

本书导读 *Introduce*

在过去的一年中人们谈论最多的海湾战事,中东局势等都是有关军事话题,有些话题还将可能继续谈及。比如阿以冲突,长期以来一直没有得到解决,严重地影响了中东的和平与发展。一国的军事力量的强大,往往是国力强盛的标志,军事行动往往是制造国际不稳定的重要因素。因此,军事一直为人们所关注,成为政治与社会发展的主导因素。为了帮助广大军事爱好者更好地了解军事知识,强化国防意识,我们编写了这本《~~军事~~军事英语》。

本书所含内容涉及到军事领域的诸多方面,每单元所列的经典句以军队经常讨论的内容为主,为军事爱好者掌握军事用语的英文表达提供了有益的参考。本书所含专业词汇地道,内容紧随时代步伐,结合实际,有良好的适应性,可进一步调动广大读者的阅读兴趣。

在编排上采用英文经典句、汉语释义、标准音标并举,有利于读者理解句意时,掌握准确发音,对于重点句子,我们还加注解析,帮助读者更好地领悟句子。

相信阅读本书,可增长读者的军事知识,提高国防观念,强化爱国主义情感教育等都将有很大帮助。

的人之间尤其是年轻人之间比较轻松流行的招呼语。】

4. Hi!

[嗨]

▶ 你好!

【习语】随便,用于比较熟悉的人,男女都可以用。】

5. How do you do?

[怎么样] [怎么样] [怎么样] [怎么样]

▶ 你好。

【此句可以相互间使用:即说话与对方都可用,形式上是问句而要用降调。现在这句客套话只在极为严肃、正规的场合和使用。】

6. How is every thing going?

[怎么样] [怎么样] [怎么样] [怎么样] [怎么样]

▶ 你好吗?

【问候句。此句包含了各方面的情况,是一句使用频率极高的通用问候语,常用于朋友见面时使用。】

7. Not too bad.

[还不错] [还不错] [还不错]

▶ 还行。

【可用作对方询问的回答。】

8. So -so , thanks.

[还行] [还行] [还行]

▶ 过得去,谢谢。

【瀑-瀑不好也不坏,过得去之意,也可说 恹蹇
瀑蹇蹇】

9. How do you feel our Campsite?

[瀑蹇][蹇蹇][蹇蹇][蹇蹇][蹇蹇][蹇蹇][蹇蹇]

▶你觉得我们营地怎样?

10. I love to the life in troops

[蹇蹇][蹇蹇][蹇蹇][蹇蹇][蹇蹇][蹇蹇][蹇蹇]

here.

[蹇蹇]

▶我喜欢这里的军旅生活。

介绍的8大经典句

当被别人介绍时,可以说“匀赠渊副隰志渊隰”(幸会。)或“隰早渊燥皂渊燥渊燥援”(很高兴认识您。)。最好不要和对方讲一样,因为重复别人所说的,显得没诚意。

担任介绍的人不仅要把被介绍者的姓名说清楚,最好也能把被介绍者的工作、趣味、专长等等介绍给对方。

不管在哪一种场合,忘记对方的名字是很没礼貌的。为了化解这种尴尬,最好先报上自己的名字。

在自我介绍时,先说名字再说姓,如:“匀赠燥皂渊燥渊燥援”这样对方比较容易记住而且也比较亲切。说完姓名再说明自己是在哪一个单位工作。

1. I'm a Wang Zhi, a new soldier.

[匀赠][燥][匀赠燥渊燥渊燥][燥][燥燥燥]

▶ 我叫王志,是一个新兵。

2. It was really good to meet you.

[渊][燥扎][燥渊燥][燥渊][渊][渊][渊][渊]

▶ 能认识你真好。

3. It was nice to have met 渊隰

[渊][燥扎][燥渊燥][渊][渊渊渊][渊渊][渊]

too.

[渊]

▶彼此彼此,我也很高兴认识你。

4. Mr. Chen is the company commander I told you about.

[恠:甬城] [糟:孺士] [蚤] [də] [恠:皂责火甬]

[噪恠:火甬] [甬] [恠:甬] [踪] [ə恠:甬城]

▶陈就是我曾跟你提过的那位连长。

5. Pleased to meet you. Li ming, a soldier.

[责:甬甬] [恠:] [皂:甬城] [踪] [恠:甬] [ə]

[恠:] [恠:恠甬]

▶很高兴认识你,我是新兵唐学明。

6. I work in the Rear-service Department.

[甬] [恠:噪] [蚤] [də] [恠:恠恠:增甬]

[恠:恠:恠:火城]

▶我在后勤部工作。

7. Glad to meet you.

[g:恠甬] [恠:] [皂:甬城] [踪]

▶认识您我很高兴。

【用于初次见面。】

8. I have often heard about you.

[甬] [恠:甬] [恠:恠火] [恠:甬] [ə恠:甬城] [踪]

▶久仰,久仰。

【这是介绍认识时典型的礼貌语。】

新兵动员的25大经典句

在新兵入伍之后,必要的动员工作是必不可少的,因为军营生活不同于以往的社会生活,步入军营就意味着一种新生活的开始。其中艰苦的训练是必须经历的,动员新兵,使他们在训练前有足够的心理准备接受磨炼,使之逐步适应军旅生活。

1. **Basic combat training is to**
 [忆 遭 遭 遭] [忆 皂 遭 遭] [忆 遭 遭] [蚤] [遭]
last three months. But you'll
 [遭 遭] [遭] [皂 遭 遭] [遭 遭] [遭 遭]
remember those three months for
 [遭 遭 遭] [遭 遭] [遭] [皂 遭 遭] [遭]
the rest of your life.

[遭] [遭] [遭] [遭] [遭] [遭]

▶ 战斗基本训练将持续三个月。你以后永远忘不了这三个月。

2. **You'll spend the best three months**
 [遭 遭] [遭 遭] [遭] [遭 遭] [遭] [皂 遭 遭]
of your life learning what it means
 [遭] [遭] [遭 遭] [遭 遭] [遭 遭] [遭] [皂 遭]
to be a soldier in the army.
 [遭] [遭] [遭] [遭 遭] [蚤] [遭] [忆 皂 遭]

▶ 三个月后,你就会知道作为战士意味着什么。

5. To learn more about basic combat training, you should talk with someone who's been through it himself.

[噤] [造灶] [皂:] [ə] [遭贼] [忆遭案]

[恁皂遭贼] [忆案备] [蹊] [j] [恁] [贼噪] [恁] [恁皂曾灶] [澡扎] [遭灶] [θ] [恚]

► 为更多了解战斗基本训练的基本知识,你应该多向经历过训练的人讨教。

6. You'll be asked to do a lot during basic training. But you'll never be asked to do anything you can't do.

[蹊] [造] [遭] [ɑ:] [澡贼] [贼] [哉] [ə] [造贼]

[恁恚噪] [忆遭案] [忆案备] [遭贼] [蹊] [造] [忆案] [遭] [ɑ:] [澡贼] [贼] [哉] [恁案备]

【后一句听来比前一句显得宽容了许多。】

7. If you work hard and listen to your instructors, you shouldn't have a problem.

[ə] [忆] [遭] [皂]

▶ 如果好好干,听教官的话,你不会有问题的。

【**圣** **噪** **噪** **噪** 这里为“教官”。】

8. Remember, actually millions of
 [忆 圣 噪] [噪 噪 噪] [忆 圣 噪] [增
 soldiers have come before you
 [忆 圣 噪] [噪 噪] [噪 噪] [噪 噪] [噪
 and many of them didn't think
 [噪 噪] [忆 圣 噪] [增] [噪] [忆 圣 噪] [圣 噪
 they could get through basic
 [噪 噪] [噪 噪] [噪 噪] [噪 噪] [忆 圣 噪
 training. But the vast majority
 [忆 圣 噪] [噪 噪] [噪] [增: 噪] [圣 噪 噪
 of them did, so will you.
 [增] [噪 噪] [噪] [噪] [噪] [噪]

▶ 记住,在你之前确实有许多战士有你这样的想法,他们认为自己很难通过新兵训练,但是大多数人成功了,你也会成功的。

【以很受人的其实感受说明接受训练并非难事。】

9. During the first week of basic
 [忆 圣 噪] [噪] [圣 噪] [忆 圣 噪] [增] [忆 圣 噪
 training, you'll begin to get used
 [忆 圣 噪] [噪 噪] [噪 噪] [噪] [噪 噪] [噪 噪
 to army life.
 [噪] [忆 圣 噪] [噪]

▶ 新兵训练的第一周,你将逐步适应军队生活。

【**噪** **噪** **噪** **噪** 为“适应……”。】

10. You'll start getting into the best shape of your life, as your instructors put you through all kinds of exercises and get you running.

[蹶造 [濞贼 [怵瀑] [怵蹶] [də] [遭制
[j瀑] [ə增 [躁] [造因 [颞] [躁]
[怵制噪] [责制 [蹶] [θ恹] [ɔ:造
[噪蛋] [ə增 [怵瀑; 弄蛋] [颞蛋] [g瀑
[蹶] [怵火蛋]

▶当教官让你做各种练习、让你跑步时,你将开始一种新的生活方式。

【濞制; 制噪; 早; 制噪; 制噪; 制噪】后接动名词表“开始……”。

11. You'll learn about guard duty, how to prepare for inspections and start on your Basic Rifle Marksmanship Course.

[蹶造 [造灶] [ə怵瀑] [gɑ:茵] [怵蹶
[瀑] [恹] [责瀑] [枣] [怵瀑; 火灶]
[颞蛋] [濞贼 [ɔ:灶] [躁] [怵瀑; 制] [怵蹶
[怵: 噪; 灶蛋] [恹: 淫]

▶你将学习哨兵职责、如何迎接检阅以及学习射击课程。

12. The second week is marked by a continued focus on physical

[də] [怵瀑; 灶] [怵瀑] [蛋] [恹: 噪] [遭蛋
[ə] [噪; 灶; 恹] [枣; 瀑; 淫] [ɔ:灶] [怵瀑; 造]

fire, moving with a loaded
 [恠] [恠恠] [恠] [ㄛ] [恠恠]
 weapon, sight adjustment, firing
 [恠恠] [恠] [ㄛ恠恠] [恠恠]
 at surprise targets and aiming
 [恠] [恠恠] [恠] [恠] [恠] [恠]
 points, etc.
 [恠恠] [恠恠]

▶ 你要学的东西很多,包括练习各种射击姿势、快速装弹、急射、武装行进、目标修正、射击突然目标和固定目标等。

【这几个射击术语你可要会说哟。】

17. You'll also make tactical daylight
 [恠恠] [恠恠] [恠恠] [恠恠恠恠] [恠恠恠恠]
 marches, learn dispersion
 [恠恠恠] [恠恠] [恠恠恠] [恠恠恠]
 practice guerrilla exercises and
 [恠恠恠] [ㄛ恠] [恠恠恠] [恠恠]
 pair off in simulated
 [恠] [ㄛ恠] [恠] [恠恠恠恠]
 hand-to-hand combat.
 [恠恠恠恠恠恠] [恠恠恠恠]

▶ 你们将进行昼间战术行军、疏散、游击战、双人模拟白刃战等训练科目。

【恠恠恠恠为“行军”。】

18. What you called camping in your
 [恠恠] [恠] [恠恠] [恠恠恠] [恠] [恠]

childhood is called bivouac in
[忆: 噪: 造] [蚤] [噪: 造] [忆: 噪: 噪] [蚤]
the army.

[ðə] [忆: 皂]

▶你少年时代经历的野外帐篷生活在军队中称为野营。

19. You'll learn basic first-aid ,
[躁: 造] [造: 灶] [忆: 噪: 噪] [枣: 噪: 噪]
camouflage , how to set up
[忆: 噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪]
defensive positions.

[噪: 噪] [噪: 噪]

▶你会学到常规急救、伪装和构筑防御工事等基本知识。

20. Training intensifies as you prepare
[忆: 噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪]
for your final proficiency tests.

[噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [忆: 噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪]

▶能力测试前,你们要进行强化训练。

21. During night training , you'll take a
[忆: 噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [忆: 噪: 噪] [躁: 造] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪]
tactical march and possibly an
[忆: 噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪]
infiltration course.

[噪: 噪] [噪: 噪] [噪: 噪]

▶夜间训练包括战术行进和渗透作战科目。

22. You'll learn about machine guns ,
[躁: 造] [造: 灶] [噪: 噪] [皂: 噪] [噪: 噪]

grenade launchers and mines ,
 [g:neɪdʒləʊnʃəz] [ˈneɪtʃlɪk] [ˈmɪnz] [ˈsɒnɪtʃ]
 map and compass reading , and
 [mæp] [kəmˈpɑːs] [ˈriːdɪŋ] , and
 [ˈsɒnɪtʃ] [ˈmɪnz] [ˈneɪtʃlɪk] [ˈmɪnz]
 how to judge terrain , distance
 [haʊ] [təʊ] [dʒɪdʒ] [təˈreɪn] , [dɪˈstəːns]
 and direction .
 [ˈdɪrɪkʃən]

▶你们将学会使用机枪、榴弹发射器和地雷，识图和罗盘运用，以及如何判别地形、距离和方位。

23. After the training , you're not
 [ˈæftə] [dɪˈtʃɪnɪŋ] , [juː] [nɒt]
 struggling through your push-ups
 [ˈstrʌɡlɪŋ] [θruː] [jɔː] [pʊʃ] [ˈʌps]
 and sit-ups any more .
 [ænd] [sɪt] [ˈʌps] [ˈeni] [mɔː]

▶训练结束后，你会毫不费力地做俯卧撑和仰卧起坐。

【struggling 翻译为“俯卧撑”，sit-ups 翻译为“仰卧起坐”。】

24. All of your training has been
 [ɔːl] [ɒf] [jɔː] [ˈtʃɪnɪŋ] [hæz] [biːn]
 directed toward these final days
 [dɪˈrɪktɪd] [təʊəd] [ðiːz] [ˈfaɪnəl] [deɪz]
 —your proficiency tests .
 [jɔː] [ˈprɒfɪtʃən] [ˈteɪst]

所有训练都为的是最后这几天的能力测试。

【~~征服者~~解释为“最后几天”。】

25. Having met and mastered the
 [恠: 颞] [皂: 颞] [颞: 颞] [恠: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞]
 physical and mental challenges put
 [恠: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [恠: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞]
 before you, there is another,
 [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞] [颞: 颞]
 larger component of a
 [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞]
 soldier that you will also
 [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞]
 master —character.
 [恠: 颞] [恠: 颞]

►征服体力挑战和精神挑战后,你还要有战士应该具备的更为重要的东西,这就是“品格”。

