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中文摘要

战争与和平是摆在人类面前的两个重大课题。作为人类社会的一种特殊现象，战争总是有目的的，无论是政治的、军事的，还是经济的。要想取得战争的胜利，达成战前所确定的目的，就必须付出一定的“代价”。然而，付出多少代价，才能达成战争目的；在战争目的既定的前提下，如何尽可能付出更少的代价；在战争成本既定的情况下，如何取得更大的战争经济效益等，这些都需要深入研究战争成本效益。

全书共七部分，包括一个“导论”和六“章”，从成本和效益两个方面对战争成本效益进行论述。在导论中，首先回答了为什么要研究战争成本效益，进而着重研究马克思恩格斯的战争成本效益观，分析了国内外战争成本效益研究现状及其产生的原因，介绍了本书研究的基本逻辑和基本方法。第一章围绕人们为什么发动战争、战争与经济有何关系、战争与国家安全有何关系等三个命题，专门论述战争成本效益研究的理论基础。第二章从战争成本效益概念界定入笔，对战争成本效益研究逻辑起点做出了基本假定，并进而分析了影响战争成本效益的各因素的综合效应。第三章在阐述了战争成本效益确认的原则、标准和方法的基础上，分析了战争成本效益，进而着重论述了战争成本效益计量。第四章围绕战争成本效益计量模型、战争成本效益预测、战争成本控制和战争经济效益最优决策等四个命题，对战争成本效益进行了规范分析。第五章以1898年西美战争为案例，对美国的战争成本效益进行了实证分析。第六章从战争成本效益视野中的军事创新角度入笔，论述军事制度创新是提高战争成本效益的基础，军事技术创新是提高战争成本效益的关键，并提

出了提高我国未来战争经济效益的三个主要途径。

全书始终围绕“为什么—怎么样—是什么—怎么办”这一个逻辑主线展开，对战争成本效益进行研究。在研究方法上，以马克思主义的国防观为指导，以成本效益关系为主线，借鉴现代经济理论和方法，以指导国防供给规模研究、分析战争成本投入及其规模，指导国防需求规模研究、分析战争成本效益；借鉴现代会计理论和方法，以分析、确认和计量战争成本效益；运用马克思主义的军事理论和现代创新理论，分析战争成本分布和效益产出规律，论述提高战争成本效益的根本途径。

从总体上看，本书有以下几点创新：一是从成本与效益对比的角度，在创建战争成本效益分析模型的基础上，对战争成本效益进行了较系统的分析，为进行战争成本效益研究构建了基本分析框架。二是从经济学角度，提出了战争经济效益概念，并进行了具体分析，克服了前人在战争经济分析中的“只见成本、不见效益”的不足。三是提出军事创新是提高战争成本效益根本途径的观点，为甄别战争成本找到了支点。四是综合经济学和会计学两大学科对成本和效益的不同认识，系统论述了战争成本和战争经济效益的确认，特别是战争成本效益计量，克服了过去那种只对战争成本作些理性描述而无法计量的不足，为我国对未来的战争成本进行预测和决策提供了可靠的参考。因此，本书研究，对于我国人民在完成新世纪“三大任务”过程中如何避免战争破坏、如何贯彻落实我国新时期的军事战略方针，具有重要参考作用；对丰富和完善军事理论、经济理论，正确评估和预测未来战争成本效益，加强战争成本控制，提高战争成本效益，促进国防建设，维护祖国的和平、安全和领土完整，都具有重大的理论和实践意义。

Abstract

War and peace are two great issues confronted by human beings. Being a special phenomenon, war has its own purpose, no matter what it is for – politics, military or economy. The definite price must be paid to win the victory of the war for the achievement of the expected prewar purposes. Therefore, the subjects on the war cost – benefit should be studied in deep as the followings: How much should we spend on winning the war? How can we spend as little as possible on the premise of the definite purpose of the war? How can we profit more from the war on the condition of the certain war cost ?

Composed six parts including an introduction and the other five chapters, my article expounds the topics on the war cost – benefit from the point of view of the cost and the benefit respectively. In its introduction, the article analyses the reason for the study of the war cost – benefit, the further researches on Marxist values of the war cost – benefit, the present researched achievements and the contributing factors of the war cost – benefit home and abroad; then introduces the basic researching logic and methods. In Chapter One, the article exceptionally focuses on the studies of the theoretical foundation of the war cost – benefit. Three propositions are discussed mainly to reasons why the war is started by human beings, the possible relationship between war and economy or the nation's security. In Chapter Two, the article intends

to throw the light on the basic theory of the war cost - benefit. Beginning with the definition to the war cost - benefit, the article raises the initial hypothesis on the starting point of the war cost - benefit researches and also makes the analysis of the synthetic effects on the war cost - benefit. In Chapter Three, having discussed the affirmation and measurement of the war cost - benefit, the article lays much more stress on the analysis of the measurement of the war cost - benefit. In Chapter Four, the article standard analyses the war cost - benefit mainly about four propositions: the measuring models of WCB (the war cost - benefit), the prediction of WCB, the control of war cost, the optimization of WEB(the war economical benefit). In Chapter Five, from the Spanish - American war in 1898, really analyses the war cost - benefit of American. In Chapter six, the article introduces the approaches to WEB. On the premise of the stated variety of approaches to raising WEB, it is directly stated that the military innovation is the essential method, the military system's innovation, the foundation and the military technology innovation, the key of WEB.

From the beginning to the end, the article unfolds my studies on WCB based on the logical thread of seeking for the purpose, the condition, the nature and the method of the war. In the method of study, with the guidance of Marx's national defense conception, the article makes use of the modern economy theory for reference and the cost - benefit relation as the main thread directing the studies on the defense supply scale to analyses the war cost and its scale and on the national defense requirement scale to analyses the WCB. Further more, the article uses the modern

counting theory for reference analyses, affirm and measure WCB, Marxist military theories, modern innovation theories to state, the analysis of the general law of the war cost distribution and the war benefit output, the effective approaches to increasing WCB.

On the whole, three new point - views are advanced in my article as the following: the first view is that WCB is systematically discussed on the bases of establishing the analytic model of WCB which the foundational framework is built up to analyses the researches on WCB. The second view is that the war benefit concept is advocated together with specific analysis of it at the angle of economics, which overcomes the previous weakness "Only sight of cost without benefit" in the old generation's studies on the war economy. The third view is that the military innovation is the essential approach to increase WEB, which is the fulcrum founded to support the discrimination of war cost. The fourth view is that the studies on the affirmation of war cost, WEB and the measurement of WCB are systematically revealed with the combination of economics and accounting, which get rid of the previous weak point that there is only rational statement of war cost, but none of practice approaches to the measurement, and also lay a reliable foundation for making the prediction and the police of the coming war cost of our country. Therefore, the studies of my article are of great importance for reference to the accomplishment of the military strategy of the new period to avoid the war destruction the "Three great assignments" while Chinese people are carrying out in the new century. The studies are also great important to enrich and perfect the military theory and economy theory, to assess and predict the war cost - benefit in the future.

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