

新课程 · 新教材



学英语

七年级下

(人教新目标版)

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Unit 1 Where's your pen pal from?

学习要点

话 题	Countries, nationalities and languages
交际功能	Talk about countries, nationalities and languages. Ask and tell where people live.
语言结构	Where... from? Where... live? What questions
目标语言	①—Where is your pen pal from? —She's from Australia. ②—Where does she live? —She lives in Sydney. ③—What language does she speak? —She speaks English.
词 汇	Canada, France, Japan, the United States, Australia, Singapore, the United Kingdom, Sydney, New York, Paris, Toronto, Tokyo, French, Japanese, pen pal

思维导航

例 1: Where _____ your uncle from?

- A. are B. is C. be D. come

答案: B

【评析】

命题目的: 学习询问某人来自哪里。

解题关键: be + from 意为“来自某处”, 其中 be 的单复数形式由主语 your uncle 决定。

错题剖析: 主语单复数混淆, 易选 A。

【同类变式】

Where _____ you from?

- A. are B. is C. be D. come

答案: A

例 2: _____ you come from China?

- A. Does B. Is C. Do D. Are

答案: C

【评析】

命题目的: 学习询问某人来自哪里。

解题关键: be + from = come from, 意为“来自某处”; come 是实义动词, 需要使用助动词来进行否定句和疑问句的转换; 单数主语用 does, 复数主语用 do。

错题剖析: be 与助动词混淆, 易选 D。

【同类变式】

Where _____ your pen pal live?

- A. does B. is C. do D. are

答案: A

例 3: He _____ English.

- A. tells B. speaks C. talks D. says

答案: B

【评析】

命题目的: 学习使用几种“说”的表达方式。

解题关键: speak + 某种语言。

错题剖析: “说”的表达方式易混淆, 错选 D。

【同类变式】

I can't _____ Japanese.

- A. tell B. speak C. talk D. say

答案: B

同步训练

I. 单词拼写

(A) 根据各句所提供的情景及首字母, 在空白处将单词补充完整。

1. —Where does your uncle live _____?

—China.

2. A _____ are from the United States.

3. His brother works _____ a Japanese pen pal.

4. They live _____ in Beijing.

5. A _____ comes after July.

(B) 用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. My pen pal is from England. She is _____ (England).

2. _____ (Canada) speak English and _____ (France).

3. Jim's parents _____ (not watch) TV on Sundays.

4. My cousin likes singing and _____ (dance) a lot at school.

5. The Chinese people speak _____ (China).

II. 单项选择

从各题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

() 1. We are from China and we _____ Chinese.

- A. say B. talk C. speak D. are in

() 2. The boy is new. He _____ Singapore.

- A. come from B. is from C. comes in D. from come

- () 3. We have English lessons _____ Monday _____ Friday.
A. on; to B. at; on C. from; on D. from; to
- () 4. Miss Mao is _____ English teacher _____ Shanghai.
A. our; on B. an; at C. an; from D. a; from
- () 5. Here is a letter _____ you. Who is it _____?
A. from; to B. to; to C. for; from D. for; for
- () 6. Jim _____ from England, and his pals _____ from the USA.
A. come; is B. is; comes C. comes; is D. comes; are
- () 7. I teach _____ English and he teaches _____ Japanese.
A. him; me B. him; we C. her; I D. them; us
- () 8. Where _____ you _____?
A. do; from B. are; from
C. is; from D. are; come from
- () 9. Toronto is in _____.
A. Canada B. Australia C. France D. Japan
- () 10. Where _____ your friend _____?
A. does; lives B. does; live C. do; lives D. is; live

III. 完成句子

根据汉语提示完成句子翻译。(每空词数不限)

1. 我的笔友住在日本。

My pen pal _____ in Japan.

2. 你的朋友来自哪里?

_____ your friend _____?

3. “露西住在哪里?” “她住在多伦多。”

— _____ Lucy _____?

— She _____ in Toronto.

4. 布朗先生今年 50 岁了, 他来自澳大利亚。

Mr Brown is _____ this year, and he is _____.

5. 足球是我最喜欢的运动。

Football is my _____.

拓展迁移

纵览世界著名城市

1. 纽约(New York)是美国(the United States)的第一大都市和第一大商港,它不仅是美国的金融中心,也是全世界的金融中心之一。

2. 虽然澳大利亚(Australia)的首都是堪培拉(Canberra)而不是悉尼(Sydney),但悉尼却有着首都的气势及实际地位,多次被游客评选为“全世界最佳都市”。这里阳光普照又充满魅力,以举世闻名的悉尼歌剧院(Sydney Opera House)为标记,音乐文化气息浓厚。

3. 东京(Tokyo)是日本(Japan)的首都,是全国经济、文化和交通中心。东京不仅是世界特大



城市之一,也是世界上人口最多的城市之一。

4. 伦敦(London)是英国(England)的首都,是拥有两千年悠久历史的世界著名城市。它是英国历史中心和古王宫所在地,现为金融资本和贸易中心。

5. 新加坡(Singapore)是一个城市国家,原意为狮城。新加坡还是一个移民国家,荟萃了东西方民族的文化,具有多元化的文化背景。

6. 法国(France)首都巴黎(Paris)是欧洲大陆上第二大城市,也是世界上最繁华的都市之一。巴黎是一座世界历史名城,名胜古迹比比皆是,埃菲尔铁塔、凯旋门、爱丽舍宫、凡尔赛宫、卢浮宫、协和广场、巴黎圣母院等,是国内外游客流连忘返的地方。

单元自我测评

I. 单项选择(本题共 15 分,每小题 1 分)

从各题的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,并填入题前括号内。

- () 1. His parents _____ from England.
A. is B. are C. be D. comes
- () 2. _____ does your son live with?
A. Where B. What C. Who D. Why
- () 3. Mr Tian is from _____.
A. Japan B. Japanese
C. French D. Chinese
- () 4. What city does your aunt live _____?
A. in B. at C. / D. by
- () 5. Does Jim _____ Chinese?
A. speak B. speaks
C. say D. says
- () 6. There are many _____ in America.
A. citys B. cities
C. city D. /
- () 7. _____ her favorite teacher?
A. What's B. Who's
C. What D. Who
- () 8. My birthday is _____ November 25th.
A. in B. at
C. on D. with
- () 9. She can speak _____ English and French.
A. a little B. many
C. a few D. few
- () 10. I like _____ to the movies _____ my friends.
A. to go; with B. going; with

- C. going;and
() 11. Please write _____ me soon!
A. for
C. to
() 12. It's _____ interesting movie.
A. a
C. an
() 13. I don't have _____ brothers _____ sisters.
A. some;and
C. any;and
() 14. They often play basketball _____ weekdays.
A. on
C. for
() 15. My grandmother often tells me _____ my grandfather.
A. for
C. from
D. to go;and
B. with
D. on
B. /
D. very
B. any;or
D. some;or
B. in
D. by
B. about
D. with

II. 完成句子(本题共 20 分,每小题 2 分)

根据汉语提示完成句子翻译。(每空一词)

1. 朱莉认为数学是一门很难的学科。

Julie _____ is a very _____.

2. “你的英语老师来自哪里?”“他来自加拿大。”

— _____ your English teacher _____?

—He _____ Canada.

3. 他经常给父母写信,告诉他们有关他的情况。

He often _____ and tells them _____ himself.

4. 足球和游泳是吉姆最喜欢的运动。

_____ and _____ are Jim's _____.

5. 我喜欢在星期天做运动。

I like _____ Sundays.

6. 我会说一点儿法语。

I can speak _____.

7. 我和汤姆喜欢看电视。

Tom and I _____ TV.

8. 她不在学校吃午饭。

She _____ at school.

9. 你会弹钢琴吗?

_____ you play _____?

10. 巴黎是法国的首都。

_____ is the capital of _____.

III. 补全对话(本题共 10 分,每小题 1 分)

在对话空白处填入适当的词语,使对话完整并正确。

live, little, place, what, language, where, favorite, don't, basketball, about

A: Excuse me! 1 are you from?

B: I'm from England. 2 3 you?

A: I'm from Canada. I 4 in Ottawa.

B: Ottawa is a good 5. What 6 do you speak?

A: I speak English and a 7 French.

B: What's your 8 sport?

A: Look, 9.

B: Oh, yes, but I 10 like it.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

IV. 完形填空(本题共 10 分,每小题 1 分)

阅读下面的短文,然后从各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

Mrs Black 1 from the United States. She 2 English in a middle school(中学). She 3 some Chinese, but not 4. She goes to 5 classes every week. She likes 6 in China very much. She says(说) the Chinese 7 are very friendly. She 8 a son and a daughter. They go 9 school here, too, 10 to different(不同的) schools.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| () 1. A. come | B. is | C. are | D. be |
| () 2. A. teaches | B. learns | C. write | D. like |
| () 3. A. talk | B. speaks | C. says | D. ask |
| () 4. A. many | B. much | C. any | D. some |
| () 5. A. Chinese | B. China | C. America | D. English |
| () 6. A. works | B. work | C. working | D. worker |
| () 7. A. peoples | B. people | C. the peoples | D. the people |
| () 8. A. have | B. has | C. is | D. help |
| () 9. A. at | B. in | C. to | D. from |
| () 10. A. but | B. and | C. or | D. nice |

V. 阅读理解(本题共 30 分,每小题 2 分)

根据短文内容从各题的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

(A)

Tom and Jim are brothers. They are from Australia. Tom is 14 years old and Jim is 13 years old. They speak English and French. Today they are in China. Their family is in China. There are five people in their family. They are their parents, their sister and themselves. Their mother is a teacher. Their father is a doctor(医生). Their sister is very young(年轻的). She doesn't go to school. She goes to a kindergarten(幼儿园). They say China is a very interesting country. They like China.

- () 1. Tom is from _____.
 A. America B. Canada
 C. Australia D. China
- () 2. They speak _____.
 A. Chinese B. English and French
 C. Japanese D. French
- () 3. How many(多少) people are there in Tom's family?
 A. 3. B. 4.
 C. 5. D. 6.
- () 4. What's Jim's father? He's a _____.
 A. doctor B. teacher
 C. writer D. worker
- () 5. Why do they like China?
 A. Because they think Chinese food is nice.
 B. Because they think China is an interesting country.
 C. Because they like Chinese people.
 D. Because they have many friends in China.

(B)

Dear Han Mei,

I am an American schoolgirl. My name is Alice Green. I am twelve. I have two brothers. My brother and I are all at school. We go to school from Monday to Friday. We don't have any classes on Saturdays and Sundays.

My father and mother are teachers. They say China is great and Chinese people are very friendly. I want to travel in China. I think it is very interesting, isn't it? I like reading. Now, I am reading a book of Chinese stories. They are very interesting. My brother and I like playing football and basketball. What do you like?

Let's be friends. Please write soon.

Yours,
 Alice Green

- () 1. Where is Alice from?
 A. China. B. America.
 C. England. D. American.
- () 2. Do they have any classes on weekends?
 A. Yes, they are. B. Yes, they do.
 C. No, they don't. D. No, they aren't.
- () 3. How many days do they stay at school in a week?
 A. 4. B. 5.
 C. 6. D. 7.
- () 4. What do Alice's parents do?
 A. Workers. B. Teachers.



C. Doctors.

D. We don't know.

() 5. What do Alice and her brother like doing?

A. They like playing the piano.

B. They like playing football.

C. They like playing basketball.

D. B and C.

阅读下面的短文,然后根据短文内容回答问题。

(C)

My name is Bony. I'm from a small village in India. Its name is Taka. You may not find it on the map, because it is too small. It is not far from New Delhi(新德里), the capital of India. There are five buses to New Delhi every day, but there is only one train. The train is dirty and old. There are also too many people on the train. It is very hard to get train tickets, so many people take buses to go there. My school is in New Delhi. I live in school and go home once a week.

1. What's the boy's name?

2. Where does he come from?

3. What's the name of the small village?

4. Why can't you find the village on the map?

5. Where does Bony live?

VI. 书面表达(本题共 15 分)

请完成下面两个任务:

1. 填写 ID Card。注意:要根据自己的实际情况来填写。

ID Card	
Name:	_____
English Name:	_____
Age:	_____
From:	_____
Language:	_____
Favorite Subject:	_____
Likes (food, sports):	_____
Dislikes (food, sports):	_____

2. 假如你想与 Lin Tao 交笔友,请你给他写一封电子邮件,邮件的开头和结尾已经给出,但不计入总词数。要求:语句通顺,表达完整。50 词左右。

Dear Lin Tao,

I have received(收到) your e-mail, and I want to be your pen pal.

New Year is coming. I _____

I think I can be your good friend. I hope to get your letter soon.

Yours,

Unit 2 Where's the post office?

学习要点

话 题	Places and directions
交际功能	Ask for and give directions on the street.
语言结构	Where questions Locations in the neighborhood Descriptive words Descriptions of location
目标语言	①—Is there a bank near here? —Yes, there is. It's on Center Street. ②—Where's the supermarket? —It's next to the library. ③—Is there a pay phone in the neighborhood? —Yes, it's on Bridge Street on the right.
词 汇	post office, restaurant, bank, supermarket, avenue, pay phone, park, dirty, old, left, right, next to, across from, near, between, in front of, behind

思维导航

例 1:—Is there a bank near here?

—Yes, _____. It's on Center Street.

A. there isn't

B. it is

C. is there

D. there is

答案:D

【评析】

命题目的:学习使用 there be 句型询问某一场所的位置。

解题关键:回答 there be 句型的一般疑问句,肯定回答是:Yes, there be;否定回答是:No, there be not.

错题剖析:there be 句型用法不详,易选 B。

【同类变式】

—Is there a hotel near here?

—No, _____.

A. there isn't

B. it is

C. is there

D. there is

答案:A

例 2:_____ the park and the restaurant there is a very big supermarket.

A. Among

B. In front

C. Between

D. At the back

答案:C

【评析】

命题目的:学习介词的使用。

解题关键:介词 between 表示“在……之间”。

错题剖析:介词的用法易混淆。

【同类变式】

The library is _____ the hotel and the school.

- A. among B. in front C. between D. at the back

答案:C

例 3:—_____ is the post office?

—It's on Center Street.

- A. What B. When C. Where D. How

答案:C

【评析】

命题目的:学习使用 where 引导的特殊疑问句询问某一场所的位置。

解题关键:通过答语判断该句是问邮局在哪里。

错题剖析:特殊疑问词的用法易混淆。

【同类变式】

—_____ is the bank?

—It's behind the hotel.

- A. What B. When C. Where D. How

答案:C

同步训练

I. 单词拼写

(A)根据各句所提供的情景及首字母,在空白处将单词补充完整。

1. The park near my home is very d _____, I don't like to go there.

2. Go straight along the road and t _____ left at the second crossing.

3. I'm very h _____. I want some food to have.

4. E _____ me. Is there a pay phone near here?

5. Go a _____ the street when the light(灯) is green.

(B)用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

1. Children like to play _____ (game).

2. This is a park _____ (call) Blue Sky.

3. Where is _____ (I) digital camera? I can't find it.

4. If it _____ (be) fine tomorrow, we'll go fishing.

5. At the _____ (begin) of the English class, our teacher will teach us an English song this afternoon.

II. 单项选择

从各题 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

- () 1. This is a school _____ many trees round it.
A. with B. near C. in D. on
- () 2. —Excuse me. Is that a bank _____ a library?
—It's a bank.
A. and B. but C. or D. for
- () 3. Across from the bank _____ a bookstore.
A. have B. has
C. is there D. there is
- () 4. —Where are you going, Xiao Ping?
—I'm going to the _____ to buy some apples.
A. supermarket B. library
C. post office D. park
- () 5. —Excuse me. Could you tell me how to get to the bank?
—Yes. Just go straight and _____. It's next to a post office.
A. turn left B. to turn left
C. turn to left D. to turn to left
- () 6. I can play _____ piano very well.
A. a B. / C. the D. an
- () 7. Can you play _____ basketball?
A. a B. the C. / D. an
- () 8. Can you help me _____ my English?
A. with B. for C. to D. in
- () 9. Jim often draws pictures _____ New Park.
A. in B. at
C. behind D. under
- () 10. Can you _____ the place on the map?
A. look for B. find
C. look D. watch

III. 完成句子

根据汉语提示完成句子翻译。(每空词数不限)

1. 这是一部投币式公用电话。

This is _____.

2. 街道的对过有一家旅馆。

_____ the street there is a hotel.

3. 请问这儿附近有医院吗?

Excuse me. _____ a hospital near here?

4. 在中央大街有一家超市。

There is a supermarket _____.

5. 沿着这条街一直走,然后向左拐,你就会看到这家邮局。

Go straight the street and _____, then you can find the post office.

拓展迁移

迷路了怎么办?

你在旅行时迷过路吗? 在国外旅游度假,如果你连要去的酒店都找不到,那么假日从一开始就会变得糟透了! 但是,如果你学习了一些有用的短语,你就能够问路并在任何说英语的城市找到你要去的地方。

无论你怎么问,最好的开场白就是用这样的短语“Excuse me!”或者“Could you help me?”这样你问到的那个人将会对你的礼貌感到非常满意并常常会为你提供更多的帮助。

“Could you tell me how to get to _____?”是问去某个具体地方的路线,如博物馆、酒店或街道等的标准句型。

如果你不是问一个具体的地方,而是要找到附近的银行、地铁站、厕所等,那么最好的方式就是用这样的短语“Where is the nearest _____?”

以寻找一家旅馆为例,其他的问路表达方式还有:

Where is the hotel?

Which is the way to the hotel?

Is there a hotel near here?

Could you show me the way to the hotel?

需要注意的是:指路时,可以说“Turn right.”(向右转),“Turn left.”(向左转),“Turn back.”(向后转)和“Go straight on.”(笔直走)。当别人对你提供的帮助表示感谢时,你可以说“You are welcome.”或“My pleasure.”(不客气,不用谢)。

单元自我测评

I. 单项选择(本题共 15 分,每小题 1 分)

从各题的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳答案,并填入题前括号内。

() 1. _____ there a bank near here?

A. Am

B. Is

C. Are

D. Be

() 2. Our school is _____ a bank.

A. next

B. next to

C. between

D. between and

() 3. — _____ is the park?

—It's on Center Street.

A. What

B. When

C. Where

D. How

() 4. The supermarket is _____ Fifth Avenue.

A. on

B. through

- C. between D. /
- () 5. The library is _____ the restaurant and the supermarket.
A. next B. near
C. between D. across
- () 6. —Where are you _____?
—Beijing.
A. on B. from
C. come D. come from
- () 7. Is _____ a pay phone in the neighborhood?
A. this B. there
C. that D. the
- () 8. —_____ can I get to the post office?
—Go down this road and turn left.
A. Where B. What
C. How D. When
- () 9. —Is there a supermarket?
—No, _____.
A. this is not B. there isn't
C. it isn't D. there aren't
- () 10. There isn't _____ clean park.
A. the B. a
C. an D. /
- () 11. This is a nice city _____ many interesting places.
A. of B. with
C. on D. and
- () 12. Bridge Street is a good place _____.
A. have fun B. to have fun
C. having fun D. to fun
- () 13. —Is there a pay phone _____ the neighborhood?
—Yes, it's _____ Center Street _____ the right.
A. in; down; on B. on; on; is
C. in; on; is D. on; down; on
- () 14. Can you tell me the way _____ the post office?
A. to B. on
C. at D. of
- () 15. You can get money in the _____ and you can get books in the _____.
A. post office; bank B. bank; garden
C. bank; library D. library; bank