

学生实用英汉词典

《实用实用英汉词典》编写组/编

主 编：王瑞晴

编 委：姜志达

陈潇潇

罗 程

李 华

沈 昂

张晓丽

人民日报出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

新世纪英语/王瑞晴主编. —北京:人民日报出版社, 2003. 7

ISBN 7-80153-678-9

I. 新... II. 王... III. 英语—词汇—自学参考资料

IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2003)第 046033 号

书 名 新世纪英语·学生实用英汉词典

主 编 王瑞晴

责任编辑 曼 煜

装帧设计 康笑宇

出版发行 人民日报出版社(北京金台西路 2 号,
邮编 100733)

经 销 新华书店

印 刷 北京业和印务有限公司

开 本 787×960 1/60

字 数 1170 千

印 张 95.5

印 数 5000 册

印 次 2004 年 1 月第 1 版 第 1 次印刷

书 号 ISBN 7-80153-678-9/G·386

全套定价 100.00 元(本册 20.00 元)

前 言

为了满足广大学生、初中级水平的英语学习者的需要,我们几位长期从事英语工作的专家、教授和学者一起编写了这本《学生实用英汉词典》。本词典具有如下几个特点:

一、收词新、全,实用性强

本词典共收词条 26 000 余条。对于中学英语教学大纲和大学英语教学大纲中规定的词汇,都进行了收录。同时,由于在编写过程中参考了大量国内外最新的图书和报刊资料,所以对于一些出现频率高以及专业性较强的词汇,都有意进行了收录。

二、体例清晰,内容丰富

本词典所收词条每个条目下都有国际音标、词性说明、中文释义和例句各项。对于一些重点词汇,还配有常用词组和派生词等。

三、编排新颖,使用方便。本词典采用双色印刷,版面清晰、美观;体积小,便于携带和使用,真正体现了英语工具书的特点。

由于时间仓促,其疏漏之处在所难免,敬请读者批评指正。

《学生实用英汉词典》编写组

A a

a [ei] *n.* 英文字母的第一个字母/**A's** **a's** [eiz] [复]

A [ei] *n.* ①最高的级别,意为“优秀的,极好的”②化学元素氩的符号

a [弱 ə, 强 ei] *art.* ①一, 一种 [Mother baked a cake. 妈妈烤了一块糕饼。]②每一,任何 [A dog that bites should be tied up. 咬人的狗应该拴起来。]③在... (内),每 (...) [It costs ten cents a box. 10 美分一盒。]见 an.

Aaron ['æərən, a:rən] *n.* 亚伦 (《圣经》中人物,摩西之兄,犹太教第一祭司长)

A. B. 文学士 (或 **B. A.**)

aback [ə'bæk] *adv.* 向后地;在后/**taken aback** 受惊吓,吃惊,使糊涂 [She was taken aback by my angry answer. 她被我气愤的回答吓了一跳。]

abacus ['æbəkəs] *n.* 算盘/**abacuses** **abaci** ['æbəsai] [复]

abaft [ə'bɑ:ft] *adv.* 在船尾地,向船尾地 || *prep.* 在...后面 (海员用语)

abandon [ə'bændən] *v.* ①抛弃,放弃 [Don't abandon hope of being saved. 不要放弃得救的希望。]②舍弃,离去 [The crew abandoned the burning ship. 船员们舍弃了燃烧着的船。] || *n.* 纵情,放任;无拘无束 [She danced with wild abandon. 她纵情地跳舞。]/**abandonment** *n.*

abandoned [ə'bændənd] *adj.* ①遗弃的,放弃的 [an abandoned shack 一所被遗弃的小屋]②羞耻,可耻,邪恶的 [He

led an abandoned life. 他过的是一种可耻的生活。]

abase [ə'beis] *v.* 降低地位或自尊;屈辱;贬低 [The king's subjects abased themselves before him. 国王的臣民们在国王面前都很谦卑。]/**abase-ment** *n.*

abash [ə'bæʃ] *v.* 感到困窘,使局促不安;感觉不自然 [She was abashed by his kindness after she had insulted him. 她侮辱了他后,他仍是那么和蔼,她感到很不自在。]

abate [ə'beit] *v.* 减少;减小;减弱 [The hurricane abated. 飓风减弱了。]/**abatement** *n.*

abbé ['æbei, æ'bei] *n.* 法国用于牧师或教士的尊称

abbess ['æbis] *n.* 女修道院院长

abbey ['æbi] *n.* ①修道院②属于修道院一部分的教堂或建筑物

abbot ['æbət] *n.* 男修道院院长或大寺院主持

abbreviate [ə'bri:vieit] *v.* 缩短,缩写 [Abbreviate your speech. 讲话简短些。Abbreviate "street" to "St.". "street" 缩写成 "St.".]

abbreviation [ə'bri:vi'eifən] *n.* ①缩短②缩写式

A. B. C. ['ei,bɪ:'si:] *n.* ①[常用复数]字母②(一门学科的)基本要素 (初学者必学的)基础知识,初步,入门 [His father taught him the ABC's of baseball. 他父亲教他打棒球的基本要领。]

abdicate ['æbdikeit] *v.* 退

(位)放弃(权力)(国王)退位/**abdication** *n.*

abdomen ['æbdəmen æb'dəu-men] *n.* ①腹(部)②(昆虫身体的最后一部分)腹

abdominal [æb'dɔminəl] *adj.* 腹部的[Abdominal pains may be caused by eating too much. 腹痛可能是由于吃得过多引起的。]

abduct [æb'dʌkt] *v.* 绑架; 诱拐[He abducted his sweetheart just before she was to marry another. 他在恋人就要嫁给另一个人之前绑架了她。]/**abduction**, **abductor** *n.*

abed [ə'bed] *adv.* 在床上(现很少使用)

Abel ['eɪbəl] *n.* 埃布尔(《圣经》中人物, 亚当和夏娃的次子, 被他的兄弟该隐所杀)

Aberdeen [,æbə'di:n] *n.* 阿伯丁(苏格兰东部港市)

aberration [,æbə'reɪʃən] *n.* ①不正常, 越轨[Stealing is an aberration in conduct. 偷窃是一种越轨行为。]②反常或不正常的行为或性格[Aberration of mind is sometimes called insanity. 心理失常有时叫做精神错乱。]③像差, 色差 ④光行差

abet [ə'bet] *v.* 教唆, 唆使; 帮助, 支持[He was guilty of aiding and abetting the young thief. 他犯有支持、怂恿这位年轻窃贼之罪。]

abeyance [ə'beɪəns] *n.* 中止, 暂搁[Hold the game in abeyance until we check the rules. 我们检查完规则之前不要开始比赛。]

abhor [əb'hɔ:] *v.* 憎恶, 厌恶, 憎恨[He abhors fighting. 他憎恨打架。]

abhorrence [əb'hɔərəns] *n.* ①

痛恨[I can't hide my abhorrence for her. 我掩饰不住对她的痛恨。]②嫌恶, 极其讨厌的事(或人)[His behavior is an abhorrence to all of us. 我们大家都讨厌他的行为。]

abhorrent [əb'hɔərənt] *adj.* 可恶的, 讨厌的, 不相容的[His cruelty is abhorrent. 他的残酷令人憎恶。]

abide [ə'baɪd] *v.* (abode 或 abided) ①保持, 继续, 逗留, 居住(除在《圣经》、诗中, 现很少使用) Abide with me. 和我住在一起。They will all abide in peace. 他们会继续和睦地生活。]②等待[We shall abide your return. 我们将等待你的归来。]③容忍, 忍耐, 忍受[Some people cannot abide loud noises. 有些人不能容忍大声喧哗。]/**abide by** ①遵守[You must abide by our agreement. 你必须遵守我们的协议。]②让步(屈服)并执行[I shall abide by the decision. 我将执行决定。]

abiding [ə'baɪdɪŋ] *adj.* 永恒的, 永无终止的[abiding faith in the goodness of man 永远相信人性本善]

ability [ə'bɪlɪti] *n.* ①能力[Does he have the ability to pay? 他有能力付钱吗?]②才能, 才智, 聪明[Mozart showed a special ability for music at a very early age. 莫扎特在很小的时候就显示出特殊的音乐才能。]

abject ['æbdʒekt] *adj.* ①凄惨的, 可怜的, 不幸[abject misery 悲惨的不幸]②鄙陋的, 卑鄙的, 自卑[an abject coward 一位可鄙的懦夫]/**abjectly** *adv.*

abjure [əb'dʒʊə] *v.* (公开)发

誓放弃某种权力、观点等[Galileo was forced to abjure his ideas about astronomy. 伽利略被迫放弃他的天文学观点。]/
abjuration [ˌæbdʒʊə'reiʃən] *n.*

ablaze [ə'bleiz] *adj.* ①着火燃烧的[The barn was ablaze. 谷仓燃烧起来。]②光辉明亮的; 光辉灿烂的[The courtyard was ablaze in the noon day sun. 庭院在正午的阳光中光辉明亮。]③兴奋, 激昂[He was ablaze with anger. 他气得发怒。]

able ['eɪbl] *adj.* ①有能力、办法去做某事[He is able to take care of himself. 他能照顾自己。]②有才智的, 干练的[an able mechanic 一位熟练技工]

-able [əbl] 后缀 ①可...的, 能...的[A drinkable liquid is one that can be drunk. 饮料是一种可喝的液体。]②有...趋向的[Perishable goods tend to perish. 易腐的食物容易变质。]

able-bodied [,eɪbl'bɒdɪd] *adj.* 强壮的, 健康的

able-bodied seaman 一等水手
ablation [ə'blu:ʃən] *n.* 净体礼 (特别作为宗教仪式的一部分)

ably ['eɪbli] *adv.* 能干地; 有技巧地

abnegation [æbni'geɪʃən] *n.* 放弃(权力, 主张, 欲望等)[A hermit lives a life of abnegation. 隐士过着一种与世无争的生活。]

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] *adj.* 反常的; 不规则的或不平均的; 不典型的[Snow in July is abnormal here. 这里7月下雪是不正常的。]/**abnormally** *adv.*

abnormality [,æbnɔ:'mæliiti]

n. ①变态②反常的事物或部分[A sixth finger on the hand is an abnormality. 手上的第六个指头就是畸形指。]

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] *adv.* 在船(或飞机)上等 || *prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上[They are aboard the airplane. 他们在飞机上。]

abode [ə'bɔud] *abide* 的过去式和过去分词 || *n.* 住所, 家[Log cabins were the abode of many early settlers. 木屋就是许多早期殖民者的家。]

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *v.* 废除; 取消[Congress may abolish a law. 国会可以废除法律。]

abolition [,æbɔ'u'lɪʃən] *n.* 废除, 被迫废除[the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除]

abolitionist **Abolitionist** [,æbɔ'u-'lɪʃənɪst] [əb'ə'liʃənɪst] *n.* (美国的)废奴主义者

A-bomb ['eɪbɒm] *n.* 原子弹

abominable [ə'bɒmɪnəbl] *adj.* ①可恶的, 讨厌的; 可恨的[an abominable crime 可恨的犯罪行为]②非常令人不快的; 不合意的[He finds this music abominable. 他发现这首乐曲令人不悦。]

aboriginal [,æbə'ridʒənəl] *adj.* 土著的

aborigines [,æbə'ridʒɪni:z] *n.* [复]土著居民; 本地人[The Indians were the aborigines of the United States. 印地安人是美国的土著居民。]

abort [ə'bɔ:t] *v.* ①夭折, 抑制, 失败[The flight of the missile was aborted when it began to veer off course. 导弹在转向时脱离轨道终止了飞行。]②小产, 流产

abortion [ə'bɔ:ʃən] *n.* 流产, 早产, 小产

abortive [ə'bɔ:tɪv] *a.* ①夭折的

②失败的;无结果的[an abortive plan 一项无结果的计划]

abound [ə'baʊnd] *v.* ①丰富,多产[Tropical plants abound in the jungle. 丛林中热带植物丰富。]②有大量的;充满[These woods abound with birds. 树林中有大量的鸟。]

about [ə'baʊt] *adv.* ①周围;到处[look about 环顾四周]②处处[Birds fly about. 鸟儿到处飞。]③附近[It is somewhere about. 就在附近的某个地方。]④相反方向;围绕[Turn yourself about. 转过身来。]⑤大约[about forty years old 大约40岁]⑥[口]差不多[I'm just about ready. 我几乎准备好了。] || *adj.* 活跃的;警觉到的或又站起来[He is up and about again. 他又活跃起来了。]②地区存在的[There is much illness about. 疾病流行。] || *prep.* ①在...周围;在...四周[The waves rose about the boat. 浪花在小船四周升涌。]②在各处;处处[Stop running about the house. 停止在房子周围跑动。]③在附近[He was born about 1920. 他大约出生在1920年。]④关于[He has his brains about him. 他对他有自己的看法。]

about-face [ə'baʊt'feɪs] *n.* ①向后转,②改变观点(主意、态度) || *v.* [ə'baʊt'-feɪs] 向后转

above [ə'baʊ] *adv.* ①在较高的地方,在上面[See the birds flying above. 看鸟儿在高空飞翔。]②前文,上文(书或文章)[This is my goal as I have stated above. 这就是我的目标,正如我在上文中阐述的那样。] || *prep.* ①高于;在...之上[We flew above the clouds. 我们在白云之上飞行。]②超越[the

road above the town 越过城镇的大路]③优于...;超过[above the average 优于一般水平]④多于;较...更多[It cost above five dollars. 花了5美元多。] || *adj.* 上述的,前述的[The above facts are correct. 上述事实是正确的。]/**above all** 尤其是,最重要的是

above board [ə'baʊnbɔ:d] *adv. & adj.* 光明正大,光明磊落,公开的,坦白的

abracadabra [ə'brækə'dæbrə] *n.* ①符咒,咒语②胡言乱语,莫名其妙的话

Abraham ['eɪbrə'hæm] *n.* 亚伯拉罕(《圣经》中犹太人的始祖)

abrasion [ə'breɪʒən] *n.* ①擦伤(皮肤);磨损②磨蚀[the abrasion of rock by wind and water 风和水磨蚀的岩石]③擦伤处,磨损处

abrasive [ə'breɪsɪv] *adj.* 引起磨擦的;刮的或摩擦的,有剥蚀作用的 || *n.* 磨料;刮擦等(作为一种摩擦力)

abreast [ə'breɪst] *adv. & adj.* 并肩,并列,并肩而行/**abreast of** 与...并进;不落后

abridge [ə'brɪdʒ] *v.* ①删节,节略,缩短②剥夺[Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of speech. 议会决不应制订剥夺言论自由的法律。]

abridgment **abridgement** [ə'brɪdʒmənt] *n.* ①节略,节本,概略[an abridgment of a novel 一部小说之节本]

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* ①流行,四处传开[A report spreads abroad that the king is ill. 国王生病的报道已经传开。]②户外,室外[Couples strolled abroad in the park. 成双成对的

人们漫步在公园里。)③国外, 海外[He will go abroad to Europe this winter. 今年冬季他要到欧洲去。]/**from abroad** 从国外, 从海外, 舶来的

abrogate ['æbrəgeɪt] *v.* 结束; 取消、废除(法律等)[to abrogate a law 废除一项法律]

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *adj.* ①突然的, 猝然的[He made an abrupt stop. 他突然停了下来。]②粗暴的, 没礼貌的, 生硬的(态度)[He answered with an abrupt "No!" 他生硬地回答“不!”]③险峭的, 陡的; 急转[an abrupt cliff 陡峭的绝壁]/**abruptly** *adv.*

abscess ['æbsɪs] *n.* 脓肿, 脓

abscessed ['æbsɪst] *adj.* 脓肿的

abscond [əb'skɒnd] *v.* 潜逃, 隐匿, 失踪, 潜伏

absence ['æbsəns] *n.* ①不在, 缺席, 缺勤[During the absence of the president, the vice-president will preside. 主席不在期间, 由副主席负责。]②缺乏, 缺少; 无[In the absence of proof, a man cannot be held guilty. 在缺乏证据的情况下, 一个人不能被判为有罪。]

absent ['æbsənt] *adj.* ①不在的, 缺席的[He was absent from school for a week. 他缺课一周。]②缺少, 不在[If calcium is absent from your diet, your bones will become soft. 你的食物中如果缺少钙, 你的骨骼会变得软化。]③不在意的, 茫然的, 恍惚的[an absent manner 茫然举止] || *v.* [æb'sent] 使缺席[He absents himself from classes. 他不去上课了。]

absentee ['æbsən'ti:] *n.* 缺席者, 不在者, 缺勤者

absently ['æbsəntli] *adv.* 心不

在焉地, 不注意地

absent-minded ['æbsənt'maɪn-dɪd] *adj.* ①心神恍惚的, 茫然的, 心不在焉的②记忆力差的

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] *adj.* ①绝对的; 完全的[I demand absolute silence. 我要求绝对寂静。]②纯粹的, 完全的[absolute alcohol 纯酒精]③无限制的; 专制的[Dictators are absolute rulers. 独裁者是专制的统治者。]④确实的⑤真实的[an absolute truth 绝对真理]/**absolutely** *adv.*

absolute zero 绝对零度

absolution ['æbsə'lju:ʃən] *n.*

赦免, 免罚[The priest gave her absolution after she had confessed and repented her sin. 在她承认并痛悔自己的罪行之后, 神父对她给予赦免。]

absolve [əb'zɔlv, əb'sɔlv] *v.* ①免除, 宽恕, 赦免[I was absolved of the crime. 我被免除了罪行。The priest absolved the sinner. 神父赦免了罪人。]②解除(契约), 开脱(责任)

absorb [əb'sɔ:b, əb'zɔ:b] *v.* ①吸[A sponge absorbs water. 海绵吸水。]②并吞; 合并; 同化[The city absorbed that small town. 该城市合并了那个小镇。]③吸引(注意), 使(精神)贯注[He was so absorbed in his work that he forgot to eat. 他全神贯注于工作, 以至忘记了吃饭。]④吸收[The black wall absorbs light. 黑色的墙壁吸收光线。]⑤(无反冲地)承受(震动等)[The rubber mat absorbed the shock of his fall. 胶垫减弱了他下落引起的震动。]

absorbent [əb'sɔ:bənt] *adj.* 吸收的, 有吸收力的, 吸收性(湿气、光等)[an absorbent cloth

吸湿布)

absorbing [əb'sɔ:biŋ] *adj.* 非常有趣的[“ The Three Musketeers ”is an absorbing tale of adventure. 《三个火枪手》是一个非常有趣的历险故事。]

absorption [əb'sɔ:pʃən] *n.* ① 吸收, 合并[The walls are insulated to prevent the absorption of heat. 这些墙壁是绝热的, 以防吸热。] ② 热衷, 专心, 专注[His absorption in the book made him late. 他完全专注于那本书, 使得他迟到了。]

abstain [əb'steɪn] *v.* 戒除, 弃权[He abstains from meat on Friday. 他星期五戒肉。]

abstemious [æb'sti:mjəs] *adj.* 饮食简朴的, 饮食适度的[Monks lead an abstemious life. 修道士过着一种饮食简朴的生活。]

abstention [əb'stenʃən] *n.* 戒绝; 克制; 回避, 弃权[An abstention in voting is a refusal to vote either “ yes ” or “ no ”. 投票中弃权是既拒绝投“赞成票”又拒绝投“反对票”。]

abstinence ['æbstɪnəns] *n.* 禁欲; 节制; 戒酒[Abstinence alone sometimes means abstinence from alcoholic liquor. 节制有时意味着戒酒。]

abstract ['æbstrækt] *adj.* ① 抽象的[an abstract idea of justice 正义的抽象概念; “ Beauty ” is an abstract word. “ 美 ” 是个抽象词。] ② 难解的, 深奥的[His explanation is too abstract. 他的解释太深奥了。] ③ 抽象派[an abstract painting 一幅抽象派绘画] || *n.* ['æbstrækt] 摘要, 概括 || *v.* [əb'stræt] 摘录, 概括[He abstracted the main facts of the story. 他概括了故事的主要情节。]

abstracted [æb'stræktɪd] *adj.* 分心的, 心不在焉的

abstraction [æb'strækʃən] *n.* ① 抽象观念 ② 抽象艺术 ③ 出神发呆

abstruse [æb'stru:s] *adj.* 难解的; 深奥的[Dictionary definition should not be abstruse. 字典的定义不应该深奥难懂。]

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *adj.* 不合理的, 荒谬的, 荒诞的, 荒唐无稽的, 荒唐可笑的[It is absurd to eat peas with a knife. 用刀子吃豆子是荒唐可笑的。] **absurdly** *adv.*

absurdity [əb'sɜ:dəti] *n.* 荒谬, 谬论, 荒唐事

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 丰富, 充裕[Where there is an abundance of goods, prices go down. 物资丰富, 物价下跌。]

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *adj.* ① 丰富的, 大量的[We have an abundant supply of meat for the winter. 冬季, 我们有丰富的肉食品供应。] ② 富足, 充裕[a lake abundant in fish 一条盛产鱼的湖]

abuse [ə'bju:z] *v.* ① 滥用, 妄用, 误用[Don't abuse the privilege of recess. 不要滥用休假的特权。] ② 虐待, 凌辱[He thought the lion tamer abused the caged beasts. 他认为驯狮员虐待笼中的野兽。] ③ 骂, 讲坏话 || *n.* [ə'bju:s] ① 滥用, 乱用, 误用[We object to any abuse of voting rights. 我们不赞成滥用投票权。] ② 虐待, 凌辱, 酷待 ③ 骂人话, 污蔑

abusive [ə'bju:sɪv] *adj.* ① 骂人的, 说人坏话的, 虐待的 ② 无礼的, 侮辱的

abut [ə'bʌt] *v.* 邻接, 毗边; 接近, 靠近[Our north pasture abuts on their farm. 我们北边的

牧场与他们的农场邻接。]

abutment [ə'bʌtmənt] *n.* 邻接, 接界, 桥座, 桥台

abysmal [ə'bizməɪl] *adj.* ① 极糟的 ② 地狱似的, 深不可测的 / **abysmally** *adv.*

abyss [ə'bis] *n.* ① 深渊, 无底洞 ② 深不可测 [an abyss of shame 奇耻大辱]

Abyssinia [,æbi'sinjə] *n.* 阿比西尼亚(埃塞俄比亚旧名) / **Abyssinian** *adj. & n.*

A. C. a. c. 交流电, 交变电流

acacia [ə'keɪʃə] *n.* ① 金合欢属, 银叶相思树 ② 洋槐, 刺槐; 阿拉伯树脂

academic [,ækə'demɪk] *adj.* ① 学院的; 大学的 [the academic life of a college professor 大学教授的教学生涯] ② 文科的, 文学的 [Literature, languages and social studies are included in an academic course. 文科课程包括文学、语言和社会学。] ③ 非实用的, 空谈, 学理上的, 学术上的 [an academic discussion about life on Mars 一场关于火星上的生命的学术讨论] 也表示为 **academical** / **academically** *adv.*

academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* ① 专科医院, 中等学校 ② 私立高等学校 ③ 专业院校(音乐, 美术或军事科学) ④ 研究院, 学术协会, 学会, 文艺协会

accede [æk'si:d] *v.* ① 就职, 即位 [Elizabeth II acceded to the British throne in 1952. 伊丽莎白 II 世于 1952 年登上英国王位。] ② 同意, 依从, 答应, 允诺 [We acceded to his request. 我们答应了他的要求。]

accelerate [ək'seləreit] *v.* ① 加速 [to accelerate an engine 发动机加速] ② 催促, 促进 [New industries accelerated the growth

of the city. 新工业促进城市发展。] ③ 速度增加

acceleration [ək'selə'reɪʃən] *n.* ① 加速, 促进 ② 加速度; 变速

accelerator [ək'seləreitə] *n.* 加速器, 加速者, 催速剂

accent ['æksənt] *n.* ① 重音, 扬音, 强音 [The accent in " establish " is on the second syllable. " establish " 的重音在第二音节。] ② 地方口音 [She speaks English with an Irish accent. 她讲英语带有爱尔兰地方口音。] ③ 韵符; 抑扬 || *v.* ['æksənt, ək'sent] ① 重读 [Accent the second syllable of " Detroit ". " Detroit " 的第二个音节重读。] ② 给... 加上重音符号 ③ 强调, 着重说

accentuate [ək'sentʃueɪt] *v.* ① 重读, 给... 加重读符号 ② 着重说, 着重指出, 强调 [The low windows accentuated the height of the room. 矮窗户强调房间的高度。]

accept [ək'sept] *v.* ① 受, 接受, 收(礼) ② 理解, 承认, 容纳; 同意 [We accept his apology. 我们接受了他的道歉。 Hoop skirts were once accepted as the fashion. 带有裙环的女裙曾流行一时。] ③ 同意, 答应, 承认 [He will not accept defeat. 他不承认失败。] ④ 认可 [We accept your invitation. 我们接受你的邀请。]

acceptable [ək'septəbl] *adj.* 可接受的; 令人满意的; 合意的 [an acceptable answer 一个令人满意的答复] / **acceptably** *adv.*

acceptance [ək'septəns] *n.* ① 接受, 验收 ② 认可, 赞同, 相信 [This theory has the acceptance of most scientists. 多数科学家

对这一理论表示认可。]

access ['ækses] *n.* ① 捷径 [The access to the farm is by this road. 这条路是去农场的捷径。] ② 能够接近、进入或使用 [May I have access to the information? 我可以使用这一资料吗?]

accessible [ək'sesɪbl] *adj.* ① 能接近的, 可以进入的 [The atomic power plant is accessible only to employees. 只有工作人员可以进入原子能发电厂。] ② 能获得的, 可以得到的 [Fresh fruit is now accessible all winter long. 现在整个冬季都可以得到新鲜水果了。] / **accessibility** *n.*

accession [ək'seʃən] *n.* ① 就任, 继任 [The accession of Queen Victoria is in 1837. 维多利亚王后于 1837 年继位。] ② 增加 [The United States expanded west by the accession of a vast region in 1803. 美国的领土于 1803 年扩展到西部广大地区。] ③ 增加物 [The museum's new accession is a Picasso painting. 博物馆新增了一幅毕加索的绘画。]

accessory [ək'sesəri] *adj.* 辅助的, 附属的, 附带的 [The electric stove has outlets for accessory appliances. 这台电炉子有附带装置的电源插座。] || *n.* ① 零件, 附件, 附属品 [A radio and heater are accessories on an automobile. 收音机和发热器是汽车的附件。 A purse, gloves and belt are accessories to an outfit. 钱包, 手套, 腰带是全套的附带用品。] ② 同谋, 从犯 [He became an accessory by helping the murderer escape. 因帮助凶手逃跑, 他成了同谋。]

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* ① 意外, 偶然 [Our meeting was a happy accident. 我们的相遇是一件巧事。] ② 故障, 事故, 不幸, 灾难 [He's had three accidents since he's been driving a car. 自他开车以来, 发生过三次事故。] ③ 偶发事件, 意外 [I won by accident. 我意外地获胜了。]

accidental ['æksɪdəntl] *adj.* 偶然的, 意外的 [Goodyear's discovery of how to vulcanize rubber was accidental. 古德伊尔发现硬化橡胶的方法实属偶然。] / **accidentally** *adv.*

acclaim [ə'kleɪm] *v.* (为...) 喝彩, 欢呼着欢迎 (某人), 欢呼着同意 (某事) [The audience acclaimed the soprano for her brilliant solo. 观众为这位女高音的精彩独唱而喝彩。] ② 鼓掌通过, 称赞 [They acclaimed him president. 他们鼓掌通过他为总统。] || *n.* 喝彩, 欢呼

acclamation ['æklə'meɪʃən] *n.* ① 鼓掌, 称赞 [The hero was received with wild acclamation. 这位英雄受到热烈的称赞。] ② 鼓掌通过 [The chairman was elected by acclamation. 主席是一致鼓掌通过选出的。]

acclimate [ə'klaɪmɪt] *v.* 使服水土, 使适应新环境, 使适应气候 [George is still not acclimated to the new neighborhood. 乔治仍然不适应新的邻居关系。]

accolade ['ækəleɪd] *n.* 嘉奖, 表扬 [The loud applause of the orchestra was the highest accolade the pianist ever received. 乐队的热烈掌声就是钢琴家曾有过的最高奖赏。]

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* ① 适应, 顺应, 调节, 迁就,

迎合 [He accommodated his walk to the slow steps of his friend. 他调整了一下自己的步伐以适应他朋友缓慢的步子。] ②借给, 通融, 贷, 供应 [I can accommodate you with a loan. 我可以向你贷款。] ③留宿, 容纳, 接纳, 招待 [This motel will accommodate fifty people. 这家汽车旅馆可供 50 人住宿。] ④调和, 调整, 调节 [My eyes have trouble accommodating to faraway objects. 我的眼睛看远处的东西有困难。]

accommodating [ə'kɒmədeɪtɪŋ] *adj.* 与人方便的, 随和的, 易打交道, 爽气的, 亲切的 [The accommodating waiter let us sit by the window. 这位随和的侍者让我们坐在靠窗子的位子上。]

accommodation [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* ①适应; 调节 [the accommodation of old ideas to a new plan 调整旧观念适应新计划] ②便利, 通融 [Our store has a public telephone as an accommodation to the customers. 我们百货店有一台公用电话以方便顾客。] ③accommodation [复] 旅馆房间, 住所 [We need hotel accommodations for six. 我们需要 6 人住的旅馆房间。]

accompaniment [ə'kʌmpəni-mənt] *n.* 伴随物, 伴奏 [the piano accompaniment to a song 钢琴伴奏歌曲]

accompanist [ə'kʌmpənɪst] *n.* 伴奏者

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* ①陪伴 [He accompanied her to the movies. 他陪她去看电影了。 The bleating of the sheep was accompanied by the barking of the dog. 羊叫声伴着狗吠

声。] ②伴奏

accomplice [ə'kɒmplɪs] *n.* 共犯, 从犯 [The driver of the car was an accomplice in the robbery. 小汽车的司机是这次抢劫案的从犯。]

accomplish [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *v.* 达成, 贯彻成功, 完成 [The task was accomplished in record time. 这项任务在最短的时间内完成了。]

accomplished [ə'kɒmplɪʃt] *adj.*

①完成的 [an accomplished program 一项完成的计划] ②熟练的, 训练有素的, 有造诣的 [an accomplished pianist 一位有成就的钢琴家]

accomplishment [ə'kɒmplɪʃ-mənt] *n.* ①完成; 达成 ②成就, 功业, 功绩 [Crossing the desert was a great accomplishment. 穿过沙漠是一项伟大的壮举。] ③社交能力, 才能, 才艺 [Not the least of Mary's accomplishment is her talent for cooking. 玛丽根本不会做饭。]

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *v.* ①给予, 授予 [He was accorded many honors. 他被授予许多荣誉。] ②一致, 协调 [The story he tells does not accord with the facts. 他讲的故事与事实不符。] || *n.* 协议, 协调, 一致 [Everyone was in accord on the new plan for lower taxes. 大家一致同意这个减低税金的新计划。] / **of one's own accord** 自愿地

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致, 协调 [He built it in accordance with the plans. 他是按照设计图案建筑它的。] / **accordant** *adj.*

according [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] *adj.* 一致的, 符合的, 协调的 / **according to** ①遵照 [The bus left according to schedule. 汽车按时

发车。)②依照〔They were seated according to age. 按照年龄, 他们被安排就座。〕③根据〔According to the newspaper, the fire caused great damage. 据报道火灾造成很大损失。〕

accordingly [ə'kɔ:diŋli] *adv.*

①相应地〔He was a hero and was treated accordingly. 他是一位英雄并受到相应的待遇。〕

②因此, 于是〔The lawyer felt the claim was just. Accordingly he filed suit for damages. 律师觉得这种要求是公正的, 因此受理赔偿损失。〕

accordion [ə'kɔ:diən] *n.* 手风琴

accost [ə'kɔst] *v.* 打招呼, 向人搭讪〔A stranger accosted him in the station and asked directions. 一位陌生人在车站和他打招呼询问方向。〕

account [ə'kaunt] *v.* ①认为, 视为〔The new process was accounted of little value in cutting costs. 新程序在削减费用上被视为没有多大价值。〕②报帐〔He had to account to his father for every penny he spent. 他所花的每一个便士都得向父亲报帐。〕③解释, 说明〔How do you account for the sudden drop in prices? 你如何解释这次物价突跌?〕④杀死, 击落, 解决〔He accounted for five of the enemy. 他杀死了5个敌人。〕
 || *n.* ①帐目, 帐②重要性, 考虑〔a thing of small account 一件无足轻重的东西〕③解释, 说明〔No satisfactory account of their failure has been given. 他们没有为他们的失败做出令人满意的解释。〕④报告, 叙述〔This is the account of their travels. 这就是他们的旅行报告。〕/ **call to account** 责问;

对... 进行清算/on **account** 偿还部分帐款〔He received the radio by paying five dollars on account. 他接收这台收音机是先付5美元作为部分付款。〕/ **on account of** 因为/on **no account** 决不/take into **account**, take **account of** 考虑, 重视/turn to **account** 利用

accountable [ə'kauntəbl] *adj.*

①有解说义务的, 有责任的, 对(事)负责〔与 for 连用〕〔A baby is not accountable for its conduct. 婴儿不对自身的行为负责。〕②应加解说的〔His absence is accountable. 他应解释缺席的原因。〕/ **accountably** *adv.*

accountant [ə'kauntənt] *n.* 会计员, 帐房先生, 出纳, 会计师

accounting [ə'kauntiŋ] *n.* ①会计, 会计学②帐, 记帐; 清算帐目

accouter [ə'ku:tə] *v.* 穿; 装备〔The princesses were accoutered in silken robes. 公主们身着丝质长衫。〕

accouterments [ə'ku:təmənts] *n.* [复] ①衣服②(除武器及军服以外的) 装备, 配备

accoutre [ə'ku:tə] *v.* 穿

accredit [ə'kredit] *v.* ①授权, 委任, 任命〔She was accredited as a delegate to the convention. 她被任命为大会的代表。〕②相信, 听信, 认可〔Smith's report of the expedition is the only one now accredited. 史密斯的探险报告是现在惟一可相信的。〕③鉴定... 为合格〔an accredited college 一所合格的大學〕

accretion [æ'kri:ʃən] *n.* 生长, 增长, 长合, 增加物, 增大,

[地]冲积层[Some rocks are formed by accretion. 有些岩石是由冲积层形成的。]

accrue [ə'kru:z] *v.* ①自然增长或产生[与to连用,后接人;与from连用,后接事物][Power accrues to the wealthy. 财大气粗。]②(利息等)自然增值[Interest accrues to your savings account from July 1. 你的存款从7月1日就可以得到利息。]

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit] *v.* 堆积,积累,积聚[Broken furniture accumulated in the attic. 损坏的家具堆放在阁楼上。He has accumulated a large library. 他积累了大量图书。]

accumulation

[ə'kju:mju'leifən] *n.* ①累积,收集,积聚②聚积物,堆积物[an accumulation of books 一堆书]

accuracy ['ækjurəsi] *n.* 准确,无误,精确

accurate ['ækjurit] *adj.* 准确的,精确的[an accurate report 一份准确无误的报告 an accurate worker 一位技术娴熟的工人 an accurate thermometer 一支精确的温度计]/**accurately** *adv.*

accursed [ə'kɔ:sid] *adj.* ①被诅咒的,不幸的②可憎的,可恶的[an accursed chore 倒霉的事]

accusation [ækju:'zeifən] *n.* ①谴责,告发,控告②(被指控)的罪名,罪状[He denied the accusation that he had lied. 他否认他说过谎。]

accusative [ə'kju:zətiv] *adj.* & *n.* [语法]直接宾格的)

accuse [ə'kju:z] *v.* ①指责,谴责[I am accusing him of taking my books. 我谴责他拿走了我

的书。]②控诉,控告[You can't accuse her of carelessness. 你不能指控她不负责任。]/**accuser** *n.*

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *v.* 使习惯于,惯于[He accustomed himself to his new house. 他使自己习惯于新居。]

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *adj.* 习惯性的;按照惯例的[He greeted us with his accustomed charm. 他以自己特有的风采来欢迎我们。]/**accustomed to** 惯于的;通常的[He is accustomed to obeying orders. 他习惯于服从命令。]

ace [eis] *n.* ①扑克中的么点,同花色中最大的牌,②专家,能手[A U. S. Air Force pilot who has destroyed five enemy planes is called an ace. 能够击落5架敌机的美国空军飞行员被称为王牌飞行员。]③网球、棒球中的优秀选手以发球赢一分 || *adj.* [常用于口语]一流的;突出的[an ace salesman 一流的推销员,一流的售货员]

acetate ['æsiteit] *n.* [化]醋酸盐;醋酸酯;醋酸根;醋酸基;醋酸纤维素[Cellulose acetate, formed from acetic acid and cellulose, is used in making rayon. 由醋酸和纤维合成的醋酸纤维用于制造人造纤维或人造丝织物。]

acetylene [ə'setilin] *n.* [化]乙炔,电石气

ache [eik][æk] *v.* ①痛,疼痛[My head aches. 我头痛。]②[口]渴望[I'm aching to go with you. 我想和你一起去。] || *n.* 痛,疼痛

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* ①完成;做到;获得(胜利等)[The legislature achieved very little in its

last session. 议会在上一届期间未取得任何成就。)②靠努力而获得或达到[We achieved a great victory. 我们经过努力取得了巨大的胜利。]

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.*
①完成;达到②成就;成绩 [The climb to the top of Mt. Everest was a remarkable achievement. 登上珠穆朗玛峰是一个惊人的成就。]

Achilles [ə'kili:z] *n.* [希神] 阿基里斯 / **Achilles' heel** 惟一致命的弱点(传说阿基里斯除脚跟外, 全身刀枪不入)

acid ['æsid] [ə'si:d] *n.* [化] 酸 || *adj.* ①酸性的 [A lime is an acid fruit. 酸橙是一种酸性水果。]②[喻] 尖酸刻薄的 / **acidly** *adv.*

acidity [ə'sidəti] *n.* 酸味; 酸性 酸度

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *v.* ①承认 [I acknowledge that you are right. 我承认你是对的。] ②致函或宣布收到; 公认 [They acknowledged him as their king. 他们公认他作他们的国王。] ③感谢, 答谢 [He acknowledged my greeting with a nod. 他点头示意感谢我来迎接他。 Have you written to your aunt to acknowledge the gift? 你给姑妈写信感谢她的礼物了吗?]

acknowledgment [ək'nɒlɪdʒmənt] *n.* ①承认, 自认; 供认 ②感谢, 谢意 ③收条 ④[法律] 承认书

acme ['ækmi] *n.* 顶点; 极点; 极致 [Playing Hamlet was the acme of his career. 扮演哈姆雷特是他职业生涯的顶峰。]

acne ['ækni] *n.* 痤疮; 粉刺; 酒刺

acolyte ['ækələit] *n.* 侍僧 [天

主] 侍祭 [天] 陪星卫星; 侍者 助手

aconite ['ækənait] *n.* [植] ①附子; 乌头(毒草, 花呈紫或蓝色) ②由此类植物所提炼之药物

acorn ['eikɔ:n] *n.* 橡子

acoustic [ə'ku:stik] *adj.* ①听觉的, 声学的; 助听的; 传音的 [The acoustic tile on the walls muffled the noise in the room. 墙上的传音瓦使室内的噪音变得低沉。]

acoustics [ə'ku:stiks] [ək'ooz'tiks] *n.* [复] 剧院、大厅等) 音响装置; 音响效果 ②[单数] 声学

acquaint [ə'kweint] *v.* ①把某事告知(通知, 介绍) 给某人 [He acquainted himself with all the facts. 他使自己了解了全部事实。] ②使了解; 使熟悉 (with) 多用被动语态 [Are you acquainted with Sarah? 你了解萨拉吗?]

acquaintance [ə'kweintəns] *n.* ①相识, 相熟, 熟人 [a thorough acquaintance with modern music 精通现代音乐] ②由经验得到但不深刻的知识 / **make someone's acquaintance, make the acquaintance of sb.** 与某人结识(如经介绍)

acquiesce ['ækwi'es] *v.* 默许, 默认; 勉强同意 [Our nation will never acquiesce to the enemy's unreasonable demands. 我们的国家从不答应敌人的无理要求。]

acquiescence ['ækwi'esəns] *n.* 默许, 默认 / **acquiescent** *adj.*

acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *v.* ①得, 取得, 获得 [The museum acquired an Egyptian mummy for its col-

lection. 博物馆获得一具埃及木乃伊作为收藏。)

acquisition [ə'kwaiʒmənt] *n.*
①取得, 获得; 学得 ②[复]学识 技艺

acquisition [əkwɪ'zɪʃən] *n.* ①取得 获得, 习得 ②取得物, 获得物 (人) [Our library's new acquisitions include an encyclopedia. 我们图书馆最近收集的书中包括一部百科全书。]

acquisitive [ə'kwɪzɪtɪv] *adj.* 渴望获得的, 想得到的, 可以得到的, 可以学得的 [a miser's acquisitive nature 吝啬鬼的贪得无厌的性格]

acquit [ə'kwɪt] *v.* ①宣判无罪 [The court acquitted the prisoner. 法院宣判这个犯人无罪。] ②表现, 完成, 履行 [Although shunned, she acquitted herself with great dignity. 尽管有人引诱她, 但她不失自己的尊严。]

acquittal [ə'kwɪtəl] *n.* ①宣判无罪 ②(义务的)履行 ③(债务的)清偿

acre ['eɪkə] *n.* ①英亩(= 43 560 平方米) ②[复] acres 土地, 耕地 地产 [golden acres of grain 金色的谷田] ③[复] 口] 大量

acreage ['eɪkərɪdʒ] *n.* 英亩数, 土地的面积

acid [ækrɪd] *adj.* ①辣的, 苦的或腐蚀性的 [the acid smell of ammonia 氨水的刺鼻气味] ②尖刻的, 刻毒的 [acid comments 尖刻的评论]

acrimonious [ˌækri'mənjəs] *adj.* (指言词、评论、辩论、争论) 尖刻的, 刻薄的, 剧烈的

acrimony ['ækri:məni] *n.* (态度、语言等) 毒辣, 激烈, 刻毒

acrobat [ˌækroʊbæt] *n.* ①卖艺者 (如走钢丝者, 空中飞人) 杂技演员 ②(主张、政见等的) 善变者 翻云覆雨者

acrobatic [ˌækroʊ'bætɪk] *adj.* ①卖艺人的 ②似卖艺人的 [an acrobatic dancer 特技演员]

acrobatics [ˌækroʊ'bætɪks] *n.* [复] 用作单或复 ①杂技 ②[军] 特技飞行

Acropolis [ə'krɒpəlɪs] *n.* ①(古希腊都城的) 卫城 ②(the A ~) 雅典的卫城

across [ə'krɒs] *adv.* 从...的一边到另一边; 横过 [The new bridge makes it easy to get across. 这座新桥使人们很容易从这边到达对岸。] || *prep.* ①从一边到达另一边。 [He swam across the river. 他从这边游到了对岸。] ②在...的另一边 [He lives across the street. 他住在这条街的对面。] ③偶尔遇见; 偶尔发现 [I came across an old friend yesterday. 昨天我意外地遇见了一位老朋友。]

act [ækt] *n.* ①行为; 举止 [an act of bravery 勇敢的举动] ②行动; 行动之际 [caught in the act of telling a lie 正当说谎时, 当场被捉] ③(立法机构所立的) 法案 [an act of Congress 国会法案] ④(戏剧的) 一幕 [The first act of "Hamlet" had five scenes. 《哈姆雷特》的第一幕有五场戏。] ⑤节目; 节目单中之一项短的表演 [Her dancing act came next. 下一节目是她的舞蹈。] || *v.* ①扮演角色, 演出 [She acted Juliet. 她扮演朱丽叶。] ②充当, 装作 [He always acts the fool. 他总是装傻。] ③实行, 举止 [Please act like a gentleman. 请你举止像位绅士。] ④行动, 采取行动, 做某事 [Because of the emergency we must act immediately. 由于情况紧急, 我们必须立即采取行动。] ⑤对...起作用 [Acids act on metal. 酸对金属起作用。] / **act for** ①采取行动, 做某事

②代理/act up[口]调皮捣蛋

acting ['æktɪŋ] *adj.* 代理的,代行的[While the mayor was ill, the law director was acting mayor. 当市长生病的时候,大法官就代理市长的职位。]

action ['æksjən] *n.* ①行动 动作,做法[An emergency calls for quick action. 紧急情况要求快速行动。]②所做之事,行为③actions[复]行为[the actions of a coward 懦夫行为]④由...产生的作用[the action of a drug 药物作用]⑤机械装置中有动作的部分[机械装置]作用[the action of a washing machine 洗衣机的作用]⑥诉讼⑦战斗[指军队或兵舰等之间][He was wounded in action. 他在战斗中负伤。] / **in action** 在活动,在运转,在战斗中 / **take action** ①采取行动②提出诉讼

activate ['æktiveit] *v.* 使活泼,使带放射性 / **activation** *n.*

active ['æktiv] *adj.* ①活动的,自动的,能做事的,惯于做事的,精力充沛的,活跃的[That company is no longer active. 那家公司不再有活力了。]②主动的[反义词 passive][In the sentence "He threw the ball." the verb "threw" is in the active voice. 在“他扔球”一句中动词“threw”是主动语态。] / **actively** *adv.*

activity [æk'tɪvɪti, æk'tɪvəti] *n.* ①活动性;能动性;活跃,敏捷[be in activity(火山等)在活动中 subjective activity 主观能动性 an athlete's activity 运动员的敏捷]②活力,精力[His mental activity did not lessen in old age. 他的精力并不因年老而减退。]③活动[She took part in many activities after school. 毕业后她参加过许多活动。]

actor ['æktə] *n.* 演员[戏剧或

电影中的]角色

actress ['æktrɪs] *n.* 女演员[戏剧或电影中的]女角色

actual ['æktʃuəl] *adj.* 真实的,确实的,实际的[The actual cost was lower than the estimate. 实际的费用比估计的费用低。The king's brother was the actual ruler. 国王的兄弟才是真正的统治者。]

actuality ['æktʃu'æli] *n.* ①现实 现存 现实性,实际,真实[In actuality, Columbus never set foot upon the American continent. 实际上,哥伦布从来没有踏上美洲大陆。]

actually ['æktʃuəli] *adv.* 实际地,实际上,真地,居然[The man actually cried. 这个男人真地哭了。]

actuate ['æktʃueit] *v.* ①开动 机械等[The starter of the car is actuated by turning the key. 用钥匙发动汽车。]②驱使,激励[人等]What motives actuated him? 什么动力驱使他?]

acumen [ə'kju:men] *n.* 敏锐,聪明[political acumen 政治上的敏锐]

acute [ə'kjʊ:t] *adj.* ①尖锐的,锐利的[植]急尖的[a leaf with an acute tip 带有急尖的叶子]②(指五官感觉,智力)敏锐的,锐利的,伶俐的[acute eyesight or hearing 机敏的目光或敏锐的听觉]③(指疾病)急性的,剧烈的,严重的[an acute disease 急性病 acute pain 剧痛 acute jealousy 强烈的嫉妒 There was an acute shortage of trained workers. 技工严重短缺。]④锐角 / **acutely** *adv.* / **acuteness** *n.*

acute accent 撇形重音符号(')

ad [æd] *n.* [口]广告

A. D. 公元[拉]Anno Domini[Nero emperor of Rome, was born in