

实 用

英汉·汉英词典

《实用英汉·汉英词典》编写组/编

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人民日报出版社

Q

q

七 qī seven

【七零八落】scattered here and there ; in disorder

【七拼八凑】piece together ; rig up

【七情六欲】seven emotions and six carnal desires

【七上八下】be agitated ; be perturbed

【七月】July ; the seventh moon

沏 qī infuse

【沏茶】make tea

妻 qī wife : 妻管严 hen-pecked husband

【妻离子散】breaking up or scattering of one's family

凄 qī ①chilly ; cold ②bleak and desolate ③sad

【凄惨】wretched ; miserable

【凄厉】sad and shrill (cries , etc.)

【凄凉】dreary ; desolate

栖 qī ①(of birds) perch ②dwell ; stay

【栖身】stay ; sojourn : 无栖身之处 have no place to stay

戚 qī ①relative ②sorrow ; woe : 休戚相关 share joys and sorrows**期** qī ①a period of time ; phase ; stage ②scheduled time ③make an ap ointment

【期待】expect ; look forward to

【期刊】periodical

【期满】run out ; come to an end

【期末考试】end-of-semester examination

【期票】promissory note

【期望】hope

【期限】allotted time ; time limit

欺 qī ①deceive ②bully ; take advantage of : 欺人太甚 that's going too far

【欺负】bully ; treat sb. high-handedly

【欺行霸市】forced quotation

【欺凌】bully and humiliate

【欺骗】deceive ; cheat ; befuddle

【欺压】bully and oppress

【欺诈】cheat

漆 qī ①paint ; lacquer ②coat with lacquer ; paint

【漆布】varnished cloth

【漆工】painting ; painter

【漆黑】pitch-dark

蹊 qī

【蹊跷】odd ; queer ; fishy

齐 qí ①neat ; even ; uniform ②on a level with ③alike ; similar ④all ready ; all present ⑤together ; simultaneously

【齐备】be all ready

【齐步走】quick march

【齐唱】(singing in) unison

【齐集】gather ; collect

【齐名】be equally famous

【齐全】complete

【齐声】in chorus ; in unison

【齐头并进】advance side by side

【齐心】be of one mind

【齐整】neat ; uniform

【齐奏】playing (instruments) in unison ; unison

祈 qí ①pray ②entreat

【祈祷】pray ; say one's prayers

【祈求】earnestly hope ; pray for

【祈使句】imperative sentence

【**祈望**】hope ; wish

其 qí ① his (her ; its ; their) ② he (she ; it ; they) ③ that ; such : **不乏其人** there is no lack of such people

【**其次**】next ; secondly ; then

【**其实**】actually ; in fact

【**其他**】other ; else

【**其余**】the others ; the rest ; the remainder

【**其中**】among (which , them , etc.) ; in (which , it , etc.)

奇 qí ① strange ; queer ; rare ② surprise ; wonder

【**奇耻大辱**】galling shame and humiliation

【**奇功**】outstanding service

【**奇怪**】strange ; surprising ; odd

【**奇观**】wonder

【**奇迹**】miracle

【**奇景**】wonderful view ; extraordinary sight

【**奇妙**】wonderful ; intriguing

【**奇巧**】ingenious ; exquisite

【**奇谈**】strange tale

【**奇特**】peculiar ; singular

【**奇闻**】sth. unheard-of

【**奇袭**】surprise attack ; raid

【**奇异**】queer ; curious

【**奇遇**】fortuitous meeting

【**奇装异服**】exotic costume

歧 qí ① fork ; branch ② divergent ; different

【**歧路**】branch road ; forked road

【**歧视**】discriminate against

【**歧途**】wrong road

【**歧义**】different meanings

脐 qí navel ; umbilicus

【**脐带**】umbilical cord

畦 qí rectangular pieces of land in a field : **菜畦** a vegetable bed

崎 qí

【**崎岖**】rugged : **山路崎岖** rugged mountain path

骑 qí ride

【**骑兵**】cavalry

【**骑墙**】sit on the fence : **骑墙派** fence-sitter

【**骑士**】knight ; cavalier

棋 qí chess

【**棋迷**】chess fan

【**棋盘**】chessboard

【**棋谱**】chess manual

【**棋子**】piece (in a board game) ; chessman

旗 qí flag ; banner ; standard

【**旗杆**】flagpole

【**旗鼓相当**】be well-matched

【**旗舰**】flagship

【**旗开得胜**】win victory in the first battle

【**旗袍**】cheongsam

【**旗手**】standard-bearer

【**旗语**】(signal by) semaphore

乞 qǐ beg (for alms , etc.) ; supplicate

【**乞丐**】beggar

【**乞怜**】beg for pity

岂 qǐ

【**岂敢**】you flatter me

【**岂能**】how could ; how is it possible

【**岂有此理**】outrageous

企 qǐ ① stand on tiptoe ② anxiously expect sth. ; look forward to

【**企鹅**】penguin

【**企求**】seek for

【**企图**】try ; seek

【**企望**】hope for ; look forward to

【**企业**】business ; company : **企业形象** corporate identity (image)

启 qǐ ① open ② start ; initiate ③ enlighten ; awaken

【**启程**】set out

【**启动**】start (a machine , etc.) ; switch on : **启动资金** kick-off fund

- 【启发】arouse ; inspire
 【启封】unseal ; open an envelop or wrapper
 【启航】set sail
 【启蒙】initiate
 【启示】enlightenment ; inspiration ; revelation
 【启事】notice ; announcement
- 起** qǐ ① rise ; get up ; stand up ② remove ; extract ; pull ③ appear ; raise ④ rise ; grow ⑤ draft ; work out ⑥ build ; set up ⑦ start ; begin ⑧ case ; instance ; group
- 【起草】draft ; draw up
 【起程】leave ; set out ; start on a journey
 【起初】originally ; at first ; at the outset
 【起床】get up ; get out of bed
 【起点】starting point
 【起飞】take off
 【起伏】rise and fall ; undulate
 【起来】stand up ; sit up ; rise to one's feet ; get up ; get out of bed ; rise ; arise
 【起立】stand up ; rise to one's feet
 【起锚】set sail ; weigh anchor
 【起诉】sue ; prosecute
 【起先】at first ; in the beginning
 【起义】uprising ; revolt
 【起因】cause ; origin
 【起源】origin
 【起作用】play a part ; take effect
 【起重机】crane
 【起子】bottle opener ; baking powder ; screwdriver
- 绮** qǐ damask
- 【绮丽】beautiful ; gorgeous
- 气** qì ① gas ② air ③ breath ④ smell ; odour ⑤ weather ⑥ airs ; manner ⑦ spirit ; morale ⑧ make angry ; enrage ⑨ be enraged ⑩ bully ; insult
- 【气昂昂】full of mettle ; full of

- dash
- 【气冲冲】furious ; beside oneself with rage
 【气喘】asthma 气喘吁吁 panting ; gasping for breath
 【气窗】transom (window) ; fanlight
 【气度】tolerance ; bearing
 【气氛】atmosphere
 【气愤】indignant ; furious
 【气概】lofty quality ; mettle ; spirit ; force
 【气管】windpipe ; trachea
 【气候】climate ; situation
 【气急败坏】flustered and exasperated
 【气节】integrity ; moral courage
 【气力】effort ; energy ; strength
 【气量】tolerance : 气量大 large-minded / 气量窄 narrow-minded
 【气流】air current ; airflow ; airstream
 【气门】(air) valve of a tyre
 【气恼】take offence ; be ruffled
 【气馁】become dejected ; be discouraged ; lose heart
 【气派】manner ; style ; air
 【气泡】air bubble
 【气魄】boldness of vision ; breadth of spirit ; daring
 【气枪】air gun
 【气球】balloon
 【气色】complexion ; colour
 【气势】momentum ; imposing manner : 气势汹汹 fierce ; truculent ; overbearing
 【气体】gas
 【气筒】inflator ; bicycle pump
 【气味】smell ; odour ; flavour ; smack ; taste
 【气温】air temperature
 【气息】breath ; flavour ; smell
 【气象】meteorological phenomena ; meteorology ; atmosphere ; scene : 气象万千 spectacular ; majestic

- 【气压】atmospheric pressure
 【气焰】arrogance; bluster
 【气质】temperament; disposition; qualities; makings

讫 qì ①settled; completed: 付讫 paid/ 收讫 received in full/ 验讫 checked ②end

迄 qì ①up to; till ②so far
 【迄今】up to now; to this day

- 汽** qì vapour; steam
 【汽车】automobile; car
 【汽船】steamship; steamer
 【汽锤】steam hammer
 【汽灯】gas lamp
 【汽笛】steam whistle
 【汽水】soft drink; soda water
 【汽艇】motorboat
 【汽油】petrol; gas

- 弃** qì throw away; discard; abandon
 【弃城】abandon the city
 【弃旧图新】turn over a new leaf
 【弃权】waive the right (to play); forfeit
 【弃置】throw aside

泣 qì ①weep; sob ②tears
 【泣不成声】choke with sobs
 【泣下如雨】weep copious tears

- 契** qì ①engrave; carve ②contract; deed: 地契 land deed ③agree/ 默契 tacit agreement
 【契合】agree with
 【契机】moment; juncture
 【契约】deed

砌 qì ①build by laying bricks or stones ②step
 【砌墙】build a wall (with bricks, stones, etc.)

- 器** qì ①implement; utensil; ware ②organ ③capacity; talent
 【器材】equipment; material
 【器官】organ; apparatus
 【器具】utensil; implement
 【器量】tolerance

- 【器皿】household utensils
 【器械】apparatus
 【器乐】instrumental music
 【器重】think highly of; regard highly

掐 qiā ①pinch; nip ②clutch
 【掐断】nip off; cut off
 【掐头去尾】break off both ends

- 卡** qiǎ ①wedge; get stuck ②clip; fastener
 【卡口灯泡】bayonet-socket bulb
 【卡子】clip; checkpost

洽 qià ①be in harmony; agree ②consult; arrange with

- 恰** qià ①appropriate; proper ②just; exactly
 【恰当】suitable; fitting
 【恰巧】by chance; fortunately; as chance would have it

千 qiān ①thousand ②a great amount of

- 【千变万化】ever changing
 【千方百计】in a thousand and one ways
 【千古】through the ages; for all time

【千里迢迢】thousands of *li* away; from afar
 【千篇一律】following the same pattern

【千丝万缕】countless ties; a thousand and one links
 【千头万绪】thousands of strands and loose ends

【千辛万苦】innumerable trials and tribulations; untold hardships

【千言万语】thousands and thousands of words

扦 qiān a short slender pointed piece of metal, bamboo, etc.: 蜡扦 candlestick/ 竹扦 bamboo spike

迁 qiān ①move ②change

- 【迁就】yield to
 【迁居】move (house)
 【迁延】delay ; defer
 【迁移】migrate

钎 qiān drill rod ; drill steel ; borer

【钎子】hammer drill ; rock drill

牵 qiān ①lead along (by holding the hand , the halter , etc.) ; pull ②involve

- 【牵扯】involve ; drag in
 【牵动】affect ; influence
 【牵挂】worry ; care
 【牵累】tie down
 【牵连】involve (in trouble) ; tie up with
 【牵强附会】draw a forced analogy ; far-fetching
 【牵涉】involve ; drag in
 【牵线】pull strings ; act as go-between
 【牵引】tow ; draw
 【牵制】tie up ; check ; contain : 牵制敌人 pin down the enemy

铅 qiān lead

- 【铅笔】pencil : 铅笔刀 pen-knife/ 铅笔盒 pencil box/ 铅笔画 pencil drawing/ 铅笔芯 lead (in a pencil)
 【铅球】shot : 推铅球 shot put
 【铅印】stereotype
 【铅字】type ; letter

谦 qiān modest

- 【谦恭】modest and courteous
 【谦让】modestly decline
 【谦虚】modest ; self-effacing

签 qiān ①sign ②make brief comments on a document ③bamboo slips used for divination or drawing lots ④label ; sticker ⑤a slender pointed piece of bamboo or wood

- 【签到】sign in
 【签订】conclude and sign (a treaty , etc.)

【签发】sign and issue (a document , certificate , etc.)

【签名】sign one's name ; autograph

【签署】sign

【签证】visa

【签字】sign ; affix one's signature

前 qián ①front ②forward ; ahead ③ago ; before ④preceding ⑤former ; formerly ⑥first

【前半夜】the first half of the night

【前辈】senior (person) ; elder ; the older generation

【前臂】forearm

【前边】in front ; ahead ; above ; preceding

【前程】future ; prospect

【前导】lead the way ; march in front ; precede ; guide

【前额】forehead

【前方】ahead ; the front

【前锋】vanguard ; forward

【前赴后继】advance wave upon wave

【前滚翻】forward roll

【前后】around (a certain time) ; about ; from beginning to end ; altogether ; in front and behind : 春节前后 around the Spring Festival

【前呼后拥】with a large retinue

【前进】advance ; go forward ; forge ahead

【前景】foreground ; prospect ; vista ; perspective

【前列】front row (or rank) ; forefront ; van

【前排】front row

【前仆后继】no sooner has one fallen than another steps into the breach

【前期】earlier stage ; early days

【前前后后】the whole story ; the ins and outs

【前驱】forerunner ; precursor ;

pioneer

- 【前人】forefathers ; predecessors
 【前任】predecessor : 前任书记
 former secretary/ 前任总统
 ex-president
 【前日】the day before yesterday
 【前哨】outpost ; advance guard
 【前身】predecessor
 【前所未有】hitherto unknown ;
 unprecedented
 【前台】proscenium ; (on) the
 stage
 【前提】premise ; prerequisite ;
 presupposition : 大(小)前提
 major(minor)premise
 【前天】the day before yesterday :
 前天晚上 the night before last
 【前厅】antechamber ; vestibule
 【前途】future ; prospect
 【前往】go to ; leave for ; proceed
 to
 【前卫】vanguard ; avant-garde
 【前夕】eve
 【前线】front ; frontline
 【前言】preface ; foreword ; intro-
 duction
 【前沿】forward position
 【前因后果】cause and effect ;
 the entire process
 【前兆】omen ; forewarning ; pre-
 monition
 【前者】the former
 【前置词】preposition
 【前缀】prefix
 【前奏】prelude
- 荨** qián
- 【荨麻】nettle : 荨麻疹 nettle
 rash ; urticaria
- 钳** qián ① pincers ; tongs ; for-
 ceps ② grip (with pincers) ;
 clamp ③restrain
- 【钳口不言】keep one's mouth
 shut
- 【钳工】benchwork
 【钳制舆论】muzzle public opin-
 ion

虔 qián sincere

【虔诚】pious ; devout

【虔敬】reverent

钱 qián ① copper coin ; cash ②
 money : 挣钱 make money ③
 fund ; sum ④qian , a unit of
 weight (= 5 grams)

【钱包】wallet ; purse

【钱币】coin

【钱财】wealth ; money

掮 qián

【掮客】broker ; bird dogs

乾 qián male【乾坤】heaven and earth ; the u-
 niverse

潜 qián ① latent ; hidden ②
 stealthily ; secretly ; on the sly

【潜藏】hide ; go into hiding

【潜伏】hide ; conceal ; lie low

【潜力】latent capacity ; potential

【潜入】slip into ; dive ; submerge

【潜水】go under water ; dive

【潜逃】abscond

【潜艇】submarine

【潜心】with great concentration

【潜移默化】imperceptibly influ-
 ence

【潜泳】underwater swimming

【潜在】latent ; potential

黔 qián black

【黔驴技穷】at one's wit's end

浅 qiǎn ①shallow ②simple ; easy
 ③(of colour) light ④not inti-
 mate ; not close ⑤superficial
 ⑥not long in time

【浅薄】shallow ; meagre

【浅海】shallow sea

【浅见】humble opinion

【浅陋】meagre ; mean

【浅滩】shoal ; shallows

【浅显】simple and easy

遣 qiǎn ①send ; dispatch ②dis-
 pel ; expel : 消遣 diversion ;
 pastime

【遣词造句】choice of words and building of sentences ; wording and phrasing

【遣返战俘】repatriate prisoners of war

【遣散】disband ; dismiss ; send away

【遣送】send back

谴 qiǎn

【谴责】condemn ; denounce ; censure

欠 qiàn ① owe ; be behind with ② not enough ; lacking ; wanting ③ raise slightly

【欠款】balance due ; debt

【欠缺】be deficient in ; be short of

【欠妥】not proper

【欠息】debit interest

【欠账】bills due

纤 qiàn a rope for towing a boat ; tow line : 拉纤 track (a boat)

【纤夫】boat tracker

倩 qiàn pretty ; handsome

堑 qiàn moat ; chasm : 天堑 natural chasm

【堑壕】trench ; entrenchment

嵌 qiàn inlay ; embed ; set

歉 qiàn ① apology ② crop failure : 以丰补歉 make up for a crop failure with a bumper harvest

【歉收】poor harvest

【歉意】apology ; regret

枪 qiāng ① rifle ; gun ; firearm ② spear

【枪毙】execute by shooting

【枪刺】bayonet

【枪弹】bullet

【枪法】marksmanship

【枪杆子】gun ; arms

【枪管】barrel (of a gun)

【枪口】muzzle

【枪林弹雨】a hail of bullets

【枪杀】shoot dead

【枪伤】bullet wound

【枪声】shot ; crack

【枪栓】rifle bolt

【枪膛】bore (of a gun)

【枪托】buttstock

【枪械】firearms

【枪眼】loophole ; bullet hole

戕 qiāng ① in an opposite direction ② clash ; get to loggerheads

【戕风】against the wind

戕 qiāng kill : 自戕 kill oneself ; commit suicide

腔 qiāng ① cavity ② tune ; pitch ③ accent ④ speech : 不开腔 keep mum

【腔调】tune ; accent

锵 qiāng clang ; gong

强 qiāng

【强水】strong acid

强 qiáng ① strong ; powerful ② by force ③ better ④ slightly more than ; plus

【强暴】violent ; brutal ; ferocious adversary : 不畏强暴 defy brute force

【强大】big and powerful ; powerful ; formidable

【强盗】robber ; bandit

【强调】stress ; emphasize ; underline

【强度】intensity

【强渡】force a river

【强风】strong breeze

【强攻】take by storm

【强固】strong ; solid

【强国】powerful nation ; power

【强悍】intrepid ; valiant

【强横】tyrannical

【强化】strengthen ; intensify ; consolidate

【强加】impose ; force

【强奸】rape ; violate : 强奸民意 defile public opinion

【强健】strong and healthy

【强烈】strong ; intense ; violent ; 强烈反对 strongly oppose

【强权】power ; might

【强盛】powerful and prosperous

【强行】force

【强硬】strong ; tough ; unyielding ; 强硬派 hardliner

【强有力】strong ; vigorous ; forceful

【强壮】strong ; sturdy ; robust

【强占】forcibly occupy ; seize

【强制】force ; compel ; coerce

墙 qiáng wall

【墙报】wall newspaper

【墙根】the foot of a wall

【墙角】corner

蔷 qiáng

【蔷薇】rose

抢 qiǎng ① rob ; loot ② snatch ; grab ③ vie for ; scramble for ④ scrape

【抢夺】snatch ; wrest ; seize

【抢购】rush to purchase

【抢劫】rob ; plunder

【抢救】save ; salvage

【抢时间】race against time

【抢收】rush in the harvest

【抢先】forestall

【抢险】rush to deal with an emergency

【抢修】do rush repairs

【抢占】race to control ; seize

强 qiǎng make an effort ; strive

【强词夺理】resort to sophistry

【强迫】force ; compel

【强求】insist on ; impose

襁 qiǎng

【襁褓】swaddling clothes

呛 qiàng irritate (respiratory organs)

悄 qiǎo

【悄悄】quietly ; on the quiet

跷 qiāo ① lift up (a leg) ; hold up (a finger) ② on tiptoe ③

stilts : 蹊跷 fishy ; dubious ; queer

敲 qiāo ① knock ; beat ; strike ② overcharge ; fleece sb.

【敲打】beat ; rap ; tap

【敲诈】extort ; blackmail

锹 qiāo spade

橇 qiāo sledge ; sled ; sleigh

乔 qiáo ① tall ② disguise

【乔木】arbor ; tree

【乔装】disguise

侨 qiáo ① live abroad ② a person living abroad

【侨胞】countrymen residing abroad

【侨居】live abroad

【侨民】a national of a particular country residing abroad

【侨务】affairs concerning nationals living abroad

荞 qiáo

【荞麦】buckwheat

桥 qiáo bridge

【桥洞】bridge opening

【桥墩】pier

【桥梁】bridge

【桥牌】bridge

翘 qiáo ① raise (one's head) ② become warped

憔 qiáo

【憔悴】wan and sallow ; thin and pallid

瞧 qiáo look ; see

【瞧不起】look down upon

【瞧得起】think much of sb.

巧 qiǎo ① skilful ; ingenious ; clever ② cunning ; artful ③ opportunely ; coincidentally ; as it happens

【巧干】do sth. in a clever way

【巧合】coincidence

【巧计】clever device ; finesse

【巧克力】chocolate

【巧立名目】invent all sorts of names

【巧妙】ingenious ; clever

【巧取豪夺】secure (sb. 's belongings ; right ; etc.)

【巧言令色】unctuous

【巧遇】chance encounter

悄 qiǎo ① quiet ; silent ② sad ; worried

【悄然】sorrowfully ; sadly softly

壳 qiào shell ; hard surface

俏 qiào ① pretty ; smart ② sell well

【俏丽】handsome ; pretty

【俏皮】good-looking ; smart ; witty

诮 qiào censure ; blame

窍 qiào ① aperture ② a key to sth.

【窍门】key ; knack

峭 qiào ① high and steep ; precipitous ② severe ; stern

【峭壁】cliff ; precipice

翘 qiào stick up ; hold up ; bend upwards

【翘辫子】kick the bucket

【翘尾巴】be cocky ; get stuck-up

撬 qiào prize ; pry

【撬杠】crowbar

鞘 qiào sheath ; scabbard

切 qiē cut ; slice

【切除】excision ; resection

【切磋】learn from each other by exchanging views ; compare notes

【切断】cut off

【切面】cut noodles

【切片】cut into slices

茄 qié

【茄子】eggplant ; aubergine

且 qiě just ; for the time being

【且慢】wait a moment

切 qiè ① correspond to ; be close to ② eager ; anxious : 心切 be anxious ③ be sure to : 切勿 be sure not

【切齿】gnash one's teeth (in hatred)

【切合】suit ; fit in with

【切记】must always remember

【切忌】must guard against

【切身】personal

【切实】feasible ; practical ; earnestly

【切题】keep to the point

【切中】hit (the mark)

妾 qiè concubine

怯 qiè timid ; cowardly ; nervous

【怯场】have stage fright

【怯弱】timid and weak-willed

窃 qiè ① steal ; pilfer : 行窃 practise theft ② secretly ; furtively : 窃窃私议 exchange whispered comments

【窃国大盗】arch usurper of state power ; Robber-baron

【窃据】usurp

【窃取】steal ; grab

【窃听】wiretap ; bug

【窃笑】laugh up one's sleeve

【窃贼】thief ; burglar

挈 qiè ① take along ② lift ; raise ; take up

【挈妇】take one's wife

惬 qiè be satisfied

【惬意】be pleased

锲 qiè carve ; engrave

【锲而不舍】work with perseverance

亲 qīn ① parent ② blood relation ; next of kin ③ relative ④ marriage ; match ⑤ close ; intimate ; dear : 亲如一家 as dear to each other as members of one family ⑥ kiss

【亲爱】dear ; beloved

- 【亲笔】(in) one's own handwriting
- 【亲近】lean to sb.
- 【亲口】(say sth.) personally
- 【亲密】close ; intimate
- 【亲密无间】be on very intimate terms with each other
- 【亲戚】relative
- 【亲切】kind
- 【亲热】affectionate
- 【亲善】goodwill (between countries)
- 【亲生】one's own (children ; parents)
- 【亲事】marriage
- 【亲手】personally ; oneself
- 【亲属】kinsfolk ; relatives
- 【亲王】prince
- 【亲信】trusted follower
- 【亲眼】with one's own eyes ; personally
- 【亲友】relatives and friends
- 【亲自】personally ; in person
- 【亲嘴】kiss

- 侵** qīn invade ; intrude into
- 【侵犯】violate : 侵犯人权 infringe upon human rights
- 【侵害】encroach on
- 【侵略】aggression
- 【侵扰】invade and harass
- 【侵入】invade ; intrude into
- 【侵吞公款】embezzle public funds
- 【侵占】seize

- 钦** qīn ① admire ; respect ② by the emperor himself
- 【钦差】imperial envoy
- 【钦佩】admire ; esteem

- 芹** qín
- 【芹菜】celery

- 琴** qín a general name for certain musical instruments : 钢琴 piano/ 口琴 harmonica
- 【琴键】key
- 【琴弦】string

- 禽** qín birds
- 【禽兽】birds and beasts
- 勤** qín ① diligent ; industrious ② frequently ; regularly ③ attendance
- 【勤奋】diligent ; assiduous
- 【勤工俭学】work-study programme
- 【勤俭】hardworking and thrifty
- 【勤恳】diligent and conscientious
- 【勤务】duty ; service

- 擒** qín capture ; catch ; seize : 生擒 capture alive/ 擒贼先擒王 to catch bandits , first catch the ringleader

- 噙** qín hold in the mouth or the eyes : 眼里噙着泪 eyes brimming with tears

- 寝** qǐn ① sleep : 就寝 go to bed ② bedroom : 寝室 bedroom ③ coffin chamber : 陵寝 mausoleum

- 沁** qìn ooze ; seep ; exude
- 【沁人心脾】mentally refreshing

- 青** qīng ① blue or green ② black ③ green grass ; young crops ④ young

- 【青菜】green vegetables
- 【青草】green grass
- 【青春】youth ; youthfulness
- 【青翠】fresh and green
- 【青豆】green soya bean
- 【青果】Chinese olive
- 【青梅】green plum
- 【青霉素】penicillin
- 【青苗】young crops
- 【青年】youth ; young people
- 【青山】green hill
- 【青少年】teen-agers ; youngsters
- 【青史】annals of history
- 【青饲料】greenfeed
- 【青松】pine
- 【青苔】moss
- 【青铜】bronze

【青蛙】frog

轻 qīng ① light ② small in number, degree, etc. ③ not important ④ gently; softly ⑤ rashly ⑥ belittle; make light of

【轻便】light; portable

【轻薄】given to philandering; frivolous

【轻脆】light and fragile; flimsy; frail

【轻敌】take the enemy lightly; underestimate the enemy

【轻而易举】easy to do

【轻放】put down gently

【轻浮】frivolous; flighty; light
举止轻浮 behave frivolously

【轻工业】light industry

【轻活】light work; soft job

【轻机枪】light machine gun

【轻举妄动】act rashly

【轻快】brisk; spry; light-hearted; lively

【轻量级】lightweight

【轻描淡写】mention casually

【轻蔑】scornful; disdainful; contemptuous

【轻巧】light and handy; dexterous; deft

【轻伤】slight wound; flesh wound

【轻生】make light of one's life; commit suicide

【轻声】in a soft voice; softly

【轻视】despise; look down on; underestimate

【轻手轻脚】gently; softly

【轻率】rash; hasty; indiscreet;
轻率从事 act rashly

【轻佻】frivolous; skittish; giddy

【轻微】light; slight; trifling; to a small extent

【轻信】be credulous; readily place trust in

【轻型】light-duty; light

【轻易】easily; lightly; rashly

【轻音乐】light music

【轻盈】slim and graceful; lithe; melodious

【轻油】light oil

【轻重】weight; degree of seriousness; relative importance

【轻装前进】march with light packs

【轻罪】minor crime

【轻松】light; relaxed

氢 qīng hydrogen

【氢弹】hydrogen bomb

【氢气球】hydrogen balloon

倾 qīng ① incline; lean; bend ② deviation; tendency ③ collapse ④ overturn and pour out; empty

【倾倒】topple over

【倾覆】overturn

【倾家荡产】lose a family fortune

【倾慕】have a strong admiration for

【倾盆大雨】heavy downpour; torrential rain

【倾诉】pour out (one's heart, troubles, etc.)

【倾谈】heart-to-heart talk

【倾听】lend an attentive ear to

【倾向】tendency; trend; prefer

【倾销】dump (goods)

【倾斜】tilt; incline; slope; slant

【倾心】admire; fall in love with:
一见倾心 fall in love at first sight/
倾心交谈 have a heart-to-heart talk

清 qīng ① unmixed; clear ② distinct; clarified ③ quiet ④ completely ⑤ settle; clean up ⑥ count

【清白】pure; clean; stainless

【清册】detailed list

【清茶】green tea

【清查】check; comb out

【清偿】pay off (debts, etc.); clear off

【清澈】limpid

【清晨】early morning

- 【清除】eliminate ; get rid of
 【清楚】clear ; be clear about ; understand
 【清脆】clear and melodious
 【清单】detailed list
 【清淡】light ; weak
 【清点】check ; sort and count
 【清高】aloof (from politics and material pursuits)
 【清官】honest and upright official
 【清规戒律】restrictions and fetters
 【清洁】clean
 【清静】peace and quiet
 【清理】put in order ; clear : 清理三角债 break up chains of debt among enterprises
 【清凉】cool and refreshing
 【清爽】fresh and cool
 【清算】clear (accounts)
 【清晰】distinct ; clear
 【清洗】rinse ; wash ; clean comb out
 【清闲】at leisure ; idle
 【清醒】clear-headed
 【清秀】delicate and pretty
 【清样】final proof
 【清真】Islamic ; Muslim : 清真教 Islam / 清真寺 mosque

蜻 qīng

- 【蜻蜓】dragonfly

情 qíng ① feeling ; affection ② love ; passion ③ favour ; kindness ④ situation ; stances

- 【情报】intelligence ; information
 【情不自禁】cannot refrain from ; cannot help (doing sth.) ; be seized with a sudden impulse to
 【情操】sentiment
 【情调】sentiment ; emotional appeal
 【情窦初开】(of a young girl) first awakening of love
 【情分】mutual affection

- 【情夫】lover
 【情妇】mistress
 【情感】emotion ; feeling
 【情歌】love song
 【情话】lovers' prattle
 【情怀】feelings
 【情节】plot ; circumstances
 【情结】complex
 【情景】scene ; sight ; circumstances
 【情况】circumstances ; situation ; condition ; state of affairs ; military situation
 【情理】reason ; sense
 【情侣】sweethearts ; lovers
 【情面】feelings ; sensibilities
 【情人】sweetheart
 【情势】situation ; trend of events
 【情书】love letter
 【情态】spirit ; mood
 【情投意合】find each other congenial
 【情绪】morale ; feeling ; depression ; the sulks
 【情义】ties of friendship ; comradeship ; etc.
 【情谊】friendly feelings
 【情意】affection ; goodwill
 【情由】the hows and whys
 【情有可原】excusable ; pardonable
 【情欲】sexual passion ; lust
 【情愿】be willing to ; would rather ; prefer

晴 qíng fine ; clear

- 【晴空】clear sky
 【晴和】warm and fine
 【晴朗】fine ; sunny (day)
 【晴天霹雳】a bolt from the blue
 【晴雨表】barometer

擎 qíng prop up ; hold up ; lift up

- 顷 qǐng ① qǐng ; a unit of area (= 6.6667 hectares) ② just
 【顷刻】in a moment ; instantly

请 qǐng ① request ; ask ② invite ;

engage ③ please

【请便】do as you wish ; please yourself

【请假】ask for leave

【请教】ask for advice ; consult

【请客】stand treat ; invite sb. to dinner

【请求】ask ; request

【请示】ask for instructions

【请帖】invitation

【请问】excuse me ; it may be asked

【请愿】present a petition

【请战】ask for a battle assignment

【请罪】apologize

庆 qìng ① celebrate ; congratulate
② occasion for celebration

【庆幸】rejoice

【庆祝】celebrate

亲 qīng

【亲家】parents of one's daughter-in-law or son-in-law ; relatives by marriage

罄 qìng use up ; exhaust : 告罄
run out【罄竹难书】(of crimes , etc.)
too numerous to record穷 qióng ① poor ; poverty-stricken
② limit ; end ③ thoroughly

【穷苦】impoverished

【穷困】destitute

【穷人】poor people

【穷日子】days of poverty

【穷奢极欲】(indulge in) luxury
and extravagance ; (live a life
of) wanton extravagance

【穷途末路】dead end

【穷乡僻壤】a remote ; backward
place【穷凶极恶】extremely vicious ;
utterly evil穹 qióng ① vault ; dome ② the
sky

【穹苍】the sky ; the heavens

琼 qióng fine jade

【琼脂】agar-agar ; agar

丘 qiū ① mound ; hillock ② grave

【丘陵】hills

【丘疹】papule

秋 qiū ① autumn ② harvest time
③ year ④ a period of time : 多
事之秋 an eventful period

【秋波】make eyes ; ogle

【秋季】autumn

【秋凉】cool autumn days

【秋千】swing

蚯 qiū

【蚯蚓】earthworm

囚 qiú ① imprison ② prisoner

【囚车】prison van

【囚犯】convict

【囚禁】imprison ; put in jail

【囚牢】prison ; jail

【囚室】prison cell

求 qiú ① beg ; request ; entreat ;
beseech ② seek ; try ③ demand

【求爱】pay court to

【求和】sue for peace

【求婚】make an offer of marriage

【求见】request an interview

【求教】ask for advice

【求救】cry for help

【求乞】beg

【求亲】seek a marriage alliance

【求情】plead ; intercede

【求全】demand perfection

【求饶】beg for mercy

【求人】ask for help

【求胜】strive for victory

【求学】attend school

【求援】request reinforcements

【求知】seek knowledge

洄 qiú swim

【洄渡】swim across

酋 qiú ① chief of a tribe ② chief-
tain : 匪酋 bandit chief

【酋长】chief of a tribe

球 qiú ① sphere ; globe ② ball ③

the globe ; the earth

- 【球场】court ; field
 【球胆】bladder (of a ball)
 【球队】(ball game) team
 【球门】goal
 【球迷】(ball game) fan
 【球拍】(tennis , etc.) racket bat
 【球赛】ball game ; match
 【球坛】ball-playing circles
 【球网】net (for ball games)
 【球鞋】gym shoes ; tennis shoes
 【球艺】ball game skills

- 区 qū ① area ; district ; region ② an administrative division ③ classify ; subdivide
 【区别】distinguish ; difference
 【区区】trivial ; trifling
 【区域】region ; area : 区域性经济合作 regional economic co-operation

- 曲 qū ① bent ; crooked ② bend (of a river , etc.) ③ wrong ; unjustifiable
 【曲别针】paper clip
 【曲尺】carpenter's square
 【曲棍球】hockey ball
 【曲解】(deliberately) misinterpret
 【曲线】curve
 【曲折】tortuous ; winding
 【曲直】right and wrong

- 驱 qū ① drive (a horse , car , etc.) ② expel ; disperse
 【驱除】drive out ; get rid of
 【驱散】disperse ; dispel ; break up
 【驱使】order about ; urge
 【驱逐】drive out ; banish

- 屈 qū ① bend ; bow ; crook ② subdue ; submit ③ wrong ; injustice ④ in the wrong : 理屈 have a weak case
 【屈服】surrender ; yield
 【屈居第二】run a close second
 【屈辱】humiliation

- 【屈膝】bend one's knees
 【屈于压力】yield to pressure

- 祛 qū dispel ; remove
 【祛暑】drive away summer heat
 【祛除】dispel ; get rid of ; drive out

- 蛆 qū maggot
 躯 qū the human body : 血肉之躯 mortal flesh and blood

- 【躯干】trunk
 【躯体】body
 趋 qū ① hasten ; hurry along ② tend to become

- 【趋势】trend ; tendency
 【趋向】tend to ; incline to direction
 【趋炎附势】curry favour with the powerful

- 渠 qú canal ; channel
 【渠道】irrigation ditch

- 曲 qǔ ① song ; tune ; melody ② music (of a song)
 【曲调】tune (of a song) ; melody

- 取 qǔ ① take ; get ; fetch ② aim at ; seek ③ adopt ; assume
 【取材】draw materials
 【取代】replace ; substitute for
 【取道】by way of ; via
 【取得】gain ; acquire
 【取缔】outlaw ; suppress
 【取给】draw (supplies , etc.)
 【取决】be decided by ; depend on
 【取暖】warm oneself (by a fire , etc.)
 【取巧】resort to trickery to serve oneself

- 【取舍】accept or reject
 【取胜】win victory
 【取消】cancel ; call off
 【取样】sampling
 【取悦】try to please
 娶 qǔ marry (a woman) ; take to

wife

【娶亲】(of a man) get married

龋 qǔ

【龋齿】decayed tooth

去 qù ① go ; leave ② remove ; get rid of ③ of last year

【去路】outlet ; way

【去年】last year

【去世】die ; pass away

【去伪存真】eliminate the false and retain the true

【去污粉】cleanser

【去职】no longer hold the post

趣 qù ① interest ; delight ② interesting ③ bent ; purport

【趣剧】farce

【趣味】interest ; delight ; liking ; preference

觑 qù ① look ; gaze ② narrow (one's eyes) ; squint

圈 quān ① circle ; ring ② group : 他不是圈里人。He doesn't belong to the inner circle. ③ enclose ; encircle ④ mark with a circle

【圈套】snare ; trap : 落入圈套 fall into a trap

权 quán ① right ② power ; authority ③ advantageous position ④ tentatively ; for the time being ⑤ expediency

【权贵】influential officials ; big-wigs

【权衡】weigh ; balance ; weigh in the balance

【权力】power ; authority

【权利】right

【权势】power and influence

【权术】political trickery

【权威】authority ; a person of authority

【权限】limits of authority

【权宜】expedient

【权益】rights and interests : 权益资本 equity capital

全 quán ① complete ② whole ; full ; total ③ entirely ; completely ④ make perfect or complete

【全部】whole ; complete ; total ; all

【全才】a versatile person

【全场】all those present ; all-court

【全程】whole journey ; whole course

【全方位开放】open in all domains

【全国】the whole nation ; countrywide ; throughout the country

【全会】plenary meeting : 十一届三中全会 the Third Plenary Session of the Tenth Central Committee

【全集】complete works

【全景】panorama ; full view ; whole scene

【全局】overall situation

【全军】the whole army

【全力】all-out ; sparing no effort

【全力以赴】spare no effort

【全貌】complete picture ; full-view

【全面】overall ; comprehensive ; all-round

【全民】the whole (entire) people ; all the people : 全民健身 nationwide fitness programs / 全民所有制 ownership by the state

【全能】all-round : 全能冠军 all-round Champion

【全年】annual ; yearly

【全盘】comprehensive ; wholesale

【全球】the whole world : 全球卫星定位系统 global positioning system

【全权】full powers ; plenary powers

【全日制】full-time : 全日制教育
full-time schooling

【全身】the whole body ; all over
(the body)

【全神贯注】be absorbed (en-
grossed) in ; be preoccupied
with ; be all attention

【全盛】flourishing ; in full bloom

【全速】full speed

【全体】all ; entire : 全体工作人
员 the whole staff

【全文】full text

【全线】all fronts ; the whole line

【全心全意】wholeheartedly ; heart
and soul

【全休】complete rest

泉 quán spring

【泉水】spring water

【泉源】springhead ; source (of
wisdom ; strength ; etc.)

拳 quán ① fist ② boxing ; pugil-
ism

【拳打脚踢】cuff and kick ; beat
up

【拳师】boxing coach

【拳术】Chinese boxing

【拳头产品】competitive products
or knock-out products ; block-
buster ; core product

痊 quán recover from an illness

【痊愈】be fully recovered

蜷 quán curl up ; huddle up

【蜷曲】coil ; twist

【蜷缩】roll up ; curl up

犬 quǎn dog : 警犬 police dog/
丧家之犬 a stray cur

【犬牙交错】jigsaw-like

劝 quàn ① advise ; urge ; try to
persuade ② encourage

【劝导】induce ; talk sb. round ;
bring sb. round

【劝架】try to reconcile parties to
a quarrel

【劝解】help sb. to get over his
worries , etc.

【劝诫】admonish

【劝慰】console ; soothe

【劝阻】dissuade sb. from ; ad-
vise sb. not to

券 quàn certificate ; ticket : 入场
券 admission ticket

缺 quē ① be short of ; lack ② in-
complete ; imperfect : 完美无
缺 flawless ; perfect ③ be ab-
sent ④ vacancy ; opening : 补
缺 fill a vacancy

【缺德】mean ; wicked

【缺点】shortcoming ; weakness

【缺额】vacancy

【缺乏】lack

【缺货】be in short supply

【缺课】be absent from school

【缺口】breach ; gap

【缺门】gap (in a branch of
learning , etc.)

【缺勤】absence from duty

【缺少】lack ; be short of

【缺席】absent (from a meeting ,
etc.)

【缺陷】drawback ; flaw

瘸 qué be lame ; limp

【瘸子】a lame person ; cripple

却 què ① step back ② drive
back ; repulse ③ decline ; re-
fuse ④ but ; yet ; while : 望而
却步 shrink back at the sight
(of sth. dangerous or disgust-
ing)

雀 què sparrow

【雀斑】freckle

【雀跃】jump for joy

确 què ① true ; reliable ; authen-
tic ② firmly

【确保】ensure ; guarantee

【确定】define ; fix ; determine

【确立】establish

【确切】definite ; exact

【确认】affirm ; confirm

【确实】true ; really ; indeed

【确信】firmly believe ; be con-