

# 实用汉英词典

《实用汉英词典》编写组/编

主编：浩 瀚

编委：王宇欣 刘淑慧

程 前 李 政

黄治军

人民日报出版社

## Y

## yā

丫 yā bifurcation ; fork

【丫杈】( same as 杈 ) ① fork ; crotch ② crotched

【丫鬟】slave girl ; servant girl

【丫头】① *dial.* girl ② slave girl

压 yā ① press ; push down ; hold down ; weigh down ②

ke p under control ; control ; ke p under ; quell ③ bring pressure to bear on ; suppress ; daunt ; intimidate ④ risk ( money ) ; stake ⑤ pressure

【压宝】a gambling game , played with dice under a bowl ; stake

【压不住】cannot ke p under control

【压仓物】*navigation* ballast

【压场】① have a meeting , an audience , etc. well under one 's control ② ( same as 压台 ) present a theatrical performance as the last item on a programme

【压车】( same as 押车 ) escort goods on a train , truck , etc.

【压秤】be relatively heavy per unit volume

【压床】*mech.* press ( machine )

【压倒】overwhelm ; overpower ; prevail over

【压得住】can ke p under control

【压低】lower ; drop

【压电】( also 压电现象 ) *phys.* piezoelectricity

【压电效应】piezoelectric effect

【压顶】bear down on one ; weigh heavily on one

【压锻】*metall.* press forging

【压服】force ( or compel ) sb. to submit

【压盖】*mech.* gland

【压盖填料】gland packing

【压花玻璃】pattern glass

【压挤】*mech.* extrude

【压挤成形】*mech.* extrusion moulding

【压价】force prices down ; demand a lower price

【压惊】help sb. get over a shock ( by entertaining him , etc. )

【压境】( of enemy troops ) press on to the border

【压卷】( also 压卷之作 ) a piece of writing that surpasses all the others

【压力】① *phys.* pressure ② overwhelming force ; pressure

【压力锅】pressure cooker

【压力机】( also 冲床 ) *mech.* punch ( press ) ; punching machine

【压力计】pressure gauge ; manometer

【压路机】road roller ; roller

【压迫】① oppress ; repress ② constrict

【压气】calm sb. 's anger

【压强】*phys.* intensity of pressure ; pressure

【压强计】pressure gauge

【压岁钱】money given to children as a lunar New Year gift

【压缩】① compress ② condense ; reduce ; cut down

【压缩饼干】hardtack ; ship biscuit ( or bread ) ; pilot biscuit ( or bread )

【压缩机】compressor

【压缩空气】compressed air

【压台】present a theatrical performance as the last item on a programme

【压台戏】the last item on a theatrical programme

【压条】*agric.* layering

【压头】*water conservancy* pressure head

【压延】*mech.* mangle

【压抑】constrain ; inhibit ; depress ; hold back

- 【压韵】rhyme  
 【压载舱】*navigation* ballast tank  
 【压榨】① extract ( juice , etc. ) by pressure ; press ; squeeze ② oppress and exploit ; extort ( or exact ) money from ; squeeze ; bleed  
 【压榨机】squeezer ; mangle  
 【压寨夫人】mistress of the fort ( a sobriquet for the wife of a brigand chief )  
 【压阵】①( same as 压队 ) bring up the rear ② keep a situation well under one 's control  
 【压枝】( same as 压条 ) layering  
 【压纸型机】*print.* stereotype press  
 【压制】① suppress ; stifle ; inhibit ② *mil.* neutralize ( enemy fire by massive bombardment , etc. ) ③ *mech.* pressing  
 【压制板】pressboard  
 【压轴子】① the last item but one on a theatrical programme ② present a theatrical performance as the last but one item on a programme  
 【压铸】*metall.* ( short for 压力铸造 ) diecasting
- 押** yā ① give as security ; mortgage ; pawn ; pledge ② detain ; take into custody ③ escort
- 【押宝】( same as 压宝 ) a gambling game , played with dice under a bowl ; stake  
 【押车】escort goods on a train , truck , etc.  
 【押队】( same as 压队 ) bring up the rear  
 【押解】send ( a criminal or captive ) under escort ; escort  
 【押金】cash pledge ; deposit  
 【押款】*com.* ① borrow money on security ; raise a mortgage ② mortgage loan ; loan on security ; secured loan  
 【押送】① send ( a prisoner or captive ) under escort ; escort ② escort ( goods ) in transportation  
 【押运】escort ( goods ) in transportation  
 【押韵】( same as 压韵 ) rhyme  
 【押租】rent deposit

- 桎** yā fork ( of a tree )  
 【桎杈】① fork ( of a tree ) ; crotch ② crotched ; forked  
 【桎枫】( also 三角枫 ) trident maple  
**鸦** yā crow ( a bird )  
 【鸦胆子】*bot.* Java brucea ( *Brucea javanica* )  
 【鸦片】opium  
 【鸦雀】crow tit ( a bird )  
 【鸦雀无声】not a crow or sparrow is heard—silence reigns ; all is quiet ; no birds sing

- 鸭** yā duck  
 【鸭蛋】① duck 's egg ② *inf.* zero ( as a score or mark ) ; nought ; goose egg  
 【鸭蛋脸】oval face  
 【鸭蛋青】pale blue  
 【鸭黄】*dial.* duckling  
 【鸭儿梨】a fine species of pear grown in Hebei Province  
 【鸭绒】duck 's down ; eiderdown ; down  
 【鸭舌帽】peaked cap  
 【鸭行鹅步】walk in a slow , rocking manner ; waddle  
 【鸭掌】duck 's web ( a delicacy )  
 【鸭胗儿】duck 's gizzard ( a delicacy )  
 【鸭子】*inf.* duck  
 【鸭嘴笔】drawing pen ; ruling pen  
 【鸭嘴兽】platypus ; duckbill ; duckmole

- 雅** yā  
 【雅皮士】yuppie  
 【雅片】( same as 鸦片 ) opium

## yá

- 牙** yá ① tooth ② tooth-like thing ③ ivory  
 【牙白】creamy white ; ivory-coloured  
 【牙白口清】speak articulately  
 【牙本质】*physiol.* dentine  
 【牙碜】①( of food ) gritty ②( of

- language) coarse ; jarring
- 【牙齿】tooth
- 【牙床】①*physiol.* gum ②a richly carved ivory-inlaid bed
- 【牙雕】ivory carving
- 【牙粉】tooth powder
- 【牙缝】space between the teeth
- 【牙膏】toothpaste
- 【牙根】gum
- 【牙垢】tartar ; dental calculus
- 【骨质】*physiol.* cementum ; cement
- 【牙关】mandibular joint
- 【牙冠】*physiol.* crown ( of a tooth )
- 【牙祭】an unusually good meal ( with plenty of meat )
- 【牙具】tooth-cleaners ( e. g. toothbrush , toothpaste , etc. )
- 【牙科】( department of ) dentistry
- 【牙科学】dentistry
- 【牙科医生】dentist ; dental surgeon
- 【牙口】①the age of a draught animal as shown by the number of its teeth ②the condition of an old person 's teeth
- 【牙轮】( common name for 齿轮 ) gear wheel
- 【牙牌】dominoes ( made of ivory , bone , etc. )
- 【牙签】toothpick
- 【牙色】ivory-coloured ; creamy white
- 【牙商】old middleman ; broker
- 【牙石】( same as 牙垢 ) tartar
- 【牙刷】toothbrush
- 【牙髓】*physiol.* dental pulp
- 【牙髓炎】pulpitis
- 【牙痛】toothache
- 【牙线】dental floss
- 【牙牙】*onom.* the sound of baby talk ; babble
- 【牙牙学语】babble one 's first sounds ; learn to speak
- 【牙医】( short for 牙科医生 ) dentist
- 【牙龈】*physiol.* gum ; gingiva
- 【牙龈炎】gingivitis
- 【牙釉质】*physiol.* enamel
- 【牙质】①made of ivory ②( same as 牙本质 ) dentine
- 【牙周炎】periodontitis

- 伢 yá *dial.* child ; kid
- 【伢崽】*dial.* child ; kid
- 【伢子】*dial.* child ; kid
- 芽 yá bud ; sprout ; shoot
- 【芽孢】*biol.* gemma ( of a fungus )
- 【芽茶】young tea leaves ; bud-tea
- 【芽豆】sprouted broad bean
- 【芽接】bud grafting ; budding
- 【芽眼】eye ( the bud of a potato )
- 蚜 yá aphid ; aphid ; plant louse
- 【蚜虫】aphid ; aphid ; plant louse
- 崖 yá ①precipice ; cliff ②limit ; bound ; boundary
- 【崖壁】precipice ; cliff
- 涯 yá ①water margin ②margin ; limit
- 眵 yá *formal* the corner of the eye
- 【眵毗必报】seek revenge just for an angry look

## yǎ

- 哑 yǎ ①mute ; dumb ②hoarse ; husky
- 【哑巴】①a dumb person ; mute ②be dumb ; keep mum
- 【哑巴吃黄连,有苦说不出】a dumb person tasting bitter herbs—be unable to express one 's discomfort ; be forced to suffer in silence
- 【哑巴亏】a grievance that one has to keep to oneself
- 【哑场】an awkward silence at a meeting
- 【哑号儿】*dial.* a secret signal ( or sign )
- 【哑剧】dumb show ; pantomime
- 【哑口无言】be left without an argument ; be reduced to silence ; be rendered speechless
- 【哑铃】*sports* dumbbell
- 【哑谜】a puzzling remark ; enigma ; riddle
- 【哑炮】( same as 瞎炮 ) dud
- 【哑然】①*formal* soundless ; silent ②*formal* the sound of laughing

【哑然失笑】break into laughter  
 【哑语】( same as 手语 ) sign language ; dactylology  
 【哑子】*dial.* a dumb person ; mute

**雅** yǎ ① *formal* standard ; proper ; correct ② *refined* ; elegant

【雅淡】simple and tasteful ; quietly elegant

【雅尔塔】Yalta

【雅观】( *usu.* used in the negative ) refined ( in manner , etc. ) ; in good taste

【雅号】① *honor.* your elegant name ② *humor.* nickname

【雅洁】elegant and immaculate

【雅量】① *magnanimity* ; generosity ② *great capacity for liquor*

【雅鲁藏布江】the Yarlung Zangbo ( Yalu Tsangpo ) River

【雅趣】refined ( *or* cultivated ) tastes

【雅人】a person of refined tastes

【雅士】a refined scholar

【雅俗共赏】( of a work of art or literature ) appeal to all ; suit both refined and popular tastes

【雅兴】an aesthetic mood

【雅驯】*formal* ( of diction or language ) refined ; elegant

【雅意】① *kindly thoughts* ② *honor.* your kindness ; your kind offer

【雅乐】( in ancient times ) ceremonial music ; court music

【雅致】refined ; tasteful

【雅座】private room ( in a restaurant , etc. )

## yà

**轧** yà ① *roll* ; run over ② *oust* ; squeeze out ; push out

【轧板机】*metall.* mangle

【轧场】① *thresh grain on a threshing ground with a stone roller*  
 ② *level a threshing floor with a stone roller*

【轧道机】*dial.* road roller ; roller

【轧光】*text.* calendering

【轧光机】*text.* calender

【轧花】*text.* cotton ginning

【轧花机】cotton gin

**亚** yà *inferior* ; second

【亚当】Adam ( the first man according to the Bible )

【亚得里亚海】the Adriatic ( Sea )

【亚军】second place ( in a sports contest ) ; runner-up

【亚硫酸】*chem.* sulphurous acid

【亚麻】*bot.* flax ( *linum usitatissimum* )

【亚麻布】linen ( cloth )

【亚麻精纺机】*text.* flax spinning frame

【亚麻籽】linseed ; flaxseed

【亚麻籽油】linseed oil

【亚马孙河】the Amazon ( River )

【亚平宁山脉】the Apennines

【亚热带】subtropical zone ; subtropics ; semitropics

【亚速尔群岛】the Azores

【亚铁】*chem.* ferrous

【亚细亚】Asia

【亚硝酸】*chem.* nitrous acid

【亚音速】*phys.* subsonic speed

【亚油酸】*chem.* linoleic acid

【亚运会】( short for 亚洲运动会 ) the Asian Games

【亚种】*biol.* subspecies

【亚洲】Asia

【亚洲开发银行】the Asian Development Bank ( ADB )

**压** yà

【压板】seesaw ; teeterboard ; teeter-totter

【压根儿】*inf.* ( *usu.* used in the negative ) from the start ; in the first place ; altogether

**讶** yà *formal* be surprised ; be astonished ; wonder

【讶然】*formal* be surprised ; be astonished

【讶异】be surprised ; be amazed ; be astonished

**研** yà *press and smooth* ( leather , cloth , paper , etc. ) ; calender ; mangle

【研光】*mech.* calendering ; mangling

【研光机】*mech.* calender ; mangle

**揠** yà *formal* pull up ; tug upward

【揠苗助长】try to help shoots grow by pulling them up—spoil things by excessive enthusiasm

## yān

**咽** yān *physiol.* pharynx

【咽鼓管】*physiol.* Eustachian tube

【咽喉】① *physiol.* pharynx and larynx ; throat ② strategic ( or vital ) passage ; key junction ( or link )

【咽喉炎】sore throat

【咽喉要地】strategic ( or vital ) passage ; key junction ( or link )

【咽头】( another name for 咽 ) pharynx

【咽炎】pharyngitis

**恢** yān

【恢恢】*formal* weak and weary through illness ; run-down

**殷** yān *formal* blackish red ; dark red

【殷红】blackish red ; dark red

**胭** yān

【胭脂】rouge

【胭脂红】① carmine ② famille rose

**烟** yān ① smoke ② mist ; vapour ③ ( of eyes ) be irritated by smoke ④ cigarette or pipe tobacco ⑤ opium

【烟霭】*formal* mist and clouds

【烟波】mist-covered waters

【烟波浩渺】a vast expanse of misty , rolling waters

【烟草】the tobacco plant ; tobacco

【烟尘】① smoke and dust ② *old* battle ; war

【烟囱】chimney ; funnel ; stove-pipe

【烟袋】a long-stemmed pipe or a water pipe

【烟袋荷包】tobacco pouch

【烟道】flue

【烟灯】a small lamp used for

roasting prepared opium

【烟蒂】cigarette end ( or stub , butt , stump )

【烟斗】( tobacco ) pipe

【烟斗架】pipe rack

【烟斗丝】pipe tobacco

【烟缸】( same as 烟灰缸 ) ash-tray

【烟膏】prepared opium paste

【烟馆儿】opium den

【烟鬼】① opium addict ② a heavy smoker

【烟锅】pipe bowl

【烟海】*formal* a sea of fog or mist—vast and voluminous

【烟盒】cigarette case

【烟花】① *formal* a lovely spring scene ② *old* prostitution ③ fireworks

【烟花炮竹】fireworks

【烟灰】tobacco or cigarette ash

【烟灰缸】ashtray

【烟火】① smoke and fire ② cooked food

【烟火】fireworks

【烟火食】cooked food

【烟火探测器】smoke detector

【烟碱】*chem.* nicotine

【烟晶】*geol.* smoky quartz ; smoky topaz

【烟具】smoking paraphernalia ; smoking set

【烟卷儿】*inf.* cigarette

【烟煤】bituminous coal ; soft coal

【烟幕】smoke screen

【烟幕弹】① smoke shell ; smoke bomb ② smoke screen

【烟农】tobacco grower

【烟泡儿】a small ball of roasted opium

【烟屁股】*inf.* cigarette end ( or stub , butt , stump )

【烟枪】opium pipe

【烟圈】smoke ring

【烟色】dark brown

【烟丝】cut tobacco ; pipe tobacco

【烟酸】*chem.* nicotinic acid ; nicin

【烟酸缺乏症】*med.* pellagra

【烟筒】chimney ; funnel ; stove-pipe

【烟头】cigarette end ( or stub , butt , stump )

- 【烟土】crude opium  
 【烟雾】① smoke, mist, or vapour; a mixture of smoke and vapour ② smog  
 【烟雾弥漫】be full of smoke; be enveloped in mist  
 【烟霞】mists and clouds  
 【烟消云散】vanish like smoke and disperse like clouds—completely vanish  
 【烟叶】tobacco leaf; leaf tobacco  
 【烟瘾】a craving for opium; a craving for tobacco  
 【烟油子】tobacco tar; cigarette tar  
 【烟雨】misty rain  
 【烟云】smoke, mists and clouds  
 【烟柱】a column of smoke  
 【烟子】soot  
 【烟嘴儿】cigarette holder

**阉** yān castrate or spay

- 【阉党】the eunuchs as a clique  
 【阉割】① castrate or spay ② deprive a theory, etc. of its essence; emasculate  
 【阉人】① a castrated person ② eunuch  
 【阉寺】*formal* eunuch

**淹** yān flood; submerge; inundate

- 【淹博】*formal* wide; broad  
 【淹灌】*agric.* basin irrigation  
 【淹浸】① flood; inundate ② *dial.* ruin; spoil  
 【淹留】*formal* stay for a long period  
 【淹埋】( of mud, sand, etc. ) flow or blow over and cover completely  
 【淹没】submerge; flood; inundate; drown  
 【淹死】be drowned

**腌** yān ① preserve in salt, sugar, etc.; pickle; salt ② marinate

- 【腌制】make by pickling or salting  
 【腌渍】preserve in brine, vinegar, etc.; pickle

**涇** yān *formal* ① fall into oblivion; bury in oblivion ② clog up; stop

- 【湮灭】bury in oblivion; annihilate  
 【湮没】① fall into oblivion; be neglected ② *phys.* annihilation  
 【湮没无闻】sink into oblivion; fall into obscurity

**嫣** yān *formal* handsome; beautiful

- 【嫣红】bright red  
 【嫣然】*formal* beautiful; sweet

## yán

**延** yán ① prolong; extend; protract ② postpone; delay

- 【延长】lengthen; prolong; extend  
 【延长号】*mus.* pause  
 【延长线】extension ( or extended ) line

- 【延迟】delay; defer; postpone  
 【延发】*mil.* delayed action  
 【延发引信】delayed-action fuse; delay fuse

- 【延搁】delay; procrastinate  
 【延缓】delay; postpone; put off  
 【延会】postpone a meeting or conference

- 【延见】*formal* grant an interview with; give an audience to

- 【延接】*formal* receive ( a guest )  
 【延颈踵】( also 延颈举踵 ) crane one's neck and stand on tiptoe—eagerly look forward to; anxiously expect

- 【延揽】*formal* enlist the services of

- 【延年益寿】( of tonics, etc. ) prolong life; promise longevity

- 【延聘】*formal* engage; invite ( sb. to do sth. in a particular capacity )

- 【延期】postpone; defer; put off  
 【延期偿付权】*leg.* moratorium

- 【延期炸弹】delayed-action bomb

- 【延企】*formal* crane one's neck and stand on tiptoe—eagerly look forward to; anxiously expect

- 【延请】invite ( sb. to do a particular job ); engage

- 【延伸】extend; stretch; elongate  
 【延伸火力】*mil.* creeping fire; lift

- fire
- 【延伸率】*metall.* percentage elongation
- 【延时摄影】time-lapse photography
- 【延寿】lengthen ( *or* prolong ) one 's life
- 【延误】incur loss through delay
- 【延性】*phys.* ductility
- 【延续】continue ; go on ; last
- 【延续性】continuity
- 【延展】extend ; stretch
- 严** yán ① tight ② strict ; severe ; stern ; rigorous
- 【严办】deal with severely ; punish with severity
- 【严惩】punish severely
- 【严惩不贷】punish without leniency ; punish with severity
- 【严词】strong terms ; stern words
- 【严冬】a severe winter ; a hard winter
- 【严防】be strictly on guard against ; take strict precautions against
- 【严父】stern father ; father
- 【严父慈母】stern father and compassionate mother ( the conventional conception of parenthood , according to which the father is to be stern while the mother should temper the father 's severity with compassion )
- 【严格】① strict ; rigorous ; rigid ; stringent ② rigorously enforce
- 【严寒】severe cold ; bitter cold
- 【严紧】tight ; close
- 【严谨】① rigorous ; strict ; careful and precise ② compact ; well-knit
- 【严禁】strictly forbid ( *or* prohibit )
- 【严峻】stern ; severe ; rigorous ; grim
- 【严酷】① harsh ; bitter ; grim ② cruel ; ruthless
- 【严厉】stern ; severe
- 【严令】give strict orders
- 【严密】tight ; close
- 【严明】① strict and impartial ② strictly enforce ( discipline )
- 【严命】*formal* ① give strict orders ② father 's orders
- 【严声厉色】stern in voice and countenance
- 【严师】a strict teacher
- 【严师诤友】a strict teacher and a friend who will give unpalatable advice
- 【严实】*dial.* ① tight ; close ② ( hide ) safely
- 【严守】① observe strictly ② guard closely
- 【严霜】a severe ( *or* heavy ) frost
- 【严丝合缝】fit together perfectly ; join tightly ; dovetail
- 【严肃】① serious ; solemn ; earnest ② strictly enforce
- 【严刑】cruel torture
- 【严刑峻法】harsh laws and severe punishments ; draconian laws
- 【严刑拷打】subject sb. to severe torture ; cruelly beat up
- 【严以律己 宽以待人】( also 严于责己 宽以待人 ) be strict with oneself and lenient towards others
- 【严阵以待】be in full battle array ; stand in combat readiness
- 【严整】( *usu.* of troops ) be in neat formation
- 【严正】solemn and just ; serious and principled ; stern
- 【严重】serious ; grave ; critical
- 言** yán ① speech ; word ② say ; talk ; speak
- 【言必信 行必果】insist on keeping one 's word and seeing one 's actions through to the end ; always stand by one 's word , and undertake nothing that one does not bring to achievement
- 【言不及义】never say anything serious ; talk frivolously
- 【言不尽意】I should like to say more ( but I must bring my letter to a close )
- 【言不由衷】speak insincerely ; speak with one 's tongue in one 's cheek
- 【言差语错】mistakes or slips in speaking
- 【言出法随】upon promulgation this law shall be strictly enforced

- 【言传】explain in words
- 【言传身教】teach by personal example as well as verbal instruction; teach by precept and example
- 【言辞】( also 言词 ) one 's words; what one says
- 【言定】decide; agree
- 【言多语失】( also 言多必失 ) he who talks too much is prone to error
- 【言而无信】fail to keep faith; go back on one 's word
- 【言而有信】be true to one 's word; be as good as one 's word
- 【言归于好】make it up ( with sb. ); become reconciled
- 【言归正传】to come back to our story; to return to the subject
- 【言过其实】exaggerate; overstate
- 【言和】make peace; become reconciled; bury the hatchet
- 【言欢】chat cheerfully
- 【言简意赅】concise and comprehensive; compendious
- 【言近旨远】simple words but deep meaning; simple in language but profound in meaning
- 【言路】channels through which criticisms and suggestions may be communicated to the leadership
- 【言论】opinion on public affairs; expression of one 's political views; speech
- 【言情小说】a romantic or sentimental novel
- 【言人人殊】different people, different versions; each person tells a different story
- 【言声儿】utter a sound or a word
- 【言说】put into words; say
- 【言谈】the way one speaks or what he says
- 【言听计从】listen to sb. 's words and follow his counsels; always follow sb. 's advice; act upon whatever sb. says; have implicit faith in sb.
- 【言外之意】what is actually meant; the real meaning; implication
- 【言为心声】words are the voice of the mind; speech is the picture of the mind; what the heart thinks the tongue speaks
- 【言行】words and deeds; statements and actions
- 【言行不一】the deeds do not match the words; one 's actions do not square with one 's promises
- 【言行录】records of the words and deeds ( of a famous person )
- 【言行一致】the deeds match ( or square with ) the words; one 's actions are in keeping with one 's promises; one 's deeds are consistent with one 's words; be as good as one 's word
- 【言犹在耳】the words still ring ( or reverberate ) in one 's ears
- 【言语】① spoken language; speech ② *dial.* speak; talk; answer
- 【言者无心 听者有意】a casual remark sounds significant to a suspicious listener; a careless word may reveal much to an attentive listener
- 【言之成理】speak in a rational and convincing way; sound reasonable
- 【言之无物】( of speech or writing ) be devoid of substance; be mere verbiage; be empty talk
- 【言之有据】speak on good grounds ( or on good authority )
- 【言之有理】sound reasonable; It stands to reason.; hold water; sensibly said; said with solid judgment; well said; have ( make ) sense
- 【言之凿凿】say sth. with certainty
- 【言重】overstate; exaggerate
- 妍 yán *formal* beautiful
- 【妍媸】*formal* beautiful and ugly
- 岩 yán ① rock ② cliff; crag
- 【岩岸】rocky coast
- 【岩壁】crag; cliff
- 【岩层】rock stratum; rock formation
- 【岩洞】grotto

- 【岩鸽】rock dove ; rock pigeon  
 【岩壑】a rocky mountain valley  
 【岩画】rock painting  
 【岩浆】*geol.* magma  
 【岩羚羊】*zool.* chamois ( *Rupicapra rupicapra Linnaeus* )  
 【岩溶】*geol.* karst  
 【岩溶地貌】karst features ; karst topography  
 【岩石】rock  
 【岩石力学】rock mechanics  
 【岩石圈】lithosphere  
 【岩石学】petrology  
 【岩相】*geol.* lithofacies  
 【岩心】*geol.* ( drill ) core  
 【岩性学】*geol.* lithology  
 【岩穴】cavern ; cave  
 【岩崖】cliff  
 【岩盐】rock salt ; halite  
 【岩羊】*zool.* blue sheep ; bharal ( *Pseudois nayaur Hodgson* )  
 【岩样】①*geol.* rock specimen ② *min.* core sample

**炎** yán ① scorching ; burning hot ② inflammation

- 【炎黄子孙】descendants of Yan Di and Huang Di—the Chinese people  
 【炎热】( of weather ) scorching ; blazing ; burning hot  
 【炎日】the burning ( or scorching ) sun  
 【炎暑】hot summer ; sweltering summer days ; dog days  
 【炎天】① hot weather ; summer ②*formal* the South  
 【炎威】fierce heat  
 【炎夏】a torrid ( or scorching ) summer  
 【炎炎】scorching ; sweltering ; blazing  
 【炎阳】the scorching sun  
 【炎症】inflammation

**沿** yán ① *prep.* along ② follow ( a tradition , pattern , etc. )

- 【沿岸】along the bank or coast ; littoral or riparian  
 【沿革】the course of change and development ; evolution  
 【沿海】along the coast ; coastal ; littoral  
 【沿海开放城市】an open city of coastal economy

- 【沿洄】*formal* go upstream and downstream  
 【沿江】along the river ( esp. the Changjiang ) ; riparian ; riverine  
 【沿例】follow the usual practice ; follow the established precedents  
 【沿路】along the road ; on the way  
 【沿途】on the way ; throughout a journey  
 【沿袭】carry on as before ; follow  
 【沿线】along the line ( i. e. a railway , highway , air or shipping line )  
 【沿用】continue to use ( an old method , etc. )

**研** yán ① grind ; pestle ② study

- 【研钵】mortar ( a vessel )  
 【研杵】pestle ; grinder ; pulverizer  
 【研读】study carefully  
 【研究】① study ; research ② consider ; discuss ; deliberate  
 【研究工作者】research worker  
 【研究生】postgraduate ( student ) ; graduate student  
 【研究生院】graduate school  
 【研究室】research room  
 【研究所】research institute  
 【研究员】research fellow  
 【研究院】① research institute ② graduate school  
 【研磨】① grind ; pestle ② abrade ; polish  
 【研讨】deliberate ; study and discuss  
 【研讨会】symposium ; seminar  
 【研习】study ; research  
 【研修】do research work  
 【研修生】researcher  
 【研制】① develop ( drugs , weapons , etc. ) ② *Chin. med.* prepare medicinal powder by pestling

**盐** yán ① table salt ; salt ② *chem.* salt ( a product formed by the neutralization of an acid by a base )

- 【盐层】salt deposit ; salt bed  
 【盐场】saltern ; saltworks  
 【盐池】salt pond  
 【盐分】salt content

【盐湖】salt lake  
 【盐花】a little salt ; a pinch of salt  
 【盐碱地】saline or alkaline land  
 【盐碱化】salinization or alkalization (of soil) ; salinization of alkaline soil ; alkalization of saline soil  
 【盐碱土】saline or alkaline soil ; salinized alkaline soil ; alkalinized saline soil ; saline-alkaline soil

【盐井】salt well ; brine pit  
 【盐矿】salt mine  
 【盐卤】bittern  
 【盐瓶】saltcellar ; saltshaker  
 【盐泉】brine (or salt) spring  
 【盐霜】salt efflorescence  
 【盐水】salt solution ; brine  
 【盐水输液】*med.* saline infusion  
 【盐酸】*chem.* hydrochloric acid  
 【盐滩】①a beach for making sea salt ②(another name for 盐沼) salt marsh

【盐田】salt pan ; salina  
 【盐土】solonchak ; saline soil  
 【盐业】salt industry  
 【盐液】saline solution  
 【盐沼】salt marsh  
 【盐渍土】salinized soil

**阎** yán *formal* the entrance to a lane

【阎罗】*Buddhism* Yama, King of Hell

【阎王】①Yama, King of Hell ②an extremely cruel and violent person

【阎王殿】the Palace of the King of Hell

**蜓** yán

【蜓蚰】*dial.* slug

**筵** yán ①*formal* formerly, a bamboo mat spread on the floor for people to sit ②feast ; banquet

【筵席】①seats arranged at a banquet ②feast ; banquet

**颜** yán ①face ; countenance ②prestige ; face ③colour

【颜厚】thick-skinned ; brazen-faced ; shameless

【颜料】pigment ; colouring

【颜面】①face ②prestige ; face

【颜色】①colour ②countenance ; facial expression

【颜色】*inf.* pigment or dyestuff

**檐** yán ①eaves ②ledge ; brim

【檐沟】*archit.* eaves gutter

【檐子】*inf.* eaves

## yǎn

**奄** yǎn *formal* ①cover ; include ②all of a sudden ; suddenly

【奄奄】breathing feebly

【奄奄一息】at one's last gasp ; on the verge of death

**俨** yǎn *formal* majestic ; solemn ; dignified

【俨然】*formal* ①solemn ; dignified ②neatly arranged ③just like

【俨如】just like

**衍** yǎn *formal* ①spread out ; develop ; amplify ②redundant ; superfluous

【衍变】develop ; evolve

【衍射】*phys.* diffraction

【衍生】*chem.* derive

【衍生物】*chem.* derivative

**掩** yǎn ①cover ; hide ②shut ; close

【掩鼻而过】hold one's nose and pass by ; look down upon

【掩蔽】screen ; shelter ; cover

【掩蔽阵地】*mil.* covered position

【掩藏】hide ; conceal

【掩耳盗铃】plug one's ears while stealing a bell—deceive oneself ; bury one's head in the sand

【掩盖】①cover ; overspread ②conceal ; cover up

【掩护】screen ; shield ; cover

【掩护部队】*mil.* covering force

【掩护火力】*mil.* covering fire

【掩埋】bury

【掩泣】cover one's face with one's hands and start weeping

【掩人耳目】deceive the public ; hoodwink people

【掩杀】*formal* make a surprise attack ; pounce on (the enemy)

- 【掩饰】cover up ( faults , mistakes , etc. ) ; gloss over ; conceal
- 【掩体】*mil.* blindage ; bunker
- 【掩眼法】cover-up ; camouflage
- 【掩映】( of things screening part of each other from view ) show off ( each other ) ; set off ( one another )
- 眼** yǎn ① eye ② look ; glance ③ a small hole ; aperture
- 【眼巴巴】① ( expecting ) eagerly ; anxiously ② helplessly ( watching sth. unpleasant happen )
- 【眼白】*dial.* the white of the eye
- 【眼波】*formal* glances ( of a young lady )
- 【眼不见,心不烦】out of sight , out of mind
- 【眼岔】mistake one for another
- 【眼馋】cast covetous eyes at sth. ; eye sth. covetously
- 【眼瞅着】*dial.* ① see sth. happen ② soon ; in no time
- 【眼底】① eyeground ; the fundus of the eye ( *fundus oculi* ) ② in one 's eyes ; in sight
- 【眼底检查】*med.* funduscopy
- 【眼底下】① right before one 's eyes ② at the moment
- 【眼点】eyespot ( of a protozoan ) ; stigma
- 【眼福】the good fortune of seeing sth. rare or beautiful
- 【眼干症】*med.* xerophthalmia
- 【眼高手低】have high standards but little ability ; be fastidious but incompetent
- 【眼膏】eye ointment
- 【眼观六路,耳听八方】have sharp eyes and keen ears ; be observant and alert
- 【眼光】① eye ② sight ; foresight ; insight ; vision
- 【眼黑】*dial.* pupil ( of the eye )
- 【眼红】① covet ; be envious ; be jealous ② eyes burning with fury ; be furious
- 【眼花】have dim eyesight ; have blurred vision
- 【眼花缭乱】be dazzled
- 【眼疾手快】quick of eye and deft of hand
- 【眼尖】be sharp-eyed ; have sharp eyes ; have keen sight
- 【眼睑】*physiol.* eyelid
- 【眼见】soon ; in no time
- 【眼见得】*dial.* ( of sth. unpleasant ) be evident
- 【眼角】corner of the eye ; canthus
- 【眼睫毛】*inf.* eyelash
- 【眼界】field of vision ( or view ) ; outlook
- 【眼镜】eyeglasses ; glasses ; spectacles
- 【眼镜框】rims ( of spectacles ) ; spectacles frame
- 【眼镜蛇】cobra ( *Naja naja* )
- 【眼睛】eye
- 【眼看】① soon ; in a moment ② watch helplessly ; look on passively
- 【眼科】( department of ) ophthalmology
- 【眼科学】ophthalmology
- 【眼科医生】oculist ; ophthalmologist ; eye-doctor
- 【眼快】be sharp-eyed ( or sharp-sighted ) ; have sharp eyes ; have keen sight
- 【眼眶】① eye socket ; eyehole ; orbit ② rim of the eye
- 【眼泪】tears
- 【眼泪汪汪】eyes brimming with tears ; in tears
- 【眼离】*dial.* have hallucinations ; see things
- 【眼力】① eyesight ; vision ② judgment ; discrimination
- 【眼里】in one 's eyes ; in one 's view
- 【眼帘】*liter.* eyes
- 【眼眉】*dial.* eyebrow
- 【眼明手快】quick of eye and deft of hand ; sharp-eyed and deft-handed
- 【眼明心亮】( same as 心明眼亮 ) see and think clearly
- 【眼目】① eyes ② one who spies for sb. else
- 【眼内压】( same as 眼压 ) intraocular pressure
- 【眼泡】upper eyelid
- 【眼皮】( also 眼皮子 ) eyelid
- 【眼皮底下】( also 眼皮子底下

- same as 眼底下) ① eyeground  
② in one's eyes
- 【眼皮子高】fastidious; hard to please
- 【眼皮子浅】short-sighted; shallow
- 【眼前】① before one's eyes ② at the moment; at present; now
- 【眼前亏】trouble right before the eyes
- 【眼球】eyeball
- 【眼圈】① eye socket; orbit ② rim of the eye
- 【眼热】cast covetous eyes at sth.; eye sth. covetously
- 【眼色】a hint given with the eyes; a meaningful glance; wink
- 【眼神】① expression in one's eyes ② *dial.* eyesight
- 【眼生】look unfamiliar
- 【眼时】*dial.* at the moment; at present; nowadays
- 【眼熟】look familiar
- 【眼跳】twitching of the eyelid
- 【眼窝】eye socket; eyehole; orbit
- 【眼下】at the moment; at present; now
- 【眼线】① informer; stool-pigeon ② eye-liner
- 【眼压】intraocular pressure
- 【眼药】medicament for the eyes; eye ointment or eyedrops
- 【眼药水】eyedrops
- 【眼晕】dizziness (owing to defective vision)
- 【眼影】eye-shadow
- 【眼罩儿】① eyeshade ② blinkers (for a horse, donkey, etc.)
- 【眼睁睁】looking on helplessly or unfeelingly
- 【眼中钉】a thorn in one's flesh (or side)
- 【眼珠子】*inf.* ① (also 眼珠儿) eyeball ② the apple of sb.'s eye
- 偃** yǎn *formal* ① fall on one's back ② lay down ③ desist; cease
- 【偃旗息鼓】lower the banners and muffle the drums—cease all activities
- 演** yǎn ① develop; evolve ② deduce; elaborate ③ drill; practise ④ perform; play; act; put on
- 【演变】develop; evolve
- 【演播】telecast (a play, performance, etc.)
- 【演唱】sing (in a performance)
- 【演出】perform; show; put on a show
- 【演出单位】producer
- 【演化】evolution
- 【演技】acting; stage performance
- 【演讲】give a lecture; make a speech; lecture
- 【演进】gradual progress; evolution
- 【演剧】act in a play
- 【演练】drill
- 【演示】demonstrate
- 【演说】① deliver a speech; make an address ② speech
- 【演说术】oratory
- 【演算】perform mathematical calculations
- 【演替】*biol.* succession
- 【演武】practise traditional martial arts
- 【演习】manoeuvre; exercise; drill; practice
- 【演戏】① put on a play; act in a play ② playact; pretend
- 【演义】historical novel; historical romance
- 【演艺】performing arts
- 【演绎】deduce
- 【演绎法】the deductive method; deduction
- 【演员】actor or actress; performer
- 【演奏】give an instrumental performance; play a musical instrument (in a performance)
- 【演奏家】an accomplished performer (of a musical instrument)
- 鼯** yǎn mole (a small burrowing insectivorous mammal)
- 【鼯鼠】(common name for 鼯) mole

bored with ; be tired of ③ be satisfied

【厌烦】be sick of ; be fed up with

【厌倦】be weary of ; be tired of

【厌弃】detest and reject ; detest ; loathe

【厌气】*dial.* ① be sick of ; be fed up with ② lonely ; lonesome

【厌食症】*med.* ( esp. in young women ) anorexia ; anorexia nervosa

【厌世】be world-weary ; be pessimistic

【厌恶】detest ; abhor ; abominate ; be disgusted with

【厌恶疗法】*psychol.* aversion therapy

【厌氧微生物】anaerobe

【厌战】be weary of war ; be war-weary

**砚** yàn inkstone ; inkslab

【砚池】inkstone ; inkslab

【砚台】inkstone ; inkslab

**咽** yàn swallow

【咽气】breathe one 's last ; die

**艳** yàn ① gorgeous ; colourful ; gaudy ② amorous ③ *formal* admire ; envy

【艳福】a man 's good fortune in love affairs

【艳歌】love song

【艳红】bright red ; scarlet

【艳丽】bright-coloured and beautiful ; gorgeous

【艳绿】bright green

【艳情】erotic

【艳史】erotic adventures ; amorous adventures

【艳羨】*formal* admire immensely

【艳阳天】bright spring day ; bright sunny skies

【艳装】( also 艳妆 ) gaudy attire

**晏** yàn ① late ② ease and comfort

【晏驾】( of an emperor ) die ; pass away

**唁** yàn extend condolences

【唁电】telegram ( or cable ) of condolence ; message of condolence

【唁函】letter ( or message ) of condolence

**宴** yàn ① entertain at a banquet ; fête ② feast ; banquet

【宴安】live in ease and comfort

【宴尔】recently happily married

【宴尔新婚】( same as 新婚燕尔 ) just happily married

【宴会】banquet ; feast ; dinner party

【宴会厅】banquet hall

【宴乐】① live in ease and comfort ; enjoy an easy life ② wine and dine

【宴请】entertain ( to dinner ) ; fête

【宴席】banquet ; feast

【宴饮】feast and carouse ; wine and dine

【宴乐】music played at court feasts in ancient times

**验** yàn ① examine ; check ; test

② prove effective ; produce the expected result ③ intended effect ; desired result

【验潮器】*meteorol.* tide gauge

【验电器】electroscope

【验方】*Chin. med.* proved recipe

【验关】customs examination

【验光】optometry

【验核】examine ; check

【验看】examine ; inspect

【验明正身】verify the identity of a convict prior to execution

【验讫】checked ; examined

【验枪】*mil.* inspect arms

【验墒】check the moisture of the soil

【验尸】*leg.* postmortem ; autopsy

【验尸官】coroner

【验收】check and accept ; check before acceptance ; check upon delivery

【验算】*math.* checking computations

【验血】blood test

【验证】verify

**谚** yàn proverb ; saying ; adage ; saw

【谚语】proverb ; saying ; adage ; saw

**堰** yàn weir

【堰塞湖】*geog.* barrier lake

**雁** yàn wild goose ; goose

【雁过拔毛】pluck feathers from each goose as it passes by—squeeze whenever possible

【雁行】geese flying in a line—brothers

【雁序】*formal* geese flying in a line—brothers

【雁阵】the flying formation of geese

**焰** yàn flame ; blaze

【焰火】fireworks

**酳** yàn ( of tea , etc. ) thick ; strong

**饜** yàn *formal* ① have enough ( food ) ; be satiated ② satisfy

【饜足】*formal* satisfy ( esp. selfish desires )

**燕** yàn swallow ( a bird )

【燕巢幕上】a swallow nesting on a canopy—in a precarious position

【燕尔】( same as 宴尔 ) recently happily married

【燕尔新婚】( same as 新婚燕尔 ) just happily married

【燕颌虎颈】a majestic and awe-inspiring appearance

【燕好】*formal* ( of husband and wife ) be very fond of each other ; be happily married

【燕乐】live in ease and comfort ; enjoy an easy life

【燕麦】oats

【燕鸥】*zool.* tern

【燕雀】*zool.* brambling ; bramble finch ( *Fringilla montifringilla* )

【燕雀处堂】swallows nesting in a hall that is about to be on fire—unaware of one's danger

【燕尾服】swallow-tail ; swallow-tailed coat ; tail-coat ; tails

【燕窝】edible bird's nest

【燕鱼】*zool.* Spanish mackerel

【燕乐】music played at court feasts in ancient times

【燕子】swallow

**贗** yàn *formal* counterfeit ; spurious ; fake

【贗本】spurious edition or copy

【贗币】*formal* counterfeit coin

【贗品】art forgery

## yǎng

**央** yǎng entreat ; beg

【央告】beg ; plead ; implore

【央求】beg ; plead ; implore

【央托】entreat sb. to do sth.

**泱** yāng

【泱泱】*formal* ① ( of waters ) vast ② grand ; great ; magnificent ; glorious

**殃** yāng ① calamity ; disaster ; misfortune ② bring disaster to

【殃及】bring disaster to

**秧** yāng ① seedling ; sprout ② rice seedling ③ vine ④ young ; fry

【秧歌】*yangge* ( dance ) , a popular rural folk dance

【秧鸡】*zool.* rail

【秧苗】rice shoot ; rice seedling

【秧田】rice seedling bed

## yáng

**扬** yáng ① raise ② throw up and scatter ; winnow ③ spread ; make known

【扬长避短】show one's strong points and hide one's weaknesses ; maximize favourable factors and minimize unfavourable ones

【扬长而去】stalk off ; swagger off

【扬场】*agric.* winnowing

【扬程】*water conservancy* lift

【扬帆】*formal* hoist the sails ; set sail

【扬幡招魂】fly a funeral banner to summon the soul—try to revive what is obsolete

【扬花】*agric.* ( of cereal crops ) be flowering

【扬眉吐气】feel proud and elated

【扬名】make a name for oneself ;

- become famous
- 【扬旗】railway semaphore
- 【扬弃】①develop what is useful or healthy and discard what is not ②philos. sublimate
- 【扬琴】dulcimer
- 【扬声】①raise one's voice ②make public; disclose ③formal make a name for oneself; become famous
- 【扬声器】loudspeaker
- 【扬水】pump up water
- 【扬水泵】lift pump
- 【扬水站】pumping station
- 【扬汤止沸】try to stop water from boiling by skimming it off and pouring it back—apply a palliative
- 【扬言】threaten (that one is going to take action)
- 【扬扬】triumphantly; complacently
- 【扬扬得意】be immensely proud with success; look triumphant
- 【扬扬自得】be very pleased with oneself; be complacent
- 【扬子鳄】zool. Chinese alligator
- 羊** yáng sheep
- 【羊肠小道】a narrow winding trail; a meandering footpath
- 【羊齿】bot. bracken; fern
- 【羊羔】①lamb ②the name of a wine
- 【羊羹】a sweet gelatinized red-bean cake
- 【羊工】hired herdsman
- 【羊倌】shepherd
- 【羊毫】writing brush made of goat's hair
- 【羊角锤】claw hammer
- 【羊角风】(common name for 癲癇) epilepsy
- 【羊圈】sheepfold; sheep pen
- 【羊毛】sheep's wool; wool; fleece
- 【羊毛出在羊身上】after all, the wool still comes from the sheep's back—in the long run, whatever you're given, you pay for
- 【羊毛衫】woollen sweater; cardigan
- 【羊毛袜】woollen socks or stockings
- 【羊毛脂】lanolin; wool fat
- 【羊膜】physiol. amnion
- 【羊排】mutton chop; lamb chop
- 【羊皮】sheepskin
- 【羊皮纸】parchment
- 【羊绒】cashmere
- 【羊绒衫】cashmere sweater
- 【羊肉】mutton
- 【羊肉串】mutton cubes roasted on a skewer; shish kebab (or kabob); shashlik
- 【羊水】physiol. amniotic fluid
- 【羊桃】①(another name for 五敛子) ②carambola ③the fruit of carambola ④(another name for 猕猴桃) yangtao
- 【羊驼】alpaca (*Lama alpacos*)
- 【羊驼毛】alpaca fibre
- 【羊痫风】(common name for 癲癇) epilepsy
- 【羊躑躅】bot. Chinese azalea
- 【羊质虎皮】a sheep in a tiger's skin—outwardly strong, inwardly weak
- 阳** yáng ① (in Chinese thought) yang, the masculine or positive principle in nature (opp. 阴 yin) ②the sun
- 【阳春】spring (season)
- 【阳春白雪】Spring Snow (melodies of the elite in the State of Chu)—highbrow art and literature
- 【阳春面】noodles in a simple sauce
- 【阳地植物】sun plant
- 【阳电】positive electricity
- 【阳电子】(same as 正电子) positive electron; positron
- 【阳奉阴违】overtly agree but covertly oppose; comply in public but oppose in private; feign compliance
- 【阳刚】manly; virile
- 【阳关道】(also 阳关大道) a broad highway; a broad road; thoroughfare
- 【阳光】sunlight; sunshine
- 【阳极】phys. positive pole; positive electrode; anode
- 【阳间】this world
- 【阳离子】positive ion; cation

- 【阳历】① solar calendar ② the Gregorian calendar
- 【阳畦】*agric.* seed bed with windbreaks ; cold bed
- 【阳伞】parasol ; sunshade
- 【阳世】this world
- 【阳台】balcony or veranda
- 【阳痿】*med.* impotence
- 【阳文】characters or designs cut in relief ; relief
- 【阳性】① *med.* positive ② *linguis.* masculine gender
- 【阳性植物】sun plant
- 【阳虚】*Chin. med.* deficiency of yang ; lack of vital energy
- 杨** yáng poplar
- 【杨柳】① poplar and willow ② willow
- 【杨梅】*bot.* red bayberry (*Myrica rubra*)
- 【杨梅疮】*dial.* syphilis
- 【杨树】poplar
- 【杨枝鱼】pipefish
- 佯** yáng pretend ; feign ; sham
- 【佯称】( same as 佯言 ) allege falsely
- 【佯动】*mil.* make a feint
- 【佯攻】*mil.* feign ( or simulate ) attack ; make a feint
- 【佯言】*formal* allege falsely ; tell lies ; lie ; pretend
- 【佯装】*formal* pretend ; feign
- 洋** yáng ① vast ; multitudinous ② ocean
- 【洋八股】foreign stereotyped writing ; foreign stereotypes
- 【洋白菜】cabbage
- 【洋布】*old* ( as distinguished from 土布 hand-loomed cloth ) machine-woven cloth ; calico
- 【洋财】an unexpected big fortune ; windfall money
- 【洋车】*inf.* rickshaw
- 【洋瓷】*inf.* enamel
- 【洋葱】onion
- 【洋地黄】*bot.* digitalis ( a Chinese medicine )
- 【洋粉】agar-agar
- 【洋服】Western-style clothes
- 【洋橄榄】( common name for 油橄榄 ) olive
- 【洋镐】( common name for 鹤嘴镐 ) pick ; pickaxe
- 【洋鬼子】foreign devil ( a term used in preliberation China for foreign invaders )
- 【洋红】carmine ; crimson pigment
- 【洋槐】( another name for 刺槐 ) locust tree
- 【洋火】*inf.* matches
- 【洋货】foreign goods ; imported goods
- 【洋姜】*inf.* Jerusalem artichoke
- 【洋金花】*bot.* datura flower (*Datura metel*)
- 【洋里洋气】in an ostentatious Western style
- 【洋流】*geol.* ocean current
- 【洋奴】slave of a foreign master ; flunkie of imperialism ; worshipper of everything foreign
- 【洋盆】( same as 海盆 ) ocean basin
- 【洋气】① foreign flavour ; Western style ② in an ostentatious Western style
- 【洋钱】*inf.* silver dollar
- 【洋琴】( another name for 扬琴 ) dulcimer
- 【洋人】foreigner ( usu. a Westerner )
- 【洋伞】*old* Western-style umbrella
- 【洋嗓子】a voice trained in the Western style of singing
- 【洋纱】*old* ① machine-spun cotton yarn ② plain cloth ; calico ; muslin
- 【洋柿子】*dial.* tomato
- 【洋铁】*old* galvanized iron or tinned iron
- 【洋铁皮】*old* tinplate
- 【洋娃娃】( Western-style ) doll
- 【洋为中用】make foreign things serve China
- 【洋务】*old* foreign affairs
- 【洋绣球】( another name for 天竺葵 ) fish pelargonium
- 【洋洋】① numerous ; copious ② ( same as 扬扬 ) triumphantly
- 【洋洋大观】spectacular ; grandiose ; imposing
- 【洋洋得意】( same as 扬扬得意 ) look triumphant