

PET 考试丛书

英语语法实战训练

陈明娟 薛琳 主编



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前 言

在中国长期的英语教学中,无论是在中学,还是在大学,我们一直非常重视语法知识的讲授,所以我国学生不乏对一般语法知识的理论了解。而大部分语法书籍或者面面俱到、繁冗拖沓,或者简要描述、重点归纳,却都缺乏相应的形式多样的语法练习。所以尽管许多学生从中学到大学,近十年寒窗努力,却仍没有打下扎实的语法基本功。为了帮助考生尽快摆脱困境,牢固掌握语法知识,并能对其运用自如,我们编写了本书。

本书具有以下特点:

1. 紧扣教学要求,精选大量练习。

本书根据中学及大学英语教学要求,密切结合中学及大学英语教学语法重点和难点,从多层次多方面精选大量练习,强调熟能生巧。

2. 练习形式多样,要点难点突出。

本书分章节简要归纳语法知识要点和考试难点,针对各语法要点给出形式多样的练习题,从多个角度就语法进行练习和巩固。以非谓语动词为例,通过用非谓语动词的适当形式填空、用不定式、-ED 分词和-ING 分词替换下列划线部分、用非谓语动词完成下列句子、改正下列句中的错误、多项选择等练习,对与非谓语动词有关的语法现象进行操练,使读者熟练掌握。

3. 练习系统全面,培养运用能力。

本书从词法、句法出发,语法知识包涵全面。从局部到整体,

从侧面到全面,组成一个完整的体系,且大部分练习需读者用笔、动脑完成,培养读者语言运用能力,现学现用,立竿见影。

4. 难度深度适中,适用范围广泛。

本书难度、深度适中,主要对象为对英语学习有极强要求和兴趣、又有紧迫感和压力感的中学生、高职高专生、大学本科生及具有相应水平的英语学习者,其运用范围较广,可作为读者巩固掌握语法知识的配套练习及各类英语应考练习用书。

本书由陈明娟和薛琳编写。由于作者水平有限,错误和疏漏之处在所难免,恳请广大读者谅解和批评指正。

编 者

2003 年 12 月

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第一章 名 词

知识要点：

1. 掌握词汇中的名词，名词的性、数、格以及名词词组修饰语。
2. 名词分类可以从不同的角度进行；可以根据构词法分类；可以根据词汇意义分类；也可以根据语法意义分类等。

考试难点：

1. 避免名词与形容词的误用；
2. 避免名词之间的误用；
例如：heart, mind, brain, head 之间的区别
3. 避免名词单复数的误用；
例如：stimulus 和 stimuli；phenomenon 和 phenomena
4. 注意某些名词特殊单复数；
例如：leaf —— leaves；bacterium —— bacteria
5. 避免名词与动名词的误用；
6. 掌握名词做定语与复合名词；
7. 名词词组的固定搭配，其结构形式可以表示为：
(限定词) + (前置修饰语) + 名词 + (后置修饰语)
例如：All the college students should make the most of their time on campus.

一、改正下列句中的错误

1. His arguments, comparatively speaking, have a firm basis.
2. He was employed as a consultant on the base of three weeks.
3. They designed a new type of TV device.
4. There are so many convenient kitchen sets in this specialty.
5. The harvest to the crops was serious because of the storm.
6. He invested his money in stocks at an adventure.
7. They have got everything ready for the three day's voyage in the mountains.

8. The journey from London to Australia was difficult and many people got seasick.
9. When the couple went to the party, they were in their best clothing.
10. Several articles of clothes were found in the suitcase.
11. Our university received a gift of a million dollars.
12. Helen bought a wedding present for Mary.
13. Abolitionists viewed the institution of slavery with rage.
14. The surely insolence of the waiters drove him into a indignation.
15. Athletes had a trot in track events, such as the 100 yards or the relay.
16. The athlete was getting a race around the park to keep in condition.
17. Her words of praise were an incentive to work harder.
18. They don't try very hard, but then there's no stimulus.
19. One likes to hear praise on one's appearance.
20. The leader spoke in compliments of those who had died for their country.
21. Strike leaders have reported some advances in the talks to settle the dispute.
22. There have been great progress in space travel in the last 20 years.
23. It is his own mistake that he failed in the examination.
24. Don't be afraid of making faults.
25. I got a surprise by his sudden illness.
26. To the shock of everyone, his plan succeeded.
27. This top student is at the brains of his class.
28. We must beat our minds out to find ways and means.
29. These small girls put their hearts together and finally figured

it out.

30. Her head is filled with dreams of becoming a great movie star.
31. I love my motherland with my whole mind.
32. Computer is one of the mysteries of modern science.
33. The sinking of the great ship Titanic was not a wonder any more.
34. I respect to inform you that there is something wrong with your stomach.
35. I just want to show my regret in front of this famous man.
36. The young professor hoped for a chance of promotion to the position of the President.
37. As the ticket is very expensive, I have little opportunity for seeing *Hero*.
38. "A word from the teacher will have an affect on my son," the young mother said.
39. Where is the origin of the Changjiang River?
40. Jefferson never looked down upon those of humble sources.
41. There was less money in his salary check this week than last week.
42. Soccer people say high wages can attract young people, especially more competent young players.
43. What are your weekly pay?
44. She has got a part-time career as tourist guide.
45. Her excellent work is the jealousy of all her classmates.
46. He had a feeling of envy when he discovered that his wife still corresponded with her former boyfriend.
47. That player's solution to the music is quite different from anyone else's.
48. China's leadership in supporting a diplomatic approach to the

crisis was critically important to the success of my trip to Baghdad.

49. The death crime has been abolished in the country.
50. Other government officials agreed to deal with this penalty in this way.

二、多项选择

- The room was small and contained far too _____.
A. many new furniture B. much new furniture
C. many new furnitures D. much new furnitures
- Mary was going to a wedding, so she brushed _____ well.
A. her hair B. her hairs
C. the hair D. the hairs
- Computers can do _____ work in a short time, but a man can not do much by himself.
A. a great many B. a great deal
C. a great deal of D. a great many of
- The Department purchased _____ to improve the working conditions there.
A. a new equipment B. a new piece of equipment
C. new equipments D. new pieces of equipments
- In the United States, presidential elections are held once _____.
A. every four year B. every four years
C. four every year D. four every years
- At least we are required to write five _____ every year.
A. theses B. thesis
C. thesies D. pieces of thesis
- Several _____ are eating the grass at the foot of the hill.
A. sheeps B. sheep
C. herds of sheeps D. schools of sheep
- There _____ not a means to get in touch with those comrades on the mountains.
A. was B. were

- 5

- 6

- A. five-years-old B. five-year old
C. five year old D. five-year-old
28. I had my hair made at _____ near the department store.
A. the barber B. the barbers
C. the barber's D. the barbers'
29. What a pity that only last month did I call at _____.
A. the Smith B. the Smith's
C. the Smiths D. Smith
30. Everyone in the little town knows that _____ are leaving for New York next Tuesday.
A. the Smith B. the Smiths
C. the Smith's D. the Smiths'
31. The man in blue is _____ father, I suppose.
A. John and Mary B. John and Mary's
C. John's and Mary's D. John's and Mary
32. A friend of mine works at _____.
A. college of the teacher B. the teacher college
C. a teacher's college D. a college of the teacher
33. Tom said he met the girl _____.
A. at his uncle Smith room's
B. at his uncle's Smith room
C. at Smith's, his uncle's room
D. at the room of his uncle's Smith's
34. Her house is within _____ from the police station.
A. a stone's throw B. a throw of a stone
C. stone's throw D. the stone's throw
35. We hope that our government should pay more attention to _____.
A. the livelihood of the poor B. the poor livelihood
C. the poor's livelihood D. the livelihood poor
36. He is an old friend of _____.
A. my sister's B. my sister
C. my sisters D. my sister's ones
37. I don't use Carl's car because I don't quite appreciate

- _____.
- A. that car of him B. that car of his
C. that car D. his that car
38. _____ is a well-informed man. He can tell you anything you want to know.
A. This John's old friend B. That's John's old friend
C. This old friend of John D. This old friend of John's
39. Despite the wonderful acting and well-developed plot the _____ movie could not hold our attention.
A. three-hours B. three-hours'
C. three-hour D. three-hour's
40. Peanuts grow in long, bright green rows on _____ bushes.
A. 18-inches-high B. 18-inch-high
C. 18's-inch-high D. 18-inch-highs
41. The terrible _____ passed and there was nothing but silence.
A. roam B. roar
C. scent D. soar
42. Blacks began to use their votes to exert political _____.
A. action B. liberty
C. activity D. pressure
43. His _____ has been accepted for publication.
A. inscription B. manuscript
C. description D. narration
44. The setting was a minor league town where, _____ just like it, baseball is being rediscovered on a folk level and writers get to throw out the first ball.
A. as many towns B. in as many as towns
C. as in many a town D. as many as towns
45. My father carried a shopping bag filled to the _____ with all kinds of things.
A. brim B. breadth
C. ridge D. bottom

46. The medical record shows that it was the drug, not the disease, _____ killed him two years ago.
A. the effects of which B. finally
C. the effects of it D. that
47. The _____ of human knowledge are being pushed further.
A. boundaries B. limits
C. borders D. edges
48. My telephone has rung so often today that it is becoming a(n) _____.
A. interruption B. distress
C. frustration D. nuisance
49. I've spent _____ moonlit night in the Taj Mahal of India, which has been called the most beautiful building in the world.
A. many a B. a great many
C. plenty of D. a great deal
50. On this early morning every leaf and blade of grass was sparkling with _____.
A. spray B. frost
C. raindrops D. dew

三、翻译

- 即便失败也决不要气馁。
- 你可以信任他。他一向信守诺言。
- 我将安排我的秘书陪你参观我们公司。
- 请代我向李教授问候。
- 我们在这次野餐中玩得很开心。
- 你的消息是怎么得来的？
- 我们需要一盒彩色粉笔出墙报。
- 你要几客冰淇淋？
- 我们在两天之内完成这件工作，是有困难的。
- 在下次大选之后哪个党将当政？

11. 在那一点上没有争辩的余地。
12. 他一步步爬上了那个职位。
13. 那架飞机失去了控制,掉进了海里。
14. 孩子互相做鬼脸。
15. 取笑老年人是残忍的。
16. 他对学英语失去了兴趣。
17. 我应朋友的邀请出席了联欢会。
18. 对不起,我食言了。
19. 工人们为提高工资进行罢工。
20. 那家商店备有大量的鞋子。
21. 我费了很大劲才找到你需要的那本书。
22. 我们在黑暗中什么也看不见。
23. 我们那些年过着悠闲的生活。
24. 亨利一家都出席了音乐会。
25. 他靠教法语谋生。
26. 我买了 10 张3 美元的邮票。
27. 今年的粮食产量是去年的三倍。
28. 我们没赶上末班车,我们别无选择只好叫出租车。
29. 我将尽快地调查此事,请要有耐心。
30. 如果偶尔有人来见我,让他们留下口信。

参考答案与注解

一、改正下列句中的错误

1. His arguments, comparatively speaking, have a firm *base*.
2. He was employed as a consultant on the *basis* of three weeks.
base“基础,基地”,指具体事物的基础,常指工业基地或军事基地;
basis“根据,基础”,指抽象事物,如讨论、推断等依据或根据,
on the basis of 为常用搭配。
3. They designed a new type of TV *set*.
4. There are so many convenient kitchen *devices* in this specialty.
set“电视机或无线电的接收装置”;device“发明物,装置”,指做