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内 容 提 要

本书根据教育部最新颁布的《2015年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语考试大纲(非英语专业)》对英语写作的要求编写而成,内容包括考研历届作文分析、考研英语章段写作常用句型、考研作文常用句式及表达法、考研作文常见错误分析与例句、考研作文常用名言和谚语、经典范文解析,以及新题型——实用英语写作指南与各类应用文的模拟范例,旨在较短时间内帮助考生有效地掌握英语写作的必备知识和应试技巧,迅速提高考试成绩。

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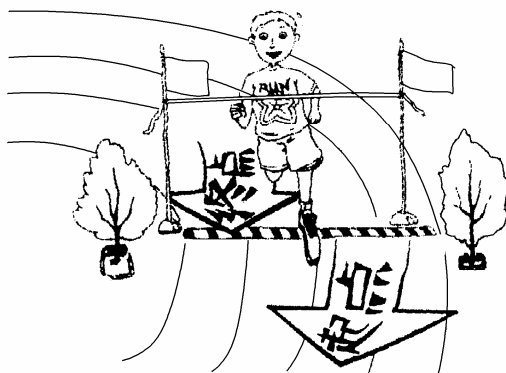
I 全国高校非英语专业硕士研究生 入学考试英语考试真题写作范文

示例 (2004 年)

Directions: Study the following drawing carefully and write an essay in which you should

1. describe the drawing,
2. interpret its meaning, and
3. support your view with examples.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET .



终点又是新起点

按照写作指令的要求，这篇作文应当包括 3 部分，即 1. 描述图中的内容(describe the drawing)；2. 解释画面的含义(interpret its meaning)；3. 用若干事例支持你自己的观点(support your view with examples)。因此我们可以先用汉语思维，拟出作文的大致范围。

1. 审题

首先，看懂图，描述图中的内容。作文写不写题目呢？审题的时候你应该仔细看看，有没有这方面的要求。譬如，2002 年的作文就给出了这样的指令：Directions: Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled “ Cultures—National and International ”；要求写出标题，或是给出标题，倘若你没有写出来，那肯定是要扣分的。而今年的作文没有要求写标题，就完全可以不写。那么，有的考生会说，我写了标题岂不糟啦？完全没有这种担心的必要，如果题目写得好，起到画龙点睛的作用，那么你作文的档次就上去了，就可望得高分。因此，在没有具体要求的情况下，写不写作文标题，主要是看你有没有把握。有把握写好，就写上标题，没有把握，就不写，千万不要画蛇添足，弄巧成拙。

通过审题我们得知这是一幅有关运动员的漫画，展示了一个长跑者，他满头大汗，正冲向运动场的终点，而他身边的另一条跑道上则清晰地写着“起点”二字。

2. 理解画面的含义

这一画面究竟有着什么内涵？这是全文最重要的承上启下关键部分。考生可以用辩证的观点，说明世上的任何事物都是向前发展的，不断更替的。就像长跑比赛一样，有终点，一旦到达终点，又有一个新的起点。

我们可通过自己对人类社会、对日常生活的观察或自身的亲身感受来做出不同的解释。

3. 用若干事例支持自己的观点

应当说，这方面的实例是很多的。譬如说，人类对某一自然现象的理解取得了突破性成果（如基因的发现解答了生物遗传之谜，同时又标志着动物克隆的一个新起点；我国神舟五号飞船胜利返航到达终点，同时也意味着我国太空探索领域的新起点。再近一点，经过4年的紧张学习，我们的大学时代即将到达终点；而从另一方面看，无论我们考上研究生还是投身于社会，未来的岁月对于我们来说都是一个新的起点，……）

4. 拟出英语提纲

在经过上面几个步骤的思考之后，我们可以拟写出如下英语提纲：

. The description of the drawing

1. A runner is dashing to the finishing line.
2. He is overjoyed at the final victory.
3. “Starting Point” is right on the near track before him.

. Interpreting its meaning

1. What's the author's intention?
2. There is no end for one to make progress.

. Supporting examples

1. The example of the discovery of the gene
2. The safe return of Shenzhou V spaceship
3. The personal example of ourselves

Conclusion: Be well prepared for a new starting

有了这样一个提纲来组织思路，我们就不愁写不出英语文章来。

5. 组织成文

根据上述英语提纲，我们就可以写出一篇有血有肉的文章来。经过修改整理，最后可以形成如下的文字：

Stopping for a New Start

From the drawing we may see a runner who is dashing to the finishing line, dripping with sweat all over the forehead. Apparently, he is overjoyed at the final victory of the race after a long running. Right on the sports track nearby, there are two huge Chinese characters which read “STARTING POINT”.

What does the author of the drawing try to reveal to us? Judging from the title “Finishing Line Leads to Another Starting Point”, we know the athlete's intention: he tries to indicate that there is

no end on the way of making progress.

This drawing reminds me of a lot of phenomena in the world. The most obvious example is the discovery of gene, which is the final solution to the mystery of life. On the other hand, it is a staring point that triggers the study of cloning. Another example is the safe return of Shenzhou V spaceship, which marks the triumphant end of the launch. At the same time, it unveils a new era for China's space exploration. A third example, something about ourselves. Four years' college life is now approaching the end and each of us is going to stand at a new starting point, either as a postgraduate or a member of the society. In this sense, we are stopping for a new start. Only when we are well-prepared for it, can we meet the challenge in the future and be the winner of the new era.

Unit 1 (2005 年 1 月)

Part A

Directions: Two months ago you got a job as an editor for the magazine *Designs & Fashions*. But now you find that the work is not what you expected. You decide to quit. Write a letter to your boss, Mr. Wang, telling him your decision, stating your reason(s), and making an apology.

Write your letter with no less than 100 words. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter; use "Li Ming" instead. You do not need to write the address.

【范文 1】

23 January, 2005

Dear Mr. Wang,

I am writing to tell you that I have decided to resign my job because I now realize that a job concerning fashions is not my interest. In fact, I prefer to take a job in politics. However, I am still very grateful to you for having given me the opportunity to work as an editor for this magazine. Two months have passed since I first stepped into this office. It is a great challenge to be an editor. During the period, I met many problems and tackled them with the help of my colleagues. To be frank, I have really learned a lot. I feel sorry that I will not go on working here, and also I am sorry for any inconvenience I have caused. I will always remember the good days with everyone here. Please accept my letter of resignation.

Yours,

Li Ming

【范文 2】

23 January, 2005

Dear Mr. Wang,

I'm writing to inform you that I've decided to resign my current position.

First, because of changes in my personal financial responsibilities, I have had to seek a position that offers a higher salary — although I understand your budgetary constraints. Furthermore,



rush-hour traffic and my two-hour daily commute have become a growing frustration for me, and, therefore, it is necessary for me to locate a position nearer my home that will allow me more time with my family.

Please understand my decision and I feel sorry for any inconvenience caused.

Yours,
Li Ming

Notes

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| 1. resign one's job : 辞职 | 4. tackle : 处理, 对付 |
| 2. fashion : 时装 | 5. colleague : 同事 |
| 3. be grateful to somebody for something :
因为.....而感谢某人 | 6. to be frank : 坦率地说 |
| | 7. resignation : 辞职 |

Useful Words and Expressions

1. A contented mind is the greatest blessing a man can enjoy in this world. —J. Addison
心满意足才是世间最大的幸福。——阿狄生
2. He may well win the race that runs by himself. —Benjamin Franklin
自我驾驭的人方能在竞争中占先。——富兰克林
3. Man is a gaming animal. He must be always trying to get the better in something or other.
—— Charles Lamb
人是争强好胜的动物。他总想在任何事情上更进一步。——兰姆
4. Work and love—these are the basics. Without them there is neurosis. —Theodore Reik
工作和爱情是生活的基础。没有工作和爱情, 人就会变得焦虑不安。——西奥多·里克

简析范文 1

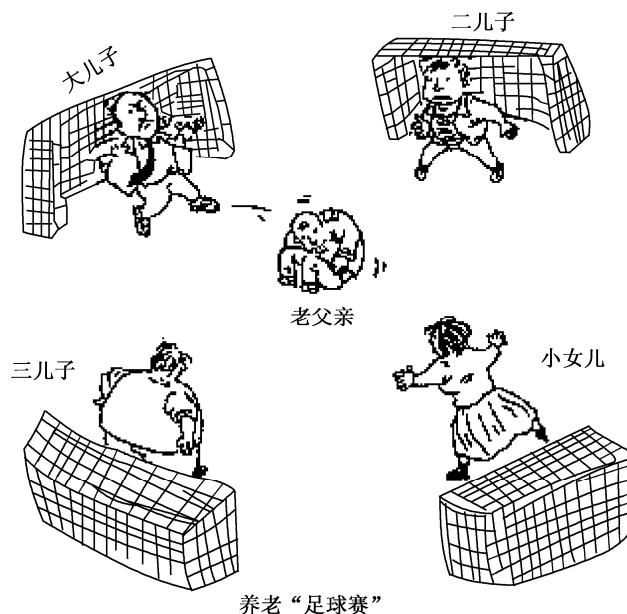
这是一封辞职信。作者首先开门见山地提出了辞职的请求, 接着具体说明了辞职的原因, 然后谈到了在公司工作期间的种种收获, 表达了对公司的感激之情, 最后提出希望公司能够接受自己的辞呈。

重点段落及篇章连贯点评

这封辞职信的写作思路清晰, 符合常规的辞职信写作规范。信的正文一开始就直截了当地点明写信的目的和原因。接着用 However 一转, 谈到自己对公司的留恋和感激之情。最后用一个短句, 再次提出了辞职的请求。这封信虽然不长, 但是结构清楚, 逻辑紧密, 长短句相间, 读起来朗朗上口。

Part B

Directions: Write an essay of 160–200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should first describe the drawing, then interpret its meaning, and give your comment on it.

**【范文 1】****A Football Match of Parent-Supporting**

In this cartoon, four grown-up children are struggling to kick away their old father so as to keep their own goal, symbolizing their own families.

It gives a sarcastic description of a social problem, that is, how, in real life, some people try to shirk the responsibility of supporting their old parents.

To solve the problem, pressure from social morality and the public, which are not compulsive forces, is not likely to work well. Comparatively, resorting to legal actions can bring more security to these abandoned aged people's rights. But we have more to ponder. Do the parents set up a good example in their children's early education in such basic things as loving and caring about others? Should not the society, including the school and media, have the obligation of guiding the children in the right way? When the sad "football match" takes place, it is not only a tragedy of these "players", but also of the audience and the society that nourishes it.

A virus only grows strong in a suitable environment, and this is just the best starting point for us to stop it.

【范文 2】

The cartoon symbolically states the ways that three sons and a daughter treat their old, helpless father. They each stand in a different corner of a football field. The eldest son kicks out the father, who huddles up into a ball. The other children prepare to ward him off. It is sad to see none of the children is willing to receive their father.

The picture is thought-provoking. What it illustrates is a common phenomenon in today's society: many grown-up children refuse to support their aging parents. While they enjoy a



comfortable life, their parents are neglected and left alone to face poverty. As these elderly people have grown so physically weak that they are not capable of supporting themselves any longer. I think these children have betrayed their own conscience and therefore should be criticized by the society.

According to Chinese culture, to be kind to one's parents is the height of virtue. We owe so much to our parents in that they not only gave us life, but have done so much in bringing us up as well. It is not reasonable against nature for us to shirk the responsibility of taking care of our parents when they are old. Furthermore, we have the duty to pay back their love by making their later years enjoyable and happy.

Notes

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. goal : 球门 | 5. ponder : 沉思 |
| 2. sarcastic : 讥讽的, 讽刺的 | 6. morality : 道德 |
| 3. shirk one's responsibility : 至关紧要的 | 7. compulsive : 强制的, 强迫的 |
| 4. ethical norms : 伦理规范 | 8. ward off : 阻挡 |

Useful Words and Expressions

1. People who don't cherish their elderly have forgotten where they came and where they go.

—Ramsey Clark

不敬爱老人的人忘了他们是从哪里来的, 也忘了他们将去何方。——克拉克

2. Parents learn a lot from their children about coping with life. —Muriel Spark

父母从他们的孩子那里学会许多对付生活的办法。——斯帕克

3. Be it ever so humble, there is no place like home. —John Howard Payne

不管家是多么简陋, 却没有任何地方能胜过它。——佩恩

4. Home is the place where, when you have to go there, it has to take you in. —Robert Frost

家是当你必须到那里去的时候, 他们必须接纳你的地方。——弗洛斯特

5. Charity begins at home, but should not end there. —Thomas Fuller

仁慈始于家庭, 但不应该只限于家庭。——富勒

6. He is the happiest, be he king or peasant, who finds peace in his home.

—Johann Wolfgang von Goethe

无论是国王还是农夫, 家庭和睦才是最幸福的。——歌德

7. Blood is thicker than water. 血浓于水。

简析范文 1

本文先从描述图画的内容入手, 接着对图画所揭示的社会问题进行简要说明, 然后从不同角度分析了解决这一社会问题的办法。

重点段落及篇章连贯点评

第一段开门见山, 用简练的语言描述了图画的内容。第二段则简要说明了图画所反映的

社会问题。第三段用 to solve the problem, 直接引出了第一种解决问题的办法, 然后用 comparatively 引出第二种解决方法, 使前后两个句子逻辑关系非常清楚。接着, 用两个问句进一步深入地分析问题的实质, 阐述了作者的观点。最后一段, 采用暗喻的修辞手段, 巧妙地提出了解决问题的关键, 对全文作一总结。

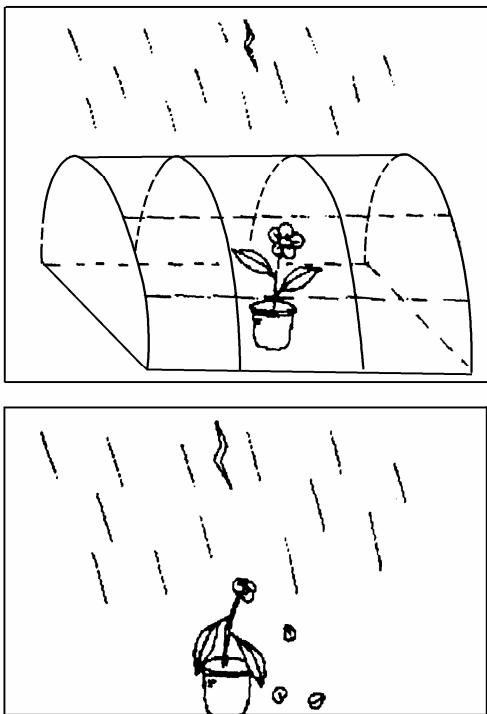
本文总体特点是中心明确, 结构清楚, 句子间以及段落间逻辑关系紧密。

Unit 2 (2003 年)

Directions : Study the following set of drawings carefully and write an essay in which you should

1. describe the set of drawings, interpret its meaning, and
2. point out its implications in our life.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET . (20 points)



【范文】

The set of drawings above vividly depicts the destiny of a flower in different circumstances. As is shown in the first cartoon, the flower is placed in a comfortable greenhouse which shelters it from the threatening lighting and storm. With proper temperature, moisture and fertilizer, the flower is growing in full bloom. On the contrary, when removed from the greenhouse and exposed to the driving rain, the flower soon fades and withers, with the petals cast about on the ground.

To begin with, the purpose of the drawings is to show us that the flower growing in the greenhouse cannot withstand the test of the storm, yet the symbolic meanings subtly conveyed should be taken more seriously. The delicate flower is naturally associated with young people, to be



specific, the only children—in our current society; the greenhouse epitomizes parents' doting care and abundant material supplies that can shield the children from the storms, or the harsh reality. Once the young people begin to seek independence and accept challenges from the real world, they are found too spoiled to be strong enough in the face of difficulties.

Accordingly, it is vital for us to derive positive implications from these thought-provoking drawings. On the one hand, we can frequently use them to enlighten the youth to be more independent in life. On the other hand, parents should be sensible enough to give their children more freedom to deal with troubles and problems. Only by undergoing more challenges and toils in adversity can young people cultivate strong personality and ability, and only in this way can they become winners in this competitive world.

Notes

depict : 描述, 描写

moisture : 潮湿

fertilizer : 肥料

epitomize : 概括成为.....的缩影

derive...from : 得自于, 起源于

implication : 含意, 暗示

Useful Words and Expressions

bloom : 开花, 花

fade and wither : 枯萎, 凋谢

petal : 花瓣

doting care : 溺爱

spoil : 溺爱

withstand the test of the storm : 经受风雨的考验

abundant material supplies : 丰富的物质供应

简析

考研英语图画作文讲究“画面简单, 主题深刻”。从 1998 年以来, 图画作文均具备这个特征, 考生在历年真题中见过: 母鸡下蛋、船和鱼、油灯、微笑的美国女孩、温室和花朵。我们进入到了一个典型的图文世界, 也是一个充满寓言象征的世界。2003 年的考题写作题目为“温室中的花朵经不起风雨”, 题目本身就显得话里有话, 意犹未尽。观察两幅图画不能只看到温室和花朵, 还要以小见大, 与主题和现实意义挂钩联想, 于是出现了以下的定位。

花儿: 代表独生子女, 成长中的青少年。

温室: 代表父母的溺爱和优越的物质生活条件。

风雨: 代表逆境的考验, 特别是现实社会中的残酷竞争。

中国古训中有“宝剑锋从磨砺出, 梅花香自苦寒来”的名句, 结合现实中独生子女由于娇生惯养而不能独立面对困难的问题, 通过两图对比得出现实意义, 即父母要多给年轻人独立面对困难的机会, 年轻人要多经历风雨、挑战和逆境考验才能走向成功。

本文就是一篇寓意深刻的好文章。文章分三部分, 起始段描述了图片的内容, 第二部分讲述了其寓意, 最后一部分分析出其现实意义并以小见大, 对温室里的花朵的寓意进行了升华, 提出花朵应走出温室, 经历风雨的洗礼。文章用词新颖, 并且有许多变化的好句式, 请参看文中划线部分。

Unit 3 (2002 年)

Directions: Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled “*Cultures—National and International*”. In the essay you should

1. describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and.
2. give your comment on the phenomenon.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET . (20 points)



【范文】

Cultures — National and International

In this picture, we see an American girl wearing traditional Chinese costume. The costume looks like that of a Chinese ethnic minority, consisting of a jacket of hand-made cloth, a necklace of beads, pendant earrings and a head-gear decorated with pearls.

The picture shows us a general fact that, as western culture appeals to us, the Chinese traditional culture also has great attraction for foreigners. We do not just have foreigners wearing Chinese clothes, but we also have them singing Chinese songs, eating Chinese food, speaking Chinese language, learning Peking opera and performing Chinese cross-talk. Chinese towns are listed as World Heritage Sites; Chinese New Year and Dragon Boat Festival are observed in a number of western countries; China Towns are found in European cities and Chinese culture is becoming more and more international.

Mutual understanding and respect between cultures is very important to world peace and development. Yet cultural difference and uniqueness is also very important in a time of globalization when all countries are becoming more or less alike. During the process of our country's reform and modernization, we should not only reject the idea of total westernization, but we should make conscious efforts to preserve what we have inherited from our ancestors.

Notes

appeal to : (常与 to 连用) 吸引; 引起兴趣

She appeals to me. 我对她感兴趣。

pendant : n. 垂饰, 下垂物

Does the idea of working for a joint venture company appeal to you?

你有没有兴趣到合资企业去工作?

Useful Words and Expressions

a jacket of hand-made cloth :

手工缝制的夹克

a necklace of beads : 一串项链

earrings : 耳环

Chinese food : 中国菜

China Towns : 唐人街

World Heritage Sites : 世界遗址

cultural heritage : 文化遗产

Dragon Boat Festival : 端午节

Peking opera : 京剧

简析

题目要求考生根据所提供的衣服照片写一篇关于传统文化或文化交流的文章。考生的文章必须包括三个方面 1) 描写照片, 2) 说明其意义, 3) 对其进行评论。

在照片中, 我们看到一位美国姑娘身着中国传统服装, 可以对服装的细节和人物的表情做一些描写, 同时我们可以由此想到中国文化对西方世界的吸引力和中西方在文化领域的相互交流。最后我们可以对我们国家的现代化和吸收西方文化的过程提出我们自己的看法。

这篇文章紧扣“中西文化交流”这一主题进行了论述, 从现象着手, 提出了对于我们国家的现代化和吸取西方文化时应采取从实际出发、辩证采纳之看法。全文层次清楚, 语言衔接流畅, 用词准确, 表达符合英语的习惯。其中有些地方写得相当漂亮。例如: Yet cultural difference and uniqueness is also very important in a time of globalization when all countries are becoming more or less alike. ...but we should make conscious efforts to preserve what we have inherited from our ancestors.

Unit 4 (2001 年)

Directions: Among all the worthy feelings of mankind, love is probably the noblest, but everyone has his / her own understanding of it.

There has been a discussion recently on the issue in a newspaper. Write an essay to the newspaper to:

(1) show your understanding of the symbolic meaning of the picture below,

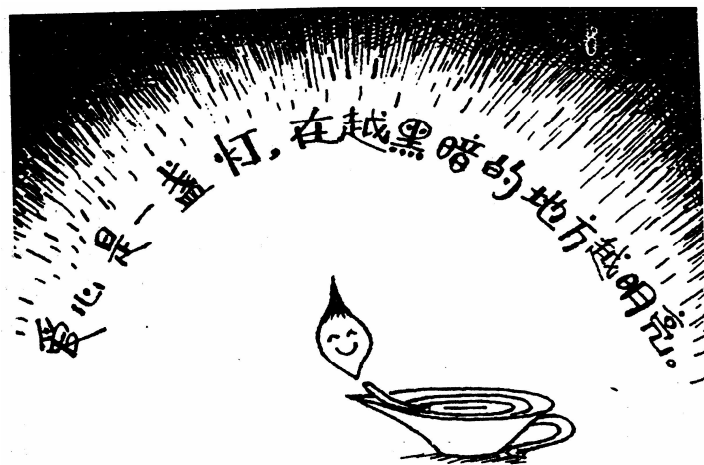
(2) give a specific example,

(3) and give your suggestion to the best way to show love.

You should write about 200 words on ANSWER SHEET . (20 points)

【范文】

The lamp in the picture is not an ordinary lamp. It is not burning into a flame, but into a bright smile. It lights up the dark place, driving away the darkest night. The words tell us that the light is



love and, like the bright smile, it brings enlightenment and warmth to people's mind. It shines with the light of love and care, and of science and knowledge, dispelling poverty, ignorance, and superstition from the world.

In contemporary China, love is most needed in areas which are stricken by poverty and natural disaster. The remote countryside suffers from the lack of fund and the lack of knowledge, and therefore people there need support. All donations of money, clothing and services will be like a lamp to people who are living in darkness. A little money will bring a child back to school, help farmers build water cellars, and provide people with the means to obtain the vital knowledge that is needed to change their lives. Therefore, every penny that we give will be most appreciated and will achieve its maximum effect in poverty relief.

Notes

dispel ...from : to drive away or off by, or as if by scattering : 驱散, 或 (好像) 散开
superstition : *n.* 迷信

Useful Words and Expressions

bring into a flame : 带来光明

ignorance : 无知

drive away the darkest night : 驱逐黑暗

poverty : 贫穷

water cellars : 水窖

the lack of knowledge : 缺乏知识

审题的误区

题目首先规定了作文的主题是“love”, 虽然明说“Everyone has his/her own understanding of it”, 但图画只提供了一种理解, 那就是“爱心是一盏灯, 在越黑暗的地方越明亮”, 意思是最需要爱心的地方爱心显得最有价值。如果不把情景、提纲和图画进行综合分析, 写作时就极可能发生偏离, 结果有的人就抓住“noblest”一词大做文章, 有的人则抓住“Everyone has his/her own understanding of it”罗列不同的人对“love”的理解, 甚至对没有“爱心”的人进行一番批斗。有一小部分考生挖空心思要想出一些与众不同的理解, 结果适得其反。比如, 有

位考生说：“图画的寓意非常现代，就是说谈情说爱要有所讲究，在黑暗的地方幽会比在大庭广众之下来得有味道。”接着，这位考生在第二段里历数在黑暗中幽会的种种好处。

简析

题目要求学生根据所提供的漫画写一篇关于爱心的文章，但爱心如何体现可以根据考生自己的理解去写，如漫画所示，送去光明就是献爱心的表现，但是首先弄清什么是光明，什么是黑暗，也许经济援助是一种光明，科技医疗下乡也是一种光明，使失学儿童回到课堂也是一种光明。总之，根据你的理解去说明如何驱赶黑暗。

最后写我们如何去奉献爱心。为那些生活在黑暗中的人们，我们该做些什么。

本文紧扣主题，将光明寓意为爱心，层层深入，最后用具体的事例来说明观点，有理有据，说服力强。文字生动，读后给人以深刻的印象。精彩的句子，例如：It is not burning into a flame, but into a bright smile. All donations of money, clothing and services will be like a lamp to people who are living in darkness.

Unit 5 (2000 年)

Directions:

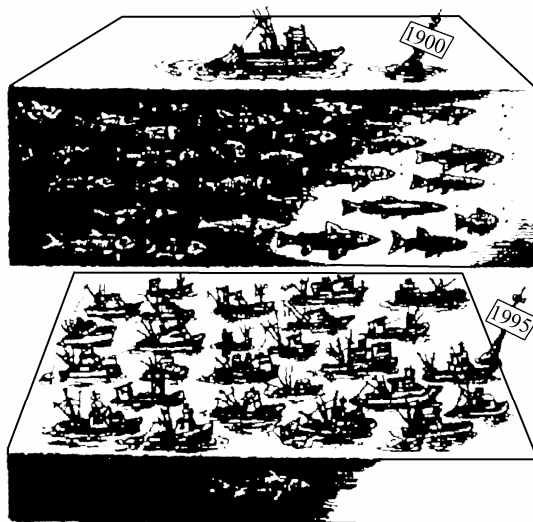
A. Study the following two pictures carefully and write an essay of at least 150 words.

B. Your essay must be written neatly on ANSWER SHEET .

C. Your essay should meet the requirements below:

1. Describe the pictures.
2. Deduce the purpose of the drawer of the pictures.
3. Suggesting counter-measures.

A Brief History of World Commercial Fishing



【范文】

The picture shows that commercial fishing has developed a great deal since the beginning of the twentieth century. In 1900, fishing industry was small and few fishing fleets were operating on the sea, but in 1995, the sea is crowded with trawlers trying to catch fish. The growing number of fleets is a sign of the fast development of the industry and also that of the growing demand for sea products in the consumer market.

Yet the picture also shows the shrinking of marine resources. There is less and less fish to catch. The development of commercial fishing is perhaps good for jobs and thus for money, but it is certainly not good for sustainable development. If excessive fishing went on as it has done in the past century, there would be no fish to catch by the end of the next century.

Something must be done to change the situation. Legislation is required to limit the number of fishing boats, control the size of fishing industry, and impose a ban on fishing for certain period of each year. We must campaign against excessive consumption and against wasteful exploitation of natural resources. Laws must be implemented to enforce the annual non-fishing period to allow fish to reproduce and grow up, and therefore to maintain the balance of marine life and protect the biological diversity which is being destroyed by the fast-developing and over-sized commercial fishing.

Notes

legislation : 立法, 法律的制定

impose : 征收 (常 on, upon 与连用); 强加; 强迫

a. impose a tax 征税

b. New duties were imposed on wines and spirits.

酒类被加征新税。

c. Don't impose yourself on people who don't want you.

不要勉强和不需要你的人在一起。

Additional Words and Expressions

the consumer market : 消费者市场

fishing industry : 渔业

marine resources : 海洋资源

natural resources : 自然资源

a ban : 禁令

excessive consumption : 过度消耗

grow up : 增长

reproduce : 再生产

maintain the balance : 维持平衡

简析

这篇作文紧扣主题, 第一段描述过去与现在渔业的情况; 第二段介绍了由此引发的结果; 第三段提出了解决问题的具体方法。文章内容丰富, 说理清楚, 有些语言结构和词语搭配用得好。例如: the shrinking of marine resources. Laws must be implemented to enforce the annual non-fishing period to allow fish to reproduce and grow up, and therefore...

Unit 6 (1999 年)

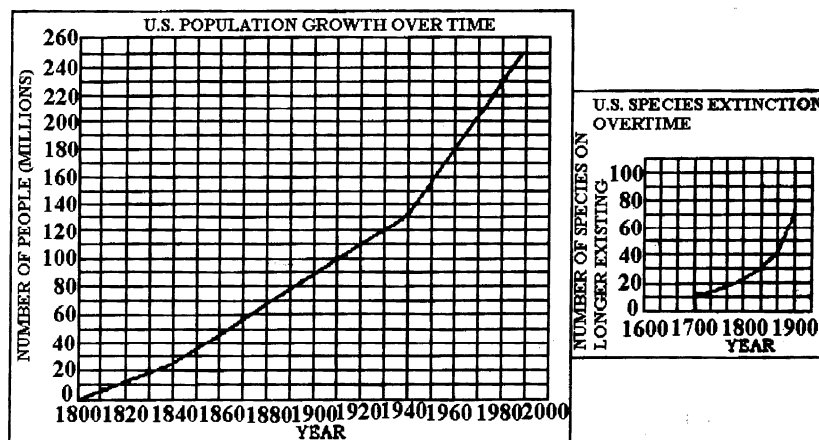
Directions:

A. Study the following graphs carefully and write an essay in at least 150 words.

B. Your essay must be written neatly on ANSWER SHEET .

C. Your essay should cover these three points:

1. effect of the country's growing human population on its wildlife
2. possible reasons for the effect
3. your suggestion for wildlife protection



【范文】

The Ups and Downs of Population Growth

The graph shows that the U.S. population grew from below a million in 1800 to around 250 million in 1990. In less than two hundred years, the country had an additional population of 250 million. While the human species prospered, many animal species disappeared from the U.S. territory. The number of species becoming extinct between 1800–1900 amounts to a total of 70, the fast extinction coinciding with the fast growth of human population in the same period. The contrast shows that human activities were probably responsible for these extinct species, or at least unfavorable for their survival.

The crucial period of 1800–1900 was the century of industrial revolution and fast technological development. Railway and steamboat increased people's mobility; new machinery and devices improved people's ability to exploit nature. From the 13 colonies of the east coast, the Americans moved gradually towards the wild west. Forests were cleared to build towns and cities for the growing population. As human civilization pushed its boundary towards the uncultivated land, wild animals lost their proper habitat.

Animal protection is important, because each species is a link in the biological chain. The disappearance of each species will pose a threat to the survival of other species. We must take action to protect wildlife and maintain the earth's biological diversity. We must enhance public

awareness of the endangered species. The government should ban and the public should boycott ivory products and also products made from whale, tiger, bear and other endangered species. We should protect forests and establish animal reserves, and use science and technology to help endangered species to reproduce. And above all we should change our attitude toward animals, learning to regard them as friends, not as something that we can dispose of freely.

Notes

coincide with : 与.....一致 [相同, 相符合] (with)

My opinion coincides with his. 我的意见跟他巧合。

These two lines coincide with each other. 这两条线相重合。

This story coincides with the facts. 这故事与事实相符合。

regard...as : 把.....认作 (视为)..... regard A as B : 把 A 认作 (视为) B

dispose of : 处理

Useful Words and Expressions

prosper : 繁荣

human civilization : 人类文明

be responsible for : 为.....负责

threat : 威胁

colonies : 殖民地

enhance public awareness : 增强公众意识

简析

这篇图表作文从对图表的描述、概述及结论三个方面入手,内容详实,说理清楚,衔接紧凑,前后连贯,语言流畅。有些词语表达出色,例如:As human civilization pushed its boundary towards the uncultivated land, wild animals lost their proper habitat.

关于比较句式这篇文章用的很好:

The contrast shows that ... 这一比较表明.....

In less than ... 不少于

Population grew from below....to around ... 人口从低于.....增长到约.....

While ... prospered, ... disappeared 这里 while 表示转折,译为“而”。

Unit 7 (1998 年)

Directions:

A. Study the following two pictures carefully and write an essay of at least 150 words.

B. Your essay must be written neatly on ANSWER SHEET .

C. Your essay should meet the requirements below:

1. Write out the messages conveyed by the cartoon.
2. Give your comments.(15 points)