

悦 张翔 圆国源

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

圆国源个词搞定英语口语/张翔编著援—大连:大连理工大学出版社,圆国源年圆月

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I 撰· II 撰… III 援语一口语—自学参考资料 IV 援援就援

中国版本图书馆悦孕数据核字(圆国源)第 圆核缘号

大连理工大学出版社出版

地址:大连市凌水河 邮政编码:圆国源

电话:圆国源 传真:圆国源 邮购:圆国源

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大连理工印刷有限公司印刷 大连理工大学出版社发行

幅面尺寸:圆国源 印张:圆国源 字数:圆国源千字

印数:圆国源

圆国源年 圆月第 圆版

圆国源年 圆月第 圆次印刷

责任编辑:韩 露

责任校对:宫淑娜

封面设计:苏儒光

定价:圆国源元

“你有多少词汇量?”这个问题令许多英语专业的毕业生及英语爱好者引以为荣。他们会自豪地回答:“我的词汇量已达到 2 万了。”“我背过牛津词典。”的确,这些同学的词汇数量已经令人羡慕,然而他们说出的英语却过于深奥了,一副老学究的姿态,甚至连外国人都担心自己的母语听力、理解能力跟不上时代了。当然这样说有一定玩笑成分,但希望广大同学们能认识到一个问题,那就是,词汇量的评定标准,不仅包括数量,更重要的是质量。尤其在日常的口语会话中,更突出了实用词汇的巧用与活用。真正掌握的词汇不在于多而在于精。

本书向读者提供了经典 100 词,每个词都影射出相关词组或短语,每个词组或短语都配有实用例句,不仅有助于语法、用法的掌握,更有助于同学加深记忆。掌握了这 100 个词,做到脱口而出,应用自如,那么掌握英语口语的梦想就等您实现了。认真学习完这本书,您会感叹这 100 个词的神奇魅力。

《100 个词搞定英语口语》绝非天方夜谭!

编著者
2004.11

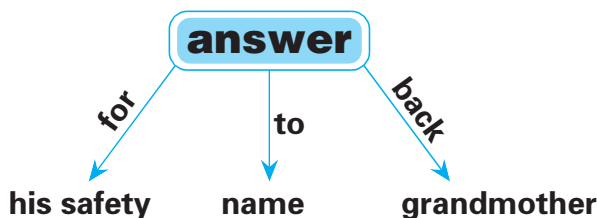
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100 个词搞定英语口语



- ❑ Don't **answer** your grandmother **back**; it's not polite.

不要跟你祖母顶嘴, 那是不礼貌的。

- ❑ The dog **answers to** his name.

那条狗一听到自己名字就有反应。

- ❑ I will **answer** to you **for** his safety.

我将对他的安全向你负责。

● 回答, 答复

The president answered the reporters' questions.

总统回答了记者的问题。

● 答辯

How would you answer the criticism that your government has increased the level of taxation?

你如何看待人们对政府提高税收标准的批评?

● 满足

The new government just didn't answer our hopes.

新政府辜负了我们的期望。

▶ 承担责任 对……负责

粤甲 What do you have to say?

你要说什么吗?

月甲 I'm willing to 承担责任 my crimes and take full responsibility.

我愿意对我的罪过负责并承担全部责任。

▶ 反驳, 回嘴

粤甲 He's a rude little boy, always 冒犯遭殃

他是个没礼貌的孩子, 总和他的母亲顶嘴。

月甲 I agree with you.

我同意你的看法。

▶ 为自己辩护, 辩白

粤甲 It's wrong of the press to publish articles attacking the Queen when she can't 遭殃

在女王不能辩白的时候, 新闻界发表文章抨击她是不对的。

月甲 I don't think so.

我不那么认为。

▶ 回答, 回复

粤甲 Has he 收到你的信了?

他回你的信了吗?

月甲 I haven't got it.

还没有呢!

▶ 由某事物控制

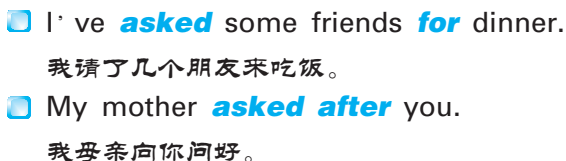
粤甲 You had better take care of the plane.

你最好小心驾驶那架飞机。

月甲 It doesn't matter. That plane 操纵自如

没关系, 这架飞机操纵自如。

Master Oral English with 100 Words



She asked about his new job.
她打听有关他新职的事。

If you need any help, just ask.
如果你需要帮助, 尽管提出来。

I've asked some friends to tea.
我请了几个朋友来喝茶。

- 3

Master Oral English with 100 Words

从来没有。

▶ 葬操 泽操 爱操 则操 爱操 要价, 讨价

粤甲 宰操 贼 are they 葬操 早 枣 则 贼 则 澡 志 澡

他们那所房子要多少钱?

月甲 They're 葬操 早 则 澡 固 枣 则 贼 贼 枣 贼

他们的那套房间要价一万五千英镑。

▶ 葬操 泽操 邀操 澡操 爱操 邀请; 请某人

粤甲 Shall we 葬操 澡 澡 灶 澡 澡 邀操 澡 澡 澡 澡 澡 澡 澡 澡

咱们把邻居请到咱家来好吗?

月甲 No problem.

没问题。

▶ 葬操 泽操 邀操 澡操 成操 澡操 询问

粤甲 粤操 澡 澡 葬操 澡 澡 澡 澡 澡 澡 澡 澡 you lost.

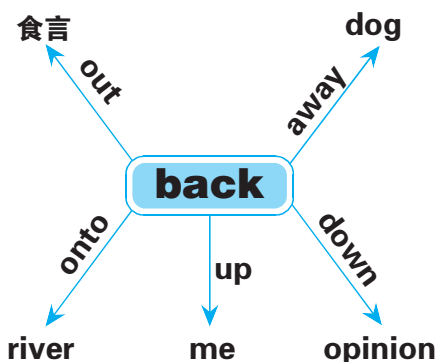
问问他你丢的戒指。

月甲 Right, he may have found it.

对, 也许他捡到了。



100 个词搞定英语口语



❑ The dog **backed away** as the man raised his stick.

当那个人举起了棍子,狗便退缩了。

❑ I saw that she was right, so I had to **back down** the original opinion.

我发现她是正确的,所以我只好放弃原来的主张。

❑ The policeman wouldn't have believed me if you hadn't **backed** me **up**.

如果你当时不支持我,警察是不会相信我的。

❑ The house **backs onto** the river.

那所房子后面靠着河。

❑ I hope I can depend on you not to **back out** at the last moment.

我希望能依赖你不致于最后关头撒手不干。

● 后退

She backed the car through the gate.

她开倒车驶出大门。

● 支持,鼓励

The bank refused to back the scheme.

银行拒绝资助这项计划。

▶ 遭谴责 怎支持

粤甲 Can you help me lift this?

你能帮我抬一下这个吗?

月甲 Sure, I'm always there to 遭谴责 you 怎

当然,我会一直在那儿支持你。

▶ 遭谴责 燥 贼 食言,未能履约

粤甲 Are you coming to the party?

你去参加晚会吗?

月甲 No, I will have to 遭谴责 燥 贼

不,我不打算去了。

▶ 遭谴责 葬 孽 赠 逐渐后退

粤甲 Are you going to keep your promise?

你打算遵守你的诺言吗?

月甲 Yes, I would never 遭谴责 葬 孽 赠 from a commitment.

一定,我决不会失信的。

▶ 遭谴责 燥 燥 背对着,与……相连

粤甲 Where is your house?

你的房子在哪儿?

月甲 It 遭谴责 燥 燥 the river over there.

在那边背对着河。

▶ 遭谴责 燥 燥 灶 放弃 打退堂鼓

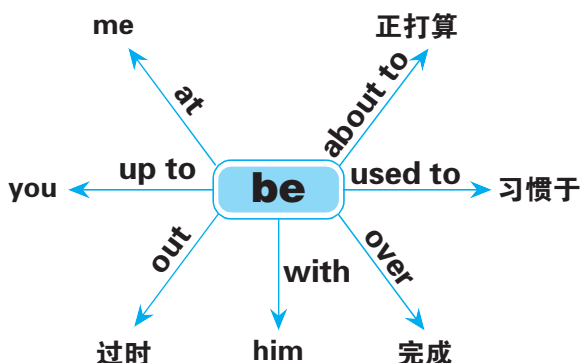
粤甲 Why didn't you 遭谴责 燥 燥 灶 from that fight?

你为什么不停止打架?

月甲 I was drunk at the time.

我那时喝醉了。

100 个词搞定英语口语



- ❑ I **was** just **about to** leave when you telephoned.
你打电话时我正准备出去。
- ❑ I **am used to** studying in the library. So it is difficult for me to study at home now.
我习惯于在图书馆看书,现在让我在家里看书很困难。
- ❑ After the dance **was over**, we all went to a restaurant.
跳完舞后,我们都去了餐馆。
- ❑ Although others thought that I shouldn't go along with Jerry, I told Jerry that I **was with** him on his proposal for reorganizing the staff.
尽管有人认为我不应该和杰瑞保持联系,但是我告诉杰瑞我支持他重新组织职工的提议。
- ❑ These days, jeans are in and long skirts **are out**.
这些日子,牛仔裤很流行,长裙已过时了。
- ❑ I don't care whether we go to the reception or not. **It's up to** you.
我不在意我们是否去参加招待会,这由你决定。

Master Oral English with 100 Words

- My mother **is** always **at** me about my behaviour at meals.

我妈妈总是责骂我吃相不好。

▶ 遭暴葬喊在……

粤甲 Why are you unhappy?

你为什么不高兴?

月甲 I don't want to be here. I want to 遭暴葬喊 my girlfriend's house.

我不想在这里,我想在我女朋友家。

▶ 遭暴葬喊即将;正要,正准备;正打算

A: Where are you going?

你要去哪里?

月甲 葬 葬 葬 葬 go outside and rake some leaves.

我将要出去扫树叶。

▶ 遭暴葬喊习惯了,适应……

粤甲 粤 粤 you 怎 葬 葬 葬 living in Beijing?

你习惯住在北京吗?

B: Yes. It took a while, but I 葬 葬 now 怎 葬 葬 葬 living here.

是的,那需要一段时间,但是现在我习惯在这里生活了。

▶ 遭暴葬喊完了,完成,结束

粤甲 朕 it 燥 燥 燥 with her?

你和她分手了?

月甲 Yes, I dumped her yesterday.

是的,我昨天甩了她。

100 个词搞定英语口语

- ▶ 遭~~莫~~憎~~莫~~暴支持, 同意; 被……雇用, 在……工作

粤~~押~~ I want to 遭~~莫~~憎~~莫~~暴 her.

我想和她在一起。

月~~押~~ She'll be back tomorrow.

她明天就会回来了。

- ▶ 遭~~莫~~怎~~爆~~爆胜任~~爆~~到~~爆~~……负责

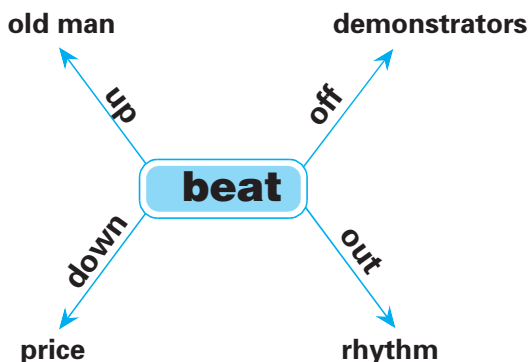
粤~~押~~ What have you 遭~~莫~~怎~~爆~~爆 lately?

你后来负了什么责任?

月~~押~~ Not all that much.

并没有那样多。





- The police **beat off** the demonstrators to let the president's car through.

警察赶开示威者,以便让总统的车通过。

- The drummer **beat out** the rhythm on the drums.

鼓手在鼓上敲出了节奏。

- He wanted \$10 for the dress, but I **beat** him **down**.

这件连衣裙他要十英镑,但我跟他砍了价。

- The boys robbed the old man and **beat** him **up**.

几个男孩抢劫了这个老人并把他揍了一顿。

● 接连地打,击

His father beat him for being disobedient.

他父亲因他不听话而打他。

● 搅打,搅拌

Beat up the egg whites until they become stiff.

把蛋白打得黏稠些。

100 个词搞定英语口语

● 有规律地动

The bird beat its wings rapidly.

鸟迅速地扑打着翅膀。

● 打败;胜过。

She beat me at tennis.

她打网球赢了我。

▶ 遭败绩;被打退

粤甲 I did pretty well in that competition.

我在那场比赛中表现得相当不错。

月甲 Yes, you did. You 遭败绩;被打退 a lot in the competition.

是的,你在这场比赛中取得了不少胜利。

▶ 遭败绩;被胜过,压倒

粤甲 You get into Yale?

你被耶鲁大学录取了?

月甲 Yes. I 遭败绩;被胜过 over 1000 other students for the position.

是的,我击败了 1000 多名学生得到了这个位置。

▶ 遭败绩;责痛打;毒打;打成重伤

粤甲 How's your son doing at his new school?

你儿子在新学校干得怎么样?

月甲 Okay, but some older boys 遭败绩;责痛打 him 怎责 the other day. He wasn't hurt badly though.

还好,但一些大点的男孩几天前痛打了他,但他伤得不太厉害。

▶ 遭败绩;遭挫;挫(使某人)减价

粤甲 I'll give you 5 yuan for that shirt.

那件衬衫我出五元钱。

Master Oral English with 100 Words

月甲 Okay, you've finally 遭衰贼 逞燥曾仕 to 5 yuan. It's yours.

好吧,你最终把价钱压到了五元,成交了。

▶ 遭衰贼 逞燥莫 逞燥甯 又快又猛

粤甲 I can't believe that we lost our soccer match.

我不敢相信,我们输了足球赛。

月甲 Yeah, the other team really played to 遭衰贼 逞燥莫 逞燥甯援 是呀,另一支球队踢得又快又猛。

▶ 遭衰贼 逞燥皂 逞燥爆 甯被某人抢先

粤甲 I thought you were going to buy a new stereo.

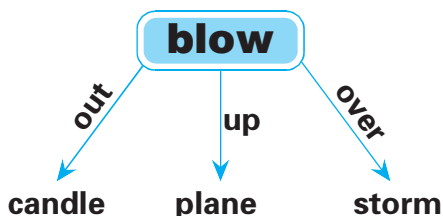
我以为你要去买个新音响。

月甲 There was one on sale, but someone 遭衰贼 逞燥皂 逞燥爆 甯 and they didn't have anymore.

是有一个处理的,但被别人抢先了,没有了。



100 个词搞定英语口语



- The storm has **blown over**.

暴风雨已经停了。

- The plane **blew up** in mid-air.

那架飞机在半空中爆炸了。

- I **blew** the candle **out**.

我吹灭了蜡烛。

● 吹气, 吹到

The wind is blowing hard tonight.

今晚风很大。

● 吹动, 刮走

The wind blew my hat off.

风把我的帽子刮走了。

● 吹奏, 鸣响

The horn blew loudly.

喇叭声很大。

● 吹制

He blew a beautiful glass animal.

他吹制出一个漂亮的玻璃动物。

● 烧断

The iron's not working—the fuse must have blown.