

初中英语 300 句

Junior English 300

周建芬
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Unit	1	Meeting / Introducing / Greeting / Saying Goodbye	1
Unit	2	Telephoning	8
Unit	3	Talking about Time	15
Unit	4	Asking the Way and Giving the Direction	23
Unit	5	Talking about the Weather	31
Unit	6	Shopping	38
Unit	7	Good Wishes / Congratulations / Thanks / Apologies / Regards / Sympathy and Responses ...	47
Unit	8	Intentions / Requests / Advice / Suggestions / Agreements and Disagreements	55
Unit	9	Seeing the Doctor	62
Unit	10	Appointments / Messages / Certain Emotions ...	70
Unit	11	Offers / Invitations / Likes and Dislikes / Certainty and Uncertainty	76
Unit	12	Permissions / Obligations / Ability and Inability / Prohibitions and Warnings	85
Unit	13	Identifying	94
Unit	14	Calling for Help / Asking for Repetition / Some Common Signs and Instructions	101
Unit	15	Making Comparisons	109

Unit	16	Watching TV	117
Unit	17	Asking about Occupations and Personal Habits	124
Unit	18	Planting Trees	132
Unit	19	Sports	139
Unit	20	Tenses and Voice	145
Unit	21	Sentence Structures	155
Unit	22	The Infinitive	163
Unit	23	The Object Clause	170
Unit	24	The Adverbial Clause	178
Unit	25	Disjunctive Questions	186
Unit	26	Sentence Rewriting	194
Unit	27	Coordinate Conjunctions	203
Unit	28	Indefinite Pronouns	210
Unit	29	From Affirmative to Negative	218
Unit	30	Word Study	226
KEY TO EXERCISES			237

Meeting / Introducing / Greeting / Saying Goodbye

1. Hello / Hi !

Good morning / afternoon / evening.

2. Nice / Glad / Pleased to meet / see you.

3. This is Jim.

4. What's your name ?

My name is Susan. / I'm Susan.

5. Are you new here ?

Yes , I am. / No , I am not.

6. How do you do ?

How do you do ?

7. How are you ?

Fine , thank you. And you ?

I'm fine , too. / I am OK.

8. Goodbye. Bye.

9. Good night.

10. See you later / soon / tomorrow / next time.

Drills :

A : Hello. Good morning. Are you new here ?

B : Yes , I am. I am Jim Green. What's your name , please ?

A : My name is Lucy.

B : Can you spell it ?

A : Yes. L-U-C-Y , Lucy.

B : Nice to meet you.

A : Nice to meet you , too. How are you ?

B : I'm fine , thank you. And you ?

A : I'm OK. Jim , this is my friend Lin Tao. Lin Tao , this is Jim. He is new here.

C : How do you do ?

B : How do you do ?

C : What class are you in ?

B : I'm in Class 3 , Grade 1. And you ?

C : I'm in Class 2 , Grade 3. Oh. There goes the bell. It's time for class. Goodbye.

AB : Goodbye.

Practise in threes. Introduce your :

1. mother to your class teacher
2. old friend to one of your classmates
3. close friend to your family

Dialogues :

1. — Excuse me. Are you a new student ?
— Yes , I am.
— What's your name ?

- I'm Li Hua. Nice to meet you.
- Nice to meet you , too.
2. — Hi.
- Hello.
- This is Bill. He's my friend. And this is Lucy. She is my sister.
- How do you do ?
- How do you do ?
3. — Is he your friend ?
- Yes , he is.
- What's his name ?
- His name is Bill.
- Glad to meet you.
4. — Good afternoon , Ma Lili.
- Good afternoon , Kate. How are you today ?
- Fine , thank you. And you ?
- I'm OK. Thanks.
5. — Excuse me , Jim. What's that in English ?
- It's a map.
- Can you spell it , please ?
- Yes. M-A-P , map.
- Thank you. Goodbye.
- Bye.

Notes :

- 第一次见面时说 Nice to meet you ;而熟人、朋友之间见面时则说 Nice to see you。
- 介绍某人时要说 This is ... ,介绍自己时可以说 My name is

... ,或说 I'm ...。

3. 问候语中除 How are you ? 一句外 , 一般都是问、答相同。
4. And you ? 这一问句的含意要根据上下文来理解。如第一个 And you ? 意为 How are you ? 而第二个 And you ? 意即 What class are you in ?
5. 说英语国家的人的姓名都是名在前 , 姓在后。如在 Jim Green 中 Jim(吉姆) 为名 , Green(格林) 为姓。

Exercises

I . 用下面的词或词组填空 :

A. Sorry

B. Excuse me !

C. How do you do ?

D. Good afternoon !

E. No , I'm not.

F. Yes , I am.

— Good afternoon !

— (1) _____

— Are you Miss Huang ?

— (2) _____

— Sorry.

— (3) _____. Are you Miss Huang ?

— No. I'm Miss Zhang.

— (4) _____

— Excuse me. Are you Miss Huang ?

— (5) _____

— Oh , good ! I'm Li Ming.

— (6) _____

— How do you do ?

II. 补全对话

下面是特纳夫人和莉莉相遇时的一段对话。T 代表特纳夫人，L 代表莉莉。请根据内容，将对话补全：

T: Hello! (1) _____.

L: My name is Lily.

T: (2) _____.

L: I'm eleven. What's your name please?

T: (3) _____.

L: (4) _____.

T: Yes. T-U-R-N-E-R, Turner.

L: How old are you?

T: Ah, it's a secret.

L: (5) _____.

T: Yes, I am. I'm from London. (6) _____.

L: I'm Chinese.

T: Nice to meet you.

L: (7) _____.

III. 阅读下面对话 根据上下文内容填入适当的词, 每空只填一个词:

Tom: Hi, Linda! Glad to (1) _____ you again.

Linda: Hi, Tom. (2) _____ to see you, too. (3) _____
(4) _____ my friend. (5) _____
name is Catherine Green.

Tom: Hi, Catherine! My (6) _____ is Thomas. You can
(7) _____ me Tom.

Kate: Nice to meet you.

Tom: Hmm, shall I call you Catherine (8) _____ Kate?

Kate : It (9) _____ matter . It's not important . You may call me Kate for (10) _____ .

IV . 阅读下面短文 , 根据短文内容判断文后面所给句子的正误 :

American people like to say " Thank you " when others help them or say something kind to them . People of many other countries do so too . It is a very good habit (习惯) .

You should say " Thank you " when someone passes you the salt on the table , when someone opens the door for you , when someone says you have done your work well , or you have bought a nice thing , or your city is very beautiful .

" Thank you " is used not only between friends but also between parents and children , brothers and sisters , husbands and wives .

" Excuse me " is another short useful sentence . When you hear someone say so behind , you know that somebody wants to walk past you without touching you .

It's not polite to interrupt others when they are talking . If you want to speak to one of them , say " Excuse me " first , and then begin . You should also do so when you want to cough or make any noise before others .

Let's all learn to say " Thank you " and " Excuse me " .

True or False

- () 1 . Only American people like to say " Thank you " and " Excuse me " .
- () 2 . You should say " Thank you " when someone opens the door for you .

- () 3. When you hear others say your city is very beautiful , you should say “ Not at all ”.
- () 4. When people are talking , you’d better not interrupt them because it’s not polite.
- () 5. It’s good manners to say “ Excuse me ” when you want to cough before others.
- () 6. “ Excuse me ” is said only among the members of a family.

Unit 2

Telephoning

11. May / Could I speak to Mr Green ?
12. Who's that ? // Who's that speaking ? // Who's that calling ?
13. Is that Mr Li ? / Is that Mr Li speaking ?
14. Is Mr Li in ?
15. This is Jim. // It's Jim. // Jim here. // This is Jim speaking // Jim speaking.
16. Hold on for a moment , please. // Wait a minute , please.
17. I'll call him.
18. Sorry. He is not in. Would you like to leave a message ?
19. Bill , the phone is for you. // There is a call for you. // You are wanted on the phone.
20. Could you answer the phone , please ?

Drills :

A : May I speak to Fangfang ?

B : Speaking. Who's that calling , please ?

A : It's Zhang Ying here. Fangfang , what shall we do this coming Saturday ?

B : Visit Yangpu Bridge.

A : Good ! How shall we go ? Shall we go by ourselves or take the school bus ?

B : We shall take the school bus.

A : See you on Saturday. Bye.

B : Bye.

Practise :

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. visit the Science Museum | go by ourselves |
| 2. have a picnic | go by bicycle |

Dialogues :

1. A : Hello !

B : Hello ! Could I speak to Lucy , please ?

A : Speaking.

B : This is Jack.

2. A : Hello ! No. 1 Middle School.

B : Is it Mr Green ?

A : No , he's out at the moment.

B : OK. Thank you.

3. A : Hello ! Could I speak to Ann ? Is she in ?

B : Hold on for a moment , please. I'll call her.

(Ann , the telephone is for you.)

C : (Thank you) Hi ! Who's that ?

A : Kate here. What are you going to do tomorrow , Ann ?

C : Nothing much. Why ?

A : Next Sunday is my birthday. Can you come to my birthday party ?

C : Oh , thanks very much. I'd love to. What time is it going to start ?

A : Half past five. Don't forget to tell Jim. I hope he can come , too.

C : OK. I'm sure he would love to come.

4. — May I speak to Miss Green ?

— Miss who ?

— Miss Green.

— Sorry , you've got the wrong number.

— Is your telephone number 16822414 ?

— No. It's 16824214.

— I'm sorry.

— It doesn't matter.

5. — Hello. 68413762.

— Hi. This is Bill. May I speak to Tom ?

— Sorry. I'm afraid he's out. What can I do for you ? Would you like to leave a message ?

— Thank you very much. Please ask him to call me as soon as he comes back , will you ?

— Certainly. Goodbye.

— Bye.

Notes :

1. 如果你想请某人接电话 ,就说 :May/Could I speak to ... ?

2. 打电话时问对方是哪一位应说 :Who's that ? 或说 :Who's (that) speaking ? 或说 :Who's that calling ? 而不能说 :Are

you ... ?

3. 打电话介绍自己应说 :This is ... 或说 :It's ... 而不能说 :
I'm ... 或 My name is ... 。
4. 如果对方拨错电话号码 ,你可以说 : Sorry ,you have got the
wrong number。
5. 如果你要请对方等一下 ,应说 :Hold on for a moment ,或说 :
one moment ,或说 :Wait a minute。

Exercises

I . 用后面的句子补全对话 :

A : Hello ! 6677892

B : (1) _____.

A : Oh , hello John !

B : (2) _____.

A : Fine , thanks. How are you ?

B : (3) _____.

A : What can I do for you ?

B : (4) _____.

A : Oh , you can come ? Great !

B : (5) _____.

A : Please come at about half past six.

B : (6) _____.

A : Good ! See you tomorrow night , then.

B : (7) _____.

A : See you.

B : (8) _____.

A. Oh , it's about your party. Thanks for asking me.

I'd love to come.

B. What time shall I come? C. Hi! This is John here.

D. Great! See you then. E. Six thirty. OK!

F. How are you? G. Fine, thanks.

H. Bye!

II. 给每一个空格填上一个适当的词,使对话完整:

A: Hello, (1) _____ is Li Lei (2) _____. May I (3) _____ to Lucy?

B: (4) _____ is not here. (5) _____ you like to (6) _____ a message?

A: Yes. Please ask (7) _____ to help me with my English tonight? She has my (8) _____.

B: I'll give her the (9) _____.

A: Thank you very much.

B: You're (10) _____.

A: Bye-bye.

B: Bye.

III. 完成下面对话:

A: Hello, 8073521.

B: (1) _____?

A: One moment, please.

C: Hi! (2) _____.

B: Hi, Lin Tao! (3) _____. You know our class are going to have a picnic this Sunday. But my bike is broken. (4) _____?

C: Of course. You may come to my home this Saturday af-

ternoon and get it. OK ?

B : Yes. (5) _____.

C : It's a pleasure. See you.

B : (6) _____.

IV. 阅读理解 :

One day an Australian farmer , Jeo , saw a bright light in the sky. The light came nearer and nearer and suddenly Jeo saw that it was a spaceship. The spaceship landed in a field nearby.

The door of the spaceship opened and two strange beings climbed out. They seemed to be half man and half bird. Jeo was afraid of them. He tried to run away. But the spacemen walked towards him , picked him up and carried him in to the spaceship. They put wires from a machine onto his head and then they could speak to him in English.

They asked him about Earth. " We're from Venus(金星). " they said , " but it is getting very hot there. A lot of people are dying and we haven't much time left. We are trying to find a new home. "

After some time they freed Jeo and at last the spaceship took off and could not be seen. Jeo told his friends about the spacemen , but no one believed his story.

" You will believe me one day. " Jeo told them. " The spacemen will come back ... "

() 1. The bright light in the sky was _____.

A. the sun

B. Venus