这些问题,关键是增加阅读量,多学习习惯用语、多掌握各种词组短语,多了解两种语言不同的文化背景知识,并在实践中比较、鉴别、体会。当然,如果有一本比较集中对比分析相似词语、相似句型的小型工具书,对初学者将是“雪中送炭、早逢春雨”之举,本手册便是为此而撰。不管是相似词语部分,还是相似句型部分,均有鲜明对照的典型例句和简明、扼要的清晰说明。

为了便于查找,书前有详细目录,词语部分是按照英语 26 个字母的顺序排列的,句型部分则是按照词类划线查找。

目 录

Contents

相似词语部分

1. a kind of/kind of/of a kind (1)
2. a number of/the number of (2)
3. above water/in deep water(s) (2)
4. absorb/be absorbed in (3)
5. acquaint oneself with/be acquainted with (4)
6. act as/act for (4)
7. adapt to/adapt for (5)
8. add color to/give color to (6)
9. add up to/add...to/add to (6)
10. admit to sth/admit to do/admit of (7)
11. advise sb to do/advise doing/advise on (9)
12. afraid of doing/afraid to do (10)
13. after all/for all (10)
14. agree on/agree to/agree with (11)
15. alive to/alive with (12)
16. allow of/allow for (12)
17. among/between (13)
18. answer to/answer for (14)
19. apart from/besides/except/except for (14)
20. arrive in/arrive at (16)
21. at it is(was)/as it were (17)

22. as well as/as well (18)
23. as yet/and yet (18)
24. ask after/ask for (19)
25. at birth/by birth (20)
26. at heart/by heart (20)
27. at home/be(feel)at home (21)
28. at least/in the least (22)
29. at one time/at a time (23)
30. at table/at the table (23)
31. at the moment/for the moment/in a moment (24)
32. be accustomed to/become(get) accustomed to (24)
33. be amused at/be amused to (25)
34. be angry at/be angry about/be angry with (25)
35. be annoyed at/be annoyed with (26)
36. be anxious for/be anxious about (27)
37. be ashamed of/be ashamed to do (28)
38. be astonished at(by)/be astonished to do (28)
39. be asleep/be sleepy/be sleeping (29)
40. be busy doing sth/be busy with sth (30)
41. be concerned about/be concerned with/be
concerned for (30)
42. be delighted by/be delighted with (31)
43. be different from/be different than/be
different to (32)
44. be dying for/be dying to (33)
45. be familiar with/be familiar to (33)
46. be fond of/delight in (34)
47. be frightened at/be frightened of (34)
48. be good to/be good for/be good at (35)

49. be made of/be made from/be made up of	(36)
50. be sorry for(about) sth/be sorry for sb	(37)
51. be supposed to/should	(38)
52. be sure to/to be sure	(39)
53. be used to sth(doing)/used to do/be used to do	(40)
54. be worth doing/be worthy of/be worthy to be done	(41)
55. before long/long before	(41)
56. begin to do/begin doing	(42)
57. believe sb/believe in sb	(42)
58. brainstorm/brainstorming	(43)
59. break/tear/cut	(44)
60. bring/take/fetch/get	(44)
61. by all means/by means of	(45)
62. by degrees/to a degree	(46)
63. by far/so far	(47)
64. by oneself/to oneself	(47)
65. by sea/at sea/to sea	(48)
66. by the way/by way of	(49)
67. call on sb/call for sb	(50)
68. call one's name/call sb names	(51)
69. cannot help doing/cannot but do/cannot help but do	(52)
70. capable/capable of	(53)
71. care about/care for	(53)
72. carry away/carry off	(54)
73. catch cold/catch a cold/have a cold	(56)
74. catch up with/keep up with	(56)

75. certain about/for certain (57)
76. certainly/definitely/surely (57)
77. chance/opportunity (58)
78. close on/close to (59)
79. cloth/clothes/clothing (60)
80. cold/cool (61)
81. come at/come by (61)
82. come down on sb/come down to sth/come down
with sth (62)
83. come from/be born of (63)
84. compare to/compare with (64)
85. complain of/complain about (65)
86. conscious/conscientious (66)
87. considerable/considerate (66)
88. consist in/consist of (67)
89. country/the country (67)
90. cream/the cream of (68)
91. day and night/day by day(from day to day)/
day in day out(day after day) (69)
92. daily/everyday (69)
93. danger/risk/threat (70)
94. dead/dying/deadly (71)
95. deal in sth/deal with sth (72)
96. declare/announce/publish (73)
97. depend on/depend on it (73)
98. descend to/descend from (74)
99. die of/die from/die in (74)
100. differ from/differ with (75)
101. difficulty in/difficulty with (76)

102. direct/directly	(76)
103. disable/unable	(77)
104. disinterested/uninterested	(77)
105. divide...from/separate...from	(78)
106. doubt/suspect	(79)
107. dream of/dream up	(79)
108. dress oneself/wear/put on/have on/be in	(80)
109. due to/owing to	(81)
110. during the summer/in summer	(81)
111. each/every	(82)
112. economic/economical	(83)
113. effect/cause/produce	(84)
114. elder/older	(85)
115. electric/electrical	(85)
116. end in/end up	(86)
117. engage in/engage to	(86)
118. enjoy/rejoice	(87)
119. enquiry/inquiry	(87)
120. entrance of/entrance to	(88)
121. equip with/equip for	(88)
122. error/mistake	(89)
123. even if/even though	(89)
124. everlasting/endless/eternal	(90)
125. every third day/every three days	(91)
126. everyday/every day	(92)
127. except/except for	(92)
128. expect/look forward to/hope	(93)
129. experience/experiences	(94)
130. facility/faculty	(94)

131. fairly/rather/quite (95)
132. familiar to/familiar with (96)
133. famous for/famous as (96)
134. favorite/favorable (97)
135. feed on/feed with (98)
136. feel one's way/find one's way (98)
137. fill with/fill...with (99)
138. find/discover/detect (99)
139. firstly/at first (100)
140. fit/be fit for (101)
141. follow one's advice/take one's advice (101)
142. for all one's worth/for what it is worth (102)
143. for the moment/at the moment (102)
144. forget sb(sth)/forget about sb(sth) (103)
145. friend/acquaintance/companion (103)
146. friendly to/friendly with (104)
147. frightened/afraid (105)
148. gain/win/earn (106)
149. gather/collect/accumulate (106)
150. go to school/go to the school (107)
151. give off/give out (108)
152. go to sleep/get to sleep/fall asleep/
be asleep (108)
153. go to town/go to the town (109)
154. go wild/run wild (110)
155. go wrong/get wrong (110)
156. good and/no good/for good (111)
157. had better do sth/would rather do sth (112)
158. half an hour/a half hour (112)

159. happen/take place	(113)
160. hard/hardly	(114)
161. have a word with/have words with	(114)
162. hear of/hear about/hear from	(115)
163. hear/listen to	(116)
164. high/highly	(117)
165. historic/historical	(117)
166. holiday/vacation	(118)
167. hope/wish	(119)
168. house/housing	(120)
169. how often/how soon	(121)
170. human/humane	(121)
171. ignore/be ignorant of	(122)
172. imaginative/imaginary/imaginable	(122)
173. in a few days/after a few days/within a few days	(123)
174. in a sense/in all senses	(124)
175. in a word/in other words	(125)
176. in case/in case of	(125)
177. in charge of/in the charge of	(126)
178. in class/in the class	(127)
179. in course of/in the course of	(127)
180. in fact/as a matter of fact	(128)
181. in front of/in the front of	(128)
182. in future/in the future	(129)
183. in secret/in the secret	(129)
184. in surprise/to one's surprise	(130)
185. in the (one's) way/on the way	(130)
186. in the afternoon/on the afternoon of	(131)

187. in the air/on the air	(131)
188. in the corner/on the corner/at the corner	(132)
189. in the east/to the east of/on the east of	(133)
190. in the end/at the end/by the end	(133)
191. in the field/on the field	(134)
192. in the market/on the market	(134)
193. in the sun/under the sun	(135)
194. in the tree/on the tree	(136)
195. in time/on time	(136)
196. inside/within	(137)
197. insist on/persist in	(137)
198. instead of/instead	(138)
199. interviewer/interviewee	(138)
200. into effect/in effect/take effect	(139)
201. jealousy/envy	(140)
202. job/work/occupation	(140)
203. journal/diary	(141)
204. jump on/jump at	(142)
205. keep on/stick to	(142)
206. kill/murder	(143)
207. known as/known to	(143)
208. lack/be short of	(144)
209. land/earth	(144)
210. late/later	(145)
211. lead to/lead up to	(145)
212. leave for/leave to	(146)
213. liable/likely	(147)
214. live on/live by	(147)
215. look down upon/look up to	(148)

216. look for/find/find out	(148)
217. look after/look like	(150)
218. look out/look over	(150)
219. lose one's heart/lose heart	(151)
220. make an example/set an example/ give an example	(151)
221. make friends/make friends with	(152)
222. make of/make from	(153)
223. make up to/make up for	(153)
224. marry/be married to	(154)
225. money/cash/change	(154)
226. near/nearly	(155)
227. no/not	(156)
228. no more than/not more than	(158)
229. northern/north	(158)
230. not a bit/not a little	(159)
231. not...before/not...until	(159)
232. not least / not the least.	(160)
233. notice/catch sight of	(160)
234. now/just now	(161)
235. now and then/now then	(162)
236. of the day/of a day	(162)
237. official/officer	(163)
238. on earth/on the earth	(164)
239. on end/in the end	(164)
240. on fire/on the fire	(165)
241. on hand/in hand	(166)
242. on Sunday/on Sundays	(166)
243. on the contrary/in contrast	(167)

244. on the street/in the street (167)
245. on the wall/in the wall (168)
246. on time/in time (168)
247. one's own/of one's own (169)
248. out of the question/out of question (169)
249. outside/out of (170)
250. outwards/outward (171)
251. pair/couple (171)
252. paper/papers (172)
253. pick up/pick (172)
254. play sb/play with sb (173)
255. pleasant/pleased/pleasing (173)
256. price/cost/charge (174)
257. production/product/produce (175)
258. provide for/provide against (175)
259. raise/rise (176)
260. real/true (176)
261. regret doing/regret to do (177)
262. relationship/relations/relation (177)
263. rescue/save (178)
264. respectful/respectable/respective (179)
265. result in/result from (180)
266. run after/run for/run out of (180)
267. run at/run to (181)
268. same/similar (182)
269. satisfactory/satisfying (182)
270. scatter/spread (183)
271. search for/search...for/in search of (183)
272. see/look at/watch (184)

273. send/send for/send up/send away from	(185)
274. set about(doing)/set out(to) do	(186)
275. set up/put up	(187)
276. shore/coast/seaside/beach	(187)
277. shout at/shout to/shout for	(188)
278. show sb the door/show sb to the door	(189)
279. smile at/smile on	(189)
280. so as to/so...as to	(190)
281. some time/sometimes/sometime	(190)
282. succeed to/succeed in	(191)
283. such as/such...as	(192)
284. take air/take the air	(193)
285. take care/take care of	(193)
286. take one's place/take place/take the place of	(194)
287. take pride in/be proud of	(195)
288. talk into/talk out of	(195)
289. talk of / talk about / talk on	(196)
290. tell...apart/tell...from	(196)
291. tend to/tend	(197)
292. the last/the latest	(197)
293. the other day/every other day	(198)
294. there you go/there you are	(198)
295. think about/think of/think over	(199)
296. time after time/from time to time	(200)
297. to the day/to this day	(201)
298. up the wall/to the wall	(201)
299. want doing/want to do	(202)
300. year in year out/year after year	(202)