

《*Winners* 考研英语》丛书编委会

总策划 刘小亦

总主编 宫玉波

编 委 刘文涛 于凤军 吴卓娅 张建威

韩志凌 隋长红 王艳华 单 萍

刘惠媛 张艳华 刘小亦 梁亚平

陈文铁 范晓波 冯伟伟 王经益

张巧毅 姜福莲 杨纪平 吴泽庆



aback ['bæk] *ad.* 向后地, 后退地

【实例】She was taken aback by his strange behavior.

【搭配】be taken aback 吃惊, 吓了一跳

abandon ['bænd n] *vt.* 放弃; 丢弃, 离弃, 抛弃

【实例】The plan was abandoned when it was discovered just how much the scheme would cost.

【同义词】give up, quit; desert, forsake

【搭配】abandon oneself to 沉溺于...; with abandon 放任地, 放纵地; 纵情地; abandon doing sth. 放弃做某事

【典型考题】The search for the lost car was ____ when night came.

- A) vanished B) scattered
C) abashed D) abandoned

答案: D)。

【考题解析】abandoned 被放弃的; vanished 消失; scattered 分散, 驱散; abashed 使羞愧。句意为: 随着夜色的降临, 人们放弃了寻找丢失的汽车。

abbey ['æbi] *n.* 修道院, 大寺院

【实例】The Westminster Abbey

is located along the bank of Thames.

abbreviation [,bri vi'eɪʃ n] *n.*

缩短, 缩写; 缩写词

【实例】Oct. is an abbreviation of October.

abide ['baɪd] *vi.* 坚持, 遵守, 支持 *vt.* (用于否定句) 忍受; 容忍

【实例】Anyone who is living in China should abide by the same law.

【同义词】bear, stand, tolerate

【搭配】abide by 坚守, 坚持

【典型考题】If you join the society you must ____ by its rules.

- A) abolish B) abrupt
C) abnormal D) abide

答案: D)。

【考题解析】句意为: 如果你加入这个社团, 你就必须遵守规则。abide 遵守, 相当于 keep, 选项 D) 符合题意, 而其他三项均为干扰项。

ability ['bɪlɪti] *n.* 能力, 技能

【同义词】capicity, competence

【反义词】inability, incompetence

【搭配】ability for sth. 有某方面的能力; 本领; of ability 有才干的; to the best of one's ability 竭尽全

力,不遗余力;have ability to do sth.
有能力做某事

able ['eɪbl] *a.* 有能力、时间做某事的,能干的;出色的,显示才华的

【实例】Are you able to finish reciting the story tomorrow?

【同义词】capable, competent

【反义词】unable, incapable

【搭配】be able to do 能够,能做,会做

abnormal [æb'nɜ:məl] *a.* 反常的;不正常的

【同义词】deviant, odd

【反义词】normal, common

典型考题 ____ human behavior may be caused by eating substances that upset the delicate chemical balance in the brain.

A) Deliberate B) Abnormal

C) Consistent D) Primitive

答案:B)。

考题解析 abnormal 反常的,异常的;deliberate 故意的;consistent 一致的;primitive 早期的。选项B)符合题意。

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] *ad.* 在船(或飞机、车)上;上船;登机;上车
prep. 在(船、飞机、车)上

【搭配】go aboard 上船(车,飞机);

fall/get/run aboard of 与(他船)碰撞;close aboard 靠近船/飞机/车边

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *vt.* 废止,废除;取消

【同义词】do away with, put an end to; cancel, wipe out, dissolve

【搭配】abolish slavery 废除奴隶制;abolish abuses of power 彻底铲除滥用权利的现象

abolition [æb'ɒlɪʃən] *n.* 废止,废除

【搭配】abolition of war 消灭战争

典型考题 There are many principles and regulations that ought to be ____.

A) cancelled B) refuted

C) abolished D) refused

答案:C)。

考题解析 cancel 和 abolish 均有“停止”之意,但前者用于取消原计划的事,而后者多用于指废除法律等正式场合。refute 驳斥;refuse 拒绝。所以,选项C)符合题意。

A-bomb [eɪ'bɒm] *n.* 原子弹

aboriginal [əb'ɒrɪdʒɪnəl] *a.* (指人、动植物)土生的,原产地的;土著的

【搭配】an aboriginal custom in China 中国当地的古老习俗;an

aboriginal language 一种土著语言；
aboriginal inhabitants of America 美洲
的土著居民

abortion [ˈbɜːn] *n.* 早产，流
产；(计划等) 流产；失败

about [ˈbaʊt] *prep.* 关于，对于，
在…周围 *ad.* 大约，周围，附近

【实例】We are about to take up
the work.

【搭配】be about to do 准备，将要，
正打算；set about doing 动手，着手；
go a long way about 绕很多路；
much about 几乎；What about doing
sth.? (你觉得) …怎么样？

above [ˈəv] *prep.* 在上面，在…
上方；高出，超出 *ad.* 往上，在高
处

【实例】The sun and the clouds are
high above in the sky.

【同义词】overhead, over, beyond

【反义词】below, under, beneath

【搭配】above all 尤其是，最重要的
是；above all things 第一是，首先；
above oneself 趾高气扬，得意忘形；
above price 无价之宝

◆ 谚语 Good health is above wealth.
健康胜过财富。／无病便是福。

abreast [ˈbreɪst] *ad.* 并排，并列，
并肩；跟上(时代)的步伐，与…
并进

【实例】It is essential that we keep
abreast with the times.

【搭配】keep abreast of/with (使)
与…齐头并进，(使)不落后于

abroad [əˈbrɔːd] *ad.* 到国外，在
国外；到处，广泛；在四下流传中

【实例】The instant she graduated
from the university, then she went
abroad.

【同义词】overseas

【反义词】at home

【搭配】at home and abroad 在国内
外，在海内外；from abroad 从国外，
从海外，舶来的；go/travel abroad
出国，到国外；be all abroad 离题万
里，猜错

abrupt [əˈbrʌpt] *a.* 突然的，出其
不意的；粗鲁的，生硬的；陡峭的

【同义词】sudden, unexpected; blunt,
brusque

【反义词】gradual; courteous

典型考题 He is a very even man
though he's sometimes _____ in
manner.

A) abrupt B) vicious

C) brutal D) shrewd

答案：A)。

考题解析 句意为：他是个性情好
的人，尽管有时有点粗鲁。vicious
邪恶的；brutal 残忍的；shrewd 精

明的。

abruptly [ˈbrʌptli] *ad.* 突然地，出其不意地

abscond [bɪˈskʌnd] *vi.* 潜逃；避债

absence [ˈæbs ns] *n.* 缺席，不在；缺乏，不存在

【同义词】lack, shortage, want; omission, unavailability

【反义词】presence, appearance

【搭配】absence from 缺席(课)，缺勤，离开；absence of mind 不留心，不注意，心不在焉；in the absence of 在缺乏…情况下，在没有…情况下，由于缺少；leave of absence 准假

◆ 谚语 Absence makes the heart grow fonder. 离别情更浓。／不见思念切。

absent [ˈæbs nt] *a.* 缺席，缺乏的；不在意的，心不在焉的

【实例】The boy has been absent from school for three days.

【同义词】missing; dreamy, inattentive

【反义词】present; wide awake

【搭配】be absent from 缺席，缺勤；absent-minded 心不在焉的

◆ 谚语 Long absent, soon forgotten. 别久情疏。

absolute [ˈæbs lu t] *a.* 完全的，毫无疑问的；绝对的，非相对的；具有无限权利的，专制的

【同义词】complete, entire

【反义词】relative, comparative

absolutely [ˈæbs lu tli] *ad.* 完全地；当然，肯定地

【同义词】certainly, definitely

【反义词】relatively, comparatively

absorb [bɪˈsɒb] *vt.* 吸收(水，光，热等)；吸引，使全神贯注

【同义词】assimilate, digest, imbibe, incorporate; preoccupy, immerse

【反义词】disperse, dissipate, emit, exude

【搭配】be absorbed in 全神贯注，精神集中

典型考题 She was so _____ in her job that she didn't hear anybody knocking at the door.

A) attracted B) absorbed

C) drawn D) concentrated

答案：B)。

考题解析 句意为：她正埋头工作，没有听见有人敲门。be absorbed in 意为“专心致志于…”；(be) attracted to sth./sb. 被…所吸引；(be) drawn to…被吸引到…；(be) concentrated on (精力)集中在…上面。

absorption [bɪˈsɒpʃ n] *n.* 吸收；专注

【搭配】absorption in 专注

abstract [ˈæbstrækt] *a.* 抽象的, 非实在的, 非具体的; 难解的, 深奥的 *n.* 摘要, 摘录, 提要 *v.* [b'strækt] 提取, 抽取

【同义词】brief, summary

【反义词】concrete, actual

absurd [b's d] *a.* 荒谬的, 荒诞的, 荒唐可笑的; 不合理的

【同义词】crazy, fantastic

【反义词】rational, sensible, reasonable

abundance [ˈb ɒ nd əns] *n.* 丰富, 充裕, 富裕

【同义词】prosperity

【反义词】lack, scarcity, shortage

典型考题 At the party there were food and drink ____.

A) in abundance B) in blossom
C) in context D) in duplicate

答案: A)。

考题解析 in blossom 开花; in context 联系上下文; in duplicate 一式两份。句意为: “在宴会上有丰富的食品和饮料”, 所以选 A)。

abundant [ˈb ɒ nd ənt] *a.* 丰富的, 充裕的; 大量的, 充足的; 充分的

【实例】China is abundant in natural resources.

【同义词】plentiful, rich

【反义词】short, scarce

【搭配】be abundant in 富于…

abuse [ˈbju z] *n.* 滥用; 辱骂; 虐待 *vt.* 滥用; 辱骂; 虐待

【同义词】misuse, misapply, misemploy; ill-treat, misuse; harm, injury; decry, dispraise, belittle

【反义词】respect, honor; care, attention

academic [ˌæk ˈdemɪk] *a.* 学院的, 学会的, 大学的; 学术性的, 理论的

academy [ˈkæd mi] *n.* (高等) 专科院校; 学术社团, 协会, 研究院, 学会

【同义词】college, school; institute

accelerate [æk'sel reɪt] *v.* (使) 加速, 促进

【同义词】speed up, quicken, promote

【反义词】retard, delay, decelerate

accent [ˈæks nt] *n.* 口音, 音调; 重音, 重音符号 *v.* 重读, 强调

【同义词】dialect, tone, intonation; stress, emphasize

accept [k'sept] *vi.* 认可, 接受; 相信, 同意, 承认, 认可

【同义词】take, receive; acknowledge, admit

【反义词】refuse, turn down; reject, oppose

acceptable [k'sept bl] *a.* 可接

受的, 值得接受的, 合意的

【同义词】suitable, welcome

【反义词】unacceptable, unwelcome

acceptance [k'sept ns] *n.* 接受, 验收, 接纳; 承认, 认可

【同义词】accepting, acquiring; acknowledgment, approval, consent

【反义词】refusal, rejection; dissent

典型考题 She won _____ in her new job through a lot of work.

- A) abuse B) sarcasm
C) dependence D) acceptance

答案: D)。

考题解析 acceptance 认可, 接受; abuse 虐待; sarcasm 讽刺; dependence 依赖性, D) 符合题意。

access ['ækses] *n.* 接近(或进入)的权利(方法或机会等); 通路; 入口 *vt.* 从电脑的存储器中存取信息/数据

【同义词】admission, approach; entrance, entry, gateway

【反义词】exit, outlet

【搭配】have/gain access to 可以获得

典型考题 Only a few people have _____ to the full facts of the case.

- A) approach B) admission
C) access D) acquaintance

答案: C)。

考题解析 access 在此表示“接近, 了解…的方法, 权利或机会等”, 为不可数名词, 后接介词 to。本题不能选 A), 因为 approach 意为“处理方法”或“接近, 到达…的路”。

accessible [æk'ses bl] *a.* 可得到的; 易接近的; 可进入的

accessory [k'ses ri] *n.* 附件, 附属品; 从犯, 帮凶, 同谋

【同义词】appendix, attachment; accomplice, assistant

典型考题 The car has attractive _____ such as built-in tape decks and radios.

- A) encounters B) accessories
C) datum D) cassettes

答案: B)。

考题解析 encounters 遭遇; accessories 附件; datum 数据; cassettes 磁带。

accident ['æksid nt] *n.* 事故; 意外, 偶然之事

【反义词】design, intent

【搭配】by accident 偶然

accidental [æksi'dentl] *a.* 意外的, 偶然发生的

【同义词】incidental, unexpected

【反义词】planned, intended

acclaim ['kleim] *v.* 向…欢呼, 为…喝彩, 公认 *n.* 欢呼, 喝彩,

称赞

accommodate ['k m deit] vt.
留宿, 接纳; 供应, 提供; 使适应
【同义词】house, put up; supply, furnish, provide

【搭配】accommodate sb. with 为某人提供…

典型考题 Scholarships are too few to ____ the high-school graduates who deserve a college education.

A) meet B) adopt
C) accommodate D) feed

答案: C)。

考题解析 meet 遇见; adopt 收养; feed 喂养; accommodate 供应, 提供。

accompany ['k mp ni] vt. 陪伴, 伴随; 为…伴奏, 合奏; 随着…而发生, 与…同时发生

【同义词】attend, escort, go along with

【反义词】leave

accomplish ['k mplif] vt. 完成, 实现, 达到(目的)

【同义词】complete, achieve, finish

典型考题 We tried to settle the argument but ____ nothing.

A) accomplished B) clung
C) compensated D) evoked

答案: A)。

考题解析 accomplish 完成; clung

抓住; compensate 赔偿; evoke 唤起, 引起(回忆)等。

accord ['k d] n. 一致, 符合; 协议 vi. (与介词 with 连用) 一致; 符合 vt. 给予

【同义词】accordance, harmony; agreement; conform; confer, endow

【反义词】conflict, discord; deny, disagree

【搭配】accord with 与…一致; of one's own accord 自信地

accordance ['k d ns] n. 一致, 符合; 授予, 给予

【同义词】agreement; conformity

【搭配】in accordance with 与…一致, 依照

according to prep. 据/照…(所说、所写或所显示); 按…, 视…而定

accordingly ['k di li] ad. 相应地, 照着办(做、等); 于是, 因此

【同义词】correspondingly; so, thus, therefore

典型考题 When circumstances changed, you should have revised your plan ____.

A) therefore B) nevertheless
C) accordingly D) thus

答案: C)。

考题解析 句意为: 随着形势的变

化, 你应该相应地修改计划。

account [ˈkaʊnt] *n.* 账项, 账目; 报告, 叙述, 说明; 原因, 解释; 账户, 存款; 利益, 好处; 考虑、斟酌, 顾及 *vi.* 说明, 解释; 说明款项的用途, 报账

【同义词】bill, check; statement, explanation, description; reason

【搭配】account for 解释, 说明; on account of 因为, 由于; take sth. into account 把...考虑在内; on no account 无论...都不

典型考题 I want you to ____ every cent you spent.

A) count on B) account for
C) make for D) go for

答案: B)。

考题解析 count on 依靠, 指望; account for 解释, 说明; make for 冲向; go for 喜欢, 拥护。句意为: 我要你说清楚花掉的每一分钱。

accountant [ˈkaʊnt nt] *n.* 会计师, 会计员

accumulate [ˈkju mjuleit] *v.* 积累, 积聚, 堆积, 积蓄

【同义词】collect, pile, stock, store up

【反义词】waste, dissipate

典型考题 The books have ____ on the floor in this room for five years since her father's death.

A) amassed B) collected
C) gathered D) accumulated

答案: D)。

考题解析 amass 用于指聚集财富, 产业等; collect 指有规律, 有目的的收集; gather 指把东西集中; accumulate 指由少到多逐步的积累。

accuracy [ˈækj r si] *n.* 准确, 精确

【同义词】precision, correctness, preciseness

【反义词】inaccuracy, incorrectness

accurate [ˈækj r ti] *a.* 准确的, 精确的, 正确无误的

【同义词】exact, precise, perfect

【反义词】inaccurate, incorrect

典型考题 According to the weather forecast, which is usually ____, it will snow this afternoon.

A) accurate B) careful
C) perfect D) commonsense

答案: A)。

考题解析 accurate 准确的, 精确的; careful 细心的; perfect 完美的; commonsense 有常识的。

accuse [ˈkju z] *vt.* 谴责, 指控; 归咎于

【同义词】allege, blame, denounce; charge

【搭配】accuse sb. of sth./doing sth.

因某事指责某人/指责某人做某事

典型考题 It was said the president of the university had to resign as he was ____ of bribery.

- A) charged B) blamed
C) accused D) indicated

答案：C)。

考题解析 be accused of 为固定搭配，意为“被指控”，其他选项虽都有“指控”的意思，但搭配错误。

◆ 谚语 He who excuses himself accuses himself. 自我辩护即为自我指责。/欲盖弥彰。

accustom [ˈk st m] vt. 使习惯

【同义词】habituate

【搭配】accustom sb. to (doing) sth. 使某人习惯做某事

accustomed [ˈk st md] a. 惯常的，习惯的

【同义词】adapted, habitual

【反义词】unaccustomed, unusual

【搭配】be accustomed to doing 习惯于，惯常的

ace [eis] n. (纸牌) 幺点，“A”牌；王牌，第一流好手

ache [eik] vi. & n. 痛，疼痛；想念，渴望

【同义词】pain, pang, throe, stitch; long, desire

【反义词】health, pleasure, well-being

典型考题 His stomach began to ____ because of the bad food he had eaten.

- A) pain B) ache
C) harm D) be hurt

答案：B)。

考题解析 ache 肉体痛，是不及物动词；pain 即可指精神上也可指肉体上的痛，一般做及物动词；harm 伤害，损害，及物动词；hurt 使…受伤，使…疼痛，常指感情上受到伤害。

◆ 谚语 Every heart has its own ache. 各人苦恼各人知。/各有各的苦恼。

achieve [ˈʃi v] vt. 完成，实现；达到（目的），获得

【同义词】accomplish, complete, perform; acquire, attain, fulfill, exploit

【反义词】fail

acid [ˈæsid] a. 酸性的；酸的，酸味的

【搭配】acid rain 酸雨

acknowledge [k'n lid] vt. 承认；告知已收到；对（某人所做的事）表示感谢

【同义词】admit, confess; address, notice

【反义词】deny

典型考题 His long service with

the company was ____ with a present.

- A) admitted B) attributed
C) acknowledged D) accepted

答案：C)。

考题解析 admit 承认；attribute 把…归因于；accept 接受；acknowledge “感谢”。

acknowledg(e)ment [

k'n lid m nt] *n.* 承认；鸣谢；

收悉通知；谢礼

acquaint ['kweint] *vt.* 使…认识；使…了解；告知

【同义词】inform, notify, enlighten

【搭配】be/become acquainted with 熟悉，了解；acquaint oneself with 和…相识

典型考题 They did considerable work to ____ the government with the elementary problems of South Africa.

- A) comply B) acquaint
C) cope D) submit

答案：B)。

考题解析 acquaint sb. with sth. 意为“使…对…了解”，符合题意。

acquaintance ['kweint ns] *n.* 认识，了解；熟人；初交，相识的人

【同义词】knowledge, understanding; friend, colleague

◆ **谚语** Have but few friends, though

many acquaintances. 熟人可多，朋友宜少。／君子忌苟合。

acquire ['kwai] *vt.* 取得，获得；学到（知识）；养成（习惯）

【同义词】achieve, gain, obtain, secure

【反义词】forfeit, lose

典型考题 Mr. Smith gradually ____ some knowledge of the subject.

- A) attained B) achieved
C) required D) acquired

答案：D)。

考题解析 attain 和 achieve 均强调目的的实现；require 需要；acquire 强调经过长期努力而获得。

acquisition [ækwi'ziʃ n] *n.* 取得，学到，养成（习惯）；获得的东西

【同义词】gaining, procurement

【反义词】loss

acre ['eik] *n.* 英亩

acrid ['ækrid] *a.* 辣，辛辣；刻毒的

acrobat ['ækr bæt] *n.* 杂技演员

across ['kr s] *prep.* 横过，穿过；在…的对面 *ad.* 横过，穿过；在对面

act [ækt] *vi.* 行动，做；起作用；表演 *vt.* 扮演，装作，以…自居 *n.* 行为，动作；法令，条例；（戏）一幕

【同义词】behave, conduct; work, operate; perform; pretend; action,

achievement; bill, measure

【搭配】 act of God 天灾, 不可抗拒力(如暴雨、地震等); act one's age 举止成熟些, 做与年龄相符之事(常用于说教小孩); act counter to sth. 违背; act as 充当 act on 对...起作用

典型考题 The question was so unexpected that, for a moment, this eight-year-old girl was at a loss how to ____ properly.

- A) act as B) act up
C) act for D) act out

答案: B)。

考题解析 act up 对...做出相应地反应; act as 临时担任, 起作用; act for 代表, 代理; act out 扮演某一角色(通常在现实生活中为某种目的)。句意为: 问题来得这么突然, 八岁的小女孩不知如何应对才好。

◆ 谚语 Act fairly by all men. 一视同仁。

action ['ækʃ n] *n.* 行动, 动作; 作用, 功能; (机器) 运转; 行为, 举动; 战斗, 作战

【同义词】 activity, effect; functioning, influence

【搭配】 take action 采取行动; action on 在...起作用

◆ 谚语 Actions speak louder than words. 行动胜于空谈。/ 事实胜于雄辩。

activate ['æktiveit] *vt.* 使活动; 启动

【同义词】 invigorate

active ['æktiv] *a.* 活泼的, 活跃的, 敏捷的; 积极的, 勤奋的; 在活动中, 在起作用的

【同义词】 lively, nimble; dynamic, energetic, diligent; running, working

【反义词】 inactive

activity [æk'tiv ti] *n.* 活动, 行动

【反义词】 inactivity

actor ['ækt] *n.* 男演员

actress ['æktris] *n.* 女演员

actual ['æktju l] *a.* 实际的; 真实的; 现实的, 现行的

【同义词】 factual, realistic; genuine; current, present

【反义词】 imaginary

典型考题 This is the ____ piano on which the composer created some of his greatest works.

- A) actual B) genuine
C) real D) true

答案: A)。

考题解析 actual 强调现实的, 实际的东西; genuine 真正的; real 真的; true 正确的, 强调真实性。句

意为：这就是那架钢琴，作家用它创作了很多伟大的作品。

actually ['æktʃu li] *ad.* 实际上

【同义词】in fact, absolutely, indeed

acute ['kju t] *a.* 剧烈的，激烈的，急性的，严重的；(思想或感官)敏锐的，灵敏的，伶俐的，成锐角的(90度以上)；尖的，高音的

【同义词】keen, powerful; sharp, penetrating

【反义词】dull

典型考题 Although most birds have only a negligible sense of smell, they have ____ vision.

- A) vigorous B) exact
C) acute D) vivid

答案：C)。

考题解析 acute 敏锐的；vigorous 充满活力的；exact 准确的；vivid 逼真的，栩栩如生的。

A.D. [ei'di] *n.* 公元

ad [æd] *n.* = advertisement 广告

adapt ['dæpt] *v.* 改编，改写；(使)适应于，(使)适合

【同义词】adjust, alter, conform; suit, fit

【反义词】unfit

典型考题 You must try your best to ____ to the new environment.

- A) adopt B) adapt
C) diffuse D) affect

答案：B)。

考题解析 adapt (to) 适应(新环境)；adopt 接受；diffuse 传播；affect 影响，后三者皆为及物动词。

adaptation [ˌædæp'teɪʃ n] *n.* 改编，改写；顺应

【同义词】modification, accommodation

add [æd] *v.* 加上，增加；合计；补充

【同义词】count, attach; explain

【反义词】subtract, reckon

【搭配】add to 增加；add up 合计

◆ 谚语 Every failure one meets with adds to one's experience. 遭受一次失败，增加一分经验。／吃一堑，长一智。

addict ['dikt] *n.* 吸毒成瘾的人；入迷的人 *vt.* 使沉溺，使醉心

【搭配】be addicted to sth. 对…上瘾(尤指毒品)

addition ['dɪʃ n] *n.* 加，加法；附加物

【搭配】in addition 另外，此外；in addition to 除…之外

additional ['dɪʃ n l] *a.* 附加的，额外的

【同义词】extra, supplementary

address ['dres] *n.* 地址, 住址;
讲话, 演说 *vt.* 在...上写姓名、地
址; 向...讲话 (或发表演说)

【同义词】abode, residence; lecture,
speech

adequate ['ædikwɪt] *a.* 足够的;
同甘共苦; 能胜任的; 适当的

【同义词】sufficient, enough; com-
petent; all right

【反义词】inadequate

典型考题 Roads in the cities should
be _____ to traffic.

A) adequate B) available
C) applicable D) automatic

答案: A)。

考题解析 adequate 足够的; avail-
able 可获得的; applicable 可应用
的; automatic 自动的, 机械的。

adhere [d'hi] *vi.* 粘着, 胶着;
忠于, 坚持

【同义词】attach, cling, fasten

【搭配】adhere to 坚持

典型考题 Both parties promised to
_____ the contract to be signed the
following day.

A) keep up with B) tangle with
C) adhere to D) devote to

答案: C)。

考题解析 keep up with 跟上;
tangle with 与某人纠缠; adhere to

坚持, 遵守; devote to 奉献。句意
为: 双方都许诺遵守将在第二天签
订的合约。

adjacent ['d eɪ s nt] *a.* 邻近的,
毗连的

【同义词】bordering, neighboring,
next to

【反义词】distant, remote

【搭配】be adjacent to 与...相连

adjoin ['d ɪ n] *vt. & vi.* 毗连; 靠近

【同义词】attach, combine

adjunct ['æd kt] *n.* 附属物,
附件; 助手

adjust ['d st] *vt.* 调节, 调整,
使适应; 校正

【同义词】adapt, modify

【反义词】upset, disarrange

administer [d'mɪnɪst] *vi.* 管理,
照料 (事务等); 执行, 实施 (法
律等)

【同义词】control, manage; apply,
execute

administration [d,mini'streɪf n]
n. 管理, 经营; 管理部门, 行政机
关, 政府; 执行, 施行, 施政

【同义词】management, control; de-
partment; government

admiral ['ædm r l] *n.* 海军将官,
海军上将, 舰队司令

admiration ['ædm 'reɪf n] *n.* 赞

美, 钦佩; 令人赞赏的人或事物

【同义词】adoration, affection compliment, respect

【反义词】contempt, disdain

admire [d'mai (r)] vt. 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕

【同义词】appreciate, honor

【反义词】despise, abhor

【搭配】admire sb. for sth. 因...而羡慕某人

admission [d'miʃ n] n. 允许进入; 承认; 入场费, 入会费, 入场券

【同义词】access, entrance; confession, affirmation

【反义词】prohibition; denial

admit [d'mit] v. 允许进入; 承认; 准许...加入, 接纳

【同义词】allow, permit; acknowledge, confess

【反义词】forbid; prohibit

典型考题 People improperly dressed will not be ____ to this hotel.

A) accepted B) permitted

C) admitted D) allowed

答案: C)。

考题解析 admit 让...进入。句意为: 衣冠不整的人不得进入饭店。

permit 和 allow 都有“允许”之意, 但无“进入”之意; accept 接受。

adolescence [ˌæd 'lesns] n. 青春期; 青少年

【同义词】teenager, youth, youngster

【反义词】adult

adolescent [ˌæd 'lesnt] a. 青年期的; 青春的 n. 青少年

adopt [ˈd pt] vt. 收养; 采纳, 采用

【同义词】accept, assume

【反义词】reject, repudiate

adore [ˈd] vt. 崇拜, 敬慕; 喜爱

【同义词】worship, revere; love, delight in

adult [ˈæd lt] n. 成年人 a. 成年的, 成熟的

【同义词】grown-up; mature

advance [d'v ns] n. 前进, 发展, 进步; 预支, 预付款项 vi. 前进, 进展; 进步; 上涨 vt. 促进, 推进; 提升, 提高

【同义词】progress; march, proceed, get on; further, promote, elevate, forward, increase

【反义词】retreat; decrease

【搭配】in advance 提前, 预先; in advance of 比...前进, 在...之前; make a great advance in 取得进步, 进展

◆谚语 Knowledge advances by steps

not by leaps. 知识须渐进积累而不能跳跃增长。

advanced [d'v nst] *a.* 先进的, 高级的

【同义词】 foremost, progressive

【反义词】 elementary, retarded

advantage [d'v ntɪd] *n.* 优点, 有利条件; 利益, 好处

【同义词】 convenience, superiority; benefit, profit

【搭配】 take advantage of 利用, 乘...之机; be of advantage to 有利于; have (gain, get) an advantage over 比...有利

◆ 谚语 The man who does not read good books has no advantage over the man who can't read them. 不读好书的人并不比读不懂好书的人强。

advantageous [ædv n'teɪd s]

a. 有利的

【同义词】 beneficial, profitable

典型考题 An area of rich forest was ____ to life.

A) advantageous B) decorative
C) attracted D) advisable

答案: A)。

考题解析 advantageous 有利的; decorative 装饰的; attracted 被吸引的; advisable 明智的。

advent [ædv nt] *n.* 来临; 降临;

[A-] 耶稣降临; 降临节

adventure [d'ventʃ] *n.* 冒险, 冒险活动; 奇遇

【同义词】 risk, exploit

adventurous [d'ventʃ r s] *a.* 爱冒险的; 惊心动魄的, 惊险的, 刺激的

adverbial [d'v bj l] *n. & a.* 副词 (的), 状语 (的)

adverse [ædv s] *a.* 不利的, 相反的, 敌对的

advert [d'v t] *v.* 提及; 注意

advertise [ædv taɪz] *vt.* 通知, 为...做广告 *vi.* 登广告

【同义词】 announce, declare

advertisement [d'v tɪzm nt] *n.* 广告

【同义词】 declaration, announcement, notice

advice [d'vaɪs] *n.* 劝告, 意见

【同义词】 caution, warning

【搭配】 take (give) one's advice 接受, (给予) 建议

◆ 谚语 Advice when most needed is least heeded. 忠告在最需要的时候最不受重视。

advisable [d'vaɪz bl] *a.* 适当的, 得当的; 可取的

【搭配】 It is advisable that + 虚拟语气

advise [d'vaɪz] *vt.* 劝告; 建议;

通知, 告知

【同义词】counsel, caution; suggest; inform, notify

【搭配】advise sb. to do sth. **建议某人做某事**; advise sb. not to do sth. / against doing **建议某人不做某事**; advise sb. of sth. **通知某人某事**

advocate ['ædv kit] *n.* 倡导者; 鼓吹者; 辩护人 *vt.* ['ædv keit] **提倡; 主张; 鼓吹**

【同义词】promote, pleader; lawyer, attorney; propose, uphold, support

【反义词】deprecate, impugn

典型考题 Some people ____ relaxation over work.

A) advocate B) appoint
C) avail D) affirm

答案: A)。

考题解析 advocate **提倡**; appoint **任命**; avail **利用**; affirm **断言**。句意为: 有人**提倡**休息比工作更重要。

advisory [d'vaiz ri] *a.* 劝告的, 忠告的; 顾问的, 提供咨询

aerial ['ri l] *a.* 空气的; 空中的, 航空的; 空气般的, 空想的 *n.* 天线

aerospace ['r speis] *n.* 宇宙空间; 宇宙空间学; 宇航工业

affair ['f (r)] *n.* 事情, 事件

【同义词】event, matter

◆ **谚语** Affairs that are done by due degrees are soon ended. **做事按部就班, 就能很快做完。**

affect ['fekt] *n.* 影响; 打动, 感动; (疾病) 侵袭, 使染患

【同义词】influence; move, strike, touch, impress

affection ['fekʃ n] *n.* 爱; 感情

【同义词】move, strike, touch, impress; feeling, passion, sentiment

【搭配】have an affection for sb. **热爱某人**

affiliate ['filieit] *vt. & vi.* (使...) **加入, 接受为会员; 接受为分支机构**

典型考题 The Redcliffe colleges ____ with Harvard University. The Harvard faculty provides all instruction, and Redcliffe graduates receive Harvard degrees.

A) affiliated B) connected
C) linked D) attached

答案: A)。

考题解析 be affiliated with / to **隶属于, 附属于**; connect 和 link **为连接之意**; attach **后接 to。**

affiliation [,fili'eif n] *n.* 入会; 关系

affinity ['finiti] *n.* 密切关系; 姻亲关系; 吸引力; (化学) 亲和力