

自主 合作 探究

学 英 语

〔人教新目标版〕

八年级下

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目 录

Unit 1	Will people have robots?	1
Unit 2	What should I do?	7
Unit 3	What were you doing when the UFO arrived?	14
Unit 4	He said I was hard-working.	20
Unit 5	If you go to the party, you'll have a great time!	26
期中测试(一)		32
期中测试(二)		35
Unit 6	How long have you been collecting shells?	39
Unit 7	Would you mind turning down the music?	45
Unit 8	Why don't you get her a scarf?	51
Unit 9	Have you ever been to an amusement park?	57
Unit 10	It's a nice day, isn't it?	63
期末测试(一)		68
期末测试(二)		73
参考答案		78

Unit 1 Will people have robots?

Section A

英语加油站——我学英语

I. 单项选择 从各题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,并将代表答案的字母填入题前括号内。

- () 1. —You look sad, Kate.
—Yeah, I have made _____ mistakes in my test.
A. a little B. little C. a few D. few
- () 2. I think kids will stay at home _____ computers _____ the future.
A. on; at B. in; in C. on; in D. at; in
- () 3. Work hard, and then you'll _____ learn English well.
A. can B. able to C. be able to D. are able to
- () 4. It's important _____ the violin well.
A. of him to play B. for him to play
C. of him playing D. for him playing
- () 5. There are a lot of trees on _____ side of the road.
A. all B. both C. each D. every

英语麦当劳——我练英语

II. 选词填空 选择方框中所给词的适当形式填空。

large, have, the, computer, see, never, be, true, create, prediction

Predicting the future can 1. _____ difficult. There were many famous 2. _____ that never came 3. _____. Jack Warner, the 4. _____ of Warner Brothers movies in the United States said, "No one will want to 5. _____ actors talk." The head of the 6. _____ computer company in the United States said, "No one will want to 7. _____ a 8. _____ in his or her home." In 1949, the head of the Royal Academy of Art said, "9. _____ work of Picasso and Matisse will 10. _____ be worth anything."

英语直通车——我用英语

III. 书面表达 请以 "I Want to Be a/an..." 为题写一篇短文,词数 60~80。内容必须包括提示中的三项要求,请不要使用真实的姓名及所在学校的名称。

提示: 1. What do you want to be?

2. Why do you want to be a/an...?

3. How can you make it come true?

Section B

英语加油站——我学英语

I. 单项选择 从各题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,并将代表答案的字母填入题前括号内。

- () 1. There _____ a football game on TV this evening.
A. is going to have B. will play
C. is going to play D. will be
- () 2. —I heard you liked small animals very much.
—Yes, I _____ a dog and a cat as pets.
A. kept B. fed
C. found D. sent
- () 3. He is hard to get along with, and _____ will help him.
A. none B. no one C. any D. no
- () 4. He has _____ good friends there. He often feels _____ lonely.
A. a little; little B. a few; a little
C. little; few D. few; a little
- () 5. I'll become a reporter and meet _____ people.
A. interest B. interests
C. interesting D. interested

英语麦当劳——我练英语

II. 阅读理解 阅读下面的短文,根据要求完成任务。

Get Ready for the Future

Here's a passage from a magazine named Future. Read the following information about things that may happen in twenty years.

Cars in the future

Cars will run on solar power(太阳能) or electricity and will be much cleaner. People won't need to drive them because the cars will drive by themselves. They will be much safer. For example, if you are too close to another car or if you're driving dangerously, your car will slow down by itself.

Cities in the future

There will be some new cities on the sea. The cities on water will have two levels(楼层). People will live on the second level; the first level will be used for traffic, shops and factories.

Food in the future

Biotechnology(生物技术) will make food better and healthier. The taste of fruit and vegetables will be better and food can be kept longer.

Health in the future

Many new ways of curing illness will be successful using products of genetic engineering(基因工程). However, some new illness will appear(出现). Maybe at that time, people will live much longer than now. There also won't be any dangerous illness, such as cancer(癌症).

根据文章内容,判断句子正(T)误(F)。

- () 1. People will be able to live in the new cities on the sea.
- () 2. Biotechnology will provide us with better and healthier food.
- () 3. People will live as long as they want to.
- () 4. If you're driving dangerously, your car will slow down by itself.
- () 5. Many new ways of curing illness have been successful using products of genetic engineering.

英语直通车——我用英语

III. 书面表达 玛丽打算过一个丰富多彩的周末。请根据下面表格中的内容描述一下她的计划。

Saturday	morning	visit grandparents
	afternoon	clean room
	evening	see a film
Sunday	morning	go to the library
	afternoon	buy some CDs

Unit Self-check

学子兵法

一般将来时

1. shall 用于第一人称,常被 will 所代替。

will 在陈述句中用于各人称,在征求意见时常用于第二人称。

Which paragraph shall I read first?

Will you be at home at seven this evening?

2. be going to + 动词原形,表示将来。

(1) 主语的意图,即将做某事。

What are you going to do tomorrow?

(2) 计划,安排要发生的事。

The play is going to be produced next month.

(3) 有迹象要发生的事。

Look at the dark clouds, there is going to be a storm.

3. be + 不定式表示将来,按计划或正式安排将发生的事。

We are to discuss the report next Saturday.

4. be about to + 动词原形,意为马上做某事。

He is about to leave for Beijing.

注意:be about to 不能与 tomorrow, next week 等表示明确将来时的时间状语连用。

英语加油站——我学英语

I. 单项选择 从各题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,并将代表答案的字母填入题前括号内。

- () 1. She wants to write something. Would you please give her _____ paper?
A. another B. other C. some D. any
- () 2. My classmate Mary always talks _____ but does _____, so nobody likes her.
A. less; more B. more; less C. more; more D. less; less
- () 3. —How I wish to _____ the moon!
—Your dream could come true one day.
A. get to B. go to C. fly to D. arrive in
- () 4. This photo often makes me _____ of my teachers in the primary school.
A. think B. to think C. thinks D. thinking
- () 5. We need _____ hard from now on(从现在开始).
A. studying B. studies C. to study D. studied
- () 6. I'll _____ do it well.
A. can B. may C. must D. be able to
- () 7. —I think English is _____ Chinese.
—I don't agree with you.
A. less popular than B. the most popular
C. so popular as D. as more popular as
- () 8. There will be fewer trees, _____?
A. won't there B. will there
C. isn't there D. are there
- () 9. Could you tell me _____ last night?
A. what he happened B. what did he happen
C. what happened to him D. what happened him
- () 10. _____ girls took part in the Super Girl Competition, but only a few of them succeed.
A. One million of B. Thousands and millions
C. Millions of D. Two millions

英语麦当劳——我练英语

II. 选词填空 用“few, little, many, much”的适当形式填空。

	Apples	Oranges	Money	Time spent on homework
Nancy	10	6	¥30	2 hours
Daniel	8	4	¥40	1 hours
John	6	2	¥50	3 hours

- Nancy has _____ apples than Daniel.
- John has _____ oranges than Daniel.
- Daniel has _____ apples than Nancy, but _____ than John.
- John has _____ money than Daniel.
- Daniel spends _____ time on homework than Nancy.

III. 阅读理解 阅读下面的短文,根据要求完成任务。

Dear Editor,

I'm a 16-year-old girl. My problem is that I seldom meet boys! I go to a girls' school and I haven't got any brothers. I want to go to a school with boys and girls, but my parents don't agree with me. We often quarrel about it. I feel fed up(烦) and lonely. Is it wrong to make friends with boys?

Yours,
Lynn

Dear Editor,

My father died two years ago and I live with my mother and my brother. The trouble is, my mum isn't very well at the moment and I have to look after her. I'm five years older than my brother, so I do everything for him, too. Sometimes I get fed up when I see my friends go out together and have fun. I'm also suffering from schoolwork.

Yours,
Eva

Dear Editor,

I can't decide what to do next year. This is my last year at school and my parents say I must go to a university. I don't really like studying that much. I want to get a job and make some money. I'm interested in a clothes shop. My father gets angry whenever I talk about it.

Yours,
Emily

根据短文内容,判断句子正(T)误(F)。

- () 1. Lynn wants to make friends with boys.
() 2. Eva has to take care of her mother.
() 3. Emily is a university student.
() 4. Emily's father would like her to get a job.
() 5. The three girls have different problems.

英语直通车——我用英语

IV. 书面表达 写作要求:我喜欢英语,想在10年以后当一名英语教师。我要尽可能地教好我的学生,尽量用英语讲课,而且我要努力使我的课讲得生动有趣。另外,我们都喜欢听老师讲故事,所以我要经常给学生讲英语故事,使他们对英语感兴趣,从而提高他们的听力。我相信我能成为一名好老师。词数:80左右。

超酷链接

世界机器人的发展特点

欧美快速追赶日本

20 世纪 90 年代初,欧洲及美国安装的通用工业机器人分别占日本各类工业机器人总数的 20% 和 7%;到 1999 年底,相应的比例分别为 71% 和 42%。事实上,1999 年欧盟新安装的通用工业机器人要比日本同期安装的同类机器人的数量要多。



汽车装配机器人

机器人性能提升,价格下降

20 世纪 90 年代,工业机器人的价格不断下降,而性能则不断完善,主要表现在机械及电子性能方面。如:搬运能力、速度、工作范围、部件数量、平均故障间隔时间等都有较大改进,而价格下降了 50%。

1990—2000 年的调查表明,机器人的性能与价格改进的情况更好。1999 年出售的一台中等机器人的价格,只相当于 1990 年同样性能机器人价格的 1/5,如果 1990 年能够生产出这样的机器人的话。

Unit 2 What should I do?

Section A

英语加油站——我学英语

I. 单项选择 从各题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,并将代表答案的字母填入题前括号内。

- () 1. Students should be taught how to _____ others.
 A. laugh at B. get from
 C. get on with D. make fun of
- () 2. You _____ be quiet when you are in the reading room.
 A. should B. shouldn't
 C. can D. can't
- () 3. Are you _____ when someone looks at you in _____.
 A. surprised; surprise B. surprise; surprised
 C. surprised; surprised D. surprise; surprise
- () 4. Yesterday I argued _____ Tony _____ the thing.
 A. to; about B. for; about
 C. with; about D. at; with
- () 5. This bike needs _____.
 A. repairing B. repaired
 C. to repair D. repairs

英语麦当劳——我练英语

II. 补全对话 选择适当的话语填空(把代表答案的字母填在横线上)。

Tom: Hi, Sally. You look upset. 1. _____

Sally: Hi, Tom. I argued with my parents yesterday. My parents want me to be a doctor in the future. But I don't like it at all.

Tom: 2. _____

Sally: I want to be a teacher. I like English very much. I hope I can be an English teacher.

Tom: Well, 3. _____

Sally: It's no use. My parents think being a doctor is a better job.

Tom: 4. _____

Sally: No, I really hate chemistry.

Tom: Did you tell your parents about that?

Sally: No, I didn't.

Tom: 5. _____ What's more, you are good at English.

Sally: OK, I will try. Thank you.

- A. Then what do you want to be in the future?
B. What's wrong?
C. Do you like chemistry?
D. you should tell your parents about your idea.
E. You should tell them that you prefer English to chemistry.

英语直通车——我用英语

Ⅲ. 书面表达 假如你是小红,你和你的朋友小丽因一点儿小事发生了争吵。事后你很后悔,想跟她和好,却不知道该怎么办。请你给 Miss Wang 写一封信,寻求帮助。

Section B**英语加油站——我学英语**

I. 单项选择 从各题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,并将代表答案的字母填入题前括号内。

- () 1. The policewoman told the little boy _____ football in the street. It's dangerous.
A. not play B. not playing C. not to play D. to play
- () 2. It's hard _____ a good job.
A. to look for B. to find C. to find out D. to look at
- () 3. —Have you found _____ here in the room?
—Everything is OK _____ the broken window.
A. special anything; except B. anything special; besides
C. special anything; besides D. anything special; except
- () 4. He invited all his friends except _____.
A. you and I B. you and me
C. I and you D. you and my
- () 5. Don't always ask your friends _____ things.
A. for B. about C. with D. at

英语麦当劳——我练英语

Ⅱ. 阅读理解 阅读下面的短文,根据要求完成任务。

What Should I Do If My Parents Fight?

“You're wrong!”

“Be quiet!”

“Stop it!”



“I hate you!”

When your parents are fighting, it's hard to know what to do. You may be feeling sad or even angry when it happens. Whatever your feelings are, what you want most is for the fighting to stop.

It's natural for people who live together and spend a lot of time with each other to lose their tempers (发脾气) sometimes. Just think of the last time you and your brother or sister got into a fight. You didn't really mean all those things you said, did you? In the end, you probably made up (和好). The same goes for parents.

If you get really upset when your parents fight, you might want to talk to them about your feelings. Sometimes, parents don't know that their arguing makes you feel upset. If you tell them how you feel, they'll probably try to stop or at least explain to you why they are arguing. 根据短文内容,判断句子正(T)误(F)。

- () 1. Fighting happens in most families.
 () 2. When your parents are fighting, you should run away.
 () 3. When your parents fight, you might want to talk to them about your feelings.
 () 4. If you tell them how you feel, they'll probably try to stop.
 () 5. If your parents fight, you should do nothing.

英语直通车——我用英语

III. 书面表达 以“Learn to Smile”为题写一篇短文。要求从以下三方面入手:

1. 学会对自己微笑;
2. 学会对他人微笑;
3. 微笑是一种语言,人人都能懂。

Unit Self-check

学子兵法

情态动词 **shall** 与 **should** 的用法

我们已经学过了几个情态动词,如 can, may, must, need 以及 have to。实际上,shall 不只是助动词,它也是情态动词,表示“征求对方的意见”。例如:

Shall we clean the classroom now? 现在我们可以打扫教室吗?

这种用法和 may 相似,但不尽相同。试比较:

Shall I play soccer after supper? 晚饭后我要不要踢足球?(征求意见)

May I play soccer after supper? 晚饭后我可不可以踢足球?(请求许可)

should 是 shall 的过去式,它可以用于过去时态中,但更多的是用做情态动词,意思是“应当、应该”,用来表示义务或责任。此时,它不再局限于和第一人称的代词连用,而是三种人称都能使用。例如:

You should answer my question in English. 你应当用英语回答我的问题。

They shouldn't be so careless. 他们不该如此粗心。

It's raining hard. You should drive slowly. 雨下得很大。你开车要慢些。

should 还可以用在提供帮助,提出建议、要求,给予指示的句子中。例如:

Should I help you carry the basket? 要不要我帮你提篮子?

What should I do for them? 我应当为他们做些什么?

应当注意的是,当 should 表示上述两种意思时,要重读。

英语加油站——我学英语

I. 单项选择 从各题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,并将代表答案的字母填入题前括号内。

- () 1. My father doesn't like skating. I don't like it, _____.
A. too B. also C. either D. already
- () 2. —What's the matter _____ you?
—I had a fight _____ my brother just now.
A. with; about B. with; with
C. about; with D. about; about
- () 3. The pen is _____ the one I bought last week.
A. different as B. same as
C. the same as D. the different from
- () 4. Your sister is so young. You _____ take good care of her.
A. could B. might
C. would D. should
- () 5. —May I _____ your CD player?
—Certainly. But you can only _____ it for a week.
A. borrow; keep B. lend; keep
C. keep; borrow D. borrow; lend
- () 6. You'd better _____ some new clothes because all of your clothes are _____.
A. buy; out of style B. to buy; out of style
C. buy; fashionable D. buy; in style
- () 7. I think the newcomer is easy to _____.
A. get on B. get along with
C. get along D. get off
- () 8. He _____ less time reading stories about film stars than before.
A. takes B. spends
C. costs D. pays
- () 9. Don't worry about the kids. I think they can do it _____.
A. yourselves B. by myself
C. by themselves D. by himself

- () 10. Now many students _____ go to bed _____ eleven o'clock every night.
 A. don't; until B. not; until C. didn't; until D. /; until

英语麦当劳——我练英语

II. 将下面的问题与相应的建议配对。

- () 1. I have no money. What should I do?
 () 2. The room smells terrible.
 () 3. Tom isn't good at Chinese. What should he do?
 () 4. My son is too little. I can't leave him at home.
 () 5. Lily is always late for school.
 () 6. We can't go to Tibet for vacation.

- A. She should get up earlier.
 B. We should open the windows and clean it now.
 C. Maybe you could get a part-time job.
 D. Maybe you could go somewhere else.
 E. He should practice more.
 F. Maybe you could ask your neighbors to look after him.

III. 阅读理解

A) 阅读下面的短文, 完成表格。

Dear Tony,

I'm very upset and I need some help. You know I will finish college soon, and I have to decide about my future. I like the computer and I really want to work on it. Last Sunday I asked my family for some advice, they had quite different ideas about my future! My father said I should go to university and study computer engineering. My mother thought I should get a job as a computer salesperson, so I could make a lot of money. My brother wanted to start a web site design company with me. My sister did poorly in computer science and she wanted me to teach her in her school. My uncle manages a famous software (软件) company. He hoped I could join his company.

As you see, it is very difficult for me to decide which one is the best. What do you think? Write to me soon.

Yours,
 Bob

Person	Advice
Mother	You should be a 1. _____ 2. _____ to make lots of money.
3. _____	Let's 4. _____ a company together.
5. _____	You could 6. _____ in my company.
Sister	You could teach 7. _____ 8. _____ in my school.
9. _____	You should study computer 10. _____ in a university.

B) 阅读下面的短文，根据要求完成任务。

Life in 2080

What will be like in the year 2080? No one knows. But it is fun to have a guess at it.

Let's make this a story about you in the year 2080. Our story will be about one day only.

You wake up at seven in the morning. You get dressed. Guess what the clothes are made of. Paper? Glass? Or something we don't even know about today?

The breakfast is no work to fix. Why? The food may be ready for eating. Now you start for work. But you don't go by car. You step onto a moving sidewalk. It moves you along to a train station. There you take a train. How will it run? On one rail high over the street? Or will it ride in air? Three o'clock comes. Your work is done for the day. "I'll call John, a friend of mine," you say.

John answers the picture phone. You and he can hear and see each other.

“What shall we do this Saturday?” you ask. “Shall we put on our rocket belts and take a short trip? Or shall we go for a ride in a flying boat?”

John may say, “I want to ride in a rocket ship! Let’s fly to the moon!”

- () 1. _____ what things will be like in the year 2080.
A. Some people know B. Nobody knows
C. Scientists have found out D. Only a few clever people know
- () 2. In the year 2080 the clothes we wear will be _____ those we are wearing now.
A. the same as B. heavier than
C. stronger than D. different from
- () 3. You may not need to spend any time _____ in the year 2080.
A. eating B. sleeping C. cooking D. traveling
- () 4. You will take _____ to go to work.
A. a special train B. a bus C. a car D. a plane
- () 5. Probably you can travel to the moon _____ in the year 2080.
A. in a train B. easily
C. with much difficulty D. in a car

英语直通车——我用英语

IV. 书面表达 请你阅读下面的信,并写一封回信。要求根据信中提到的困难,提出适当的建议。

Dear Grace,

Now I am a high school student. Things have changed a lot.

I don't have as much free time as before and I have more subjects. English is the most difficult one for me. I can't understand what the teacher says and I am afraid of talking with my classmates in English. I study really hard but I still can't get high marks. I get so nervous that I couldn't sleep the night before exams.

Could you give me some advice?

Yours,
Zhang Chao

超酷链接



西餐吃什么?

正规豪华的西餐一般有六道菜。第一道:汤(soup)或贝壳类海鲜(seafood);第二道:鱼(fish);第三道:主菜,有烤牛肉(beef)、鸡(chicken)、鸭(duck)、猪肉(pork),以及各种蔬菜(vegetables);第四道:色拉(salad);第五道:甜食(dessert),如布丁(pudding)、蛋糕(cake)、冰激凌(ice cream)等;第六道:咖啡(coffee)或茶(tea)等。

吃西餐应注意:女贵宾先夹菜,然后依次下去,每道菜下来女主人总是最后一个吃。

Unit 3 What were you doing when the UFO arrived?

Section A

英语加油站——我学英语

I. 单项选择 从各题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,并将代表答案的字母填入题前括号内。

- () 1. What _____ you _____ when your mother came back?
A. are; doing B. were; doing C. did; do D. was; doing
- () 2. There are a lot of trees _____ the house.
A. in front of B. in the front C. at front of D. at the front of
- () 3. When I got to the station, I saw Mike _____ the bus.
A. get on B. getting on C. got on D. get into
- () 4. You can _____ how strange the UFO was.
A. know B. imagine C. think D. imagined
- () 5. I had _____ unusual experience on Sunday.
A. a B. an C. the D. /

英语麦当劳——我练英语

II. 短文填空 用适当的词填空完成短文。

I had a very _____ experience _____ Sunday. At _____ ten o'clock in the morning, I was _____ down the street _____ a UFO landed _____ in front of me. You can _____ how _____ it was! An alien _____ and _____ Center Street. I followed it to see _____ it was going, and I was very _____ when it went into a souvenir shop. _____ it was _____ at the souvenirs, the shop _____ called the police. Before the police arrived, the alien left the shop and then _____ the Museum of Flight. _____ the alien was _____ the museum, I called the TV station. Isn't that _____!

英语直通车——我用英语

III. 书面表达 请描述你昨天一天的活动。

- 要求: 1. 请使用过去进行时;
2. 每件事用一句话表达;
3. 60 词左右。
