

实用英汉词典

《实用英汉词典》编写组/编

主编：王 勇

编委：姜志达 李 华 陈潇潇

沈 昂 罗 程 张晓丽

人民日报出版社

E e

E *e* [i:] *n.* 英语的第五个字母/
E's *e's* [i:z] [复]

E *E* *e* *e* [缩] *east* *eastern*
each [i:tʃ] *adj.* 各, 各自的
[Each pupil will receive a book. 每个学生都将得到一本书。] || *pron.* 每, 每个 [Each of the books is numbered. 每本书都编了号。] || *adv.* 每个, 各 [These balls cost 50 cents each. 这些球的单价为 5 角。] / **each other** 互相 [You and I should help each other. 你我应当互相帮助。]

eager ['i:gə] *adj.* 渴望的, 热切的
[eager to please 急于讨好; eager for success 渴望成功] /
eagerly *adv.* / **eagerness** *n.*

eagle ['i:gl] *n.* 鹰

eaglet ['i:glɪt] *n.* 小鹰

ear¹ [iə] *n.* ①耳朵②耳朵的部分③耳状物 [the ear of a pitcher 罐子的耳形捏把] ④听觉 [He has a good ear for speech sounds. 他的语音听力很好] ⑤注意, 留心 [They lent ear to his plea. 他们注意听他的抗辩。] / **be all ears** 全神贯注地倾听 / **fall on deaf ears** 未受注意, 没被理睬 / **keep an ear to the ground** 注意舆论的动向 / **play by ear** 不看乐谱演奏 / **turn a deaf ear** 对...根本不听, 对...置若罔闻

ear² [iə] *n.* 穗 [an ear of corn 谷穗]

earache ['i:əreɪk] *n.* 耳痛

eardrum ['i:ədʒrʌm] *n.* [解] 耳鼓

earl [ə:l] *n.* [英] 伯爵 / **earl-**
dom *n.*

early ['ə:li] *adj.* ①提早的; 早的
②初期的, 早期的 [in the early afternoon 早在午前] *early* in his career 他的事业初期阶段] ||
adv. ①提前, 提早 [The train arrived early. 火车提前到了。] ②在初期; 在早期 / **earliness** *n.*

earmark ['i:əmɑ:k] *n.* ①加于牛、马等耳朵上的耳号 (表示属于何人之有) ②人或事所具有的特点或特性 [He has all the earmarks of a good salesman. 一个优秀推销员应具备的特点他都具备。] || *v.* ①加以耳号 [to earmark cattle 给牛打耳号] ②为特殊的目的而做标记 [supplies earmarked for the army 注明为军队提供的供给品]

earmuffs ['i:əmʌfs] *n.* [复] 御寒用的) 耳套

earn [ə:n] *v.* ①赚得, 挣得 [He earns \$ 90 a week. 他一周挣九十美元。] ②博得, 赢得, 使得到 [His bravery has earned him a medal. 他因为勇敢而获得了一枚奖章。] ③获利 [a bond earning 3% interest 获百分之三利息的债券]

earnest ['ə:nɪst] *adj.* 认真的, 严肃的, 诚挚的 [an earnest wish 真诚的愿望] / **in earnest** 认真地, 严肃地 [We began again this time in earnest. 我们又重新开始, 这次是认真严肃的。] / **earnestly** *adv.* / **earnestness** *n.*

earnings ['ə:nɪŋz] *n.* [复] 挣的钱; 工资, 收入, 利润

earphone ['i:əfəʊn] *n.* 耳机, 听

筒,头戴受话机

earring ['iəriŋ] *n.* 耳环,耳饰

earshot ['iəʃɒt] *n.* 听觉所及的范围

earth [ə:θ] *n.* ①地球 ②陆地 ③土地[two acres of good, rich earth 两英亩肥沃的土地] / **down to earth** 实际的,现实的 / **move heaven and earth** 竭尽全力 / **run to earth** 追踪, 追获

earthen ['ə:θən] *adj.* ①泥土做的[an earthen floor 土地面] ②陶制的[earthen jar 陶罐子]

earthenware ['ə:θənweə] *n.* 陶器

earthly ['ə:θli] *adj.* ①地球的, 现世的, 世俗的[earthly possessions 今世的财产] ②可能的[This advice was of no earthly use. 这条劝告根本没有用。]

earthquake ['ə:θkweik] *n.* 地震

earthwork ['ə:θwə:k] *n.* 土木工程

earthworm ['ə:θwə:m] *n.* 蚯蚓

earthy ['ə:θi] *adj.* ①泥土(似)的[an earthy smell 泥土气息] ②简朴的, 粗陋的, 朴实的[earthy humour 朴实的幽默]

ease [i:z] *n.* ①容易, 不费力, 轻易[He worked the puzzle with ease. 他轻而易举地解开了这道难题。] ②自在, 放松[to put a person at ease 使某人放松] to stand at ease 稍息(口令) ③安逸, 舒适[a life of ease 安逸的生活] || *v.* ①使安心, 安慰[Her father's kind words eased the upset girl. 父亲一番亲切的话使心烦意乱的女儿感到安慰。] ②减轻(痛苦)[The pills eased his headache. 这药使他的头痛减轻

了。] ③放松, 放宽(常与复数连用)[Ease up that rope. 松一松那根绳子。] ④小心缓慢地移动[The big ship eased into the dock. 巨轮缓缓地驶进码头。]

easel ['i:zəl] *n.* 画架, 黑板架

easily ['i:zili] *adv.* ①容易地, 不费力地[I can do that problem easily. 我可以轻松地做出那道题。] ②毫无疑问地, 大大地[Our team is easily the best. 我们的队毫无疑问是最好的。] ③很可能, 多半[The train may easily be an hour late. 火车很可能晚点一小时。]

easiness ['i:zini:s] *n.* 容易, 轻松, 安逸

east [i:st] *n.* ①东(方) ②东部, 东部地区 ③East世界的东方[Near East 近东 ; Middle East 中东 ; Far East 远东] || *adj.* ①东方(部)的, 朝东的[the east bank of the river 河的东岸] ②从东方来的[an east wind 东风] ③(国家、地区的)东部的[East Pakistan 东巴基斯坦] || *adv.* 在东方, 向东方[Follow that road east. 沿那条路向东走。]

Easter ['i:stə] *n.* (耶稣)复活节

easterly ['i:stəli] *adj.* ①东方的, 向东的 ②从东方来的 || *adv.* ①向东 ②从东面[The wind blew easterly. 风从东面吹来。]

eastern ['i:stən] *adj.* ①东的, 东方的, 朝东的[the eastern sky 东部天空] ②来自东方的[an eastern wind 东风] ③Eastern世界东方的

Eastern Church 东正教

easterner ['i:stənə] *n.* 东方人, 东部人[A native of New England is called an easterner.

居住在新英格兰的人被称为东部人。)

Eastern Hemisphere 东半球
easternmost ['i:stənməʊst]
adj. 最东的, 极东的

Eastern Standard Time 见 Standard Time

East Indies 东印度群岛

eastward ['i:stwəd] *adv.* & *adj.* 向东的 (也作 eastwards *adv.*) || *n.* 向东, 东部

easy ['i:zi] *adj.* ①容易的, 不费力的[an easy job 一份易干的工作] [an easy book 易懂的书] ②安逸的[an easy life 安逸的生活] ③舒服的, 舒适的[an easy chair 安乐椅] ④从容的, 大方的[an easy manner 大方的举止] ⑤易忍受的; 宽容的, 不苛求的[easy punishment 从宽的处罚; an easy master 平易近人的主人] ⑥不急的, 平稳的[an easy pace 从容的步伐] || *adv.* [口] 容易地 / **take it easy** [口语] 不紧张, 从容, 不急

easygoing easy-going ['i:ziɡəʊiŋ] *adj.* 从容不迫的, 轻松的, 随和的

eat [i:t] *v.* (ate; eaten) ①吃 ②吃饭[Who is eating here today? 今天谁在这吃饭?] ③耗尽, 消耗[High prices ate up his savings. 高物价耗尽了他的积蓄。] ④腐蚀, 销蚀[The acid ate holes in the cloth. 酸在布上烧了几个洞。hinges eaten away by rust 被锈坏的折叶] / **eat one's words** 收回前言, 认错道歉

eatable ['i:təbl] *adj.* 可食用的 || *n.* eatables [复] 食物, 食品

eaves [i:vz] *n.* [复] 屋檐

eavesdrop ['i:vzdɒp] *v.* 偷听

ebb [eb] *n.* ①落潮, 退潮 ②减弱, 减少[the ebb of one's

hopes 希望渺茫] || *v.* ①退潮, 衰落 ②减少, 减弱[Our hopes for victory ebbed. 我们胜利的希望不大了。]

ebbtide 落潮, 退潮

ebon ['ebən] *adj.* & *n.* 乌木制的; 乌木[用于诗歌]

ebony ['ebəni] *n.* 乌木, 乌檀 || *adj.* ①乌木制的 ②漆黑的

ebullient [i'buljənt] *adj.* 沸腾的, 起泡的, 热情奔放的

eccentric [ik'sentrik] *adj.* ①举止反常的, 古怪的[an eccentric old hermit 一个举止古怪的老隐士] ②不同圆心的 ③离心的, 偏心的[Eccentric wheels are used to change circular motion into back-and-forth motion. 偏心轮被用来将圆周运动转换成前后运动] || *n.* 行为古怪的人 / **eccentrically** *adv.*

eccentricity [,eksen'trisiti] *n.* 古怪的举止, 怪癖 / **eccentricities** [复]

ecclesiastic [i,kli:zi'æstik] *n.* 教士, 牧师 || *adj.* = ecclesiastical

ecclesiastical [i,kli:zi'æstikəl] *adj.* 教会的, 教士的

echelon ['eʃələn] *n.* ①梯队, 梯次排列 ②部队中的一级[a rear echelon 后方部队; higher echelon 上级部队]

echo ['ekəʊ] *n.* 回音, 回波, 反响 || *v.* ①充满回声[The long hall echoed. 长厅里充满了回声。] ②起回声, 起共鸣[His words echoed in the valley. 他的话在山谷中回荡。] ③重复, 仿效 / **echoes** [复]

eclair ['eiklə] *n.* 包奶油的点心

eclipse [i'klips] *n.* ①食[solar eclipse 日食; lunar eclipse 月食] ②晦暗, 失色[His fame has

suffered an eclipse. 他的声望不大了。) || *v.* ①遮暗②使黯然失色,超越[His latest book has eclipsed all his earlier ones. 他最近写的这本书使他以前的书黯然失色。]

ecology [i: 'kɒlədʒi] *n.* 生态学

economic [i:kə' nɒmɪk] *adj.*
①经济管理的[the President's economic advisers 总统的经济顾问]②经济(上)的[the economic development of a country 一个国家的发展]

economical [i: 'kɒnɒmɪkəl] *adj.* 节俭的,节约的[an economical person 节俭的人; an economical car 省油的汽车]/**economically** *adv.*

economics [i: 'kɒnɒmɪks ɛkə' nɒmɪks] *n.* [复] 与单数动词连用] 经济学/**economist** *n.* 经济学家

economize [i: 'kɒnəmaɪz] *v.* 节约,节省

economy [i: 'kɒnəmi] *n.* ①经济②节约,节省

ecru ['eɪkrʊ:] *adj. & n.* 淡褐色(的)

ecstasy ['ɛkstəsi] *n.* 狂喜,着迷

ecstatic [ɛks'tætɪk] *adj.* ①狂喜的[an ecstatic mood 欣喜若狂的心情]②使人狂喜的,令人激动的[ecstatic music 令人发狂的音乐]/**ecstatically** *adv.*

Ecuador ['ɛkwədɔ:] 厄瓜多尔(南美洲)

ecumenical [i: 'kjʊ'menɪkəl , ɛkjʊ-] *adj.* 全基督教的

eczema ['ɛksɪmə] *n.* 湿疹

-ed [后缀] ①加在规则动词后,构成过去式和过去分词,过去分词经常可当作形容词[boiled water 开水] ②表示“有”;具有...的特征 “[mon-

eyed man 有钱人]

eddy ['ɛdi] *n.* 旋涡,涡流 || *v.* 起旋涡,旋转

Eden ['i: dən] *n.* ①(《圣经》中亚当和夏娃居住的)伊甸园②乐园,乐土

edge ['ɛdʒ] *n.* ①刀口;利刃[the edge of a knife 刀刃]②边,边缘,边界[the edge of a plate 盘子边; the edge of the forest 森林边]③(悬崖等的)边缘 || *v.* ①给...加上边[She edged the dress with lace. 她给连衣裙镶上边。]②侧着行动③徐徐移动,逐渐移进[He edged away from the dog. 他小心翼翼地躲开狗。]/**on edge** ①紧张不安,急切,忍不住

edgewise ['ɛdʒweɪz] , **edgewise** ['ɛdʒwaɪz] *adv.* 把刀刃朝前,把边缘朝前

edging ['ɛdʒɪŋ] *n.* 边缘,缘饰;边界

edgy ['ɛdʒi] *adj.* 紧张不安的,急躁的

edible ['ɛdɪbl] *adj.* 可以吃的,食用的

edict ['i: dɪkt] *n.* 法令,敕令,政令

edifice ['ɛdɪfɪs] *n.* 大建筑物,大厦

edify ['ɛdɪfaɪ] *v.* 教诲,启发[an edifying sermon 启发性的布道]

Edinburgh ['ɛdɪnbərə] *n.* 爱丁堡(苏格兰首府)

edit ['ɛdɪt] *v.* ①编辑,校订②任...的编辑

edition [i' dɪʃən] *n.* ①版,版本[a pocket edition of a novel 一部小说的袖珍版]②版次,出版[the first edition of a book 一本书的初版]

editor ['ɛdɪtə] *n.* ①编辑,校订者②社论,撰稿人

editorial ['ɛdɪ'tɔ: rɪəl] *adj.* 编辑

的 编者的〔editorial offices 编辑部〕 || *n.* 社论/**editorially** *adv.*

educate ['edju:keɪt] *v.* 教育, 培养

education [,edju:'keɪʃən] *n.*

①教育工作〔He is seeking a career in education. 他正在寻找一份教育工作。〕②教育, 培养〔a high school education 中学教育〕

educational ['edju:'keɪʃənəl]

adj. ①教育的〔an educational society 教育团体〕②有教育意义的〔an educational television program 有教育意义的电视节目〕/**educationally** *adv.*

educator ['edju:keɪtə] *n.* 教育(工作)者

-ee [i:] 后缀 ①表示“受动者”〔appointee 被任命人〕②表示“处于某一情况下的人”〔employee 雇员〕③表示“与...有关的人(或物)”〔goatee 山羊胡子〕

eel [i:l] *n.* 鳗鲡

e'en [i:n] *adv.* [诗] = even

e'er [ɛə] *adv.* [诗] = ever

eer [iə] 后缀 ①表示“与...有关的人”〔auctioneer 拍卖商; profiteer 投机商〕②表示“做与...有关的事”〔electioneer 进行竞选活动〕

eerie, eery ['iəri] *adj.* 令人恐惧的, 怪异的〔eerie sounds in the dark 黑暗中可怕的声音〕

efface [i'feɪs] *v.* ①擦掉, 涂掉, 抹去〔The date on the old coin was effaced. 这枚古币上的日期磨损掉了。Time effaces many memories. 时间会抹掉许多回忆。〕②不露面, 隐居

effect [i'fekt] *n.* ①结果, 影响〔Late hours have a bad effect on children. 晚睡晚起对孩子影响不好。〕②作用, 效果, 效应

〔What is the effect of aspirin on a headache? 阿斯匹林对头疼的疗效如何? Scolding has no effect on him. 责骂对他不起作用。〕③印象, 外观〔The artist created a clever effect through his use of colour. 画家通过运用颜色创造出巧妙的艺术效果。〕④effects 财物, 动产〔All his personal effects were in a single trunk. 他所有的个人财产都放在一只皮箱里。〕 || *v.* 产生, 引起〔The new manager effected many changes in the office. 新来的经理给办公室带来许多变化。〕/**give effect to** 实行/**in effect** ①实际上②在实行中, 有效/**of no effect** 无效, 无用/**take effect** 见效, 起作用

effective [i'fektɪv] *adj.* ①有效的, 有作用的〔an effective remedy 有效的治疗〕②生效的; 在实行中的〔The law becomes effective Monday. 该项法律在星期一开始生效。〕③给人深刻印象的〔an effective speaker 打动听众的讲演者〕/**effectively** *adv.* / **effectiveness** *n.*

effectual [i'fektʃuəl] *adj.* 奏效的, 有效的, 灵验的〔an effectual cure 有效的疗法; an effectual plan 有效的计划〕/**effectually** *adv.*

effeminate [i'femɪnɪt] *adj.* 女子气的, 柔弱的; 娇气的/**effeminacy** *n.*

effervesce [,efə'ves] *v.* ①冒气泡, 起泡沫②生气勃勃, 兴高采烈/**effervescent** *adj.*

effete [e'fi:t] *adj.* 衰老的, 枯竭的; 虚弱的〔the effete culture of Rome in Nero's time 尼禄王朝时期罗马衰落的文化〕

efficacious [,efɪ'keɪʃəs] *adj.* 有效的, 灵验的/**efficaciously**

adv.

efficacy ['efikəsi] *n.* 功效, 效应

efficient [i'fijənt] *adj.* 效率高的, 有能力的; 能胜任的 [an efficient method of production 一个高效的生产方法; an efficient secretary 一个有能力的秘书 / **efficiency** *n.* / **efficiently** *adv.*

effigy ['efidʒi] *n.* (被憎恨的人的) 肖像, 雕像, 模拟像 [The angry crowd burned the king in effigy. 气愤的群众将国王的像烧掉。]

effort ['efət] *n.* ① 努力, 尽力 [It took great effort to row to shore. 费了好大劲儿才划到岸边。] ② 尝试, 企图 [He made no effort to be friendly. 他并没有想表示友好。] ③ 努力的成果, 成就 [Her early efforts at poetry were never published. 她早期的诗歌作品从未发表过。]

effortless ['efətli:s] *adj.* 不努力的, 容易的, 不费力的 [an effortless swing at the ball 舞会上轻松的旋转] / **effortlessly** *adv.*

effrontery [e'frʌntəri] *n.* 厚颜无耻 [After losing my baseball, Jack had the effrontery to ask me for another. 杰克弄丢了 my 的棒球后, 竟厚着脸皮还向我要。]

effulgence [e'fʌldʒəns] *n.* 光辉, 灿烂

effusion [i'fju:ʒən] *n.* ① 流出, 溢出 ② (感情, 语言等的) 抒发, 倾泻, 倾吐 [an effusion of joy 欢乐心情的流露]

effusive [i'fju:si:v] *adj.* 溢出的, 溢于言表的; 滔滔不绝的 [Effusive praise seldom seems sincere. 一味地称赞很少让人感到真诚。] / **effusively** *adv.*

eft [eft] *n.* 水蜥

e. g. [缩] 拉丁语 *exempli gratia* 的缩写, 相当于 *for example*) 例如

egg¹ [eg] *n.* ① 蛋, 卵 ② 卵细胞 ③ 鸡蛋

egg² [eg] *v.* 怂恿, 煽动 [The boys egged Fred on to climb the tree. 男孩们鼓动弗雷德爬树。]

eggnog ['egnɔ:g] (用生鸡蛋, 牛奶, 糖再加威士忌或果子酒搅拌成的) 饮料

eggplant ['egplɑ:nt] *n.* 茄子

eggshell ['egʃel] *n.* 蛋壳 || *adj.* 黄白色的

egis ['i:dʒis] *n.* 同 *aegis*

eglantine ['egləntain] *n.* 多花蔷薇

ego ['egəʊ, 'i:gəʊ] *n.* 自我, 自己 / **ego** [复]

egoism ['egəʊizəm, 'i:g-] *n.* ① 自我主义, 利己主义 ② 同 *egotism* / **egoist** *n.*

egotism ['egəʊtizəm, 'i:g-] *n.* ① 自我中心, 自我吹嘘, 自高自大 ② 同 *egoism* / **egotist** *n.* / **egotistic, egotistical** *adj.*

egregious [i'gri:dʒəs] *adj.* 显而易见的, 异乎寻常的 [egregious errors 大错]

egress ['i:gres] *n.* ① 外出, 出去 [The blockade prevented the egress of ships from the harbor. 轮船因封锁不能出港。] ② 出路, 出口

egret ['i:grɛt] *n.* ① 白鹭, 鹭 ② (妇女帽子上作装饰用的) 白鹭羽毛

Egypt ['i:dʒipt] *n.* 埃及 (非洲)

Egyptian [i'dʒipjən] *adj.* 埃及的, 埃及人的 || *n.* ① 埃及人 ② 古埃及语 (埃及人现在说阿拉伯语)

eh [ei] *int.* (表示怀疑, 惊奇

等)什么?是吗?

eider ['aidə] *n.* ①绒鸭 绒鸭的绒毛

eight [eit] *n. & adj.* 八(的); 八个(的)

eighteen ['ei'ti:n] *n. & adj.* 十八(的);十八个(的)

eighteenth ['ei'ti:nθ] *adj.* ①第十八的 ②十八分之一的 || *n.* ①第十八(个) ②十八分之一

eighth [eitθ] *adj.* ①第八的 ②八分之一的 || *n.* ①第八(个) ②八分之一

eighth note 八分音符

eightieth ['eitiθ] *adj.* ①第八十的 ②八十分之一的 || *n.* ①第八十(个) ②八十分之一

eighty ['eiti] *n. & adj.* ①八十(的);八十(个)的 ②eighties *n.* [复]八十年代

Eire ['ɛərə] *n.* 爱尔兰共和国的旧称/见 Ireland

either ['aiðə, 'i:ðə] *adj.* ①(两者中的)任何一个的 [I can paint with either hand. 我能用任何一只手作画。] ②(两者中)每一个的,各 [He had a tool in either hand. 他两只手各拿着一件工具。] || *pron.* (两者之中)任何一个 [Either of the suits will fit you. 这两套衣服你穿哪一套都合你。] || *conj.* [用于与 or 连接的结构中] 或者,要么 [Either come with me or stay at home. 要么和我一起走,要么呆在家里。] || *adv.* [用于否定句中] 也 [If she doesn't go, he won't either. 要是她不去,他也不去。]

ejaculate [i'dʒækjuleit] *v.* 突然喊出/ejaculation *n.*

eject [i'dʒekt] *v.* 喷出,吐出,逐出,驱逐 [The chimney ejects smoke. 烟囱冒烟。The heckler was ejected from the meeting. 诘问者被驱逐出会场。] /eject-

tion n.

eke [i:k] *v.* ①[与 out 连用]竭力维持 [to eke out a living 勉强糊口] ②[与 out 连用]弥补...的不足 [She eked out her income by taking in washing. 她靠洗衣服来增加些收入。]

elaborate [i'læbəreit] *adj.* 精心制做的;详尽的;煞费苦心的 [an elaborate plan 周密制定的计划; an elaborate costume 精心制做的服装] || *v.* [i'læbəreit] ①精心制作 [to elaborate a theory 精心研究出一套理论] ②详细描述 [The reporters asked the President to elaborate on his statement. 记者们要求总统详细阐述自己的观点。] /elaboration *n.*

elapse [i'læps] *v.* (时间)过去,消逝 [An hour elapsed before his return. 过了一个小时他才回来。]

elastic [i'læstik] *adj.* ①有弹性的 [Rubber, coil springs, etc. are elastic. 橡胶,弹簧等都有弹性。] ②灵活的,可伸缩的 [elastic rules 灵活的规定] || *n.* 橡皮带 松紧带 /elastically *adv.*

elasticity [i,elæs'tisiti] *n.* 弹性;灵活性;顺应性

elate [i'leit] *v.* 使得意洋洋;使欢欣鼓舞 [We're all elated by her success. 她的成功使我们大家欢欣鼓舞。]

elation [i'leiʃən] *n.* 得意洋洋;欢欣鼓舞

Elbe [elb] *n.* 易北河(流经捷克、德国入北海)

elbow ['elbəu] *n.* ①肘 ②肘状物;弯头 || *v.* 用肘推(挤)

elbow grease [口] 苦干;重活

elbowroom ['elbəurəm] *n.* 可自由活动的空间

elder ['eldə] *adj.* ①年龄较大

的〔Which of you is the elder son? 你们谁是长子?〕 || *n.* 年长者〔We can learn much from our elders. 我们能从长辈学到许多东西。〕②〔教会的〕长者

elder ['eldə] *n.* 接骨木

elderberry ['eldə,beri] *n.* 接骨木

elderly ['eldəli] *adj.* 上了年纪的

eldest ['eldist] *adj.* 最年长的

El dorado [,eldə'ra:dəu] *n.* (假想中的南美洲的)黄金国

elect [i'lekt] *v.* ①选举,推选〔to elect a student council 选举学生会成员〕②选择,决定〔He elected to go. 他决定去。〕 || *adj.* 选上而未上任的〔the president elect 当选的(但未就职的)总统〕/ **the elect** 特权阶层

election [i'lektʃən] *n.* 选举

electioneer [i,lektʃə'niə] *v.* 拉选票

elective [i'lektiv] *adj.* ①由选举产生的〔The presidency is an elective office. 总统是由选举产生的职位。Some judges are elective officials and some are appointed. 有些法官是选举产生的,有的则是委任的。〕②可选择的,选修的〔Music and art are usually elective subjects in high school. 在中学,音乐和艺术通常是选修课。〕 || *n.* 选修课程

elector [i'lektə] *n.* ①有选举权的人②选举团的成员/**electoral** *adj.*

electoral college (美国的)选举团〔指各州选出的专门负责选举总统和副总统的一批人〕

electorate [i'lektərit] *n.* 全体选民

electric [i'lektrik] *adj.* ①电

的;导电的〔electric current 电流;electric wire 电线〕②发电的;用电的〔an electric generator 发电机;electric lighting 电光〕③电动的〔an electric iron 电熨斗〕④惊心动魄的〔an electric situation 惊心动魄的场面〕

electrical [i'lektrikəl] *adj.*

①=electric②电气科学的〔an electrical engineer 电机工程师〕

electrically [i'lektrikəli] *adv.* 用电;电学上

electric eye 光电眼;电眼

electrician [ilek'triʃən] *n.* 电工;电气技术员

electricity [ilek'trisiti] *n.* 电

electrify [i'lektrifai] *v.* ①使充电②使用电气化〔Most farms have now been electrified. 大多数农场现已电气化。〕③使触电;使震惊;使兴奋〔The good news electrified the students. 这条好消息使学生们非常兴奋。〕/**electrification** *n.*

electro- [i'lektro] [前缀] ①表示“电的”〔An electromagnet is an electric magnet. 电磁体是一种带电的磁铁。〕②表示“与电有关的”,“通过电起作用的”〔To electrocute is to execute by electricity. 电刑就是用电处死。〕

electrocute [i'lektro'kju:t] *v.* 使触电而死;以电刑处死/**electrocution** *n.*

electrode [i'lektroʊd] *n.* 电极

electrolysis [ilek'trəʊlisis] *n.* 电解

electrolyte [i'lektroʊləit] *n.* 电解质,电离质/**electrolytic** [i,lektroʊ'litik] *adj.*

electromagnet [i,lektroʊ'mæɡnit] *n.* 电磁体;电磁铁/**electromagnetic**

[i'lekt'rəʊməʒ'netik] *adj.*

electromotive [i'lekt'rəʊməʊtiv] *adj.* 发电的

electron [i'lekt'rən] *n.* 电子

electronic [i'lek'trɒnik] *adj.*

①电子的②因电子产生的

electronics [i'lek'trɒniks] *n.*

[复]电子学

electron tube 电子管

electroplate [i'lekt'rəʊpleit] *v.*
电镀

electrotype [i'lekt'rəʊtaip] *n.*
电版, 电铸版

elegant ['elɪgənt] *adj.* ①雅致的, 优美的[an elegant dress 一件漂亮的连衣裙]②文雅的, 礼貌的[elegant manners 文雅的举止]/**elegance** *n.*

elegy ['elidʒi] *n.* 哀歌, 挽歌

element ['elɪmənt] *n.* ①成分, 基础[The story had an element of suspense. 该小说有悬念的成分。Have you learned the elements of grammar? 你学完语法基础了吗?]②元素③元件[the heating element of an iron 熨斗的加热元件]/**in one's element** 处于适宜的环境/**the elements** 自然力, 风雨/**elemental** [,elɪ'məntəl] *adj.*

elementary [eli'mentəri] *adj.*
基本的, 基础的, 初级的[elementary arithmetic 初等算术]

elementary school 小学

elephant ['elɪfənt] *n.* 大象

elephantine [,elɪ'fæntaɪn] *adj.*
如象的; 巨大的, 笨重的

elevate ['eliveɪt] *v.* 抬起; 使升高; 振奋; 提升[The platform was elevated above the ground. 平台被从地面上升起。The play elevated our spirits. 这场戏使我们精神振奋。The bishop was elevated to a cardinal. 这位主教被擢升为红衣主

教。]

elevation [,eli'veɪʃən] *n.* ①提高, 提升②高地, 高处[We set up our tent on an elevation of the ground. 我们在一块高地上搭起帐篷。]③高度; 海拔[Mt. McKinley has an elevation of 20,330 ft. 麦金利山海拔 20330 英尺。]

elevator ['eliveɪtə] ①升降机; 电梯②粮仓③(飞机的)升降舵

eleven [i'levən] *n. & adj.* 十一(的); 十一个(的)

eleventh [i'levnθ] *adj.* ①第十一的②十一分之一的 || *n.* ①第十一(个)②十一分之一

elf [elf] *n.* (神话中)淘气的小鬼, 小精灵/**elves** [复]

elfin ['elfɪn] *adj.* 小精灵般的; 迷人的[elfin laughter 迷人的笑] || *n.* = elf

elfish ['elfɪʃ] *adj.* 小精灵般的; 淘气的[elfish pranks 恶作剧]

elicit [i'lɪsɪt] *v.* 使发出, 引起[His jokes elicited laughter. 他的笑话引人发笑。]

eligible ['elɪdʒəbl] *adj.* 合格的, 符合当选条件的[Only juniors and seniors are eligible to hold office in student council. 只有大学三、四年级的学生才有资格在学生会中任职。]/**eligibility** *n.*

Elijah [i'laidʒə] *n.* 伊莱贾(《圣经》中记载的公元前九世纪的犹太预言家)

eliminate [i'lɪmɪneɪt] *v.* 排除, 消除, 消灭[a buliding program to eliminate slums 一项旨在取消贫民区的建筑规划] to eliminate waste matter from the body 从体内排泄废物]/**elimination** *n.*

elite [ei'li:t] *n.* 杰出人物, 高贵者[the elite of society 社会名

流)

elixir [i'liksə] *n.* (中世纪化学家所寻求的) 炼金药 ; 长生不老药

Elizabethan [i,lizə'bi:θən] *adj.* 英国女王伊丽莎白一世时代的 || *n.* 伊丽莎白一世时代的人 (尤指作家)

elk [elk] *n.* 麋 / **elk** *elks* [复]

ell [el] *n.* 旧时的量布长度 (= 45 英寸)

ellipse [i'lips] *n.* 椭圆

elliptical [i'liptikəl], **elliptic** [i'liptik] *adj.* 椭圆的

elm [elm] *n.* ① 榆树 ② 榆木

elocution [i'elə'kju:ʃən] *n.* 演说术 雄辩术 / **elocutionist** *n.*

elongate [i'ri:lŋgeit] *v.* 拉长 ; (使) 伸长 / **elongation** *n.*

elope [i'ləup] *v.* 私奔 / **elopement** *n.*

eloquence [i'eləkwəns] *n.* 雄辩

eloquent [i'eləkwənt] *adj.* ① 雄辩的 , 有说服力的 [an eloquent plea to a jury 向陪审团提出的有说服力的抗辩] ② 富于感情的 , 意味深长的 [He gave an eloquent sigh. 他发出一声意味深长的感叹。] / **eloquently** *adv.*

El Salvador [el'sælvədɔ:] 萨尔瓦多 (中美洲国家)

else [els] *adj.* [放在它所修饰词的后面] ① 其他的 , 别的 [I thought you were someone else. 我还以为你是别人。] ② 另外的 , 附加的 [Do you want anything else ? 您还要什么 ?] || *adv.* ① 另外 , 其他 [Where else did you go ? 你还去哪儿了 ?] ② 否则 , 不然 [You tell him or else I will. 你告诉他 , 不然我就告诉。]

elsewhere [i'els'hwɛə] *adj.* 在别处 向别处

elucidate [i'lju:sideit] *v.* 阐明 , 解释 / **elucidation** *n.*

elude [i'lju:d] *v.* ① (巧妙地) 逃避 , 躲避 [The convict eluded the police for a week. 罪犯逃避警方追捕长达一周。] ② 使不理解 , 难倒 [The point you are trying to make eludes me 你要说的论点我不懂。]

elusive [i'lju:siv] *adj.* ① 常逃跑的 [an elusive criminal 常逃的罪犯] ② 难以理解的 , 容易忘记的 , 难以捉摸的 [a strange elusive tune 一段怪异难懂的曲调]

elves [elvz] *n.* elf 的复数

Elysian [i'li:ziən] *adj.* 天堂般的 , 幸福的 , 美好的

Elysium [i'li:ziəm] *n.* ① (希腊神话中的) 天堂 ② 乐土 , 极乐世界

em [əm] *pron.* [□] = them

em- [前缀] = en- (em-用在 p, b, m 前)

emaciate [i'meiʃieit] *v.* 使消瘦 [He was emaciated after his long illness. 久病之后他十分消瘦。] / **emaciation** *n.*

emanate [i'eməneit] *v.* 发出 ; 散发 [A faint smell emanated from the kitchen. 厨房里散发出一种气味。 The order emanated from the headquarters. 命令是从总部下达的。] / **emanation** *n.*

emancipate [i'mænsipeit] *v.* 解放 , 使不受束缚 [Lincoln emancipated the Negro slaves. 林肯使黑奴获得了自由。] / **emancipation** *n.* / **emancipator** *n.*

emasculate [i'mæskjuleit] *v.* ① 阉割 ② 使无力 , 削弱 [The law against gambling was emasculated by lowering the fine. 反赌搏法因为罚金的减少而受

到削弱。]/**emasculation** *n.*

embalm [im'ba:m] *v.* 以(药料)涂(尸)防腐

embankment [im'bænkmənt] *n.* 堤岸,堤防,路堤

embargo [em'ba:gəu] *n.* ①封港令②禁止贸易令 || *v.* (embargoed ;embargoing) 禁止(船只)出入港,禁运/**embargoes** [复]

embark [im'ba:k] *v.* ①上船,使上船 [We embarked at San Francisco for Japan. 我们在旧金山乘船去日本。]②从事,开始搞 [to embark on an adventure 开始冒险活动]/**embarkation** [,embɑ:'keiʃən] *n.*

embarrass [im'bærəs] *v.* ①使窘迫,使为难 [Nancy is always embarrassed when someone pays her a compliment. 南希在被人夸奖时总是难为情。]②麻烦,使忧虑 [to be financially embarrassed 财政困难]

embarrassment [im'bærəsmənt] *n.* ①窘迫②使人窘迫的事情

embassy ['embəsi] *n.* ①大使馆②大使及其随员,大使馆全体人员③大使的职务④重任;差使

embattled [im'bætlɪd] *adj.* 严阵以待的,准备战斗的

embed [im'bed] *v.* 嵌入;埋置 [to embed tiles in cement 把瓦嵌入水泥中]

embellish [im'belɪʃ] *v.* 装饰,修饰,给添加细节 [to embellish a talk with details 给讲话添加细节]/**embellishment** *n.*

ember ['embə] *n.* 余火,余烬

embezzle [im'bezl] *v.* 盗用,贪污 [The bank teller embezzled \$ 20 000. 这位银行出纳员贪污了两万美元。]/**embezzlement** *n.* /**embezzler** *n.*

embitter [im'bitə] *v.* 加苦味

于,激怒 [embittered by his failure 因为他的失败而痛苦]

emblazon [im'bleizən] *v.* ①(用鲜艳颜色)装饰 [The bandstand was emblazoned with flags and bunting. 音乐台被各种旗帜装饰着。]②用纹章装饰 [His shield was emblazoned with a golden lion. 他的徽上饰有金狮图案。]③颂扬,庆祝 [deeds emblazoned in legend 在传奇文学中被称颂的行为]

emblem ['embləm] *n.* 象征,标志,徽章 [The bald eagle is the emblem of the U. S. 秃鹰是美国的象征。]

emblematic [,embli'mætik] *adj.* 象征的,典型的 [The color green is emblematic of Irish nationalism. 绿颜色是爱尔兰国家独立主义的象征。]

embody [im'bɒdi] *v.* ①体现;化身 [The Constitution embodies Jefferson's ideas on government. 美国宪法体现了杰弗逊的政府思想。]②收录,包含 [The laws of a State are embodied in its legal code. 美国各州的法律均收录在该州的法典之中。]③合并,组合,编入 [His latest findings are embodied in his new book. 他的最新发现都编入了他的新著。]/**embodiment** *n.*

embolden [im'bəuldən] *v.* 给...壮胆,使勇敢

embolism ['embəlɪzəm] *n.* 栓塞,栓子

embosom [im'buzəm] *v.* ①把...藏入胸怀,怀抱②环绕,遮掩

emboss [im'bɒs] *v.* ①作浮雕;压印花纹 [wallpaper embossed with a leaf design 印有叶形图案的凹凸壁纸]②使凸起 [Lincoln's head is embossed on

the penny. 林肯的头像凸刻在美分上。]

embower [im'bauə] *v.* 用凉亭遮蔽

embrace [im'breis] *v.* ①拥抱 [The groom embraced his bride. 新郎拥抱新娘。] ②接受, 信仰 [to embrace a religion, an idea, etc. 信仰某一宗教、思想等] ③包括, 包含 [Biology embraces both botany and zoology. 生物学既包括植物学也包括动物学。] || *n.* 拥抱

embroider [im'brɔɪdə] *v.* ①绣 (花纹) [She embroidered roses on her blouse. 她在衬衣上绣上玫瑰花。] ②对...加以渲染

embroidery [im'brɔɪdəri] *n.* ①绣花 ②绣制品 / **embroideries** [复]

embroil [im'brɔɪl] *v.* 使卷入纠纷 [The slavery question soon embroiled the States in a civil war. 奴隶问题很快使美国卷入一场内战。]

embryo ['embriəu] *n.* ①胎, 胎儿 ②胚芽 ③萌芽时期 [Our vacation plans are still in embryo. 我们的假期计划仍在酝酿中。] / **embryos** [复]

embryonic [ˌembri'ɒnik] *adj.* ①胚胎的 ②未成熟的 [embryonic ideas 未成熟的想法]

emend [i'mend] *v.* 校勘, 校订 / **emendation** [i:men'deiʃən] *n.*

emerald ['emərəld] *n.* ①绿宝石, 祖母绿 ②艳绿色

emerge [i'mə:dʒ] *v.* ①露出, 出现 [A bear emerged from the woods. 从树林中出来一只熊。] ②暴露, 被知晓 [The true story of his life emerged after his death. 他死后人们才知道他真实的生活经历。] / **emergence** [i'mə:dʒəns] *n.*

emergency [i'mə:dʒənsi] *n.* 紧急情况, 突发事件 [the emergency created by a hurricane 因飓风造成的紧急情况]

emeritus [i'meritəs] *adj.* 荣誉退休而保留头衔的 [an emeritus professor 名誉教授]

emery ['eməri] *n.* 宝砂, 刚玉砂

emetic [i'metik] *adj.* 催吐的 || *n.* 催吐药

emigrant ['emigrənt] *n.* 移居外国的人, 移民

emigrate ['emigreit] *v.* 移居外国 [Many people have emigrated from Ireland to the U. S. 很多人从爱尔兰移居到美国。] / **emigration** *n.*

eminence [i'minəns] *n.* ①显赫; 卓越 [Shakespeare's eminence in literature 莎士比亚在文学上的卓越地位] ②高地, 高处 ③Eminence 罗马天主教中的对红衣主教的尊称

eminent [i'minənt] *adj.* 显赫的, 杰出的, 著名的 [an eminent poet 杰出的诗人] / **eminently** *adv.*

emir [e'miə] *n.* ①埃米尔 (阿拉伯国家的首脑或酋长的尊称) ②酋长 (穆斯林或土尔其人的尊称)

emissary ['emisəri] *n.* 使者; 间谍

emission [i'miʃən] *n.* ①散发, 放射 ②发射物, 发出物

emit [i'mit] *v.* 散发, 发出, 放射 [The kettle emitted steam. 水壶冒出水蒸气。The owl emitted screech. 猫头鹰发出尖叫。]

emolument [i'mɒljumənt] *n.* 薪水, 酬金

emotion [i'məʊʃən] *n.* ①激动 [a voice choked with emotion 因激动而哽咽的声音] ②情

感 感情

emotional [i'məʊʃənl] *adj.*

①感情上的,情绪上的[emotional problems 感情上的问题]

②激动的,动情的[an emotional look 激动的表情; an emotional speech 动情的讲话]

③易动情感的,易激动的[an emotional person 一个好感情用事的人]/**emotionally** *adv.***empanel** [im'pænl] *v.* = im-panel**emperor** ['empərə] *n.* 皇帝**emphasis** ['emfəsis] *n.* ①强调,重点[That college puts too much emphasis on athletics. 那所大学过分强调体育活动了。]②重音,加强语气/**emphases** ['emfəsi:z] [复]**emphasize** ['emfəsaiz] *v.* 强调,着重[I want to emphasize the importance of honesty. 我想强调诚实的重要性。]**emphatic** [im'fætik] *adj.* ①强调的,着重的[She agreed with an emphatic nod. 她使劲点头表示同意。]②断然的,无疑的[an emphatic defeat 大败]/**emphatically** *adv.***empire** ['empaia] *n.* ①帝国政府②帝国[Much of Europe was once a part of the Roman Empire 大部分欧洲曾属于罗马帝国]③绝对统治**empirical** [em'pirikəl] *adj.* 经验主义的;以经验为根据的[empirical knowledge 经验知识]**emplacement** [im'pleismənt] *n.* 炮台**employ** [im'plɔi] *v.* ①雇用[This company employs fifty people. 这家公司雇用五十人。]②用,使用[He employed clever tactics in his rise to power. 在晋升的过程中,他使用了许多聪明的手腕。]③使忙碌,占用[She needs something to employ her mind. 她需要某种东西来充实心灵。] || *n.* 雇用[He is no longer in our employ. 我们不再雇用他了。]**employee** [,emplɔi'i:] *n.* 雇员,雇工**employer** [im'plɔia] *n.* 雇主,雇用者**employment** [im'plɔimənt] *n.*

①雇用②职业,工作

emporium [em'pɔ:riəm] *n.* 大商场,百货商店/**emporiums**, **emporia** [em'pɔ:riə] [复]**empower** [im'pauə] *v.* 授权,准许[The warrant empowered the police to search the house. 搜查令授权警方搜查这座房子。]**empress** ['empris] *n.* ①皇后②女皇**empty** ['empti] *adj.* ①空的;未占用的[an empty jar 一只空坛子; an empty house 一座空房子]②空洞的;无实在意义的[empty pleasures 无谓的乐事; empty promises 空洞的许诺]|| *v.* ①使成为空的[The auditorium was emptied in ten minutes. 礼堂里的人十分钟就走光了。]②倒,倒空[Empty the dirty water into the sink. 把脏水倒入洗涤槽里。]③流入,使流入[The Nile empties into the Mediterranean. 尼罗河流入地中海。] || *n.* 空瓶;空箱;空货车/**emptily** *adv.* /**emptiness** *n.***empyreal** [,empai'ri:əl] *adj.* 苍天的**empyrean** [,empai'ri:ən] *n.* ①最高天②苍天,太空 || *adj.* = empyreal**emu** ['i:mju:] *n.* 鸸鹋**emulate** ['emjuleit] *v.* 仿效;

同...竞赛[He will do well if he emulates his father. 如果他仿效他父亲,他会干得不错。]/
emulation *n.*

emulous ['emjuləs] *adj.* 好竞争的,好胜的

emulsify [i'mʌlsɪfaɪ] *v.* 使乳化
emulsion [i'mʌlsjən] *n.* 乳胶,乳剂[Homogenized milk is an emulsion. 均脂牛奶是一种乳剂。]

en- [in , en] [前缀] ①表示“放进”;放在...上面”[enthroned 使登基] ②表示“使”;“让”[enable 使能够] ③表示“在里面”[enclose 封入] ④经常用来加强语气[enliven 使快活]

-en [in , en] [后缀] ①表示“使”;变得”[darken 使黑暗,变黑暗] ②表示“得到”;给予”[strengthen 加强] ③表示“由...制的”[wooden 木制的]/-en 也用来构成某些动词的过去分词,如 fallen;或某些名词的复数,如 oxen

enable [i'neɪbl] *v.* 使能够;使成为可能[A loan from his uncle enabled George to finish college. 乔治从他叔叔那里借的钱才使他念完了大学。]

enact [i'nækt] *v.* ①制定(法律)通过;颁布[Congress enacted a bill raising tariffs. 国会通过提高关税的法案。] ②扮演,演出[to enact the part of a judge 扮演一个法官的角色]

enactment [i'næktmənt] *n.* ①制定,颁布 ②法令,法规

enamel [i'næməl] *n.* ①搪瓷;珐琅 ②珐琅质 ③瓷漆 || *v.* 涂瓷釉,彩饰

enamored, **enamoured** [i'næmə] *v.* 使倾心,使迷恋

encamp [in'kæmp] *v.* 扎营,野营[The army encamped in the valley. 军队在山谷中扎营。]/

encampment *n.*

encase [in'keɪs] *v.* ①把...装箱,把...放入盒内 ②封闭,把...包起来[a turtle encased in its shell 裹在壳里的乌龟]

-ence [əns] [后缀] 表示“动作”;“状态”;“性质”[indulgence 任性,沉溺] excellence 优秀,杰出

enchant [in'tʃɑ:nt] *v.* ①用魔法迷惑 ②使陶醉,使喜悦[I'm enchanted by his garden. 他的花园令我陶醉。]/**enchanter** *n.* /**enchantress** *n.* [女性] /**enchanting** *adj.*

enchantment [in'tʃɑ:ntmənt] *n.* ①迷惑 ②迷惑人的东西 ③陶醉

encircle [in'sə:kl] *v.* ①环绕;包围[Hills encircle the valley. 山环绕着山谷。] ②绕行[The earth encircles the sun. 地球绕太阳运行。]/**encirclement** *n.*

enclose [in'kləʊz] *v.* ①围住;圈起[High walls enclose the garden. 高墙围住了花园。] ②把...封住[I enclosed a check in the envelope with my order. 我将一张支票同订单一一起封入信封。]

enclosure [in'kləʊʒə] *n.* ①封入 ②围场;圈地 ③附件;包入物 ④围栏,围墙

encomium [en'kəʊmiəm] *n.* 赞扬,颂词

encompass [in'kʌmpəs] *v.* 围绕,包围

encore [in'kɔ:] *int.* 再来一个! 再演奏(演唱)一次! || *n.* 重演,重唱

encounter [in'kaʊntə] *v.* ①(意外地)遇见,遇到[He encountered a former classmate on his vacation. 他在假期遇到一位老同学。] ②遭遇[to en-

counter trouble 遇到麻烦]③冲突 || *n.* ①(意外地)遇到②冲突,遭遇战

encourage [in'kʌrɪdʒ] *v.* ①鼓励 怂恿[His praise encouraged me to go on with the project. 他的表扬鼓励我继续进行这项科研项目。]②赞助;促进 [Warm weather encourages the sale of ice cream. 暖和的天气有助于冰淇淋的销售。]

encroach [in'krəʊtʃ] *v.* ①侵蚀[The lake has encroached upon the shore line. 湖水已侵蚀了湖岸线。]②侵占;侵犯[Over the years, campers has been encroaching on the farmer's land. 这些年来,野营者们在不断地侵占农民的土地。]/**encroachment** *n.*

encrust [in'krʌst] *v.* ①镶饰[a bracelet encrusted with diamonds 镶满钻石的手镯]②包外壳子[His shoes were encrusted with mud. 他的鞋上沾了一层泥。]/**encrustation** *n.*

-ency [əns] [后缀]表示“动作”;“性质”;“状态”[efficiency 效率,高效]

encyclical [en'siklikəl] *adj.* 传阅的,广泛传教的 || *n.* (罗马教皇给大主教等的)通谕,通告

encyclopedia, encyclopaedia [en 'saɪkləʊ'pi:dʒə] *n.* 百科全书

encyclopedic, encyclopaedic [en'saɪkləʊ'pi:dɪk] *adj.* 百科全书的;包含各种学科的

end [end] *n.* ①结局;终止[the end of a day 一天的结束;the end of a story 故事的结尾]②末端;尽头[the north end of the town 城镇的北区;the end of a rope 绳梢]③死亡;毁灭[He met his end in battle. 他在战斗中丧生。]④目的;目标

[to achieve one's ends 实现目标]⑤残片,残余[复][a sale of odds and ends 买零碎杂物]⑥后卫 || *v.* 结束;停止 || *adj.* 结尾的;最终的[an end product 最终结果;最后产物]/**at loose ends** 处于未定状态/**end up** 结束,终止/**make both ends meet** 使收支相抵,勉强维持生活

endanger [in'deɪndʒə] *v.* 危害,危及[to endanger one's life 危及某人的生命]

endear [in'diə] *v.* 使受钟爱,使受喜爱[Her smile endeared her to us. 她的微笑使我们很喜欢她。]

endearment [in'diəmənt] *n.* ①亲爱②亲爱的表示

endeavor [in'devə] *v.* 努力,尽力 || *n.* 尽力

endemic [en'demɪk] *adj.* 某地特产的,地方性的[an endemic disease 地方病]

ending ['endɪŋ] *n.* 结尾;结局 [The story has a happy ending. 这个故事有个皆大欢喜的结尾。]

endive ['endɪv] *n.* 苜蓿菜

endless ['endlɪs] *adj.* ①无止境的,无穷的[endless space 无限的宇宙]②没完的,冗长的 [her endless chatter 她没完没了的唠叨]③两端连接的,环状的[an endless chain 环状链]/**endlessly** *adv.*

endocrine gland ['endəʊkraɪn] *n.* 内分泌腺

endorse [in'dɔ:s] *v.* ①(在支票背面)签名;批注(公文)②赞同,认可;支持[The newspaper endorsed our candidate. 报纸支持我们的候选人。]/**endorsement** *n.* /**endorser** *n.*

endow [in'dəʊ] *v.* ①赋予[a

girl endowed with musical talent 有音乐天赋的女孩 ; a land endowed with natural resources 一块有自然资源的土地] ②捐赠资金给... , 资助 / **endowment** *n.*

endue [in'dju:] *v.* 授与, 赋予 [His fear endued him with strength. 恐惧使他产生了力量。]

endurance [in'djuərəns] *n.* 忍耐, 忍耐力, 耐久 [Boxing takes endurance. 拳击需要耐力。]

endure [in'djuə] *v.* ①忍受, 耐久 [to endure pain 忍受痛苦 ; to endure insults 忍受污辱] ②持久, 耐久 [His fame will endure for ages. 他将流芳百世。] / **endurable** *adj.*

endways ['endweiz] , **endwise** ['endwaiz] *adv.* ①竖着 ②末端向前地 [The boat came into the dock endways. 船倒入码头。] ③两端相连地

enema ['enimə] *n.* 灌肠法

enemy ['enimi] *n.* ①敌人, 仇敌 [Germany was our enemy in World Wars I and II. 在一、二次世界大战中, 德国是我们的敌国。] ②反对者 [John Brown was an enemy of slavery. 约翰·布朗反对奴隶制。] ③有害物, 大害 [He is his own enemy. 他害了自己。] / **enemies** [复]

energetic ['enədʒetik] *adj.* 有生命力的 ; 精神饱满的 ; 有力的 [an energetic athlete 精力旺盛的运动员] / **energetically** *adv.*

energize ['enədʒaiz] *v.* 给... 能量, 使... 有活力 [The fresh air energized us. 清新的空气使我们精神振奋。]

energy ['enədʒi] *n.* ①活力, 劲头, 精力 [Theodore Roosevelt was a man of energy. 西奥多·

罗斯福是个精力旺盛的人。] ②能, 能量 [Electricity and heat are forms of energy. 电和热量都是能。]

enervate ['enə:veit] *v.* 使衰弱 [Lack of exercise has enervated Fred. 弗雷德因缺乏锻炼而身体衰弱。] / **enervation** *n.*

enfeeble [in'fi:bl] *v.* 使衰弱

enfold [in'fəuld] *v.* ①包裹 ; 包 [enfolded in layers of clothes 被几层衣服裹着] ②拥抱, 抱 [The nurse enfolded the baby in her arms. 护士抱着婴儿。]

enforce [in'fɔ:s] *v.* ①实施, 执行 [to enforce traffic laws 实施交通法规] ②坚持(要求) [The teacher enforced complete silence. 教师要求绝对安静。] / **enforceable** *adj.* / **enforcement** *n.*

Eng. [缩] England ; English

engage [in'geidʒ] *v.* ①订婚 [He is engaged to his childhood sweetheart. 他与他青梅竹马的情人订婚了。] ②保证 [She engaged to tutor the child after school. 她保证放学后给孩子辅导。] ③雇用, 聘 [He engaged Smith as his lawyer. 他聘请史密斯担任他的律师。] ④忙于, 占用 [I have no time to engage in dramatics. 我没时间从事演出工作。 Tennis engages all his spare time. 打网球占去了他所有的业余时间。] ⑤使参加, 使卷入 [She engaged him in conversation. 她同他交谈。] ⑥吸引住 [I'm trying to engage his attention. 我在试图吸引他的注意力。] ⑦与... 交战 [to engage enemy forces 与敌军交战] ⑧咬合, 啮合

engagement [in'geidʒmənt] *n.* ①约束, 保证 ②婚约 ③约会 ④雇用 ⑤交战