
同步训练

初一英语

吉林教育出版社

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Unit 1

He ! Ni to t you !

课前预习——养成学习好习惯

课前预习——必会知识早知道

1. 字母 Aa Bb C Dd Ee Ff Gg

Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn

- (1) 英文字母有印刷体和手写体之分，每种字体都有大小写两种。
- (2) 书写大写字母，传统作法是不要求顶格的。手写体的英文字母，一般要向右倾斜五度。
- (3) 读字母时，前面的字母用升调，最后一个字母用降调。如

A B C D E F W G

- (4) 字母发音
- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| A [e] | B [bi] | C [s] | D [di] | E [i] |
| F [ef] | G [d] | H [et] | I [ai] | J [d] |
| K [ke] | L [e] | M [e] | N [e] | |

2. 交际用语

- | | |
|--|--|
| (1) —Go d m rn g, Mi Wang .
—Go d m rn g, c as . | (4) —I am/I ...
—What your nam ?
—My nam ... |
| (2) —Ni to t you .
—Ni to t you , to . | (5) —Sit do , pl as .
—Thank you . |
| (3) —Ho are you ?
—Fi , thank you/thanks . A d you ?
—I am/I fi , to .
—Thank you . | (6) —What i th ?
—It i .../It ... |

课前点悟——重点难点例析

例1 找出四个字母中与其他三个读音不同的一项。

() A . a B . b C . c D . d

【解答】此题选 A，其他字母 b、c、d 均含有相同元素 [i]。

例2

() —Ni to t you .

此为试读, 需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook.com

—_____.

A. Go d m rn g
. He !

B. Ni to t you , to
D. My nam Ji Gre

【解答】此题选 B，英语初学者会听说此句，而落实在文字上，需要仔细辨读。

自主学习——课后题解答

Le 1 ~ 2 (略)

Le 3

1、2、3 (略)

4. lake nam je p bike de k cake banana

Le 4

1. B D F H

2. li Ji Kk Mm Nn Ll

3. 略

4. (1) A B C D E F G

(2) a b c d e f g

(3) H I J K L M N

(4) h i j k l m n

5. Aa Bb C Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn

6、7 (略)

课后复习——温故知新考必胜

Le 1

基础强化训练

. 请写出下列字母的大小写形式。

A _____ D _____ G _____ F _____

g _____ b _____ c _____

. 写出下列缩写的正确译文。

CD _____ AD _____ CBA _____ CBC _____ BA _____

BBC _____ ABC _____

. 清晨，当你见到老师，你说：

()

A. Go d m rn g.

B. What your nam ?

C. He !

D. Hi !

能力提高训练

请给下列两栏找出对应的答语。

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| () (1) He ! | A . Ni to t you , to . |
| () (2) Ho are you ? | B . My nam Ji Gre . |
| () (3) What your nam ? | C . He ! |
| () (4) Ni to t you . | D . Fi , thank you . |

下列缩写，都是生活中常见的，请写出它的中文意思。

HK _____ IBM _____ ID _____ MBA _____
a . m _____ kg _____ km _____ c _____

如果你想知道对方的名字，你说：

()

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| A . Ho are you ? | B . What your nam ? |
| C . What that ? | D . Ni to t you . |

见到对方很高兴，你说：

()

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| A . He . | B . Ni to t you . |
| C . What your nam ? | D . Go d m m g . |

Le 2

基础强化训练

按字母表中的顺序，重新排列下列字母。

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| () Ee | () Gg | () Ff |
| () li | () Ll | () Nn |
| () Mm | () C | () Kk |

下面都是生活中常见的英文缩写，请写出它的汉语意思。

a . m _____ kg _____ km _____ m _____ c _____ ID _____

能力提高训练

判断下列对应是否符合生活实际，是打“T”，不是打“F”。

- () —What your nam ?
—Ni to t you .
- () —Sit do pl as .
—OK .
- () —Go d m m g .
—He .
- () —Ho are you ?
—Fi , thank you .
- () —What your nam ?



—I am Li Fe .

Le 3

基础强化训练

. 读出这些字母，注意字母区别。

DB EF LI GC NM

db ea i ij jg

. 判断下列各组字母是否含有相同音素，含有相同音素的写 ，不含有相同音素的写 。

() 1 . a j k

() 4 . G E J

() 2 . b c f

() 5 . H L K

() 3 . l m n

() 6 . A E C

能力提高训练

选择恰当答语。

() 1 . —What i th ?

—

A . It i a A .

B . It i .

C . Th a A .

D . Th .

() 2 . —Ho are you ?

—

A . Ho are you ?

B . I fi .

C . Fi you .

D . I fi , to .

() 3 . —Go d m rn g to you .

—

A . Go d m rn g , Mr Wang .

B . Thank you .

C . Hi !

D . He !

Unit 1 综合检测 (80) 分

一. 请找出下列字母中, 所含元音不同的选项。(5 分)

- | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|
| () 1. A. a | B. b | C. c | D. d |
| () 2. A. j | B. m | . l | D. f |
| () 3. A. k | B. a | C. h | D. i |
| () 4. A. g | B. e | . b | D. l |
| () 5. A. c | B. g | C. d | D. m |

二. 选择填空。(10 分)

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|
| () 1. 电视的缩写是_____。 | | | |
| A. TC | B. TW | C. TV | D. TT |
| () 2. 我的体重是 90 _____。 | | | |
| A. km | B. kg | C. kn | D. g |
| () 3. Lucy 的_____是 13843752534。 | | | |
| A. Te | B. ID | C. Add | D. XL |
| () 4. 我们通过_____在网上聊天。 | | | |
| A. CD | B. IBM | C. PC | D. IT |
| () 5. 青少年朋友都喜欢看电视上的_____。 | | | |
| A. C TV | B. MTV | C. WWI | D. DDV |
| () 6. —Sit do pl as . | | | |
| —_____ . | | | |
| A. OK | B. Go d m rn g | C. Thank you | D. He |
| () 7. —Ni to t you . | | | |
| —_____ . | | | |
| A. Go d m rn g | B. He | . Ni to t you | D. Bye-bye |
| () 8. What th ? | | | |
| A. It a | B. it b | C. Th | D. Its a |
| () 9. —Ho are you ? | | | |
| —_____ | | | |
| A. Fi thank you . A d you ? | | B. Thank you , Mr Wang . | |
| C. Ho are you ? | | D. / | |
| () 10. —What your nam ? | | | |
| —_____ . | | | |
| A. My nam am Ji Gre | | B. I am ji | |
| . My nam Ji | | D. My nam Gre Ji | |

三. 请按所含的元音将所学的字母分类。(20 分)

[e] _____

[i] _____



[ai] _____

[e] _____

. 写出下列词语的英文缩写。(12 分)

1 . 中央电视台

2 . 中华人民共和国

3 . 联合国

4 . 光盘

5 . 身份证

6 . 智商

. 根据所给字母，写出与它相邻的前后两个字母。(5 分)

1 . B _____ , _____。

2 . F _____ , _____。

3 . G _____ , _____。

4 . C _____ , _____。

5 . K _____ , _____。

Unit 2

Can you spell it ?

课前预习——养成学习好习惯

课前预习——必会知识早知道

1. 字母

Oo [u] Pp [pi] Qq [kju] Rr [] Ss [es]
 Tt [ti] Uu [ju] Vv [vi] Ww [d blju] Xx [eks]
 Yy [wai] Zz [zed] [zi]

2. 元音字母

英语中有五个元音字母 Aa Ee Ii Oo Uu

有一个半元音字母 Yy

3. 字母分类

字母根据其发音可分为以下几类：

[ei] A H J K
 [i] B C D E G P T V
 [e] F L M N S X Z
 [ai] I Y
 [ju] U Q W

4. 交际用语

(1) How do you do? 你好。

常用于大人之间的第一次见面。看似问句，不是问句。

(2) Welcome to China! 欢迎到中国来。

Welcome to Changchun.

Welcome to Shanghai.

(3) Good afternoon. 下午好。

Good evening.

Good morning.

(4) Goodbye. 再见。

See you later. 过一会儿见。

(5) You are welcome. 甭客气。类似的还有：

That's all right .

That's OK .

Not at all .

课前点悟——重点难点例析

例1 —Sit down , please .

—_____ .

A . That's OK

B . Thank you

【解答】 B. Thank you . 是英语国家的人挂在嘴边儿上的一句话。如：

—Your book is very good .

—Thank you .

例2 —Are you Li Ping ?

—_____ .

A . Yes , I m

B . Yes , I am

【解答】 B. 肯定回答不能说：Yes , I m .

自主学习——课后题解答

Lesson 5

1、2、3 (略)

4 . (2) This is Wei Hua . (3) This is Jim . (4) This is Li Lei .

Lesson 6 (略)

Lesson 7

1 . 略

2 . Aa Hh Ji Kk

Ee Bb Cc Dd Gg Pp Tt Vv

Ii Yy

Oo

Uu Qq Ww

Ff Ll Mm Nn Ss Xx Zz Rr

3 . (1) It's "C" . (2) It's "G" . (3) It's "Q" . (4) It's "A" . (5) It's "H" .

(6) It's "P" . (7) It's "N" .

4、5 (略)

Lesson 8

1、2 (略)

3 . B D E G I J L M O Q S U W Y Z

b d e g i j l m o q s u w y z

4—10 (略)

课后复习——温故知新考必胜

Lesson 5

基础强化训练

. 判断下列单词划线部分读音是否相同，相同的划 T，不同的划 F。

- () 1. nice it
() 2. no not
() 3. sit this
() 4. and what
() 5. where here

. 根据问句选择答语。

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| () 1. Good morning, class. | A. I'm fine, too. |
| () 2. How are you? | B. Hello. |
| () 3. How do you do? | C. It's C. |
| () 4. Hello, Zhang Li. | D. Fine, thank you. |
| () 5. What's this? | E. How do you do? |
| () 6. Fine, thanks. And you? | F. Good morning, teacher. |
| () 7. Sit down, please. | G. Thank you. |

能力提高训练

. 将下列字母按字母表顺序排列。

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. bdcafegk | 2. RMIPQEC |
| 3. hbvtYu | 4. xgalcw |

. 找正确答语。

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| () 1. What's your name? | A. Yes, it is. |
| () 2. Is that a pen? | B. He is a boy. |
| () 3. Who is this? | C. I think he is at school. |
| () 4. Where is Li Lei? | D. It's an apple. |
| () 5. Is your friend a boy or a girl? | E. My name is Sun Jing. |
| () 6. What's this? | F. This is Jim. |

Lesson 6

基础强化训练

. 找出每组字母中所含因素不同的选项。

- | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|
| () 1 . A . O | B . P | C . T |
| () 2 . A . S | B . Q | C . W |
| () 3 . A . C | B . P | C . I |
| () 4 . A . A | B . K | C . G |
| () 5 . A . M | B . L | C . V |

. 完成句子。

- 1 . —Are you Kate ? — _____ , I am not .
- 2 . — _____ my teacher ? —He is here .
- 3 . How _____ you do ?
- 4 . — _____ are you ? —I m fine , _____ .
- 5 . Nice _____ you .

能力提高训练

. 补全对话。

- _____ me , _____ is your name ?
- My name _____ Wu Dong .
- Can you _____ it , please ?
- _____ , W-U , Wu , D-O-N-G , Dong .
- Thank you .

. 拼写单词。

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------|------------|-------------|
| 1 . [w t] | 2 . [] | 3 . [is] | 4 . [jes] |
| 5 . [sm l] | | | |

Lesson 7

基础强化训练

. 字母读音归类。

- 1 . Aa _____
- 2 . Ee _____
- 3 . Ii _____
- 4 . Oo _____
- 5 . Uu _____

. 写出缩写词的汉语。

1. AD

2. PE

3. W. C

4. UN

5. TV

6. OK

7. PLA

8. SOS

9. e. g

10. U. S. A

能力提高训练

. 单词辨音，找出每组划线部分读音不同的一项。

() 1. A. it

B. is

C. fine

() 2. A. sorry

B. not

C. no

() 3. A. yes

B. sit

C. please

() 4. A. you

B. my

C. yes

() 5. A. am

B. that

C. name

. 用所给词的适当形式填空。

1. _____ name is Gao Ling. [I]

2. Is this _____ pen? [you]

3. I _____ Mimi. [be]

4. What _____ this? [be]

5. Excuse _____, are you Li Fen? [I]

Unit 2 综合检测 (80 分)

. 单词辨音, 找出划线部分读音与所给单词相同的一项。(10 分)

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| () 1. Kate | A. <u>th</u> ank | B. <u>cl</u> ass | C. <u>na</u> me |
| () 2. <u>s</u> it | A. <u>th</u> is | B. <u>f</u> ive | C. <u>f</u> ine |
| () 3. <u>m</u> e | A. <u>me</u> et | B. <u>p</u> en | C. <u>sp</u> ell |
| () 4. <u>a</u> re | A. <u>c</u> at | B. <u>te</u> acher | C. <u>cl</u> ass |
| () 5. Aa | A. Kk | B. Mm | C. li |
| () 6. Ll | A. Ss | B. Uu | C. Tt |
| () 7. Pp | A. Qq | B. Hh | C. Vv |
| () 8. Zz | A. Oo | C. Xx | C. Bb |
| () 9. Ww | A. Uu | B. Cc | C. li |
| () 10. Nn | A. Ff | B. Gg | C. Rr |

. 词汇。(10 分)

- What's _____? —_____ "B".
- _____ you Wei Fang? —_____, I am.
- _____ is A? It's here.
- Mum, this _____ Miss Gao. Miss Gao, _____ is _____ mother.
- I _____ POLLY. What's your _____?

. 单选。(20 分)

- Please _____ forget it.
A. not B. don't C. be
- Your English is very good. —_____.
A. Yes, it is. B. No, it isn't C. Thank you
- This is a pencil. It's _____ pencil.
A. my B. a my C. I
- Can you spell it, please? —_____.
A. Yes, I can't B. Sorry, I can't C. Excuse
- _____ Miss Gao your English teacher?
A. Am B. Are C. Is
- Good morning _____ you.
A. to B. are C. is
- Excuse _____. Are you Mr Li?
A. me B. my C. I
- Mr Wang, _____ my English teacher, Miss Gao.
A. it's B. this is C. this
- _____ you Mr Green?
—No, I _____ not. I _____ Smith.

A. Is, am, am

B. Are, am, am

C. Are, am, is

() 10. We come _____ our school.

A. in

B. to

C. on

. 句型转换。(10 分)

1. I can spell my name. (一般疑问句) _____

2. This is a book. (特殊疑问句) _____

(一般疑问句) _____

3. Your coat is here. (画线提问) _____

4. I m fine. (画线提问) _____

. 阅读理解。(10 分)

This is a picture. It's a classroom. It is a big room. In the picture, you can see the teacher's desk, six desks, six chairs and a blackboard. You can see a boy and two girls, too.

Two books are on the teacher's desk. A pencil-box is on a desk. Two pens and a ruler are in the pencil-box. A bag is behind a chair. Two cats are on the blackboard.

The boy is Jim. He is twelve. The girl in the hat is Lily. She is eleven. The other girl is Sue. She is twelve. The girls are twins. They are in Class 2, Grade 2. Their teacher is Mr Green. He is not here.

完成句子。

1. This is a picture _____.

2. There are two cats _____.

3. We can see _____ desks and _____ chairs in the picture.

4. _____ are twins.

5. Their teacher is _____, but we can't see him in the picture.

. 补全对话。(10 分)

— Hello!

— 1

— 2

— My name is Mary. 3

— My name is Tom.

— 4.

— Nice to meet you, too.

— 5

— Fine, thanks, Mary. And you?

— 6. Excuse me, Tom. 7

— Yes, T-O-M, Tom.

— Thank you.

— See you _____.

— See _____.

Unit 3

Numbers in English

课前预习——养成学习好习惯

课前预习——必会知识早知道

1. 词语

- (1) one, two, three 等都是数词，称为基数词。
- (2) I 代词，“我”。在任何时候都大写。
- (3) what 代词或形容词，“什么”，常来引导特殊疑问句。如：
What's your name?
What's this?
- (4) how 副词，(指程度) 多少，怎样，引导特殊疑问句。如：
How are you? 你怎么样?
How old are you? 你多大(年龄)了?

2. 交际用语

- (1) What's your number? 你是几号?
- (2) What class are you in? 你在哪个班?
- (3) What's 5 plus 3? It's 8. 5 加 3 等于多少? 等于 8。
- (4) What's 5 minus 3? It's 2. 5 减 3 等于几? 等于 2。
- (5) How old are you? 你多大了?
- (6) I'm in Class 5, Grade 1. 我在 1 年 5 班。
class 和 grade 与数字连用时，开头字母大写，类似的还有 row 和 number。

课前点悟——重点难点例析

1. 用正确的 be 动词填空。

() You _____ Number 3.

A. are

B. is

C. am

【解答】A

【失误辨析】am, is, are 是系动词，有时译为“是”，有时在句中不译。am 跟第一人称 I 连用，如：I am fine; are 与第二人称 you 和第三人称复数连用，如 You are Li Lei; is 与第三人称单数连用，如：It is A.

() What's 3 _____ 5? It's 8.

A. minus

B. and

C. are

D. how

【解答】 B

【失误辨析】 此处表达 3 加 5，可以用 plus，也可以用 and。

自主学习——课后题解答

Lesson 9

1. (1) Li Lei, I am.

Two, No,

One, I m not, Number Two

(2) your name, No, I am not, Row Two.

Yes, I am.

2. 略

3. PLA CCTV CPC TV WHO PRC AD BC PE FUO etc.

Lesson 10

1. zero two four six eight ten nine seven five three one

2. you, am, are you, I m, Are you, I am, your Number, I m not, I m

3. Han Mei, What's your name. Nice to meet you, I m fine, And you

Lesson 11

1、2 (略)

3. (1) What's, It's 4 (2) What's, It's 9 (3) 5、6 (4) What's, It's 14 (5) 12 (6) What's, 9

(7) 9 (8) What's, It's 15

4. How old are you? I am eleven. Are you ten? No, I am not. I am twelve.

Lesson 12

1—4 (略)

5. A H J K E B C D G P T V I Y O U F L M N S Z X Q W R

6. (1) What's It's 6 (2) What's It's 11 (3) 10 5 (4) What's It's 13 (5) 6 (6) What's 6

7—9 (略)