

实用汉英词典

《实用汉英词典》编写组/编

主编：浩 瀚

编委：王宇欣 刘淑慧

程 前 李 政

黄治军

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J

jī

几 jī ① a small table ② *adv.* formal nearly ; almost ; practically

【几乎】(also 几几乎) *adv.* almost ; nearly ; practically

讥 jī ridicule ; mock ; satirize

【讥嘲】ridicule ; satirize

【讥刺】*formal* ridicule ; satirize

【讥讽】ridicule ; satirize

【讥诮】*formal* sneer at ; deride

【讥笑】ridicule ; jeer ; sneer at ; deride

击 jī ① beat ; hit ; strike ② attack ; assault ③ come in contact with ; bump into

【击败】defeat ; beat ; vanquish

【击毙】shoot dead

【击沉】bombard and sink ; send (a ship) to the bottom

【击穿】*elec.* puncture ; breakdown

【击发】① pull the trigger (of a gun) ② *mil.* percussion

【击毁】smash ; wreck ; shatter ; destroy

【击剑】*sports* fencing

【击节】*formal* beat time

【击溃】rout ; put to flight

【击落】shoot down ; bring down ; down

【击破】break up ; destroy ; rout

【击球】batting (in baseball or softball)

【击伤】wound (a person) ; damage (a plane , tank , etc.)

【击水】swim

【击退】beat back ; repel ; repulse

【击乐器】percussion instrument

【击掌】clap one 's hands

【击中】hit the target

饥 jī hungry ; starved ; famished

【饥不择食】a hungry person is

not picky and choosy

【饥肠】*liter.* empty stomach

【饥肠辘辘】one 's stomach rumbling with hunger

【饥饿】starved

【饥寒】hunger and cold

【饥寒交迫】suffer from hunger and cold ; live in hunger and cold ; be poverty-stricken

【饥荒】① famine ; crop failure ② *inf.* be hard up ; be short of money ③ *inf.* debt

【饥谨】*formal* famine ; crop failure

【饥渴】hunger and thirst

【饥民】famine victim ; famine refugee

机 jī ① machine ; engine ② aircraft ; aeroplane ; plane ③ crucial point ④ chance ; occasion ; opportunity

【机舱】① engine room (of a ship) ② passenger compartment (of an aircraft) ; cabin

【机铲】mechanical shovel

【机场】airport ; airfield ; aerodrome

【机车】locomotive ; engine

【机车组】locomotive crew

【机船】motor vessel

【机床】machine tool

【机床制造业】machine-tool building industry ; machine tools industry

【机电】mechanical and electrical

【机电产品】electromechanical products

【机动】① power-driven ; motorized ② flexible ; expedient ; mobile ③ in reserve ; for emergency use

【机动车】motor vehicle

【机动力量】reserve force

【机动性】mobility ; manoeuvrability ; flexibility

【机断】act on one 's own judgment in an emergency

- 【机帆船】motor sailboat ; motorized junk
- 【机房】①generator or motor room ②engine room (of a ship)
- 【机耕】tractor-ploughing
- 【机工】mechanic ; machinist
- 【机构】①*mech.* mechanism ②organization ; setup ③the internal structure of an organization
- 【机构改组】organization reshuffling
- 【机关】①*mech.* mechanism ; gear ②machine-operated ③office ; organ ; body ④stratagem ; scheme ; intrigue
- 【机关报】the official newspaper of a political party , a government , etc. ; organ
- 【机关干部】government functionary ; office worker
- 【机关刊物】the official publication of a party , government , etc.
- 【机关炮】cannon
- 【机关枪】machine gun
- 【机关算尽】use up all one 's tricks ; for all one 's calculations and scheming
- 【机会】chance ; opportunity
- 【机会成本】opportunity cost
- 【机会均等】equal opportunities
- 【机会主义】opportunism
- 【机件】*mech.* parts ; works
- 【机井】motor-pumped well
- 【机警】alert ; sharp-witted ; vigilant
- 【机具】machines and tools
- 【机库】hangar
- 【机理】mechanism
- 【机灵】①(also 机伶) clever ; smart ; sharp ; intelligent ②(same as 激灵) give a start
- 【机灵鬼】a clever person
- 【机密】①secret ; classified ; confidential ②sth. secret ; secret
- 【机密文件】confidential document
- 【机敏】alert and resourceful
- 【机谋】*formal* stratagem ; artifice ; scheme
- 【机能】*physiol.* function
- 【机器】machine
- 【机器人】robot
- 【机器油】lubricating oil ; lubricant
- 【机枪】(short for 机关枪) machine gun
- 【机枪手】machine gunner
- 【机巧】adroit ; ingenious
- 【机群】a group of planes
- 【机身】fuselage
- 【机头炮】nose gun (of a fighter)
- 【机尾】tail (of an aircraft)
- 【机务人员】①maintenance personnel ②ground crew
- 【机械】①machinery ; machine ; mechanism ②mechanical ; inflexible ; rigid
- 【机械运动】*phys.* mechanical movement
- 【机械制图】mechanical drawing
- 【机型】①type (of an aircraft) ②model (of a machine)
- 【机要】confidential
- 【机要秘书】confidential secretary
- 【机宜】principles of action ; guidelines
- 【机翼】wing (of an aircraft)
- 【机油】engine oil ; machine oil
- 【机遇】*formal* favourable circumstances ; opportunity
- 【机缘】good luck ; lucky chance
- 【机长】aircraft (or crew) commander
- 【机罩】bonnet (of an aircraft)
- 【机制】① machine-processed ; machine-made ②mechanism
- 【机智】quick-witted ; resourceful
- 【机组】①*mech.* unit ; set ②aircrew ; flight crew
- 肌** jī muscle ; flesh
- 【肌肤】*formal* (human) skin and muscle
- 【肌腱】tendon
- 【肌理】*formal* skin texture
- 【肌瘤】(short for 肌肉肿瘤) muscle tumor
- 【肌肉】muscle
- 【肌肉肿瘤】muscle tumor
- 【肌体】human body ; organism
- 【肌萎缩】muscular dystrophy ; amyotrophy
- 鸡** jī chicken
- 【鸡蛋】(hen 's) egg

- 【鸡蛋糕】(sponge) cake
 【鸡蛋碰石头】(like) an egg striking a rock—attack sb. far stronger than oneself; court destruction
 【鸡飞蛋打】the hen has flown away and the eggs in the coop are broken—all is lost
 【鸡冠】cockscorn
 【鸡冠花】cockscorn (a flower)
 【鸡冠石】realgar
 【鸡霍乱】fowl cholera
 【鸡奸】sodomy; buggery
 【鸡肋】*liter.* chicken ribs—things of little value or interest
 【鸡毛】chicken feather
 【鸡毛掸子】feather duster
 【鸡毛店】*old* a small and crude inn
 【鸡毛蒜皮】chicken feathers and garlic skins—trifles; trivialities
 【鸡毛信】(in former times) a message with a feather attached as a sign of urgency
 【鸡毛帚】*dial.* feather duster
 【鸡皮疙瘩】gooseflesh
 【鸡皮鹤发】wrinkled skin and white hair—advanced in age
 【鸡婆】*dial.* hen
 【鸡犬不留】even fowls and dogs are not spared—ruthless mass slaughter
 【鸡犬不宁】even fowls and dogs are not left in peace—general turmoil
 【鸡肉】chicken (as food)
 【鸡尾酒】cocktail
 【鸡尾酒会】cocktail party
 【鸡瘟】chicken pest
 【鸡窝】chicken coop; henhouse; roost
 【鸡心】① chicken's heart ② heart-shaped ③ a heart-shaped pendant
 【鸡胸】*med.* pigeon breast; chicken breast
 【鸡眼】*med.* corn; clavus
 【鸡杂】chicken giblets
 【鸡子儿】*dial.* (hen's) egg

奇 jī ① odd (number) ② *formal* a fractional amount (over that mentioned in a round number); odd lots

- 【奇零】*formal* a fractional amount (over that mentioned in a round number); odd lots
 【奇数】*math.* odd number
积 jī ① amass; store up; accumulate ② long-standing; long-pending; age-old
 【积案】a long-pending case
 【积弊】age-old malpractice; long-standing abuse
 【积不相能】have always been at variance; have never been on good terms; be always at loggerheads
 【积储】store up; lay up; stockpile
 【积存】store up; lay up; stockpile
 【积德】accumulate merit (by good works)
 【积肥】collect (farmyard) manure
 【积分】*math.* integral
 【积分方程】integral equation
 【积分学】integral calculus
 【积分仪】*math.* integrator
 【积谷防饥】store up grain against famine
 【积毁销骨】repeated calumny can bring about one's ruin
 【积极】① positive ② active; energetic; vigorous
 【积极反应】favourably respond to
 【积极分子】activist; active element; enthusiast
 【积极性】zeal; initiative; enthusiasm
 【积极因素】positive factors
 【积渐】gradually
 【积久】accumulate in the course of time
 【积聚】gather; accumulate; build up
 【积劳】*formal* be overworked for a very long period
 【积劳成疾】fall ill from constant overwork
 【积累】① accumulate ② *econ.* accumulation (for expanded reproduction)
 【积木】building blocks; toy bricks
 【积年】*formal* for many years

- 【积年累月】for years on end ;
year after year
- 【积欠】①have one's debts piling
up ②outstanding debts ; arrears
- 【积善】(same as 积德) accumu-
late merit
- 【积少成多】many a little makes a
mickle
- 【积食】*dial.* (of children) have
indigestion
- 【积习】old habit ; long-standing
practice
- 【积蓄】①put aside ; save ; accu-
mulate ②savings
- 【积雪】accumulated snow
- 【积压】keep long in stock ; over-
stock
- 【积怨】accumulated rancour ;
piled-up grievances
- 【积云】*meteorol.* cumulus
- 【积攒】*inf.* save (or collect) bit
by bit
- 基** jī ①base ; foundation ②bas-
ic ; key ; primary ; cardinal
③*chem.* radical ; base ; group
- 【基本】① foundation ② basic ;
fundamental ; elementary ③
main ; essential ④basically ; in
the main ; on the whole ; by and
large
- 【基本词汇】basic vocabulary ;
basic word-stock
- 【基本工资】basic wage (or sala-
ry)
- 【基本功】basic training ; basic
skill ; essential technique
- 【基本规律】basic laws
- 【基本生产资料】basic means of
production
- 【基本生活费】basic allowances
- 【基本养老金】basic old-age in-
surance
- 【基层】basic level ; primary lev-
el ; grassroots unit
- 【基层单位】primary (grassroots)
units
- 【基层干部】cadres at the basic
level ; basic-level cadres
- 【基础】①foundation ; base ; basis
②economic base
- 【基础代谢】*biol.* basal metabo-
lism
- 【基础工业】basic industry
- 【基础工作】spadework
- 【基础教育】elementary education
- 【基础科学】basic science
- 【基础课】basic courses (of a col-
lege curriculum)
- 【基础理论】basic theory
- 【基础设施】infrastructure
- 【基础知识】rudimentary (or ele-
mentary) knowledge
- 【基地】base
- 【基点】①centre ②basic point ;
starting point ③*surveying &*
drawing base point (BP)
- 【基调】①*mus.* fundamental key ;
main key ②keynote ③*photog.*
key tone
- 【基督】Christ
- 【基督教】the Christian religion ;
Christianity
- 【基督徒】Christian
- 【基干】backbone ; hard core
- 【基极】*electron.* base
- 【基价】base price
- 【基建】(short for 基本建设)
capital construction
- 【基金】fund
- 【基金会】foundation
- 【基里巴斯】Kiribati
- 【基期】*statistics* base period
- 【基色】primary colours
- 【基石】foundation stone ; corner-
stone
- 【基数】①*math.* cardinal number
②*statistics* base
- 【基态】*phys.* ground state
- 【基线】*surveying & drawing* da-
tum line
- 【基岩】bedrock
- 【基业】property , inheritance ,
family estate , etc. , considered
as a foundation on which to
build
- 【基因】*biol.* gene
- 【基因工程学】(same as 遗传工
程学) genetic engineering
- 【基因库】gene banks
- 【基音】*mus.* fundamental tone
- 【基于】*prep.* because of ; in view
of
- 【基准】①*surveying & drawing*
datum ②standard ; criterion ;
benchmark

犄 jī

【犄角】*inf.* corner【犄角】*inf.* horn

缉 jī seize ; arrest

【缉捕】seize ; arrest

【缉拿】seize ; arrest ; apprehend

【缉私】seize smugglers or smuggled goods ; suppress smuggling

【缉私船】anti-smuggling patrol boat ; coast guard vessel

【缉私人员】anti-contraband personnel

畸 jī ① lopsided ; unbalanced

② irregular ; abnormal ③ formal a fractional amount (over that mentioned in a round number) ; odd lots

【畸变】*radio* distortion

【畸零】(same as 奇零) a fractional amount

【畸形】① *med.* deformity ; malformation ② lopsided ; unbalanced ; abnormal

跻 jī formal ascend ; mount

【跻身】ascend ; mount

稽 jī ① check ; examine ; investigate ② recriminate ; argue ; dispute

【稽查】① check (to prevent smuggling , tax evasion , etc.) ② an official engaged in such work ; customs officer

【稽核】check ; examine

【稽考】*formal* ascertain ; verify【稽留】*formal* delay ; detain【稽延】*formal* delay ; procrastinate

齏 jī formal ① fine ; powdery ② finely chopped ginger , garlic , etc.

【齏粉】*formal* fine powder ; broken bits

激 jī ① swash ; surge ; dash ② arouse ; stimulate ; excite ③ sharp ; fierce ; violent

【激昂】excited and indignant ; roused

【激昂慷慨】(same as 慷慨激昂) impassioned

【激变】change violently

【激波】*phys.* shock wave

【激荡】agitate ; surge ; rage

【激动】excite ; stir ; agitate

【激动人心】soul-stirring

【激发】① arouse ; stimulate ; set off ② *phys.* excite

【激奋】rouse sb. to action

【激愤】wrathful ; indignant

【激光】laser

【激光打印机】laser printer

【激化】sharpen ; intensify ; become acute

【激活】*phys.* activation

【激将法】prodding (or goading) sb. into action (as by ridicule , sarcasm , etc.)

【激进】radical

【激进分子】a radical

【激进派】radicals

【激浪】turbulent waves

【激励】① encourage ; impel ; urge ② *electron.* drive ; excitation

【激烈】intense ; sharp ; fierce ; acute

【激灵】*dial.* give a start

【激流】torrent ; rapids ; turbulent current

【激怒】enrage ; infuriate ; exasperate

【激起公愤】arouse public indignation

【激切】*formal* (of language) impassioned ; vehement

【激情】intense emotion ; fervour ; passion ; enthusiasm

【激赏】*formal* highly appreciate ; greatly admire

【激素】hormone

【激扬】① (short for 激浊扬清) drive out evil and usher in good ② encourage ; urge ③ inspired ; excited

【激越】intense ; vehement ; loud and strong

【激增】increase sharply ; soar ; shoot up

【激战】fierce fighting

【羁 jī formal ① bridle ; headstall ② control ; restrain ③ stay ; delay ; detain

【羁绊】*formal* trammels ; fetters ; yoke【羁勒】*formal* tie ; bind up ; fetter

【羁留】① stay (in a strange place); stop over ② keep in custody ; detain

【羁旅】*formal* stay long in a strange place ; live in a strange land

【羁押】*formal* detain ; take into custody

jǐ

及 jǐ ① reach ; come up to ② in time for ③ *conj.* and ; as well as

【及第】pass an imperial examination

【及格】pass a test , examination , etc. ; pass

【及冠】*arch.* (of a young man) come of age

【及龄】reach a required age

【及时】① timely ; in time ; seasonable ② promptly ; without delay

【及时行乐】enjoy life while you may

【及时雨】timely rain—help rendered in the nick of time ; timely help

【及物动词】*gram.* transitive verb

【及早】at an early date ; as soon as possible ; before it is too late

【及至】*conj.* up to ; until

吉 jí lucky ; auspicious ; propitious

【吉卜赛人】Gypsy

【吉利】lucky ; auspicious ; propitious

【吉普车】jeep

【吉期】wedding day

【吉庆】an auspicious occasion ; a happy occasion

【吉人天相】Heaven stands by the good man

【吉日】auspicious day ; lucky day

【吉他】guitar

【吉祥】lucky ; auspicious ; propitious

【吉祥物】mascot

【吉星高照】be blessed by a lucky star

【吉凶】good or ill luck

【吉凶未卜】one 's fate is in the balance ; fate unknown

【吉兆】good omen ; propitious sign

汲 jí draw (water)

【汲汲】*formal* anxious ; avid

【汲取】draw ; derive

岌 jí *formal* (of a mountain) lofty ; towering

【岌岌】*formal* precarious

【岌岌可危】in imminent danger ; between the beetle and block

级 jí ① level ; rank ; grade ② any of the yearly divisions of a school course ; grade ; class ; form ③ step

【级别】rank ; level ; grade ; scale

【级数】*math.* progression ; series

极 jí ① the utmost point ; extremity ② pole ③ do one 's utmost ④ extreme ; of the highest degree ⑤ *adv.* extremely ; to the greatest extent ; exceedingly

【极地】polar region

【极点】the limit ; the extreme ; the utmost

【极度】① *adv.* extremely ; exceedingly ; to the utmost ② the limit ; the extreme ; the utmost

【极端】① extreme ② *adv.* extremely ; exceedingly

【极端分子】extremist ; radical

【极光】*astron.* aurora ; polar lights

【极乐鸟】bird of paradise

【极乐世界】*Buddhism* the Land of Ultimate Bliss

【极力】*adv.* do one 's utmost ; spare no effort

【极量】*med.* maximum dose

【极目】look as far as the eye can see

【极品】*formal* highest grade ; best quality

【极其】*adv.* most ; extremely ; exceedingly

【极权主义】totalitarianism

【极盛】the highest (point of development)

【极限】① the limit ; the maximum ② *math.* limit

【极刑】capital punishment ; the

- death penalty
【极夜】 polar night
【极值】 *math.* extreme value
【极致】 ultimate attainment ; highest achievement
- 即** *jí* ① approach ; reach ; be near ② assume ; undertake ③ at present ; in the immediate future ④ prompted by the occasion
【即便】 *conj.* even ; even if ; even though
【即将】 *adv.* be about to ; be on the point of ; soon
【即景】 *liter.* (of a literary or artistic work) be inspired by what one sees
【即刻】 *adv.* at once ; immediately ; instantly
【即期】 *econ.* immediate ; spot
【即期存款】 deposits at notice
【即期汇价】 spot rate
【即日】 *formal* ① this or that very day ② within the next few days
【即时】 *adv.* immediately ; forthwith
【即使】 *conj.* even ; even if ; even though
【即事】 write out of inspiration
【即位】 *formal* ascend the throne
【即席】 *formal* ① impromptu ; extemporaneous ② take one 's seat (at a dinner table , etc.)
【即兴】 impromptu ; extemporaneous
【即兴曲】 *mus.* impromptu
【即兴诗】 extempore verse
- 咭** *jí* *formal* robust and sturdy
- 亟** *jí* *formal* urgently ; anxiously ; earnestly
【亟盼】 earnestly hope
- 急** *jí* ① impatient ; anxious ② worry ③ irritated ; annoyed ; nettled ④ fast ; rapid ; violent ⑤ urgent ; pressing ⑥ urgency ; emergency
【急巴巴】 anxious ; impatient
【急板】 *mus.* *presto*
【急变】 a sudden turn of events ; emergency or crisis
【急病】 acute disease
【急不可待】 too impatient to wait ; extremely anxious
【急茬儿】 *inf.* an urgent matter
【急促】 ① hurried ; rapid ② (of time) short ; pressing
【急电】 urgent telegram ; urgent cable
【急风暴雨】 violent storm ; hurricane ; tempest
【急功近利】 eager for instant success and quick profits
【急件】 an urgent document or dispatch
【急救】 first aid ; emergency treatment
【急剧】 rapid ; sharp ; sudden
【急剧上升】 steep rise ; skyrocket
【急速】 rapid ; sharp ; sudden
【急流】 ① torrent ; rapid stream ; rapids ② *meteorol.* jet stream ; jet flow
【急流勇进】 forge ahead against a swift current ; press on in the teeth of difficulties
【急流勇退】 resolutely retire at the height of one 's official career
【急忙】 in a hurry ; in haste ; hurriedly ; hastily
【急难】 *formal* ① misfortune ; grave danger ② be anxious to help (those in grave danger)
【急迫】 urgent ; pressing ; imperative
【急切】 ① eager ; impatient ② in a hurry ; in haste
【急刹车】 ① slam the brakes on ② bring to a halt
【急射】 *mil.* quick fire
【急速】 very fast ; rapid
【急湍】 *formal* swift (or rushing) current ; gurgling rapids
【急弯】 sharp turn
【急务】 urgent task
【急先锋】 ① daring vanguard ② most aggressive , adventurous henchman
【急行军】 rapid march ; forced march
【急性】 acute
【急性病】 ① *med.* acute disease ② impetuosity
【急性子】 ① of impatient disposition ; impetuous ② an impetuous

person

- 【急需】① be badly in need of ② urgent need
 【急眼】*dial.* be taken aback ; feel anxious
 【急用】urgent need
 【急于】eager ; anxious ; impatient
 【急于求成】overanxious for quick results ; impatient for success
 【急躁】① irritable ; irascible ② impetuous ; rash ; impatient
 【急诊】emergency call ; emergency treatment
 【急诊病人】emergency case
 【急诊室】emergency room
 【急症】sudden attack (of illness) ; acute disease ; emergency case
 【急智】nimbleness of mind in dealing with emergencies ; quick-wittedness
 【急中生智】hit upon a plan in desperation ; show resourcefulness in an emergency ; suddenly hit on a way out of a predicament
 【急骤】hurried ; flurried
 【急转直下】(of the march of events , etc.) take a sudden turn and then develop rapidly

疾 jǐ ① disease ; sickness ; illness ② suffering ; pain ; difficulty ③ hate ; abhor ④ fast ; quick ⑤ vigorous ; strong

- 【疾病】disease ; illness
 【疾步】walking quickly ; at a fast pace
 【疾恶如仇】hate evil like an enemy
 【疾风】① strong wind ; gale ② *meteorol.* moderate gale
 【疾患】*formal* illness ; disease
 【疾苦】sufferings ; hardships
 【疾驶】(of vehicles) speed along
 【疾言厉色】harsh words and stern looks

棘 jǐ ① sour jujube ② thorn bushes ; brambles ③ *zool.* spine ; spina

- 【棘轮】*mech.* ratchet (wheel)
 【棘皮动物】echinoderm
 【棘手】thorny ; troublesome ; knotty ; Gordian knot

【棘爪】*mech.* pawl ; detent

集 jí ① gather ; collect ② country fair ; market ③ collection ; anthology ④ volume ; part

- 【集材】*forestry* logging ; skidding ; yarding
 【集尘器】*mech.* dust arrester ; dust collector ; duster
 【集成电路】*electron.* integrated circuit
 【集电极】*electron.* collecting electrode ; collector
 【集股】collect capital ; form a stock company
 【集管】*mech.* header
 【集合】gather ; assemble ; muster ; call together
 【集合号】bugle call for fall-in ; assembly
 【集合论】*math.* set theory
 【集合体】*min.* aggregate
 【集会】assembly ; rally ; gathering ; meeting
 【集会自由】freedom of assembly
 【集结】(esp. of troops) mass ; concentrate ; build up
 【集锦】(usu. used in book titles) a collection of choice specimens
 【集句】a poem made up of lines from various poets
 【集聚】gather ; collect ; assemble
 【集刊】collected papers (of an academic institution)
 【集流环】*elec.* slip ring
 【集录】collect and compile
 【集权】centralization of state power
 【集日】market day
 【集散地】collecting and distributing centre ; distributing centre
 【集市】country fair ; market
 【集市贸易】country fair trade ; open market
 【集水】*water conservancy* catchment
 【集水面积】catchment area
 【集思广益】draw on collective wisdom and absorb all useful ideas ; pool the wisdom of the masses
 【集体】collective
 【集团】group ; clique ; circle ;

bloc

- 【集团军】group army ; army
 【集训】assemble for training
 【集训队】sports team of athletes in training
 【集邮】stamp collecting ; philately
 【集邮爱好者】stamp-collector ; philatelist
 【集邮簿】stamp-album
 【集约】agric. intensive
 【集约化】intension
 【集运】transport sth. containerized
 【集镇】town ; market town
 【集中】concentrate ; centralize ; focus ; amass ; put together
 【集中供热】central heating
 【集中轰炸】mass bombing
 【集中精力】go all out for
 【集中营】concentration camp
 【集中制】centralism
 【集中注意力】focus attention on
 【集注】focus
 【集注本】variorum edition
 【集装箱】container
 【集资】raise funds ; collect money ; pool resources
 【集子】collection ; collected works ; anthology
 【集总】elec. lumped

辑 jǐ ① collect ; compile ; edit
 ② part ; volume ; division

- 【辑录】compile
 【缉拿归案】be brought to justice
 【缉私】fight against smuggling
 【缉私船】anti-smuggling vessel
 【辑要】summary ; abstract

嫉 jǐ ① be jealous ; be envious
 ② hate

- 【嫉恶如仇】hate evil as you do your enemy
 【嫉妒】(same as 忌妒) be jealous of
 【嫉恨】envy and hate ; hate out of jealousy
 【嫉贤妒能】be envious of people of worth and ability

籍 jǐ ① book ; record ② registry ; roll ③ native place ; home town ; birthplace ④ membership

- 【籍贯】the place of one 's birth or

origin ; native place

- 【籍籍】liter. ① noisy ; vociferous
 ② disorderly ; confused

jǐ

几 jǐ ① how many ② a few ; several ; some

- 【几多】dial. how many ; how much

【几分】a bit ; somewhat ; rather

【几何】① formal how much ; how many ② geometry

【几何级数】geometric progression ; geometric series

【几何体】(same as 立体 ②) solid

【几何图形】geometric figure

【几何学】math. geometry

【几经】several times ; time and again

【几起几复】have a chequered career

【几起几落】repeated rises and falls

【几时】① what time ; when ② any time ; when

【几许】liter. how much ; how many

己 jǐ oneself ; one 's own ; personal

【己方】one 's own side

【己任】formal one 's duty

挤 jǐ ① squeeze ; press ② jostle ; push against ③ crowd ;

pack ; cram

【挤兑】a run on a bank

【挤对】dial. ① force into submission ② push aside ; push out ;

squeeze out ; elbow out ③ make fun of ; poke fun at

【挤垮】squeeze... out of existence

【挤眉弄眼】make eyes ; wink

【挤奶】milk (a cow , etc.)

【挤奶机】milking machine ; milk-er

【挤时间】squeeze in every possible minute to...

【挤压】metall. extruding

【挤眼】wink

济 jì

【济济】(of people) many ; numerous

【济济一堂】gather together under the same roof

给 jǐ ① supply ; provide ② ample ; well provided for

【给水】① *archit.* water supply ② *mech.* feed water

【给养】provisions ; victuals

【给予】*formal* give ; render

脊 jǐ ① spine ; backbone ② ridge

【脊背】back (of a human being or any other vertebrate)

【脊梁】*dial.* back (of the human body)

【脊梁骨】*dial.* backbone ; spine

【脊神经】spinal nerve

【脊髓灰质炎】poliomyelitis ; polio

【脊索】*zool.* notochord

【脊索动物】chordate (animal)

【脊瓦】*archit.* ridge tile

【脊柱】spinal column ; vertebral column ; backbone ; spine

【脊椎】vertebra

【脊椎动物】vertebrate

【脊椎骨】vertebra ; spine

鹿 jì muntjac

【鹿皮】chamois (leather) ; chammy

【麋子】*inf.* muntjac

jì

计 jì ① count ; compute ; calculate ; number ② (usu. used in the negative) haggle over ③ idea ; ruse ; stratagem ; plan ④ meter ; gauge

【计策】stratagem ; plan

【计程表】taximeter ; meter

【计程车】(same as 出租汽车) taxicab

【计程仪】*navigation* log

【计酬】work out or calculate payment

【计出万全】make a perfectly safe plan

【计划】① plan ; project ; programme ② map out ; plan

【计划供应】planned supply

【计划经济】planned economy

【计划生产】planned production

【计划生育】family planning ; birth control

【计价】value

【计件】reckon by the piece

【计件工资】piece rate wage

【计件工作】piecework

【计较】① haggle over ; fuss about ② argue ; dispute ③ think over ; plan

【计量】measure ; calculate ; estimate

【计量学】metrology

【计谋】scheme ; stratagem

【计时】reckon by time

【计时工资】payment by the hour ; time wage

【计时工作】timework

【计数】count

【计数器】counter

【计算】① count ; compute ; calculate ② consideration ; planning ③ scheme ; plot

【计算尺】slide rule

【计算机】computer ; calculating machine

【计算器】electronic calculator

【计算语言学】computational linguistics

【计议】deliberate ; talk over ; consult

记 jì ① remember ; bear in mind ; commit to memory ② write (or jot , take) down ; record ③ notes ; record ④ mark ; sign ⑤ birthmark

【记仇】bear grudges ; harbour bitter resentment

【记得】remember

【记分】① keep the score ; record the points (in a game) ② register a student 's marks ③ record workpoints

【记分牌】scoreboard

【记分员】scorekeeper ; scorer ; marker

【记功】cite sb. for meritorious service ; record a merit

【记挂】*dial.* be concerned about ;

- keep thinking about ; miss
- 【记过】record a demerit
- 【记号】mark ; sign
- 【记恨】bear grudges
- 【记录】① take notes ; keep the minutes ; record ② minutes ; notes ; record ③ notetaker ④ record
- 【记录本】minute book
- 【记录片儿】*inf.* documentary film ; documentary
- 【记录片】documentary film ; documentary
- 【记录在案】place on record ; as a matter of record
- 【记名】put down one 's name (on a cheque , etc. to indicate responsibility or claim) ; sign
- 【记名支票】order cheque
- 【记谱法】*mus.* musical notation
- 【记取】remember ; bear in mind
- 【记时仪】*astron.* chronograph
- 【记事】① keep a record of events ; make a memorandum ② account ; record of events ; chronicles
- 【记事儿】(of a child) begin to remember things
- 【记述】record and narrate
- 【记诵】commit to memory and be able to recite ; learn by heart
- 【记性】memory
- 【记叙】narrate
- 【记叙文】narrative writing
- 【记忆】① remember ; recall ② memory
- 【记忆力】the faculty of memory ; memory
- 【记忆犹新】remain fresh in one 's memory
- 【记载】① put down in writing ; record ② record ; account
- 【记帐】① keep accounts ② charge to an account
- 【记者】reporter ; correspondent ; newsman ; journalist
- 【记者席】press gallery
- 【记者协会】journalists ' association
- 【记者招待会】press conference
- 【记者证】press card
- 【记住】remember ; learn by heart ; bear in mind

- 伎 jì ① skill ; ability ; trick ② a professional female dancer or singer in ancient China
- 【伎俩】trick ; intrigue ; manoeuvre
- 纪 jì ① put down in writing ; record ② age ; epoch ③ *geol.* period ④ discipline
- 【纪纲】*formal* ① law ② moral standard
- 【纪检】(short for 纪律检查) inspect discipline
- 【纪录】(same as 记录) ① take notes ② minutes ③ note taker ④ record
- 【纪录片儿】(same as 记录片儿) documentary film
- 【纪录片】(same as 记录片) documentary film
- 【纪律】discipline
- 【纪律检查委员会】commission for inspecting discipline
- 【纪年】① a way of numbering the years ② chronological record of events ; annals
- 【纪念】① commemorate ; mark ② souvenir ; keepsake ; memento ③ commemoration day ; anniversary
- 【纪念碑】monument ; memorial
- 【纪念册】autograph book ; autograph album
- 【纪念封】(stamp collecting) commemorate envelope
- 【纪念馆】memorial hall ; museum in memory of sb.
- 【纪念品】souvenir ; keepsake ; memento
- 【纪念日】commemoration day
- 【纪念塔】memorial tower ; monument
- 【纪念堂】memorial hall ; commemoration hall
- 【纪念邮票】commemorative stamp
- 【纪念章】souvenir badge
- 【纪实】record of actual events ; on-the-spot report
- 【纪委】commission for inspecting discipline
- 【纪要】summary of minutes ; summary
- 【纪元】① the beginning of an era (e. g. an emperor 's reign) ②

- epoch ; era
 【纪传体】 history presented in a series of biographies
- 技** jì skill ; ability ; trick
 【技法】 skill and technique (in painting , sculpture , etc.)
 【技工】 ① skilled worker ② mechanic ; technician
 【技击】 the art of attack and defence in *wushu*
 【技能】 technical ability ; mastery of a skill or technique
 【技巧】 skill ; technique ; craftsmanship
 【技巧运动】 acrobatic gymnastics
 【技穷】 exhaust one 's whole bag of tricks ; come to the end of one 's rope
 【技师】 technician
 【技术】 technology ; skill ; technique
 【技术标准】 technical standards
 【技术兵种】 technical arms (or troops)
 【技术措施】 technical measures
 【技术服务】 technical service
 【技术改造】 technical transformation ; technological transformation
 【技术革命】 ① technological revolution ② technological innovation ; technical innovation
 【技术工人】 skilled worker
 【技术规范】 technical specification ; technological specification
 【技术鉴定】 technical appraisalment
 【技术开发】 technological development
 【技术科学】 applied science
 【技术力量】 technical force ; technical personnel
 【技术性】 technical ; of a technical nature
 【技术学校】 technical school
 【技术研究所】 technological research institute
 【技术员】 technician
 【技术知识】 technological know-how ; technical knowledge
 【技术职称】 titles for technical personnel
 【技术指导】 ① technological (or

- technical) guidance ② technical adviser
 【技艺】 skill ; artistry
- 系** jì tie ; fasten ; do up ; button up
 【系泊】 moor (a boat)
 【系留】 moor (a balloon or airship)
 【系留塔】 mooring mast ; mooring tower
- 忌** jì ① be jealous of ; envy ② fear ; dread ; scruple ③ avoid ; shun ; abstain from ④ quit ; give up
 【忌辰】 the anniversary of the death of a parent , ancestor , or anyone else held in esteem
 【忌惮】 dread ; fear ; scruple
 【忌妒】 be jealous (or envious) of ; envy
 【忌恨】 (same as 嫉恨) envy and hate
 【忌讳】 ① taboo ② avoid as taboo ③ avoid as harmful ; abstain from
 【忌刻】 (also 忌克) jealous and mean ; jealous and malicious
 【忌口】 avoid certain food (as when one is ill) ; be on a diet
 【忌日】 (same as 忌辰) the anniversary of the death of sb.
 【忌嘴】 (same as 忌口) avoid certain food
- 际** jì ① border ; boundary ; edge ② between ; among ; inter- ③ inside ④ occasion ; time
 【际遇】 *formal* favourable turns in life ; spells of good or bad fortune
- 妓** jì prostitute
 【妓女】 prostitute
 【妓院】 brothel
- 季** jì ① season ② the yield of a product in one season ; crop ③ the last month of a season ④ the fourth or youngest among brothers
 【季春】 last month of spring
 【季冬】 last month of winter
 【季度】 quarter (of a year)
 【季风】 (also 季候风) *meteorol.* monsoon

【季风气候】monsoon climate

【季风雨】monsoon rain

【季候】*dial.* season

【季节】season

【季节工】seasonal worker

【季节回游】seasonal migration
(of fish, etc.)

【季节性】seasonal

【季刊】quarterly publication;
quarterly

【季秋】last month of autumn

【季夏】last month of summer

剂 jì a pharmaceutical or other
chemical preparation

【剂量】*med.* dosage; dose

【剂型】*med.* the form of a drug
(e. g. liquid, powder, pill,
etc.)

迹 jì ① mark; trace ② remains;
ruins; vestige ③ an outward
sign; indication

【迹地】slash (in forest land)

【迹象】sign; indication

济 jì ① cross a river ② aid; re-
lieve; help ③ be of help;
benefit

【济贫】aid the poor; relieve the
poor

【济人之急】relieve one in need

【济世】benefit mankind; do good
to society

【济事】(usu. used in the nega-
tive) be of help (or use)

既 jì ① *adv.* already ② *conj.*
since; as; now that

【既成事实】accomplished fact;
fait accompli

【既定】set; fixed; established

【既而】*adv. formal* afterwards;
later; subsequently

【既然】*conj.* since; as; now that

【既是】*conj.* since; as; now that

【既遂】*leg.* accomplished offence

【既往】① in or of the past; for-
merly; previously ② what one
has done in the past

觊 jì *formal* covet

【觊觎】*formal* covet; cast greedy
eyes on

继 jì ① continue; succeed; fol-
low ② *adv.* then; afterwards

【继承】① inherit ② carry on

【继承权】right of succession;
right of inheritance

【继承人】heir; successor; inheri-
tor

【继电器】*elec.* relay

【继父】stepfather

【继进】go on; continue the
process

【继母】stepmother

【继女】stepdaughter

【继任】succeed sb. in a post

【继嗣】*formal* ① adopt a son ②
heir

【继往开来】carry forward the
cause and forge ahead into the
future

【继位】succeed to the throne

【继续】① continue; go on ② con-
tinuation

【继子】stepson

寄 jì ① send; post; mail ② en-
trust; deposit; place ③ de-
pend on; attach oneself to

【寄存】deposit; leave with;
check

【寄存器】*computer* register

【寄放】leave with; leave in the
care of

【寄费】postage

【寄件人】sender

【寄居】live away from home

【寄居蟹】hermit crab

【寄卖】consign for sale on com-
mission; put up for sale in a
secondhand shop

【寄卖品】consignment merchan-
dise

【寄卖商店】commission shop;
secondhand shop

【寄情】give expression to one's
feelings (usu. in writing)

【寄人篱下】live under another's
roof; depend on sb. for a living

【寄生】① *biol.* parasitism ② par-
asitic

【寄生虫】parasite

【寄生动物】parasitic animal

【寄生植物】parasitic plant

【寄食】live with a relative, etc.
(because of one's straitened cir-
cumstances); sponge upon a re-
lative, etc.

【寄售】consignment; sale on

commission

【寄宿】① lodge ② (of students) board

【寄宿生】 resident student ; boarder

【寄宿学校】 boarding school ; residential college

【寄托】① entrust to the care of sb. ; leave with sb. ② place (hope , etc.) on ; find sustenance in

【寄信人】 sender

【寄养】 entrust one 's child to the care of sb. ; ask sb. to bring up one 's child

【寄意】 send one 's regards

【寄予】① place (hope , etc.) on ② show ; give ; express

【寄语】 formal send word

【寄寓】 formal lodge at

【寄主】 *biol.* host (of a parasite)

寂 jì ① quiet ; still ; silent ② lonely ; lonesome ; solitary

【寂静】 quiet ; still ; silent

【寂寥】 *liter.* still ; silent ; lonely ; desolate

【寂寞】① lonely ; lonesome ② quiet ; still ; silent

【寂然】 *liter.* silent ; still

悻 jì *formal* (of the heart) throb with terror ; palpitate

【悻动】 palpitate from nervousness

【悻栗】 tremble with fear

绩 jì ① twist hempen thread ② achievement ; accomplishment ; merit

祭 jì ① hold a memorial ceremony for ② offer a sacrifice to

【祭奠】 hold a memorial ceremony for

【祭礼】① sacrificial rites ② memorial ceremony ③ sacrificial offerings

【祭品】 sacrificial offerings ; oblation

【祭扫】 offer sacrifices at and sweep (the ancestral tomb)

【祭祀】 offer sacrifices to gods or ancestors

【祭坛】 sacrificial altar

【祭文】 funeral oration ; elegiac address

霁 jì *liter.* ① cease raining or snowing ; clear up after rain or snow ② calm down after being angry

鲫 jì crucian carp

【鲫鱼】 crucian carp

髻 jì hair worn in a bun or coil

冀 jì *formal* hope ; long for ; look forward to

【冀望】 *formal* hope for ; long for

jiā

加 jiā add ; plus

【加班】 work overtime ; work an extra shift

【加班费】 overtime pay

【加倍】 double ; redouble

【加餐】 snack

【加车】 (put on) extra buses or trains

【加法】 *math.* addition

【加封】① seal up (a door , document , etc.) ② grant additional titles and territories (to the nobles)

【加工】① process ② *mech.* machining ; working ③ improve ; polish (writings) ; put final touches to

【加固】 reinforce ; consolidate

【加官晋爵】 be promoted to a higher office and rank

【加害】 injure ; do harm to

【加号】 plus sign (+)

【加级鱼】 (common name for 真鲷) genuine porgy

【加急电】 urgent telegram ; urgent cable

【加紧】 step up ; speed up ; intensify

【加劲】 put more energy into ; make a greater effort

【加剧】 aggravate ; intensify ; exacerbate

【加快】 quicken ; speed up ; accelerate ; pick up speed

【加宽】 broaden ; widen

【加勒比海】 the Caribbean Sea

- 【加力】aviation thrust augmentation ; afterburning
- 【加料】① feed in raw material ② reinforced
- 【加榴炮】gun-howitzer
- 【加仑】gallon
- 【加盟】become a member of an alliance or union
- 【加冕】coronation
- 【加冕日】Coronation Day
- 【加捻】*text.* twisting
- 【加农炮】cannon
- 【加气】*archit.* air entrainment
- 【加强】① strengthen ; enhance ; augment ; reinforce ② reinforced
- 【加强团结】strengthen solidarity with
- 【加权平均值】*math.* weighted average
- 【加热】heating
- 【加入】① add ; mix ; put in ② join ; accede to
- 【加入国】acceding (*or* adhering) state
- 【加入书】instrument of accession
- 【加塞儿】*inf.* push into a queue out of turn ; jump a queue
- 【加色法】additive process (in cinematography)
- 【加上】① add ; give ② *conj.* moreover ; in addition
- 【加深】deepen
- 【加湿器】(same as 空气加湿器) humidifier
- 【加数】*math.* addend
- 【加速】quicken ; speed up ; accelerate ; expedite
- 【加速度】*phys.* acceleration
- 【加速度计】accelerometer
- 【加速器】*phys.* accelerator
- 【加以】① (used before a disyllabic verb to indicate that the action is directed towards sth. or sb. mentioned earlier in the sentence) ② *conj.* in addition ; moreover
- 【加意】with special care ; with close attention
- 【加油】① oil ; lubricate ② refuel ③ make an extra effort
- 【加油车】refuelling truck ; refueler
- 【加油飞机】tanker aircraft
- 【加油站】filling (*or* petrol , gas) station
- 【加重】① make or become heavier ; increase the weight of ② make or become more serious ; aggravate
- 夹 jiā ① press from both sides ; place in between ② mix ; mingle ; intersperse ③ clip , clamp , folder , etc. ④ carry sth. under one 's arm
- 【夹板】① boards for pressing sth. or holding things together ② *med.* splint
- 【夹板气】the state of being between two fires
- 【夹层】double layer
- 【夹带】① carry secretly ; smuggle ② notes smuggled into an examination hall
- 【夹道】① a narrow lane ; passageway ② line both sides of the street
- 【夹道欢迎】line the streets to welcome
- 【夹缝】a narrow space between two adjacent things ; crack ; crevice
- 【夹攻】attack from both sides ; converging attack ; pincer attack
- 【夹攻之下】under the crossfire of
- 【夹击】converging attack ; pincer attack
- 【夹剪】tweezers ; tongs
- 【夹生】(of food) half-cooked ; (of a job) not well done ; (of facts or knowledge) not quite assimilated
- 【夹生饭】① half-cooked rice ② a job not thoroughly done
- 【夹馅】stuffed (pastry , etc.)
- 【夹心】with filling
- 【夹心饼干】sandwich biscuits
- 【夹杂】be mixed up with ; be mingled with
- 【夹杂物】*metall.* inclusion
- 【夹竹桃】(sweet-scented) oleander
- 【夹注】interlinear notes
- 【夹子】① clip ; tongs ② folder ; wallet

- 【枷锁】yoke ; chains ; shackles ; fetters
- 佳** jiā good ; fine ; beautiful
- 【佳话】a deed praised far and wide ; a story on everybody 's lips ; a much-told tale
- 【佳节】happy festival time ; festival
- 【佳境】*formal* the most enjoyable or pleasant stage
- 【佳句】beautiful line (in a poem)
- 【佳丽】*formal* ①(of looks , scenery , etc.) beautiful ②a beautiful woman
- 【佳偶】*formal* a happily married couple
- 【佳品】excellent product ; famous produce
- 【佳期】wedding (or nuptial) day
- 【佳人】*formal* a beautiful woman ; beauty
- 【佳肴】delicacies
- 【佳音】*formal* welcome news ; good tidings ; favourable reply
- 【佳作】a fine piece of writing ; an excellent work
- 家** jiā ① family ; household ② home ③ a person or family engaged in a certain trade ④ a specialist in a certain field ⑤ a school of thought ; school ⑥ *hum.* my (used in speaking of relatives older than oneself) ⑦ domestic ; tame
- 【家蚕】silkworm
- 【家产】(also 家财) family property
- 【家长里短】*dial.* domestic trivia
- 【家常】the daily life of a family ; domestic trivia
- 【家常便饭】①homely food ; simple meal ②common occurrence ; routine ; all in the day 's work
- 【家常菜】home cooking
- 【家常话】small talk ; chitchat
- 【家丑】family scandal ; the skeleton in the cupboard (or closet)
- 【家畜】domestic animal ; livestock
- 【家传】handed down from the older generations of the family
- 【家传秘方】a secret recipe handed down in the family
- 【家祠】ancestral temple or shrine
- 【家慈】*hum. formal* my mother
- 【家当】*inf.* family belongings ; property
- 【家道】family financial situation
- 【家底】family property accumulated over a long time ; resources
- 【家电】(short for 家用电器) electrical home appliances
- 【家丁】retainer of a big family
- 【家法】①domestic discipline exercised by the head of a feudal household ②a rod for punishing children or servants in a feudal household ③old theories and research methods handed down from master to pupil
- 【家访】a visit to the parents of schoolchildren or young workers
- 【家风】family tradition ; family trait
- 【家父】*hum.* my father
- 【家鸽】pigeon
- 【家规】domestic discipline and family rules
- 【家伙】*inf.* ① tool ; utensil ; weapon ②fellow ; guy
- 【家计】*formal* family livelihood
- 【家家】every household
- 【家家户户】each and every family ; every household
- 【家教】family education ; upbringing
- 【家境】family financial situation ; family circumstances
- 【家居】stay idle at home ; be unemployed
- 【家具】furniture
- 【家眷】① wife and children ; one 's family ②wife
- 【家口】members of a family ; the number of people in a family
- 【家累】family burden
- 【家门】①the gate of one 's house ②*formal* one 's own clan or family ③ *dial.* a member of one 's own clan or family
- 【家母】*hum.* my mother
- 【家奴】house slave
- 【家贫如洗】utterly destitute ; penniless