

高等学校英语应用能力考试 B级考试全真模拟试题及 历年真题详解

陆康东 黄小荣 宋倩倩 主编



北京理工大学出版社
BEIJING INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PRESS

高等学校英语应用能力考试

B 级考试全真模拟试题及历年真题详解

主 编 陆康东 黄小荣 宋倩倩
副主编 吴玥僊 罗 钊 黄月花
苏 慧 项 霄

贵州师范学院内部使用

 **北京理工大学出版社**
BEIJING INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PRESS

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

高等学校英语应用能力考试 B 级考试全真模拟试题及历年真题详解 / 陆康东, 黄小荣, 宋倩倩主编. —北京: 北京理工大学出版社, 2017. 12

ISBN 978 - 7 - 5682 - 5108 - 2

I. ①高… II. ①陆… ②黄… ③宋… III. ①英语水平考试 - 高等职业教育 - 题解
IV. ①H310. 421 - 44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2017) 第 327973 号

出版发行 / 北京理工大学出版社有限责任公司

社 址 / 北京市海淀区中关村南大街 5 号

邮 编 / 100081

电 话 / (010) 68914775 (总编室)
(010) 82562903 (教材售后服务热线)
(010) 68948351 (其他图书服务热线)

网 址 / <http://www.bitpress.com.cn>

经 销 / 全国各地新华书店

印 刷 / 北京国马印刷厂

开 本 / 787 毫米 × 1092 毫米 1/16

印 张 / 16

字 数 / 380 千字

版 次 / 2017 年 12 月第 1 版 2017 年 12 月第 1 次印刷

定 价 / 36.00 元

责任编辑 / 武丽娟

文案编辑 / 武丽娟

责任校对 / 周瑞红

责任印制 / 施胜娟

图书出现印装质量问题, 请拨打售后服务热线, 本社负责调换

前 言

《高等学校英语应用能力考试 B 级考试全真模拟试题及历年真题详解》是广西电力职业技术学院外语教学团队的自编教材,是集体智慧的结晶。教材编写组成员均是有着数十年丰富教学经验的英语教师,目前正积极投身于方兴未艾的英语教学改革中。因此,本教材从选材到体例都融合了高职高专英语教学改革的最新理念。

一、考试性质

高等学校英语应用能力考试是教育部高教司组织的全国高校专科英语统一考试。这项考试从 2000 年正式开考,每年 6 月、12 月各举行一次。大学英语 B 级考试的目的在于考核学生的语言知识、语言技能和使用英语处理有关一般业务和涉外业务的基本能力,其考试性质可定义为教学水平考试。

二、考试方式与内容

考试方式为笔试,包括五个部分:听力理解、词汇用法和语法结构、阅读理解、翻译(英译汉)和写作。考试范围限于《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》中对 B 级考试所规定的全部内容。

三、考试项目、考试内容、题型及时间分配表

序号	考试项目	题号	考试内容	题型	百分比/%	时间分配/分钟
I	听力理解	1 ~ 24	问话、对话、听写	多项选择、填空	24	25
II	词汇用法 语法结构	25 ~ 39	词汇用法、语法 结构、词形变化	多项选择、填空	10	10
III	阅读理解	40 ~ 62	语篇阅读、看图理解	多项选择、填空、 匹配、简答	31	35
IV	翻译 (英译汉)	63 ~ 67	句子和段落	多项选择、段落翻译	20	25
V	写作		应用文写作(便条、 通知、简历、信函、 申请书等)	应用文写作	15	25
	合计	67 + 1			100	120

由于编者水平有限,偏颇与差错在所难免,请广大师生不吝指正。

编 者

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第一章 全真模拟试题及详解

高等学校英语应用能力考试 (B 级) Model Test 1

Part I Listening Comprehension (15 minutes)

Section A

Directions: This section is to test your ability to give proper responses. There are 7 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C, D given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Example:

You will hear:

You will read: A. I'm not sure.

B. You're right.

C. Yes, certainly.

D. That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, "C. Yes, certainly." is the correct answer. You should mark C on the Answer sheet. Now the test will begin.

1. A. Tea, please.

B. Thank you.

C. One more.

D. Coffee, too.

2. A. She is studying in New York.

B. She likes her major.

C. She is doing well.

D. She likes her school.

3. A. Yes, of course.

B. You are welcome.

C. Never mind.

D. Yes, it is.

4. A. Hold on, please.

B. Yes, he is there.

C. Yes, you do.

D. No, you mustn't.

5. A. Once a week.
C. So long.
6. A. No, you need't.
C. No, you mustn't.
7. A. I don't know.
C. I'm not sure.
- B. It is far away.
D. About 3 years.
- B. Yes, you mustn't.
D. Yes, you will.
- B. You are right.
D. Tomorrow afternoon.

Section B

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 7 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the four choices marked A, B, C, D given in your paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

8. A. She is happy.
C. She is sad.
9. A. The woman wants to go home.
C. The woman lost her key.
10. A. 8:15.
C. 8:30.
11. A. In a hotel.
C. In a shop.
12. A. Cool.
C. Hot.
13. A. He is too strict.
C. He is good looking.
14. A. She found the exam difficult.
C. She hasn't finished the exam.
- B. She is ill.
D. She is upset.
- B. The woman lost her way.
D. The woman wants to go to the office.
- B. 8:45.
D. 8:00.
- B. In a bank.
D. In a restaurant.
- B. Cold.
D. Cloudy.
- B. He is too serious.
D. He is too kind.
- B. She did well in her exam.
D. She has finished the exam.

Section C

Directions: In this section, there are 2 recorded conversations. After each conversation, there are some recorded questions. Both the conversations and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the four choices marked A, B, C, D given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center. Now listen to the conversations.

Conversation 1

15. A. Two hours. B. Two months. C. Two minutes. D. Two years.
16. A. Juice. B. Coffee. C. Tea. D. Cola.

Conversation 2

17. A. ID card and job title. B. ID card and job application.
 C. ID card and job information. D. CD card and job information.
18. A. 20 yuan. B. 200 yuan. C. 2 yuan. D. 20 cents.
19. A. Three cents. B. Three hundred yuan.
 C. Three yuan. D. It's totally free.

Section D

Directions: In this section you will hear a recorded short passage. The passage is printed on the test paper, but with some words or phrases missing. The passage will be read three times. During the second reading, you are required to put the missing words or phrases on the Answer Sheet in order of the numbered blanks according to what you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing. Now the passage will begin.

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Welcome to Fred Olsen Cruise Lines. It's all about the 20. It's all the little things that make our cruise 21.

With our smaller scale ships, we can 22 you to places that grand cruise liners can't—sailing close to the heart of some of the world's most 23 cities and breathtaking landscapes.

What's more, our intimate size helps to create a warmer, more sociable atmosphere. Guests quickly 24 acquainted, friendships are forged and soon everyone feels at home, relaxed and able to be themselves. This is our difference.

Part II Vocabulary & Structure (15 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your ability to use words and phrases correctly to construct meaningful and grammatically correct sentences. It consists of 2 sections.

Section A

Directions: There are 10 incomplete statements here. You are required to complete each statement by choosing the appropriate answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. You should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

25. Don't _____, I can teach you how to make preparation for you exam.
A. worry B. care C. mind D. think

26. These pills should _____ out of the reach of kids.
A. keep B. be keep C. be kept D. kept
27. I heard the news _____ Henry was absent on illness.
A. that B. what C. which D. where
28. More and more cars are seen _____ between these two cities recently.
A. to run B. run C. running D. being run
29. She gave up _____ two years ago.
A. drink B. drinking C. to drink D. to be drunk
30. You had better _____ the water until it has been boiled.
A. not drink B. not to drink C. not drinking D. not to drinking
31. He won the _____ actor award in 2017 international film festival.
A. good B. better C. gooder D. best
32. When applying for a job, you have to _____ a resume.
A. hand in B. go on C. take away D. get along
33. He has offered much help to us and we should do something for them _____.
A. in fashion B. in danger C. in return D. in place
34. Lucy received an e-mail last week _____ that she got the offer.
A. say B. saying C. to say D. said

Section B

Directions: There are also 5 incomplete statements here. You should fill in each blank with the proper form of the word given in brackets. Write the word or words in the corresponding space on the Answer Sheet.

35. The secretary is so efficient that her boss thinks (high) _____ of her.
36. While (cross) _____ the street, I saw someone waiting for me.
37. The number of the teachers in our school (be) _____ 200.
38. It was (luck) _____ for Ms. Smith to have changed her travel plan and arrived safe.
39. If I (not drink) _____ so much tea yesterday afternoon, I would have been able to sleep well last night.

Part III Reading Comprehension (40 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your reading ability. There are 5 tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.

Task 1

Directions: After reading the following passage, you will find 5 questions or unfinished statements,

numbered 40 to 44. For each question or statement there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Unlike Britain, the US does not have a national health care service. The government does help pay for some medical care for people who are on low incomes and for old people, but most people buy insurance (保险) to help pay for medical care. The problems of those who cannot afford insurance are an important political subject.

In Britain, when people are ill, they usually go to a family doctor first. However, people in America sometimes go straight to an expert without seeing their family doctor first. Children are usually taken to a doctor who is an expert in the treatment (治疗) of children. In Britain, if a patient needs to see a specialist doctor, their family doctor will usually recommend a specialist.

Doctors do not go to people's homes when they are ill. People always make appointments to see the doctor in the doctor's office. In a serious situation, people call for an ambulance (救护车). In America, hospitals must treat all seriously ill patients, even if they do not have medical insurance. The government will then help pay for some of the cost of the medical care.

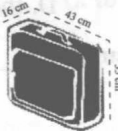
40. Some medical care is paid by the US government for _____.
A. people living in the country B. non-government officials
C. people with insurance D. the poor and the old
41. Most people in the United States buy insurance _____.
A. to pay for their own medical care
B. to help to live on their low incomes
C. to improve the national health care service
D. to solve one of the important political problems
42. What do British people usually do when they are ill?
A. They go to see their family doctor first.
B. They go to see a specialist doctor first.
C. They call for a specialist doctor.
D. They call for a family doctor.
43. In America, seriously ill patients will _____.
A. be treated if they have an insurance
B. make an appointment with a specialist only
C. receive treatment even without insurance
D. normally go to see an expert for treatment
44. Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?
A. Types of Doctors in the United States



- B. Health Care in the United States and Britain
- C. Treatment of Sick Children in the United States
- D. Treatment of Poor People in the Britain

Task 2

Directions: This task is the same as Task 1. The 3 questions or unfinished statements are numbered 45 through 47.

AIR CANADA		
Carry-on Baggage		
SHARP OBJECTS 		Place these cutting or piercing items in your "checked baggage." —Knife, Needle, Scissor.
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT 		Bring these items on-board. Turn the power on for the security check.
CARRY-ON BAGGAGE ALLOWANCE FOR ALL CUSTOMERS		
One Standard Article  Maximum 10 kg	+	One Personal Article  Maximum 10 kg
(standard article 23cm × 40cm × 55cm; Personal article 16cm × 33cm × 43cm)		
		Carry-on bags Suitcases Briefcases Laptop computers Camera cases Cartons
PHOTO ID 		
Photo ID required for ALL flights for ALL passengers 16 years of age or older.		

45. Which piercing items need not to be placed in your "checked baggage?"
 A. Knife. B. Needle. C. Earrings. D. Scissor.
46. How many carry-on baggage allowance for all customers?
 A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.
47. What is the requirement of photo ID for all flights for all passengers?
 A. Six years of age or older. B. Sixty years of age or older.
 C. Sixteen years of age or older. D. Sixteen months of age or older.

Task 3

Directions: *The following is an advertisement. After reading it, you are required to complete the outline below it (No. 48 to No. 52). You should write your answers briefly (in no more than 3 words) on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.*

Xi'an Terracotta Warriors Bus Tour

We will meet you at your own booked downtown hotel and then drive to meet other group members. Your full day Xi'an bus tour includes the Museum of Qin Terracotta Warriors and Horses, the Emperor Qin Shi Huang's Mausoleum, the Small Wild Goose Pagoda & Xi'an Museum, the well preserved City Wall. Finally we will escort you to the Bell and Drum Tower Square, the most prosperous city center area. The famous Muslim bazaar is just within several minutes' walking. You can have a leisurely stroll there and then return to the hotel by yourself. Our guide will offer each client suggestions on getting back to the hotel before bidding farewell. For full information of the tour, please visit www.Yutour.com.

Departure: Daily except Tuesdays

Meals: No meals, advice freely available

Days of tour: 48 day

Place to meet: tourist's own 49 hotel

For full information: visit 50

Days of departure: daily except 51

Meals: 52 meals

Task 4

Directions: *The following is part of information for Post. After reading it, you are required to find the items equivalent to (与……等同) those given in Chinese in the table below. Then you should put the corresponding letters in the brackets on the Answer Sheet, numbered 53 through 57.*

A—perfect attendance bonus

B—performance bonus

C—income tax

D—overtime pay

E—back pay

F—pay raise

G—pay cut

H—pay slip

I—weekly wage

J—minimum wage

K—basic wage

L—traveling allowance

M—annual income

N—before-tax salary